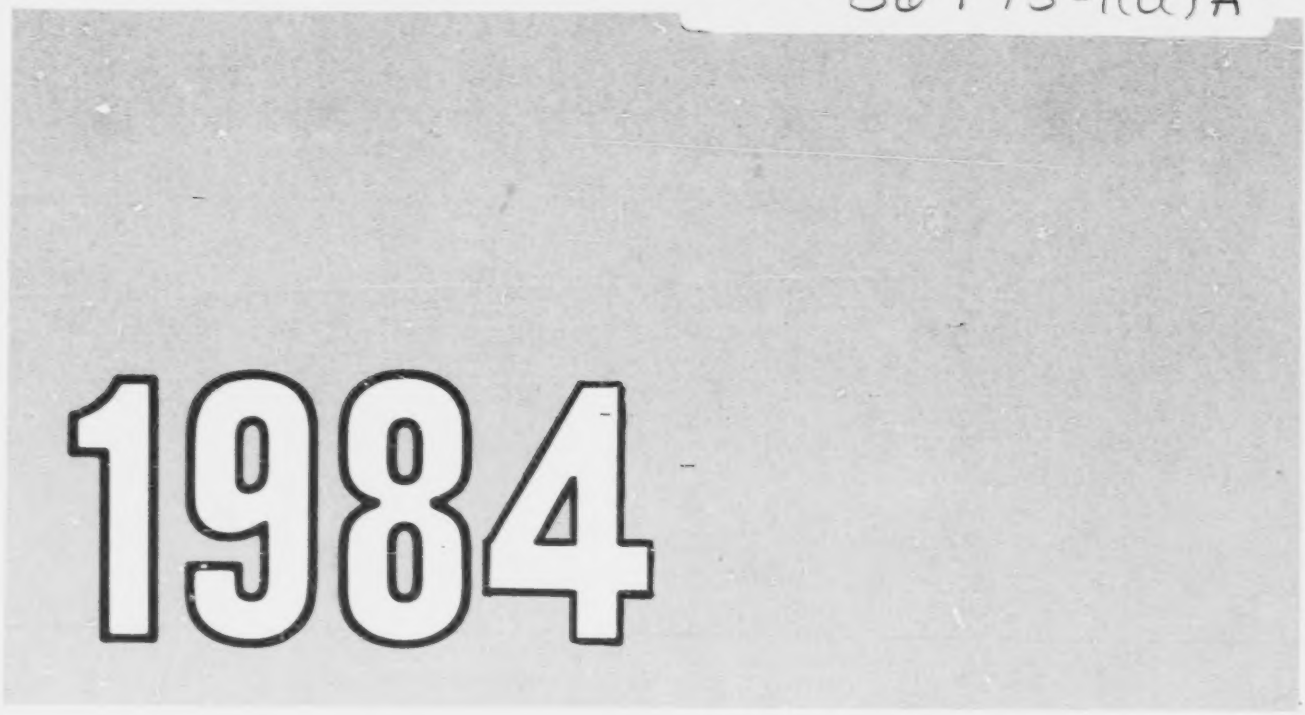
10/12/84 S6775-1(W)A-



PENNSYLVANIA ABSTRACT

A STATISTICAL FACT BOOK

COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA
DICK THORNBURGH, Governor

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
JAMES O. PICKARD, Secretary

1984
PENNSYLVANIA
STATISTICAL
ABSTRACT

Twenty-sixth Edition

Prepared by the
DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
BUREAU OF STATISTICS, RESEARCH & PLANNING

Scott Bair, Director

ISBN 0-8182-0048-0

COPYRIGHT © 1984

by

THE COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA

All rights in this book are reserved. Permission to reprint may be granted upon presentation of an adequate statement concerning the material to be used and the manner of its incorporation in other texts.

For sale by the Bureau of Management Services, State Book Store
Post Office Box 1365
Harrisburg, Pennsylvania 17125
717-787-5109

Edited by

Linda C. Young

Statistical Services Division

W. Ronald Kresge, Chief

With assistance from

Research	Artist Illustrator	Typist
Clifford Lowe	Candy Straub	Susan Bashore

Special acknowledgement is extended to all contributing agencies in the State, Federal and private sectors providing data for the Abstract.

We continue to solicit your comments. All suggestions and ideas will be reviewed and considered for future editions.

COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA
DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
HARRISBURG

THE SECRETARY

PREFACE

It is a pleasure to present the twenty-sixth edition of the Pennsylvania Statistical Abstract.

As a comprehensive single source of data relating to the state's economy, the Statistical Abstract serves Pennsylvania businesses, out-of-state companies looking for new locations or markets within the Commonwealth, analysts and planners, members of the General Assembly, community development agencies, and students seeking knowledge about the state.

The Abstract contains both the latest statistics and various rates of growth on factors that impact on the state's economic development: population, vital statistics, 1980 decennial census data, business and trade, banking and finance, importing and exporting, construction, housing, manufacturing, travel, employment, wages and prices, personal income, education and education trends, social services, taxes, election data, crime and law enforcement, agriculture, climate, mineral industries, pollutant abatement costs and expenditures, communications, public utilities, energy consumption, and transportation.

We have attempted to make this compendium of facts about Pennsylvania as accurate, timely and useful as possible and trust that the Abstract will prove helpful to you.

Sincerely,

James O. Pickard

James O. Pickard

CONTENTS

PAGE

SECTION 1 POPULATION, BIRTHS, DEATHS, MARRIAGES AND DIVORCES

Population

Table 1 Projected Resident Population in Pennsylvania, by Age and Sex: 1985 to 2030 ... 4
2 Population, by Sex and Age in Pennsylvania: 1980 and Estimated 1981 and 1982 ... 5
3 Provisional Estimates of the Resident and Civilian Population of the United States and Pennsylvania: July 1, 1983 and 1982 ... 6
4 Population of Pennsylvania, Urban and Rural; Earliest Census (1790) to 1980 ... 6
5 Urban and Rural Population in Pennsylvania, by County: 1980 and 1970 ... 7
6 Urban and Rural Population, Age of Population, Family and Fertility Characteristics, and Other Selected Items in Pennsylvania: 1980 ... 8
7 Land Area and Population of Pennsylvania, by County: 1950 to 1982 ... 9
8 Population of Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas in Pennsylvania: 1960 to 1980 ... 10
9 Population in Pennsylvania, by Age and by County: 1980 ... 12
10 Population of Municipalities with 10,000 or more Population in Pennsylvania, by Type of Municipality: 1970 and 1980 ... 13
11 Persons by Race and Spanish Origin in Pennsylvania, by County: 1980 ... 16
12 General Social, and Economic Characteristics in Pennsylvania, by Race and Spanish Origin: 1980 ... 17
13 General Characteristics of Persons 60 years and over in Pennsylvania: 1980 ... 18
14 Estimated Number of Veterans in Pennsylvania, by Age Group: 1981 to 1983 ... 18
15 Estimated Number of Veterans in Pennsylvania, by County: 1983 ... 19

Vital Statistics

Table 16 Births, Deaths, Marriages, and Divorces in Pennsylvania and Rates per 1,000 Population: 1960 to 1982 ... 20
17 Most Frequent Causes of Death in Pennsylvania: 1960 to 1982 ... 20
18 Births and Deaths in Pennsylvania, by County and by Selected City: 1982 and 1981 ... 21
19 Leading Causes of Death by Age, Sex and Race in Pennsylvania: 1982 ... 22
20 Resident Deaths due to Accidents in Pennsylvania, by Type, Number and Rate: 1979 to 1982 ... 23
21 Suicide and Homicide Deaths, Number and Rate for Pennsylvania: 1930 to 1982 ... 23
22 Deaths and Death Rates in Pennsylvania, from Leading Causes: 1960 to 1982 ... 24
23 Marriages in Pennsylvania, by County of of Occurrence: 1980 to 1982 ... 25

SECTION 2 COMMERCE, MANUFACTURING AND BANKING

Area and Industrial Development

Table 24 Loan Projects of the Pennsylvania Industrial Development Authority (Number of Projects, Loans and Commitments, Project Costs, Planned Employment and Estimated Payroll), by County. January through December 1983 ... 27
25 Revenue Bond and Mortgage Program (Number of Projects, Principal Amount, Project Cost, New Jobs, and Jobs Preserved) in Pennsylvania, by County: 1983 ... 28
26 Federal Coastal Energy Impact Program, Federal Small Communities Planning Assistance Program, 1983-84, and State Planning Assistance Grant Program Allocation, 1982-83 in Pennsylvania, by County ... 29
27 Housing Projects in Pennsylvania, by County: 1984 ... 30
28 Development Projects in Pennsylvania, by County: 1984 ... 30
29 Small Communities Projects Funded in Pennsylvania, by County: 1984 ... 30

Banking and Finance

Table 30 Institutions Reporting, Number of Members, and Assets -- National and State Banks, Federal and State Savings and Loan Associations, Federal and State Credit Unions, State Consumer Discount Companies, and State Pawnbrokers in Pennsylvania. 1978 to 1982 ... 31
31 Number of Financial Institutions in Pennsylvania, by Type and by County: 1982 ... 33
32 Liabilities and Capital of National Banks in Pennsylvania, by County: 1982 ... 34
33 Liabilities and Capital of State Banking Institutions in Pennsylvania, by County: 1983 ... 35
34 Number of Members and Assets of State and Federal Savings and Loan Associations: 1983 ... 36
35 Number of Credit Unions, Members, Shares, Loans, Reserves, and Assets in Pennsylvania, by County: 1982 ... 37

PAGE

SECTION 2 COMMERCE, MANUFACTURING, AND BANKING -- CONTINUED

Business, Trade, and Construction

Table 36 Total State Liquor Store Sales in Pennsylvania, by County: 1976 to 1983 ... 38
37 Number of State Liquor Stores and Analyses of Sales Volume in Pennsylvania, By County: June 30, 1982 to June 28, 1983 ... 39
38 Insurance Companies - Number, Assets, Policyholders Surplus, and Direct Premiums Written in Pennsylvania, by Type: 1982 ... 40
39 Total Private Nonresidential Construction Authorized in Selected Permit-Issuing Places in Pennsylvania: Valuation, 1967 to November 1983 ... 40
40 Total Housekeeping Residential Construction (Private and Public) Authorized in Selected 14,000 and 16,000 Permit-Issuing Places in Pennsylvania, by Number of Housing Units: 1972 to November 1983 ... 41
41 Selected Characteristics of Housing Units -- Median Rooms, Median Value, Median Contracted Rent, and Vacancy Rate in Pennsylvania, by County: 1980 ... 42
42 Fuels (House Heating, Water Heating, and Cooking) and Financial Characteristics (Selected Monthly Owner Costs and Gross Rent) of Housing Units in Pennsylvania: 1980 ... 43
43 Housing Units Authorized for Demolition in Permit-Issuing Places for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas in Pennsylvania: 1982 ... 44
44 Housing Units Authorized for Demolition and New Housing Units Authorized in Permit-Issuing Places in Selected Pennsylvania Cities: 1982 and 1981 ... 44

Foreign Commerce

Table 45 Ports of Philadelphia -- Cargo Handled: 1960 to 1983 ... 45
46 Ports of Philadelphia -- Cargo Handled, by Commodity Group: 1983 ... 46
47 Ports of Philadelphia -- Imports and Exports for Country of Origin and Country of Destination: 1983 ... 47

Manufacturing

Table 48 Establishments, Employees, and Payroll in Pennsylvania, by Major Industry Group: 1981 ... 49

Commerce

Table 49 Impact of Travel in Pennsylvania, by County 1982 ... 51
50 Department of Commerce Ben Franklin Partnership Program, 1983-84 Funding Summary ... 52
51 Department of Commerce Community Facilities Program Project Summaries Fiscal Years 1981-82 Through 1983-84 ... 52
52 Department of Commerce Site Development Program Project Summaries Fiscal Years 1981-82 Through 1983-84 ... 52
53 Appalachian Regional Commission (ARC) Program, 1983-84 ... 53
54 Loans from the Pennsylvania Capital Loan Fund, Fiscal Years 1982-83 and 1983-84 ... 53
55 Loan Projects of the Pennsylvania Minority Business Development Authority, Number of Projects, Loan Amounts, and Jobs Created or Preserved, 1975-1983 ... 53

SECTION 3 EMPLOYMENT AND INCOME

Employment

Table 56 Labor Force Status, Class of Worker, Occupation, Industry, and other Selected Labor Force Characteristics in Pennsylvania: 1980 ... 56
57 Employment by Occupation in Private Industry by Race/Ethnic Group, and Sex in Pennsylvania: 1982 ... 57
58 Employment by Occupation in Private Industry by Race/Ethnic Group, and Sex for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas in Pennsylvania: 1982 ... 58
59 Labor Force Status of the Civilian Noninstitutional Population 16 Years and Over in Pennsylvania, by Sex, Age, Race, and Marital Status, 1982 ... 61
60 Labor Force Status of the Civilian Nonresidential Population 16 Years and Over for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas in Pennsylvania, by Sex, Age, Race, and Marital Status: 1982 ... 62
61 Civilian Labor Force, Unemployment and Employment in Pennsylvania: 1967 to 1983 ... 63
62 Civilian Labor Force, Unemployment and Employment by Residence and Industry Employment for Fourteen Major Pennsylvania Labor Market Areas: 1976 to 1983 ... 64
63 Employment Status for the Civilian Labor Force in Each of the Thirty-one Smaller Labor Market Areas: 1979 to 1983 ... 68

CONTENTS -- CONTINUED

PAGE

SECTION 3 EMPLOYMENT AND INCOME - CONTINUED

Employment - Continued

Table 64 Civilian Labor Force, Unemployment and Employment by Residence and Industry Employment by Establishment for Thirty-one Smaller Pennsylvania Labor Market Areas: 1983..... 69
65 Employment Covered by the Unemployment Compensation Law, by Major Industry Division in Pennsylvania, by County: First Quarter, 1983..... 70
66 Summary of Unemployment Compensation and Job Service Activities in Pennsylvania: 1978 to 1983..... 72
67 Wages and Salaries Covered by the Unemployment Compensation Law, by Major Industry Division in Pennsylvania, by County: First Quarter, 1983..... 73
68 Number of Payments and Gross Disbursements for Unemployment Compensation in Pennsylvania, by Region and Local Office: Calendar Year 1983..... 75
69 Average Hours and Earnings for Pennsylvania, by Major Labor Market Area and Industry: 1981 to 1983..... 77

Income

Table 70 Income (Households, Families, and Unrelated Individuals 15 Years and Over) and Poverty Status in Pennsylvania in 1979..... 78
71 Pennsylvania Personal Income by Major Sources: 1978 to 1982..... 79
72 Personal Income by Place of Work in Pennsylvania, by County: 1982..... 80
73 Total Personal Income by Place of Residence and Per Capita Income in Pennsylvania, by Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area: 1977 to 1982..... 82
74 Total Personal Income by Place of Residence and Per Capita Income in Pennsylvania, by County: 1976 to 1982..... 83
75 Pennsylvania Estimated Gross State Product in Current and Constant (1972) Dollars: 1961 to 1982..... 85
76 Pennsylvania Estimated Gross State Product in Current Dollars, by Function: 1977 to 1982... 85

Industrial Accidents

Table 77 Fatal and Nonfatal Industrial Injuries in Pennsylvania by Major Industry Group: 1960 to 1983..... 86

SECTION 4 EDUCATION

Education

Table 78 Elementary and Secondary Enrollments in Public and Nonpublic Schools in Pennsylvania: 1972-73 through 1983-84..... 87
79 Number of Public School Buildings and Number of Classrooms in Pennsylvania, by Level of Pupils Housed: 1972-73 through 1983-84..... 88
80 Public School Buildings Deactivated in Pennsylvania: 1972-73 through 1983-84..... 88
81 Enrollment in Elementary and Secondary Public and Nonpublic Schools in Pennsylvania, by County: 1983-84..... 89
82 Number of Public School Buildings Deactivated in Pennsylvania, by County: 1983-84..... 90
83 Vocational Education Enrollments in Pennsylvania, by Level and Program: 1978-79 through 1982-83..... 90
84 Vocational Education Completers in Pennsylvania, by Level and Program Field: 1982-83... 91
85 Follow-Up Status of Vocational Education Completers in Pennsylvania, by Level and Program Field: 1981-82..... 91
86 Elementary, Secondary, Combined, and Special Education Teachers Prepared in Pennsylvania: 1971-72 through 1982-83..... 92
87 Average Salary of Public School Classroom Teachers in Pennsylvania: 1971-72 through 1982-83..... 92
88 Public School Professional Personnel in Pennsylvania, by Average Salary, Average Number of Years of Higher Education, and Average Years of Service, by Position: 1982-83..... 93
89 Selected Program Expenditures of State and Federal Funds by the Department of Education in Pennsylvania, by County: July 1, 1982 to June 30, 1983..... 94
90 Selected Program Expenditures of State and Federal Funds by the Department of Education in Pennsylvania, by Intermediate Unit: July 1, 1982 to June 30, 1983..... 96
91 Current Expenditures per Pupil in Average Daily Membership (ADM) in Pennsylvania: 1972-73 through 1982-83..... 97
92 General Fund Revenue of School Districts Area,Vocational-Technical Schools, and Special Schools in Pennsylvania, by Source of Funds: 1972-73 through 1982-83..... 97

PAGE

SECTION 4 EDUCATION -- CONTINUED

Education - Continued

Table 93 Current General Fund Expenditures of School Districts, Area Vocational-Technical Schools, and Special Schools in Pennsylvania, by County: 1973-74 through 1982-83..... 98
94 Number of School Districts and Type and Amount of Tax Collected for School Purposes in Pennsylvania, by County: 1982-83..... 99
95 Enrollments in Institutions of Higher Education in Pennsylvania, by Level and Enrollment Status: Fall 1974 through 1983..... 102
96 Enrollments in Institutions of Higher Education in Pennsylvania, by Institutional Category, Sex and Enrollment Status: Fall 1974 through 1983..... 103
97 Current-Funds Expenditures at Institutions of Higher Education in Pennsylvania, by Institutional Category: 1972-73 through 1981-82..... 105
98 Average In-State Undergraduate Tuition and Required Fees in Pennsylvania, by Institutional Category: Academic Years 1974-75 through 1983-84..... 109
99 Mean Salaries of Full-Time Instructional Faculty Employed on a Contract 9-Months at Institutions of Higher Education in Pennsylvania, by Professional Rank: 1973-74 through 1982-83..... 109
100 Pennsylvania Higher Education Assistance Agency (PHEAA) Grant Program Growth: 1965-66 to 1982-83..... 110
101 Grants to State and Private Educational Institutions by the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania: 1977 to 1983..... 111
102 Federal Obligations for Research and Development to Selected Pennsylvania Universities: 1982..... 112
103 Federal Obligations for Academic Science/Engineering to Selected Pennsylvania Universities: 1982..... 112
104 Associate and Higher Degrees Conferred in Pennsylvania, by Level of Program and Sex, and by Field Study: 1982-83..... 113
105 Bachelor's and Higher Degrees Conferred by Institutions of Higher Education in Pennsylvania, by Major Field of Study and Level of Degree: 1973-74 through 1982-83..... 114
106 Number of Public Libraries/Branches, Staff, Interlibrary Loans, State and Federal Aid, Operating and Per Capita Expenditures in Pennsylvania: 1978-79 to 1982-83..... 116
107 Seventy Selected Public Libraries in Pennsylvania, Listing Total Number of Volumes and Periodicals, Circulation, Library Staff, Income and Operating Expenditures: 1982..... 117

SECTION 5 SOCIAL SERVICES

Hospitals, Medical Care, Rehabilitation, and Mental Health

Table 108 Occupational Disease Compensation -- Number of Cases and Payments in the Anthracite Region and Balance of Pennsylvania: 1978-79 to 1982-83..... 119
109 Number of Hospitals, Beds per 1,000 Population, and Other Selected Characteristics of General and Specialty Hospitals in Pennsylvania, by County: 1982..... 120
110 Residents of Pennsylvania State Centers for the Mentally Retarded, State Supported Residents in Private Licensed Facilities for the Mentally Retarded and Applicants Awaiting Admission to the State Center: 1960 to 1983..... 121
111 Residents in Pennsylvania State Centers for the Mentally Retarded in Facilities and on Leave of Absence, by Sex and Center: June 30, 1983..... 122
112 Number of Severely and Non-Severely Disabled Persons Rehabilitated and Office of Vocational Rehabilitation Case Service Expenditures for these Clients: Fiscal Year 1983 and 1982..... 122
113 Estimated Veterans Administration Expenditures in Pennsylvania, by County: Fiscal Year 1982. 123

Social Insurance and Financial Assistance

Table 114 Monthly Average Number of Persons Receiving Public Assistance (Cash Grant) in Pennsylvania, by Type of Assistance: 1965 to 1983..... 124
115 Public Assistance Expenditures in Pennsylvania, by Type of Expenditure: 1967 to 1983.. 124
116 Expenditures and Amount Expended Per Capita for Public Assistance Programs in Pennsylvania, by County: 1983..... 125
117 Public Welfare Expenditures for Medical Care (Processed for Payment) in Pennsylvania, by Program and by County: 1983..... 126
118 Average Number of Persons Receiving Public Assistance (Cash Grant) in Pennsylvania, by Type of Assistance and by County: 1983..... 128
119 Number of Adults and Children (Aged, Blind, or Disabled) Receiving Federal Administered Supplemental Security Income Payments in Pennsylvania, by County: 1982..... 129

CONTENTS -- CONTINUED

PAGE

SECTION 5 SOCIAL SERVICES -- CONTINUED

Welfare Services and Resources

Table 120 Number of Children Receiving In-home, Foster Home, Adoptive, and Institutional Services in Pennsylvania, by County Children, and Youth Social Service Agencies: 1970 to 1983 130
121 Children in Foster Care in Pennsylvania -- Comparison of Age, Length of Stay in Placement, and Race: 1970, 1980, and 1983 130
122 Length of Time in Continuous Placement of Children Reported in Foster Family Homes in Pennsylvania, by Region and County: 1983 131
123 Number of Active Blind Cases, by Program, and Food Service Facilities in Pennsylvania: 1962 to 1983 132

SECTION 6 STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT TAXES

Elections, Legislation and Legislators

Table 124 Congressional Districts in Pennsylvania 134
125 State Senatorial Districts in Pennsylvania 137
126 State House of Representatives Districts in Pennsylvania 141
127 Voter Registration for Municipal Election by Political Parties in Pennsylvania, by County: November 8, 1983 148
128 Vote Cast for President in Pennsylvania, by Political Parties: 1900 to 1980 149
129 Major Candidates, and Number and Percentage of Votes Cast in Gubernatorial Elections in Pennsylvania: 1902 to 1982 149
130 Vote Cast for Governor and Lieutenant Governor in Pennsylvania, by County: General Election - November 2, 1982 150
131 Vote Cast for State Senator in Pennsylvania, by Senatorial District: General Election - November 2, 1982 151
132 Vote Cast for Representative in Congress in the Twenty-three Congressional Districts in Pennsylvania: General Election - November 2, 1982 152
133 Vote Cast for the Office of Representative in the General Assembly in Pennsylvania: General Election - November 2, 1982 153

Government

Table 134 County Seats and Number of Municipalities in Pennsylvania, by Type and by County: 1983 157
135 Employment and Payrolls of Cities and Townships having 50,000 Population or more in Pennsylvania: October 1982 158
136 Revenues (Taxes, State and Federal Grants, State Highway Aid, and Other Miscellaneous Revenue) of Municipalities with more than 25,000 Population in Pennsylvania: 1980 159
137 Expenditures (General Administration, Sanitation, Public Safety, Streets and Highways, and Other Selected Data) of Municipalities with more than 25,000 Population in Pennsylvania: 1980 160
138 Indebtedness and Borrowing Capacity of Municipalities with more than 25,000 Population in Pennsylvania: 1980 161
139 Revenues, Expenditures and Other Financial Statistics of Selected City Governments having over 50,000 Population in Pennsylvania: 1981-82 162
140 Market Values of Taxable Real Property and Percentage of Assessed Valuation of Market Value in Pennsylvania, by County: 1978 to 1982 163
141 Market Value and Assessed Valuation of Taxable Real Property with Assessment Ratios and Millage Rates for Municipalities with more than 25,000 Population in Pennsylvania: 1980 164
142 Number of Municipal Authorities in Pennsylvania, by Purpose and by Year of Incorporation: 1935 to 1982 165
143 Amount of Bond Issue for Municipal Authorities in Pennsylvania, by Purpose and by Year of Issue: 1935 to 1982 166
144 Number of Projects and Amount of Bond Issues for Municipal Authorities in Pennsylvania, by County: 1982 167
145 General Fund Expenditures of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, by Type of Expenditure: 1977 to 1983 168
146 Revenues of the General Fund and Nine Special Funds of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, by Source: 1977 to 1983 169
147 Revenue Fund Receipts of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, by Fund of Initial Deposit: 1978 to 1983 170
148 General Obligation and Certain Authorities Debt in Pennsylvania: 1983 171
149 Statement of Income and Expenditures for the Pennsylvania Lottery: 1982 and 1983 171
150 Filled State Jobs Under the Governor's Jurisdiction in Pennsylvania, by Agency: 1981 to 1984 172
151 Pennsylvania State Civil Service Employees, by Agency: 1977 to 1984 173

PAGE

SECTION 6 STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT AND TAXES -- CONTINUED

Government Continued

152 Civil Service Employees in Pennsylvania State Government, by Agency and Employment Status: 1983 174
153 Number and Disposition of Complaints Received by the Pennsylvania Human Relations Commission, by Type: 1975-76 to 1982-83 175

Taxes

154 Historical Statistics on Individual Income Tax Returns for Pennsylvania: 1960 to 1981 176
155 Individual Income Tax Returns for Pennsylvania, by Size of Income: 1981 176
156 Distribution of Pennsylvania Personal Taxable Income, by Income Type: 1982 177
157 Pennsylvania Personal Taxable Income by Income Type, by County: 1982 178
158 Amount of Tax Collections for Municipalities Levying Tax Under Act 511 in Pennsylvania, by County: 1980 179
159 Total Sales and Use Tax receipts in Pennsylvania, by County: 1982-83 and 1981-82 180

SECTION 7 LAW ENFORCEMENT, CRIME, AND CORRECTION

Correction and Parole

Table 160 Number of State and County Prisoners in Pennsylvania and Rates per 100,000 Civilian Population: 1965 to 1983 181
161 Net Population in Pennsylvania State and County Prisons, by Month: 1981 to 1983 182
162 Year End Population in Pennsylvania State Prisons, by State Correctional Facility: 1980 to 1983 182
163 Age Distribution of Inmate Population in Pennsylvania State Prisons by State Correctional Facility: 1982 182
164 Pennsylvania State and County Prisoners, by County: 1983 183
165 Average Daily Populations in Pennsylvania County Prisons and Jails, by County: 1977 to 1983 184
166 County Prisons and Jails -- Admissions, Unconditional and Conditional Releases in Pennsylvania, by County: 1983 185
167 Number of Prisoners by Sex and Race in Pennsylvania County Prisons and Jails: 1983 186
168 Contacts by Agents on Supervision, Caseload and Investigations, Investigations and Reports Completed, Total Cases Acted Upon, and Other Selected Data of the Pennsylvania Board of Probation and Parole: 1965 to 1983 187
169 Action on Parole Applications and Status of Cases Under Pennsylvania Jurisdiction: 1980 through 1983 187
170 Parole Supervision Outcome: One, Two, and Three Year Supervision Follow-Up on Parole Release Cohorts in Pennsylvania: 5 Year Aggregate Groups 188
171 Pennsylvania Board of Probation and Parole's Caseload Distribution by Sex and District and Number of Parole Agents Supervising Caseloads: 1960, 1970, and 1978 to 1983 189

Courts and Law

Table 172 Judicial Case Volume in Common Pleas Courts in Pennsylvania: 1978 to 1982 190

Crime and Law Enforcement

Table 173 Traffic Arrests Made by Pennsylvania State Police, by Type of Arrest: 1975 to 1982 191
174 Offenses Reported in Pennsylvania: 1982 192
175 Reported Crime Index Offenses in Pennsylvania, by Region and by County: 1982 193

SECTION 8 AGRICULTURE, NATURAL RESOURCES, AND CONSERVATION

Agriculture

Table 176 Realized Gross and Net Income and Production Expenses of Pennsylvania Farms: 1979 to 1981 194
177 Principal Crops -- Acres Harvested, Production and Value in Pennsylvania: 1982 196
178 Fruit, Vegetable, Field and Forage Crops -- Acres Harvested and Value of Production in Pennsylvania, by County: 1982 197
179 Estimated Number of Specie Farms in Pennsylvania, by Type and by County: 1982 198
180 Livestock and Milk Production on Farms -- Number and Value in Pennsylvania, by County: 1982 and 1983 199
181 Average Price of Milk in Pennsylvania, by Area and Unit of Measure: 1975 to 1982 200
182 Poultry -- Eggs Produced and Value of Poultry Meat in Pennsylvania, by County: 1982 201
183 Cash Receipts from the Sales of Livestock Products and Crops from Pennsylvania Farms: 1980 to 19892 202
184 Cash Receipts from the Sales of Agricultural Crops, Livestock, Livestock Products and Other Selected Data in Pennsylvania, by County: 1981 203

CONTENTS -- CONTINUED

PAGE

SECTION 8 AGRICULTURE, NATURAL RESOURCES, AND CONSERVATION -- CONTINUED

Climate

Table 185 Selected Climatological Data for First Order Weather Stations in Pennsylvania: 1983..... 204
Table 186 Climatological Characteristics for First Order and Selected Cooperative Weather Stations in Pennsylvania, by Climatological Division, County, and Location of Station: 1982..... 205

Mineral Industries

Table 187 Pennsylvania Bituminous Coal -- Production, Employees, Fatalities, and Other Selected Data: 1960 to 1982..... 206
Table 188 Pennsylvania Anthracite Coal -- Production, Employees, Fatalities, Exports, and Other Selected Data: 1960 to 1982..... 206
Table 189 Value of Production of Selected Minerals in Pennsylvania: 1950 to 1981..... 208
Table 190 Shipments of Crude Petroleum Produced and Number of Productive Oil Wells Connected in Pennsylvania, by County: 1976 to 1983..... 209

Natural Resources and Conservation

Table 191 Small Watershed Projects in Pennsylvania -- Area, Completion Date, Cost, and Other Selected Data: 1983..... 210
Table 192 Conservation District Landowner Participation Program in Pennsylvania, by County: 1983..... 211
Table 193 Number of Forest Fires, Area Burned, and Cost of Extinction in Pennsylvania, by County: 1981 to 1983..... 212
Table 194 Quantities of Pollutants Removed and Related Statistics, by Major Industry Group for Manufacturing Establishments with 20 or more Employees in Pennsylvania: 1982..... 213
Table 195 Quantities of Pollutants Removed and Related Statistics, by Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area for Manufacturing Establishments with 20 or more Employees in Pennsylvania: 1982..... 213
Table 196 Pollution Abatement Capital Expenditures and Operating Costs, by Form of Abatement in Pennsylvania: 1978 to 1982..... 214
Table 197 Pollution Abatement Operating Costs, by Form of Abatement and by Selected SMSA for Manufacturing Establishments with 20 or more Employees in Pennsylvania: 1982..... 214
Table 198 State and Federal Expenditures for Air Pollution Control by the Bureau of Air Quality Control in Pennsylvania: 1965 to 1983..... 215
Table 199 New Cases, Cases Abated, Permits Issued, and Other Selected Statistics by the Bureau of Air Quality Control in Pennsylvania: 1965 to 1983..... 215
Table 200 River Basins Showing Water Quality Improvement and Degradation in Pennsylvania: 1983..... 216

Parks and Recreation

Table 201 Recreation Visits to Areas Administered by the National Park Service in Pennsylvania, by County: 1980 to 1983..... 216
Table 202 Annual Attendence at State Parks in Pennsylvania, by County: 1979 to 1983..... 217
Table 203 Number of Visitors at Historical Sites and Museums Administered by the Pennsylvania Historical and Museum Commission, by County: 1979 to 1983..... 219
Table 204 Hunting and Fishing Licenses Issued in Pennsylvania, by Type: 1965 to 1982..... 220
Table 205 Pheasants and Rabbits Released by the Pennsylvania Game Commission, by County: 1983.... 221
Table 206 Trout, Salmon, and Warmwater Fish Stocked by Pennsylvania Fish Commission, Federal Hatcheries, and Fish Obtained from Other Agencies, by County: 1983..... 222
Table 207 Boat Registrations in Pennsylvania, by County: 1976 to 1983..... 223

PAGE

SECTION 9 COMMUNICATIONS, UTILITIES, ENERGY, AND TRANSPORTATION

Communications, Public Utilities and Energy

Table 208 Pennsylvania Public Television Network Average Weekly Audience: 1984..... 224
Table 209 Electric, Gas, Telephone, and Water Utilities -- Number of Utilities, Investment, Customers, Revenue, Expenses, Employees, and Wages and Salaries in Pennsylvania: 1972 to 1982..... 225
Table 210 Employees, Salaries, Customers, Kilowatt-Hours and Sales Statistics for Private, Municipal and Cooperative Electric Utilities in Pennsylvania: 1982 and 1981..... 226
Table 211 Revenue and Expenses of Electric Utilities in Pennsylvania: 1982 and 1981..... 226
Table 212 Plant in Service, Employment, Wages and Salaries, Number of Telephones and Number of Subscribers for Telephone Companies in Pennsylvania: 1982 and 1981..... 227
Table 213 Revenue and Expenses of the Bell Telephone Company and Independent Telephone Companies in Pennsylvania: 1982 and 1981..... 227
Table 214 Investment, Capital Expenditures, Employees, Wages and Salaries, Customers, Revenue, Expenditures, and Net Income for Sewer Authorities in Pennsylvania: 1977 and 1982... 228
Table 215 Investment, Capital Expenditures, Employees, Wages and Salaries, Customers, Quantity of Water Sold, Revenue, Expenses and Net Income for Water Utilities in Pennsylvania, by Type of Utility: 1979 to 1981..... 228
Table 216 Investment, Employment, Wages and Salaries, Consumers, Amount of Gas Sold, and Revenue and Expenses of Natural Gas Utilities in Pennsylvania: 1981 and 1980..... 229
Table 217 Number of Operating Public Utilities Regulated by the Pennsylvania Public Utility Commission, by Type and Gross Intrastate Operating Revenues: 1977 to 1983..... 229
Table 218 Primary Energy Production (Anthracite and Bituminous Coal, Crude Oil, Natural Gas, and Hydro Electricity) in Pennsylvania: 1960 to 1982..... 230
Table 219 Primary Consumption of Energy in Pennsylvania, by Fuel (Coal, Natural Gas, Hydro Electric Power and Petroleum): 1960 to 1981..... 231
Table 220 Primary Consumption of Energy in Pennsylvania by Sector (Residential, Commercial, Industrial, Transportation, and Electric Utilities): 1960 to 1981..... 231

Traffic Accidents

Table 221 Vehicle Deaths in Pennsylvania, by Month: 1983 and 1982..... 232
Table 222 Accidents by Type of Highway System in Pennsylvania: 1983 and 1982..... 232
Table 223 Motor Vehicle Accidents and Persons Killed and Injured in Pennsylvania, by County: 1983 and 1982..... 233

Transportation

Table 224 Annual Summary for Monitoring Free Flowing Motor Vehicle Speeds in Pennsylvania: 1983... 234
Table 225 Pennsylvania Motor License Fund Comparative Financial Statement: Fiscal Years 1981-82 and 1982-83..... 234
Table 226 Transportation Program Cash Expenditures in Pennsylvania, by Type and County During Fiscal Year 1982-83 on Current and Prior Fiscal Year Appropriations..... 235
Table 227 Mass Transit for Urbanized Areas in Pennsylvania, by Total Passengers, Senior Citizen Patronage, Average Vehicle Age, and Other Selected Data: 1982-83 and 1981-82..... 236
Table 228 Number of Passenger and Commercial Vehicles Entering and Departing the Pennsylvania Turnpike: 1983 and 1982..... 238
Table 229 Mileage of the State Highway System by Location in Townships, Boroughs, and Cities in Pennsylvania, by County: 1984..... 239
Table 230 Number of Motor Vehicle Registrations in Pennsylvania by Vehicle Type, by County: 1983..... 240

INDEX 241

GRAPHS AND MAPS

		PAGE
Figure 1:	Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas in Pennsylvania: April 1, 1980	2
Figure 2:	Percent Changes in Pennsylvania Population, by County: 1970-1980	3
Figure 3:	Labor Market Areas of Pennsylvania	55
Figure 4:	Average In-State Undergraduate Tuition and Required Fees by Institutional Category, for Selected Years.	106
Figure 5:	Average Room and Board Charges by Institutional Category for Selected Year	107
Figure 6:	Average In-State Undergraduate Basic Student Charges by Institutional Category for Selected Years	108
Figure 7:	Pennsylvania Congressional Districts	135
Figure 8:	Allegheny County Congressional Districts - Philadelphia Congressional Districts	136
Figure 9:	Pennsylvania Senatorial Districts	138
Figure 10:	Pittsburgh Senatorial Districts	139
Figure 11:	Philadelphia Senatorial Districts	140
Figure 12:	Pennsylvania House of Representative Districts	143
Figure 13:	Allegheny Region House of Representative Districts	144
Figure 14:	Pittsburgh House of Representative Districts	145
Figure 15:	Southeast Region House of Representative Districts	146
Figure 16:	Philadelphia House of Representative Districts	147
Figure 17:	Principal Agricultural Production Areas, Pennsylvania	195
Figure 18:	Milk Marketing Areas	200
Figure 19:	Production of Anthracite and Bituminous Coal in Pennsylvania: 1960 to 1982	207

DEFINITIONS

A Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area is defined as a county or group of contiguous counties which contains at least one city of 50,000 inhabitants or more, or "twin cities" with a combined population of at least 50,000. In addition to the county or counties containing such city or cities, contiguous counties are included in an SMSA if, according to certain criteria, they are essentially metropolitan in character and are socially and economically integrated with the central city.

The Pennsylvania SMSA's are as follows:

SMSA	County
ALLENTOWN-BETHLEHEM-EASTON, PA - NJ	Carbon, PA Lehigh, PA Northampton, PA Warren, NJ
ALTOONA, PA	Blair
BINGHAMTON, NY - PA	Broome, NY Tioga, NY Susquehanna, PA
ERIE, PA	Erie
HARRISBURG, PA	Dauphin Cumberland Perry
JOHNSTOWN, PA	Cambria Somerset
LANCASTER, PA	Lancaster
NORTHEAST, PA	Lackawanna Luzerne Monroe
PHILADELPHIA, PA - NJ	Philadelphia, PA Bucks, PA Chester, PA Delaware, PA Montgomery, PA Burlington, NJ Camden, NJ Gloucester, NJ
PITTSBURGH, PA	Allegheny Beaver Washington Westmoreland
READING, PA	Berks
SHARON, PA	Mercer
STATE COLLEGE, PA	Centre
WILLIAMSPORT, PA	Lycoming
YORK, PA	York Adams

SECTION 1: POPULATION, BIRTHS, DEATHS, MARRIAGES, AND DIVORCES

SOURCES OF DATA

(1) Pennsylvania Department of Health, State Health Data Center. (717) 783-2548

(2) U.S. Department of Commerce

Bureau of the Census, Current Population Reports, Population Estimates and Projections, series P-25; Pennsylvania, PHC80-V-40, 1980 Census of Population and Housing (Supplementary Report), Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics, Pennsylvania, PHC80-S2-40; 1980 Census of Population and Housing, PSDC-STF1-A; 1980 Census of Population, Number of Inhabitants, Pennsylvania, series PC80-1-A40. General information (301) 763-5002/5020 or special tabulations - population 763-7962; Philadelphia - Regional Assistance (215) 597-8313

Bureau of Economic Analysis, Regional Economic Analysis Division, Projections Branch. (202) 523-0971/0958

(3) U.S. Veterans Administration, Office of Reports and Statistics. (202) 389-3012

OTHER SOURCES OF DATA

(1) Pennsylvania State Data Center, Pennsylvania State University, Capitol Campus, Middletown, PA 17057, (717) 948-6336

(2) U.S. Bureau of the Census

Current Population Survey. (301) 763-7955

Farm Population. (301) 763-2773

Population, Estimates Methodology, Congressional Districts, SMSA's. (301)763-5002/5072

Counties: Federal-State Cooperative Program for Local Population Estimates. (301)763-7722

States. (301) 763-5072

Race and Ethnic Statistics. (301) 763-7890
American Indian Population. 763-5910/7572
Asian Americans. 763-2607
Black Populations. 763-7572
Ethnic Populations. 763-5219
Race. 763-2607
Spanish Population. 763-5219

Religion. 763-5219

Statistical Abstract of the U.S., 1984

Urban/Rural Residence. 763-7955

Veteran Status. 763-7962

(3) U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Public Health Service, Office of Health Research Statistics, and Technology, National Center of Health Statistics (NCHS)

Monthly Vital Statistics.

Vital Statistics of the United States.

(4) U.S. Department of Justice, Immigration and Naturalization Service. (202) 633-3050

Statistical Yearbook of the Immigration and Naturalization Service.

EXPLANATIONS AND DEFINITIONS

Decennial Census. A (complete) census of the population taken every 10 years to primarily establish a basis for apportionment of Members of the House of Representatives. The U.S. Constitution provides for a census of the population.

Urban and Rural. An urbanized area consists of a central city or cities, and surrounding closely settled territory ("urban fringe".) It also comprises an incorporated place, but excludes those rural portions of extended cities; contiguous unincorporated areas having a population density of at least 1,000 persons per square mile; other contiguous unincorporated areas with a density of less than 1,000 persons per square mile with specific provisions; large concentrations of non-residential urban areas, which have at least one-quarter of their boundary contiguous to an urbanized area. See source for specific provisions and details titled (U.S. Bureau of the Census) 1980 Census of Population, Number of Inhabitants, Pennsylvania, series PC80-1-A40.

Detailed definitions on race are presented in the U.S. Bureau of the Census, Pennsylvania (Final Population and Housing Unit Counts), PHC80-V-40.

Race. The sample counts appear in Characteristics of the Population, General Social and Economic Characteristics, PC80-1-C reports.

Information on race was obtained through self-identification therefore, the data represent self-classification by people according to the race with which they identify themselves.

"American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut" includes persons who classified themselves as such in one of the specific race categories. In addition, persons who did not report themselves in one of the specific race categories but reported the name of an Indian tribe were classified as American Indian.

"Asian and Pacific Islander" includes persons who indicated their race as Japanese, Chinese, Filipino, Korean, Asian Indian, Vietnamese, Hawaiian, Guamanian, or Samoan. Persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but reported entries indicating one of the nine categories listed above were classified accordingly.

"Black" includes persons who indicated their race as Black or Negro, as well as persons who may not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire but reported entries such as Jamaican, Black, Puerto Rican, West Indian, Haitian, or Nigerian.

The category "Other" includes Asian and Pacific Islander groups not identified separately (e.g., Cambodian, Indochinese, Pakistani, Indonesian, Fiji Islander) and other races not included in the specific categories listed on the questionnaire.

"White" includes persons who indicated their race as White, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire but entered a response suggesting European origin such as German, Italian, or Polish.

Spanish Origin. Counts of the population by Spanish origin are provisional. Final counts for Spanish origin will be determined after the sample data have been processed. The sample counts will first appear in the PC80-1-C reports.

Persons of Spanish origin or descent are those who classified themselves in one of the specific Spanish origin categories listed on the questionnaire - Mexican, Puerto Rican, or Cuban - as well as those who indicated that they were of other Spanish/Hispanic origin.

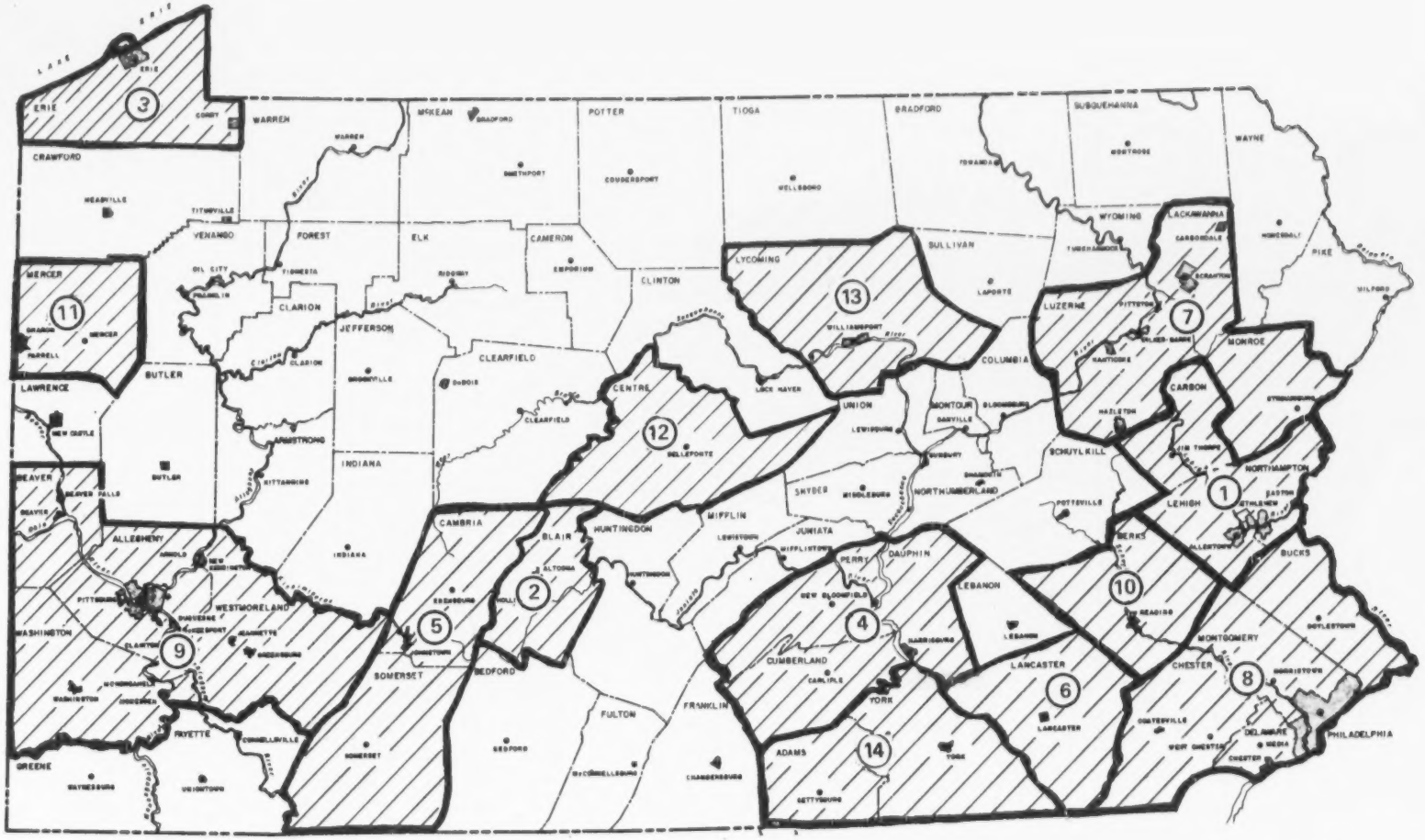
Births and Deaths. Data on births and deaths are compiled from original certificates of live births and deaths filed with the Division of Vital Records and transcripts of original records filed in other states for Pennsylvania residents. Excludes births and deaths of nonresident occurring in Pennsylvania.

Beginning in 1979, causes of death were classified according to ninth revision of International Classification of Disease (ICD); 1970, eighth revision of ICD; 1960, seventh revision of ICD; 1950, sixth revision of ICD. The ICD is reviewed about every ten years.

Marriages and Divorces. Statistics reflect only Pennsylvania occurrences. Source documents from county officials for marriages and from the court of divorces are forwarded to the Department of Health for processing.

Figure 1

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1980



	Population		Population		Population
1. Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA (PA portion only)	551,052	6. Lancaster, PA	362,346	10. Reading, PA	312,509
2. Altoona, PA	136,621	7. Northeast Pennsylvania	640,396	11. *Sharon, PA	128,299
3. Erie, PA	279,780	8. Philadelphia, PA (PA portion only)	3,682,709	12. *State College, PA	112,760
4. Harrisburg, PA	446,576	9. Pittsburgh, PA	2,263,894	13. Williamsport, PA	118,416
5. Johnstown, PA	264,506			14. York, PA	381,255

*Officially announced as an SMSA on June 19, 1981.

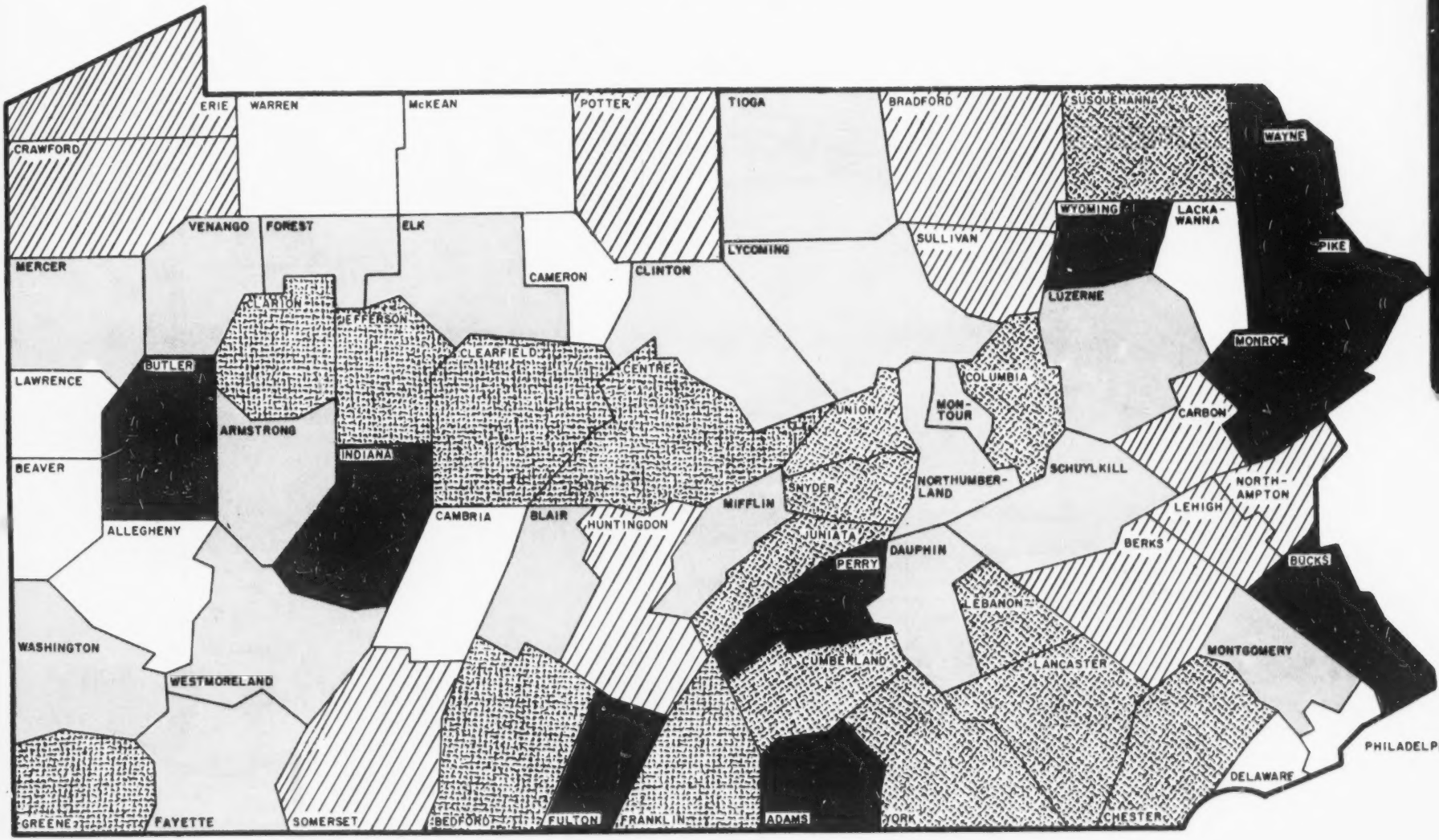
Source: Chart prepared by the PA Department of Commerce. See Table 6 for additional information and source.

CITY
COUNTY SEAT
SMSA

BEST AVAILABLE COPY

FIGURE 2

PERCENT CHANGE IN PENNSYLVANIA POPULATION, BY COUNTY: 1970 TO 1980



Population gain 15 percent and over

Population gain 10 - 14.9 percent

Population gain 5 - 9.9 percent

Population gain 0 - 4.9 percent

Population loss

Source: Chart prepared by Pennsylvania Department of Commerce. Data from U.S. Bureau of the Census, Pennsylvania (Final Population and Housing Unit Counts), PHC-80-V-40.

BEST AVAILABLE COPY

TABLE 1
PROJECTED RESIDENT POPULATION IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY AGE AND SEX: 1985 TO 2030

Pennsylvania	1985	1990	1995	2000	2010	2020	2030
Total population	**11,727,788**	**11,775,425**	**11,901,908**	**11,851,437**	**11,939,781**	**12,038,334**	**12,110,624**
Under 5 years	867,658	883,788	840,574	760,978	789,105	796,854	776,353
5 to 9	746,920	861,081	885,937	829,035	748,088	818,109	785,515
10 to 14	771,394	754,158	876,530	890,744	770,890	803,561	825,611
15 to 19	903,996	763,049	753,267	866,341	837,018	760,412	842,854
20 to 24	987,235	840,357	730,356	705,737	849,293	740,766	792,873
25 to 29	984,265	942,520	815,784	691,690	799,297	775,490	736,012
30 to 34	914,212	983,671	951,142	807,659	689,216	823,985	747,203
35 to 39	851,188	901,566	975,817	912,436	688,106	793,550	784,111
40 to 44	708,879	846,388	901,587	968,651	791,819	680,599	821,516
45 to 49	580,693	691,721	829,719	880,381	918,277	683,050	793,998
50 to 54	586,315	568,806	681,030	814,079	926,649	760,042	660,837
55 to 59	648,831	549,640	537,151	640,654	816,475	849,637	638,513
60 to 64	635,777	591,753	504,903	492,354	716,353	823,821	681,944
65 years and over	1,540,425	1,596,927	1,618,112	1,570,699	1,599,196	1,928,459	2,223,285
Male, all ages	**5,632,052**	**5,667,664**	**5,742,267**	**5,727,862**	**5,791,429**	**5,845,321**	**5,856,937**
Under 5 years	444,465	453,011	430,988	390,166	404,569	408,425	397,711
5 to 9	382,139	440,863	453,945	424,574	383,198	418,988	402,205
10 to 14	393,958	386,056	448,926	456,380	394,818	411,506	422,750
15 to 19	454,571	383,790	379,794	437,895	422,842	383,995	425,727
20 to 24	485,198	410,542	355,774	344,826	418,185	363,496	389,381
25 to 29	490,766	472,824	408,813	347,071	402,931	391,417	371,593
30 to 34	453,477	490,939	477,690	405,243	348,236	416,513	379,075
35 to 39	405,514	442,664	482,078	462,976	341,922	395,661	391,549
40 to 44	342,274	403,981	443,477	478,942	393,226	340,206	410,613
45 to 49	278,451	334,674	396,641	433,611	458,228	341,862	398,158
50 to 54	283,260	272,628	329,110	388,511	456,970	377,035	330,064
55 to 59	310,214	265,116	256,847	308,862	401,617	422,629	318,485
60 to 64	296,904	279,208	240,381	232,589	335,035	399,124	332,568
65 years and over	610,863	631,369	637,804	616,216	629,651	774,464	887,058
Female, all ages	**6,095,736**	**6,107,761**	**6,159,642**	**6,123,575**	**6,148,352**	**6,193,013**	**6,253,688**
Under 5 years	423,193	430,777	409,586	370,813	384,536	388,429	378,642
5 to 9	364,781	420,219	431,992	404,460	364,889	399,120	383,310
10 to 14	377,436	368,102	427,604	434,364	376,072	392,055	402,861
15 to 19	449,425	379,259	373,473	428,446	414,176	376,417	417,127
20 to 24	502,037	429,814	374,583	360,911	431,108	377,270	403,492
25 to 29	493,499	469,696	406,972	344,619	396,365	384,073	364,419
30 to 34	460,735	492,733	473,452	402,416	340,980	407,472	368,128
35 to 39	445,675	458,902	493,739	469,460	346,184	397,888	392,562
40 to 44	366,606	442,407	458,109	489,710	398,593	340,393	410,903
45 to 49	302,243	357,048	433,078	446,770	460,049	341,187	395,840
50 to 54	303,055	296,178	351,920	425,568	469,679	383,007	330,773
55 to 59	338,617	284,524	280,304	331,792	414,858	427,007	320,028
60 to 64	338,873	312,545	264,522	259,764	381,318	424,697	349,376
65 years and over	929,562	965,557	980,308	954,482	969,545	1,153,995	1,336,227

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis, Regional Economic Analysis Division, Projections Branch.

TABLE 2
POPULATION, BY SEX AND AGE IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1980 AND ESTIMATED 1981 AND 1982

	July 1, 1982			July 1, 1981			April 1, 1980		
	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male
Pennsylvania	**11,885,330**	**6,186,082**	**5,699,248**	**11,870,960**	**6,181,003**	**5,689,957**	**11,863,895**	**6,181,305**	**5,682,590**
State Controls	**11,885,566**			**11,871,203**					
Under 1 year	159,929	78,217	81,712	159,237	77,879	81,358	158,327	77,434	80,893
1	150,804	73,528	77,276	150,140	73,200	76,940	149,281	72,786	76,495
2	149,670	73,092	76,578	149,007	72,771	76,236	148,147	72,353	75,794
3	147,281	72,043	75,238	146,622	71,723	74,899	145,787	71,319	74,468
4	147,412	72,024	75,388	146,758	71,700	75,058	145,916	71,295	74,621
Under 1 year to 4 years	755,096	368,904	386,192	751,764	367,273	384,491	747,458	365,187	382,271
5	151,397	73,864	77,533	149,654	73,111	76,743	147,886	72,151	75,735
6	151,123	74,057	77,066	149,578	73,302	76,276	147,603	72,341	75,262
7	161,362	78,653	82,709	159,732	77,860	81,872	157,625	76,824	80,801
8	170,223	82,902	87,321	168,498	82,063	86,435	166,280	80,983	85,297
9	190,207	92,546	97,661	188,264	91,607	96,657	185,757	90,392	95,365
5 to 9 years	824,312	402,022	422,290	815,926	397,943	417,983	805,151	392,691	412,460
10	167,323	81,620	85,703	174,570	85,193	89,377	183,596	89,643	93,953
11	165,662	81,219	84,443	172,701	84,717	87,984	181,485	89,078	92,407
12	170,300	83,106	87,194	175,138	85,505	89,633	181,133	88,483	92,650
13	178,436	87,228	91,208	183,081	89,608	93,473	188,859	92,578	96,281
14	191,286	93,055	98,231	193,758	94,322	99,436	196,818	95,899	100,919
10 to 14 years	873,007	426,228	446,779	899,248	439,345	459,903	931,891	455,681	476,210
15	197,830	96,557	101,273	203,257	99,230	104,027	209,999	102,571	107,428
16	199,616	97,622	101,994	206,549	100,959	105,590	215,188	105,112	110,076
17	197,999	96,671	101,328	204,949	100,099	104,850	213,609	104,375	109,234
18	202,099	101,269	100,830	208,339	104,756	103,583	216,129	109,103	107,026
19	211,076	105,964	105,112	217,579	109,648	107,931	225,685	114,239	111,446
15 to 19 years	1,008,620	498,083	510,537	1,040,673	514,692	525,981	1,080,610	535,400	545,210
20-24 years	1,043,469	527,465	516,004	1,050,965	531,780	519,185	1,059,815	536,915	522,900
25-29 years	962,371	487,485	474,886	954,819	482,678	472,141	945,051	476,539	468,512
30-34 years	890,800	445,033	445,767	871,880	439,144	432,736	847,847	431,632	416,215
35-39 years	749,616	384,043	365,573	719,946	369,685	350,261	682,283	351,472	330,811
40-44 years	626,404	324,164	302,240	611,187	316,814	294,373	591,789	307,465	284,324
45-49 years	588,640	306,859	281,781	593,904	309,808	284,096	600,257	313,399	286,858
50-54 years	641,670	337,131	304,539	665,719	349,919	315,800	695,755	365,905	329,850
55-59 years	688,801	366,814	321,987	699,165	372,699	326,466	712,074	380,041	332,033
60-64 years	642,354	348,911	293,443	638,199	346,656	291,543	632,981	343,829	289,152
65-69 years	542,380	305,341	239,039	538,924	302,359	236,565	537,045	301,243	235,802
70-74 years	423,758	249,593	174,165	414,668	244,561	170,107	407,020	240,352	166,668
75-79 years	297,275	186,118	111,157	289,339	181,398	107,941	282,000	177,032	104,968
80-84 years	183,640	121,871	61,769	179,026	118,620	60,406	174,908	115,580	59,328
85 years and over	141,117	100,017	41,100	135,608	95,629	39,979	129,960	90,942	39,018

Estimate columns may not add to census control due to rounding.

Source: Pennsylvania State Data Center, Pennsylvania Population Estimates, July 1, 1981 and July 1, 1982, PSDC80-5-84.

TABLE 3
PROVISIONAL ESTIMATES OF THE RESIDENT AND CIVILIAN POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES AND PENNSYLVANIA: July 1, 1983 and 1982

[Numbers in thousands. Resident population includes Armed Forces residing in the State. These estimates are consistent with 1980 census final reports and with estimates for the United States to be published in future Current Population Reports, series P-25]

Item	Resident population					Civilian population				
	July 1, 1983 (provisional)	July 1, 1982	April 1, 1980 (census)	Change, April 1, 1980, to July 1, 1983		July 1, 1983 (provisional)	July 1, 1982	April 1, 1980 (Census)	Change, April 1, 1980, to July 1, 1983	
				Number	Percent				Number	Percent
United States	233,981	231,786	226,546	7,435	3.3	232,286	230,116	224,968	7,318	3.3
Pennsylvania	11,895	11,879	11,864	31	0.3	11,883	11,866	11,852	31	0.3

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Current Population Reports, Population Estimates and Projections, series P-25, No. 944.

TABLE 4
POPULATION OF PENNSYLVANIA, URBAN AND RURAL:
EARLIEST CENSUS (1790) TO 1980

[Refer to source for description of current and previous urban definitions]

Urban and Rural	The State			Urban				Rural				Percent of total population	
	Total population	Change from preceding census		Places of 2,500 or more	Population	Change from preceding census		Population	Change from preceding census			Urban	Rural
		Number	Percent			Number	Percent		Number	Percent			
Current urban definition:													
1980 (April 1)	11,863,895	63,129	0.5	483	8,220,851	-215,546	-2.6	3,643,044	285,532	8.5		69.3	30.7
1970 (April 1)	11,800,766	481,400	4.3	449	8,436,397	334,346	4.1	3,357,512	140,197	4.4		71.5	28.5
1960 (April 1)	11,319,366	821,354	7.8	442	8,102,051	699,015	9.4	3,217,315	122,339	4.0		71.6	28.4
1950 (April 1)	10,498,012	597,832	6.0	383	7,403,036	NA	NA	3,094,976	NA	NA		70.5	29.5
Previous urban definition:													
1960 (April 1)	11,319,366	821,354	7.8	412	7,419,910	434,501	6.2	3,899,456	386,853	11.0		65.6	34.4
1950 (April 1)	10,498,012	597,832	6.0	378	6,985,409	398,532	6.1	3,512,603	199,300	6.0		66.5	33.5
1940 (April 1)	9,900,180	268,830	2.8	355	6,586,677	53,366	0.8	3,313,303	215,464	7.0		66.5	33.5
1930 (April 1)	9,631,350	911,333	10.5	354	6,533,511	861,058	15.2	3,097,839	50,275	1.6		67.8	32.2
1920 (January 1)	8,720,017	1,054,906	13.8	319	5,672,453	1,041,784	22.5	3,047,564	13,122	0.4		65.1	34.9
1910 (April 15)	7,665,111	1,362,996	21.6	263	4,630,669	1,182,059	34.3	3,034,442	180,937	6.3		60.4	39.6
1900 (June 1)	6,302,115	1,044,002	19.9	190	3,448,610	891,213	34.8	2,853,505	152,789	5.7		54.7	45.3
1890 (June 1)	5,258,113	975,222	22.8	142	2,557,397	774,019	43.4	2,700,716	201,203	8.0		48.6	51.4
1880 (June 1)	4,282,891	760,940	21.6	96	1,783,378	470,545	35.8	2,499,513	290,395	13.1		41.6	58.4
1870 (June 1)	3,521,951	615,736	21.2	75	1,312,833	418,127	46.7	2,209,118	197,609	9.8		37.3	62.7
1860 (June 1)	2,906,215	595,029	25.7	46	894,706	350,652	64.5	2,011,509	244,377	13.8		30.8	69.2
1850 (June 1)	2,311,156	587,153	34.1	35	544,054	236,077	76.7	1,767,132	351,076	24.8		23.5	76.5
1840 (June 1)	1,724,033	375,800	27.9	20	307,977	102,013	49.5	1,416,056	273,787	24.0		17.9	82.1
1830 (June 1)	1,348,233	298,775	28.5	14	205,964	69,499	50.9	1,142,269	229,276	25.1		15.3	84.7
1820 (August 7)	1,049,458	239,367	29.5	11	136,465	32,680	31.5	912,993	206,687	29.3		13.0	87.0
1810 (August 6)	810,091	207,726	34.5	7	103,785	35,431	51.8	706,306	172,295	32.3		12.8	87.2
1800 (August 4)	602,365	167,992	38.7	5	68,354	24,258	55.0	534,011	143,734	36.8		11.3	88.7
1790 (August 2)	434,373	NA	NA	3	44,096	NA	NA	390,277	NA	NA		10.2	89.8

NA Not applicable.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1980 Census of Population, Number of Inhabitants, Pennsylvania, series PC80-1-A40.

TABLE 5
URBAN AND RURAL POPULATION IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY:
1980 AND 1970

[Counts relate to counties as defined at each census]

County	Urban						Rural					
	1980					Percent change, 1970 to 1980	1980					Percent change, 1970 to 1980
	Total	Percent of total population	Inside urbanized areas	Outside urbanized areas	1970		Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Places of less than 1,000	Other rural	1970	
Pennsylvania	**8,220,851**	**69.3**	**7,168,250**	**1,052,601**	**8,436,397**	**-2.6**	**3,643,044**	**441,007**	**159,243**	**3,042,794**	**3,357,512**	**8.5**
Adams	12,828	18.8	-	12,828	13,074	-1.9	55,464	4,574	5,697	45,193	43,863	26.4
Allegheny	1,385,733	95.6	1,381,987	3,746	1,520,797	-8.9	64,352	6,549	-	57,803	84,219	-23.6
Armstrong	12,037	15.5	-	12,037	13,979	-13.9	65,731	13,292	4,539	47,900	61,611	6.7
Beaver	155,141	75.9	146,614	8,527	159,632	-2.8	49,300	2,417	1,384	45,499	48,786	1.1
Bedford	3,326	7.1	-	3,326	3,302	0.7	43,458	2,934	2,946	37,578	39,051	11.3
Berks	188,902	60.4	173,450	15,452	188,546	0.2	123,607	9,124	3,032	111,451	107,836	14.6
Blair	88,110	64.5	78,802	9,308	91,678	-3.9	48,511	9,641	507	38,363	43,678	11.1
Bradford	14,099	22.4	-	14,099	15,870	-11.2	48,820	4,516	3,081	41,223	42,092	16.0
Bucks	386,101	80.6	368,850	17,251	316,479	22.0	93,110	4,218	2,273	86,619	98,577	-5.5
Butler	41,584	28.1	-	41,584	38,651	7.6	106,328	11,209	5,202	89,917	89,290	19.1
Cambria	97,400	53.1	83,117	14,283	109,927	-11.4	85,863	21,641	4,063	60,159	76,858	11.7
Cameron	2,837	42.5	-	2,837	3,074	-7.7	3,837	-	163	3,674	4,022	-4.6
Carbon	30,665	57.5	-	30,665	32,042	-4.3	22,620	5,193	1,269	16,158	18,531	22.1
Centre	61,131	54.2	51,298	9,833	46,853	30.5	51,629	7,726	4,021	39,882	52,414	-1.5
Chester	172,790	54.6	161,864	10,926	124,934	38.3	143,870	9,754	2,090	132,026	153,377	-6.2
Clarion	6,664	15.4	-	6,664	6,095	9.3	36,698	5,054	3,460	28,184	32,319	13.5
Clearfield	19,986	23.9	-	19,986	21,477	-6.9	63,592	8,643	5,334	49,615	53,142	19.7
Clinton	9,617	24.7	-	9,617	14,047	-31.5	29,354	9,324	1,897	18,133	23,674	24.0
Columbia	23,576	38.0	-	23,576	23,926	-1.5	38,391	6,688	3,301	28,402	31,188	23.1
Crawford	22,428	25.2	-	22,428	23,904	-6.2	66,441	5,742	5,807	54,892	57,438	15.7
Cumberland	111,201	62.3	88,511	22,690	105,202	5.7	67,340	6,793	303	60,244	52,975	27.1
Dauphin	173,668	74.8	170,898	2,770	167,857	3.5	58,649	8,915	3,294	46,440	55,977	4.8
Delaware	538,931	97.1	538,931	-	580,678	-7.2	16,076	-	-	16,076	19,357	-16.9
Elk	15,959	41.6	-	15,959	17,796	-10.3	22,379	2,471	-	19,908	19,974	12.0
Erie	202,617	72.4	178,338	24,279	197,659	2.5	77,163	8,990	2,835	65,338	65,995	16.9
Fayette	51,270	32.2	7,125	44,145	50,750	1.0	108,147	23,092	1,830	83,225	103,917	4.1
Forest	-	-	-	-	-	-	5,072	-	659	4,413	4,926	3.0
Franklin	34,919	30.7	1,253	33,666	31,983	9.2	78,710	7,596	247	70,867	68,850	14.3
Fulton	-	-	-	-	-	-	12,842	1,178	-	11,664	10,776	19.2
Greene	4,482	11.1	-	4,482	5,152	-13.0	35,994	5,807	2,187	28,000	30,938	16.3
Huntingdon	10,143	24.0	-	10,143	10,649	-4.8	32,110	-	5,318	26,792	28,459	12.8
Indiana	20,217	21.9	-	20,217	20,511	-1.4	72,064	8,341	4,203	59,520	58,940	22.3
Jefferson	15,063	31.2	-	15,063	17,406	-13.5	33,240	5,071	2,317	25,852	26,269	26.4
Juniata	-	-	-	-	-	-	19,188	-	2,859	16,329	16,712	14.8
Lackawanna	189,655	83.2	189,655	-	204,205	-7.1	38,253	2,919	557	34,777	29,902	27.9
Lancaster	197,766	54.6	157,385	40,381	173,573	13.9	164,580	15,506	-	149,074	146,120	12.6
Lawrence	51,378	47.9	11,893	39,485	56,636	-9.3	55,772	9,196	2,357	44,219	50,738	9.9
Lebanon	44,555	41.0	8,567	35,988	47,993	-7.2	64,027	12,317	1,094	50,616	51,672	23.9
Lehigh	222,179	81.6	215,307	6,872	203,759	9.0	50,170	-	-	50,170	51,545	-2.7
Luzerne	253,336	73.8	216,862	36,474	267,507	-5.3	89,743	13,585	1,285	74,873	74,794	20.0
Lycoming	65,981	55.7	58,650	7,331	72,074	-8.5	52,435	3,827	888	47,720	41,222	27.2
McKean	18,720	37.0	-	18,720	20,376	-8.1	31,915	2,650	1,642	27,423	31,539	1.2
Mercer	64,149	50.0	45,725	18,424	63,368	1.2	64,150	3,764	3,629	56,757	63,807	0.5
Mifflin	9,830	21.0	-	9,830	13,705	-28.3	37,078	9,947	1,759	25,372	31,563	17.5
Monroe	13,187	19.0	-	13,187	13,345	-1.2	56,222	2,435	597	53,190	32,077	75.3
Montgomery	569,192	88.4	528,848	40,344	508,743	11.9	74,429	8,964	542	64,923	115,056	-35.3
Montour	7,852	47.1	-	7,852	6,176	27.1	8,823	-	218	8,605	10,332	-14.6
Northampton	157,030	69.7	140,542	16,488	154,152	1.9	68,388	7,215	3,321	57,852	60,216	13.6
Northumberland	51,162	51.0	-	51,162	59,335	-13.8	49,219	11,125	2,684	35,410	39,855	23.5
Perry	2,452	6.9	2,452	-	2,328	5.3	33,266	4,354	2,016	26,896	26,287	26.5
Philadelphia	1,688,210	100.0	1,688,210	-	1,948,609	-13.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pike	-	-	-	-	-	-	18,271	3,254	-	15,017	11,818	54.6
Potter	2,791	15.7	-	2,791	2,831	-1.4	14,935	2,772	1,577	10,586	13,564	10.1
Schuylkill	76,955	47.9	-	76,955	82,127	-7.4	83,675	20,127	5,304	58,244	76,962	8.7
Snyder	5,227	15.6	-	5,227	5,116	2.2	28,357	5,477	1,496	21,384	24,153	17.4
Somerset	16,192	19.9	7,137	9,055	16,482	-1.8	65,051	10,530	6,631	47,890	59,555	9.2
Sullivan	-	-	-	-	-	-	6,349	-	1,223	5,126	5,961	6.5
Susquehanna	-	-	-	-	-	-	37,876	8,218	3,415	26,243	34,344	10.3
Tioga	7,127	17.4	-	7,127	8,117	-12.2	33,846	4,999	2,021	26,826	31,574	7.2
Union	8,558	26.0	-	8,558	8,983	-4.7	24,312	1,842	1,003	21,467	19,620	23.9
Venango	27,981	43.4	-	27,981	33,279	-15.9	36,463	5,733	3,205	27,525	29,074	25.4
Warren	12,146	25.6	-	12,146	12,998	-6.6	35,303	6,564	2,499	26,240	34,684	1.8
Washington	125,352	57.7	116,387	8,965	92,823	35.0	91,722	7,475	4,547	79,700	118,053	-22.3
Wayne	5,128	14.6	-	5,128	5,224	-1.8	30,109	2,429	747	26,933	24,357	23.6
Westmoreland	253,544	64.6	212,388	41,156	225,126	12.6	138,750	7,930	6,208	124,612	151,809	-8.6
Wyoming	-	-	-	-	-	-	28,433	2,144	2,938	21,351	19,082	38.5
York	159,791	51.1	137,204	22,587	152,477	4.8	153,172	17,016	7,722	128,434	120,126	27.5

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1980 Census of Population, Number of Inhabitants, Pennsylvania, series PC80-1-A40.

TABLE 6
URBAN AND RURAL POPULATION, AGE OF POPULATION, FAMILY AND FERTILITY CHARACTERISTICS, AND OTHER SELECTED ITEMS IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample. For definitions of terms, refer to source]

URBAN AND RURAL

Total persons	11,863,895
Urban	8,221,831
Rural	3,642,064
Farm	158,183

AGE OF POPULATION

	Population		Population	
			Female	Male
Total persons	11,863,895	Total	6,180,129	5,683,766
Under 5 years	746,024	Under 5 years	363,662	382,362
5 to 9 years	801,702	5 to 9 years	389,864	411,838
10 to 14 years	935,494	10 to 14 years	457,262	478,232
15 to 19 years	1,080,627	15 to 19 years	535,137	545,490
20 to 24 years	1,059,804	20 to 24 years	537,313	522,491
25 to 29 years	941,769	25 to 29 years	474,807	466,962
30 to 34 years	852,992	30 to 34 years	434,259	418,733
35 to 44 years	1,273,857	35 to 44 years	658,956	614,901
45 to 54 years	1,293,995	45 to 54 years	678,816	615,179
55 to 59 years	712,763	55 to 59 years	379,878	332,385
60 to 64 years	635,139	60 to 64 years	345,149	289,990
65 to 74 years	946,925	65 to 74 years	544,018	402,907
75 to 84 years	457,959	75 to 84 years	293,513	164,446
85 years and over	125,345	85 years and over	87,495	37,850
Median	32.1	Median	33.8	30.4

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

In households	11,566,626	Persons per household	2.74
Family householder	3,147,809	Persons per family	3.25
Nonfamily householder: Male	405,985		
Female	666,866		
Spouse	2,597,979		
Child	4,002,565		
Other relatives	490,890		
Nonrelatives	254,532		

PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLDS

Households	4,220,660		
1 person	953,371	4 persons	652,698
2 persons	1,308,324	5 persons	338,903
3 persons	744,710	6 persons	222,654

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	3,147,809		
With own children under 18 years	1,508,641	Female householder, no husband present	346,047
Married-couple families	2,603,401	With own children under 18 years	219,907
With own children under 18 years	1,254,694		

TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS

Persons in group quarters	297,269		
Inmate of mental hospital	19,519	In military quarters	2,413
Inmate of home for the aged	72,285	In college dormitory	131,942
Inmate in other institution	39,319	Other in group quarters	31,791

MARITAL STATUS

Male, 15 years and over	4,411,334	Female, 15 years and over	4,969,341
Single	1,322,437	Single	1,206,316
Now married, except separated	2,684,682	Now married, except separated	2,672,802
Separated	92,592	Separated	135,489
Widowed	140,203	Widowed	699,674
Divorced	171,420	Divorced	255,060

FERTILITY

Women 15 to 44 years	2,640,472
Children ever born	3,257,443
Per 1,000 women	1,234

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1980 Census of Population and Housing Characteristics of the Population, Chapter C, General Social and Economic Characteristics, Part 40, Pennsylvania PC80-1-C40.

TABLE 7
LAND AREA AND POPULATION OF PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY:
1950 to 1982

[Censual years as of April 1, estimated years as of July 1]

County	1980 land area Square miles	Population					
		1982 (estimated)	1981 (estimated)	1980	1970	1960	1950
Pennsylvania	**44,888**	**11,885,566**	**11,871,203**	**11,863,895**	**11,800,766**	**11,319,366**	**10,498,012**
Adams	521	70,158	69,325	68,292	56,937	51,906	44,197
Allegheny	727	1,433,206	1,438,120	1,450,085	1,605,133	1,628,587	1,515,237
Armstrong	646	78,140	77,915	77,768	75,590	79,524	80,842
Beaver	436	202,508	202,089	204 441	208,418	206,948	175,192
Bedford	1,017	47,732	47,232	46,784	42,353	42,451	40,775
Berks	861	314,724	314,122	312,509	296,382	275,414	255,740
Blair	527	135,856	135,692	136,621	135,356	137,270	139,514
Bradford	1,152	64,000	63,355	62,919	57,962	54,925	51,722
Bucks	610	495,545	488,787	479,211	416,728	308,567	144,620
Butler	789	149,788	149,044	147,912	127,941	114,639	97,320
Cambria	691	179,219	181,463	183,263	186,785	203,283	209,541
Cameron	398	6,795	6,690	6,674	7,096	7,586	7,023
Carbon	385	53,990	53,661	53,285	50,573	52,889	57,558
Centre	1,106	113,757	114,286	112,760	99,267	78,580	65,922
Chester	758	325,856	322,151	316,660	277,746	210,608	159,141
Clarion	607	43,104	43,310	43,362	38,414	37,408	38,344
Clearfield	1,149	82,917	83,064	83,578	74,619	81,534	85,957
Clinton	892	38,777	38,887	38,971	37,721	37,619	36,532
Columbia	486	61,993	62,141	61,967	55,114	53,489	53,460
Crawford	1,011	89,540	89,066	88,869	81,342	77,956	78,948
Cumberland	547	182,270	180,913	178,541	158,177	124,816	94,457
Dauphin	528	234,256	235,698	232,317	223,713	220,255	197,784
Delaware	184	551,264	551,582	555,007	603,456	553,154	414,234
Elk	830	38,014	38,305	38,338	37,770	37,328	34,503
Erie	804	281,158	279,847	279,780	263,654	250,682	219,388
Fayette	794	158,128	158,085	159,417	154,667	169,340	189,899
Forest	428	5,023	5,082	5,072	4,926	4,485	4,944
Franklin	774	115,296	114,738	113,629	100,833	88,172	75,927
Fulton	437	13,256	13,084	12,842	10,776	10,597	10,387
Greene	577	40,851	40,506	40,476	36,090	39,424	45,394
Huntingdon	877	42,582	42,323	42,253	39,108	29,457	40,872
Indiana	829	92,897	92,329	92,281	79,451	75,366	77,106
Jefferson	656	48,488	48,019	48,303	43,695	46,792	49,147
Juniata	392	19,420	19,336	19,188	16,712	15,874	15,243
Lackawanna	461	225,516	227,519	227,908	234,504	234,531	257,396
Lancaster	952	371,952	367,404	362,346	320,079	278,359	234,717
Lawrence	363	106,320	106,284	107,150	107,374	112,965	105,120
Lebanon	363	110,814	109,874	108,582	99,665	90,853	81,683
Lehigh	348	274,977	274,285	272,349	255,304	227,536	198,207
Luzerne	891	339,823	340,767	343,079	341,956	346,972	392,241
Lycoming	1,237	117,339	117,440	118,416	113,296	109,367	101,249
McKean	979	49,478	50,466	50,635	51,915	54,517	56,607
Mercer	672	127,485	127,796	128,299	127,225	127,519	111,554
Mifflin	413	46,439	46,807	46,908	45,268	44,348	43,691
Monroe	609	73,161	71,009	69,409	45,422	39,567	33,773
Montgomery	486	651,379	649,177	643,621	624,080	516,682	353,068
Montour	131	16,827	16,832	16,675	16,508	16,730	16,001
Northampton	376	228,312	227,073	225,418	214,545	201,412	185,243
Northumberland	461	100,361	100,271	100,381	99,190	104,138	117,115
Perry	557	36,552	36,056	35,718	28,615	26,582	24,782
Philadelphia	136	1,665,382	1,672,459	1,688,210	1,949,996	2,002,512	2,071,605
Pike	551	19,557	18,959	18,271	11,818	9,158	8,425
Potter	1,081	17,842	17,947	17,726	16,395	16,483	16,810
Schuylkill	781	158,777	159,685	160,630	160,089	173,027	200,577
Snyder	329	34,256	33,939	33,584	29,269	25,922	22,912
Somerset	1,073	81,614	81,506	81,243	76,037	77,450	81,813
Sullivan	451	6,336	6,291	6,349	5,961	6,251	6,745
Susquehanna	826	38,032	37,636	37,876	34,344	33,137	31,970
Tioga	1,131	40,984	41,447	40,973	39,691	36,614	35,474
Union	317	33,498	33,209	32,870	28,603	25,646	23,150
Venango	679	64,998	64,442	64,444	62,353	65,295	65,328
Warren	885	47,897	47,902	47,449	47,682	45,582	42,698
Washington	858	217,419	216,412	217,074	210,876	217,271	209,628
Wayne	731	36,642	35,724	35,237	29,581	28,237	28,478
Westmoreland	1,033	391,466	392,090	392,294	376,935	352,629	313,179
Wyoming	399	26,746	26,490	26,433	19,082	16,813	16,766
York	906	317,089	315,726	312,963	272,603	238,336	202,737

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1980 Census of Population, Number of Inhabitants, Pennsylvania, series PC80-1-A40; and Pennsylvania State Data Center, Pennsylvania Population Estimates, July 1, 1981 and July 1, 1982, PCDC80-6-84.

TABLE 8
POPULATION OF STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1960 TO 1980

[SMSA'S as defined for the 1980 Census. Counts relate to component parts as defined at each census. See explanatory notes]

	Population			Change			
				Number		Percent	
	1980	1970	1960	1970-1980	1960-1970	1970-1980	1960-1970
ALLENTOWN-BETHLEHEM-EASTON, PA-NJ							
The area	635,481	594,382	545,057	41,099	49,325	6.9	9.0
Inside central cities	200,204	212,007	215,710	-11,803	-3,703	-5.6	-1.7
Allentown city	103,758	109,871	108,347	-6,113	1,524	-5.6	1.4
Bethlehem city	70,419	72,686	75,408	-2,267	-2,722	-3.1	-3.6
Easton city	26,027	29,450	31,955	-3,423	-2,505	-11.6	-7.8
Outside central cities	435,277	382,375	329,347	52,602	53,028	13.8	16.1
That part of the area in New Jersey	84,429	73,960	63,220	10,469	10,740	14.2	17.0
Warren County	84,429	73,960	63,220	10,469	10,740	14.2	17.0
That part of the area in Pennsylvania	551,052	520,422	481,837	30,630	38,585	5.9	8.0
Carbon County	53,285	50,573	52,889	2,712	-2,316	5.4	-4.4
Lehigh County	272,349	255,304	227,536	17,045	27,768	6.7	12.2
Northampton County	225,418	214,545	201,412	10,873	13,133	5.1	6.5
ALTOONA							
The area	136,621	135,356	137,270	1,265	-1,914	0.9	-1.4
Altoona city	57,078	63,115	69,407	-6,037	-6,292	-9.6	-9.1
Outside central city	79,543	72,241	67,863	7,302	4,378	10.1	6.4
Blair County	136,621	135,356	137,270	1,265	-1,914	0.9	1.4
ERIE							
The area	279,780	263,654	250,684	16,126	12,972	6.1	5.2
Erie city	119,123	129,265	138,440	-10,142	-9,175	-7.8	-6.6
Outside central city	160,657	134,389	112,242	26,268	22,147	19.5	19.7
Erie County	279,780	263,654	250,682	16,126	12,972	6.1	5.2
HARRISBURG							
The area	446,576	410,505	371,653	36,071	38,852	8.8	10.4
Harrisburg city	53,264	68,061	79,697	-14,797	-11,636	-21.7	-14.6
Outside central city	393,312	342,444	291,956	50,868	50,488	14.8	17.3
Cumberland County	178,541	158,177	124,816	20,364	33,361	12.9	26.7
Dauphin County	232,317	223,713	220,255	8,604	3,458	3.8	1.6
Perry County	35,718	28,615	26,582	7,103	2,033	24.8	7.6
JOHNSTOWN							
The area	264,506	262,822	280,733	1,684	-17,911	0.6	-6.4
Johnstown city	35,496	42,476	53,949	-6,980	-11,473	-16.4	-21.3
Outside central city	229,010	220,346	226,784	8,664	-6,438	3.9	-2.8
Cambria County	183,263	186,785	203,283	-3,522	-16,498	-1.9	-8.1
Somerset County	81,243	76,037	77,450	5,206	-1,413	6.8	-1.8
LANCASTER							
The area	362,346	320,079	278,359	42,267	41,720	13.2	15.0
Lancaster city	54,725	57,690	61,055	-2,965	-3,365	-5.1	-5.5
Outside central city	307,621	262,389	217,304	45,232	45,085	17.2	20.7
Lancaster County	362,346	320,079	278,359	42,267	41,720	13.2	15.0
NORTHEAST PENNSYLVANIA							
The area	640,396	621,882	621,0740	18,514	812	3.0	0.1
Inside central cities	166,986	191,978	207,050	-24,992	-15,072	-13.0	-7.3
Hazleton city	27,318	30,426	32,056	-3,108	-1,630	-10.2	-5.1
Scranton city	88,117	102,696	111,443	-14,579	-8,747	-14.2	-7.8
Wilkes-Barre	51,551	58,856	63,551	-7,305	-4,695	-12.4	-7.4
Outside central cities	473,410	429,904	414,020	43,506	15,884	3.7	3.8
Lackawanna County	227,908	234,504	234,531	-6,596	-27	-2.8	1/
Luzerne County	343,079	341,956	346,972	1,123	-5,016	0.3	-1.4
Monroe County	69,409	45,422	39,567	23,987	5,855	52.8	14.8

TABLE 8
POPULATION OF STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1960 TO 1980 -- CONTINUED

	Population			Change			
				Number		Percent	
	1980	1970	1960	1970-1980	1960-1970	1970-1980	1960-1970
PHILADELPHIA, PA-NJ							
The area	4,716,818	4,824,110	4,342,897	-107,292	481,213	-2.2	11.1
Philadelphia city	1,688,210	1,949,996	2,002,512	-261,786	-52,516	-13.4	-2.6
Outside central city	3,028,608	2,874,114	2,340,385	151,494	533,729	5.3	22.8
That part of the area in New Jersey	1,034,109	952,104	751,374	82,005	200,730	8.6	26.7
Burlington County	362,542	323,132	224,499	39,410	98,633	12.2	43.9
Camden County	471,650	456,291	392,035	15,059	64,256	3.3	16.4
Gloucester County	199,917	172,681	134,840	27,236	37,841	15.8	28.1
That part of the area in Pennsylvania	3,682,709	3,872,006	3,591,523	-189,297	280,483	-4.9	7.8
Bucks County	479,211	416,728	308,567	62,483	108,161	15.0	35.0
Chester County	316,660	277,746	210,608	38,914	67,138	14.0	31.9
Delaware County	555,007	603,456	553,154	-48,449	50,302	-8.0	9.1
Montgomery County	643,621	624,080	516,682	19,541	107,398	3.1	20.8
Philadelphia County	1,688,210	1,949,996	2,002,512	-261,786	-52,516	-13.4	-2.6
PITTSBURGH							
The area	2,263,894	2,401,362	2,405,435	-137,468	-4,073	-5.7	-0.2
Pittsburgh city	423,938	520,089	604,332	-96,151	-84,243	-18.5	-13.9
Outside central city	1,839,956	1,881,273	1,801,103	-41,317	80,170	-2.2	4.4
Allegheny County	1,450,085	1,605,133	1,628,587	-155,048	-23,454	-9.7	-1.4
Beaver County	204,441	208,418	206,948	-3,977	1,470	-1.9	0.7
Washington County	217,074	210,876	217,271	6,198	-6,395	2.9	-2.9
Westmoreland County	392,294	376,935	352,629	15,359	24,306	4.1	6.9
READING							
The area	312,509	296,382	275,414	16,127	20,968	5.4	7.6
Reading city	78,686	87,643	98,177	-8,957	-10,534	-10.2	-10.7
Outside central city	233,823	208,739	177,237	25,084	31,502	12.0	17.8
Berks County	312,509	296,382	275,414	16,127	20,968	5.4	7.6
SHARON							
The area	128,299	127,225	127,519	1,074	-294	0.8	-0.2
Sharon City	19,057	22,653	25,267	-3,596	-2,614	-15.9	-10.4
Outside central city	109,242	104,572	102,252	4,670	2,320	4.5	22.7
Mercer County	128,299	127,225	127,519	1,047	-294	0.8	-0.2
STATE COLLEGE							
The area	112,760	99,267	78,580	13,493	20,687	13.6	26.3
State College borough	36,130	32,833	22,409	3,297	10,424	10.0	46.3
Outside central city	76,630	66,434	56,171	10,196	10,263	15.4	18.3
Centre County	112,760	99,267	78,580	13,493	20,687	13.6	26.3
WILLIAMSPORT							
The area	118,416	113,296	109,367	5,120	3,929	4.5	3.6
Williamsport City	33,401	37,918	41,967	-4,517	-4,049	-11.9	-9.6
Outside central city	85,015	75,378	67,400	9,637	7,978	12.8	11.8
Lycoming County	118,416	113,296	109,367	5,120	3,929	4.5	3.6
YORK							
The area	381,255	329,540	290,242	51,715	39,298	15.7	13.5
York city	44,619	50,335	54,504	-5,716	-4,169	-11.4	-7.6
Outside central city	336,636	279,205	235,738	57,431	43,467	20.6	18.4
Adams County	68,292	56,937	51,906	11,355	5,031	19.9	9.7
York County	312,963	272,603	238,336	40,360	34,267	14.8	14.4

1/ Decrease of less than 0.1 percent.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1980 Census of Population, Number of Inhabitants, Pennsylvania, series PC80-1-A40.

TABLE 9
POPULATION IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY AGE AND BY COUNTY: 1980

[As of April 1]

County	Age cohorts for total population										
	Total persons	Under 1 year	1 to 4 years	5 to 14 years	15 to 17 years	18 years	19 to 44 years	45 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 and over
Pennsylvania	**11,863,895**	**159,327**	**589,131**	**1,737,042**	**638,796**	**216,129**	**4,352,470**	**2,008,086**	**632,981**	**944,065**	**586,868**
Adams	68,292	937	3,754	10,855	3,884	1,447	26,259	10,299	3,109	4,654	3,094
Allegheny	1,450,085	17,314	62,012	190,602	75,558	25,321	530,469	263,418	85,625	124,046	75,520
Armstrong	77,768	1,019	4,134	11,744	4,110	1,430	26,502	13,337	4,399	6,800	4,293
Beaver	204,441	2,750	10,459	29,820	11,375	3,692	72,277	37,990	11,773	15,676	8,629
Bedford	46,784	683	2,663	7,767	2,693	771	16,317	7,591	2,406	3,680	2,213
Berks	312,509	4,045	14,872	43,750	16,355	5,379	112,414	54,460	17,063	27,019	17,152
Blair	136,621	1,977	7,416	20,800	7,328	2,535	47,258	22,530	7,295	11,539	7,943
Bradford	62,919	962	3,789	10,870	4,048	1,120	22,245	9,334	2,894	4,452	3,205
Bucks	479,211	6,892	26,621	80,068	29,144	8,493	189,191	80,755	19,748	23,595	14,704
Butler	147,912	2,225	8,287	23,712	8,249	2,958	57,331	22,564	6,793	9,472	6,321
Cambria	183,263	2,453	9,799	27,697	9,528	3,266	63,306	31,206	10,969	16,002	9,037
Cameron	6,674	91	320	1,022	388	107	2,205	1,209	379	613	340
Carbon	53,285	663	2,519	7,599	2,775	752	17,388	9,759	3,503	5,338	2,989
Centre	112,760	1,270	4,582	13,647	4,809	4,062	58,988	13,342	3,518	5,271	3,271
Chester	316,660	4,319	16,326	51,171	18,490	6,065	126,619	51,746	13,238	17,467	11,219
Clarion	43,362	628	2,303	6,579	2,334	1,326	17,026	6,180	1,919	2,928	2,139
Clearfield	83,578	1,258	4,781	13,849	4,822	1,457	28,875	13,130	4,473	6,753	4,180
Clinton	38,971	559	2,030	5,754	2,037	977	14,343	6,560	1,988	2,946	1,777
Columbia	61,967	759	2,885	8,831	3,073	1,706	23,451	9,759	3,241	5,138	3,124
Crawford	88,869	1,358	4,952	14,624	4,847	1,725	31,867	13,551	4,464	6,871	4,610
Cumberland	178,541	2,207	8,335	25,784	9,544	3,882	71,320	30,157	8,226	11,252	7,834
Dauphin	232,317	3,231	11,481	33,764	12,245	3,672	87,687	39,098	11,994	18,024	11,121
Delaware	555,007	7,196	25,835	76,402	31,609	10,931	200,864	99,987	30,861	43,234	28,088
Elk	38,338	585	2,047	6,530	2,415	642	12,945	6,380	2,029	2,980	1,785
Erie	279,780	4,394	16,257	44,787	15,588	5,827	104,990	43,696	13,705	18,844	11,692
Fayette	159,417	2,238	8,360	25,074	8,517	2,561	53,328	27,368	9,258	14,244	8,449
Forest	5,072	48	226	766	319	88	1,617	851	315	568	274
Franklin	113,629	1,649	5,973	18,135	6,390	2,017	41,612	18,752	5,396	8,215	5,490
Fulton	12,842	189	799	2,220	743	197	4,636	2,009	592	932	525
Greene	40,476	563	2,414	6,649	2,181	713	14,061	6,108	2,189	3,449	2,149
Huntingdon	42,253	609	2,167	6,763	2,324	887	15,629	6,644	1,955	3,284	1,991
Indiana	92,281	1,371	5,031	13,581	4,502	2,785	37,631	12,949	4,264	6,277	3,890
Jefferson	48,303	754	2,801	7,409	2,705	821	16,577	7,650	2,549	4,217	2,820
Juniata	19,188	311	1,128	3,069	1,073	308	6,867	3,095	920	1,459	958
Lackawanna	227,908	2,729	10,480	31,055	11,290	4,117	76,218	40,202	14,582	23,642	13,593
Lancaster	362,346	5,700	21,250	55,831	19,565	7,095	139,392	55,280	15,895	24,514	17,824
Lawrence	107,150	1,530	5,508	15,203	5,548	1,976	37,645	19,040	6,260	8,876	5,564
Lebanon	108,582	1,527	5,809	16,540	5,967	1,820	39,746	18,156	5,383	8,214	5,420
Lehigh	272,349	3,361	12,607	37,451	13,775	4,654	102,241	47,881	14,975	21,936	13,468
Luzerne	343,079	3,936	15,130	47,157	17,328	5,685	113,754	61,666	22,304	36,434	19,685
Lycoming	118,416	1,819	6,370	18,095	6,504	2,227	43,138	19,341	5,812	8,921	6,189
Mckean	50,635	727	2,706	8,283	2,743	888	16,615	8,224	2,678	4,684	3,087
Mercer	128,299	1,693	6,425	18,941	7,232	2,489	45,625	22,179	7,034	10,004	6,677
Mifflin	46,908	660	2,470	7,749	2,707	682	16,236	7,622	2,464	4,019	2,299
Monroe	69,409	877	3,378	10,002	3,571	1,383	26,055	11,480	3,596	5,815	3,252
Montgomery	643,621	7,765	28,382	90,893	36,377	11,158	238,307	116,571	33,289	48,052	32,827
Montour	16,675	224	843	2,353	885	254	5,950	2,672	810	1,523	1,161
Northampton	225,418	2,785	10,789	31,966	11,604	4,199	83,275	39,477	13,022	17,765	10,536
Northumberland	100,381	1,240	4,831	14,633	5,290	1,517	33,152	17,409	6,159	10,256	5,894
Perry	35,718	568	2,148	6,114	1,968	575	13,643	5,442	1,553	2,284	1,423
Philadelphia	1,688,210	23,369	84,833	240,509	88,447	30,084	620,981	271,699	90,918	146,120	91,250
Pike	18,271	231	784	2,433	954	272	5,573	3,447	1,285	2,161	1,131
Potter	17,726	266	1,049	3,119	1,119	301	5,867	2,815	888	1,373	929
Schuylkill	160,630	1,968	7,266	22,634	8,146	2,350	50,697	29,750	10,864	17,728	9,227
Snyder	33,584	451	1,813	5,242	1,830	759	13,377	5,073	1,495	2,260	1,284
Somerset	81,243	1,224	4,689	12,557	4,295	1,248	28,241	13,663	4,523	6,674	4,129
Sullivan	6,349	84	294	881	521	150	1,986	1,018	379	632	404
Susquehanna	37,876	606	2,187	6,360	2,254	622	13,157	5,770	1,998	3,062	1,860
Tioga	40,973	609	2,339	6,780	2,470	958	14,979	5,995	1,934	2,894	2,015
Union	32,870	399	1,573	4,713	1,553	946	14,053	4,821	1,281	1,985	1,546
Venango	64,444	943	3,701	10,016	3,521	1,019	23,196	10,696	3,269	4,874	3,209
Warren	47,449	716	2,670	7,410	2,648	753	16,422	7,958	2,405	3,948	2,519
Washington	217,074	2,747	10,653	31,638	11,073	3,701	76,942	38,591	12,987	18,329	10,413
Wayne	35,237	510	1,948	5,605	1,966	518	11,566	5,645	2,019	3,312	2,148
Westmoreland	392,294	4,900	19,107	59,147	21,207	6,259	140,200	70,663	22,100	31,005	17,706
Wyoming	26,433	443	1,675	4,803	1,505	378	9,827	3,650	1,193	1,813	1,146
York	312,963	4,213	16,066	49,235	16,931	5,172	120,319	50,706	14,377	21,717	14,227

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1980 Census of Population and Housing, Summary Tape File 1-A.

TABLE 10
POPULATION OF MUNICIPALITIES WITH 10,000 OR MORE POPULATION IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY TYPE OF MUNICIPALITY
1970 AND 1980

[All corrections for individual municipalities have been made subsequent to the basic publications]

County subdivision	County	1980	1970
CITIES			
Allentown	Lehigh	103,758	109,871
Altoona	Blair	57,078	63,115
Beaver Falls	Beaver	12,525	14,635
Bethlehem	Parts of Lehigh and Northampton	70,419	72,686
Bradford	McKean	11,211	12,672
Butler	Butler	17,026	16,691
Carbondale	Lackawanna	11,255	12,478
Chester	Delaware	45,794	56,331
Clairton	Allegheny	12,188	15,051
Coatesville	Chester	10,698	12,331
Connellsville	Fayette	10,319	11,643
Duquesne	Allegheny	10,094	11,410
Easton	Northampton	26,027	29,450
Erie	Erie	119,123	129,265
Greensburg	Westmoreland	17,558	17,077
Harrisburg	Dauphin	53,264	68,061
Hazleton	Luzerne	27,318	30,426
Jeannette	Westmoreland	13,106	15,209
Johnstown	Cambria	35,496	42,476
Lancaster	Lancaster	54,725	57,690
Lebanon	Lebanon	25,711	28,572
Lower Burrell	Westmoreland	13,200	13,654
McKeesport	Allegheny	31,012	37,977
Meadville	Crawford	15,544	16,573
Monessen	Westmoreland	11,928	15,216
Nanticoke	Luzerne	13,044	14,638
New Castle	Lawrence	33,621	38,559
New Kensington	Westmoreland	17,660	20,312
Oil City	Venango	13,881	15,033
Philadelphia	Philadelphia	1,688,210	1,949,996
Pittsburgh	Allegheny	423,959	520,089
Pottsville	Schuylkill	18,195	19,715
Reading	Berks	78,686	87,643
Scranton	Lackawanna	88,117	102,696
Shamokin	Northumberland	10,357	11,719
Sharon	Mercer	19,057	22,653
Sunbury	Northumberland	12,292	13,025
Uniontown	Fayette	14,510	16,282
Washington	Washington	18,363	19,827
Wilkes-Barre	Luzerne	51,551	58,856
Williamsport	Lycoming	33,401	37,918
York	York	44,619	50,335
BOROUGHS			
Aliquippa	Beaver	17,094	22,277
Baldwin	Allegheny	24,714	26,729
Bellevue	Allegheny	10,128	11,586
Berwick	Columbia	11,850	12,274
Bethel Park	Allegheny	34,755	34,758
Bloomsburg*	Columbia	11,717	11,652
Brentwood	Allegheny	11,857	13,732
Bristol	Bucks	10,867	12,085
Canonsburg	Washington	10,459	11,439
Carlisle	Cumberland	18,314	18,079
Carnegie	Allegheny	10,099	10,864
Castle Shannon	Allegheny	10,164	12,036
Chambersburg	Franklin	16,174	17,315
Columbia	Lancaster	10,466	11,237
Darby	Delaware	11,513	13,729
Dormont	Allegheny	11,275	12,856
Dunmore	Lackawanna	16,781	18,168
Emmaus	Lehigh	11,001	11,511
Ephrata	Lancaster	11,095	9,662
Hanover	York	14,890	15,623
Indiana	Indiana	16,051	16,100
Kingston	Luzerne	15,681	18,325
Lansdale	Montgomery	16,526	18,451
Lansdowne	Delaware	11,891	14,090
Latrobe	Westmoreland	10,799	11,749
Middletown	Dauphin	10,122	9,080
Monroeville	Allegheny	30,977	29,011
Munhall	Allegheny	14,535	16,574
Murraysville	Westmoreland	16,036	1/
Norristown	Montgomery	34,684	38,169

TABLE 10
POPULATION OF MUNICIPALITIES WITH 10,000 OR MORE POPULATION IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY TYPE OF MUNICIPALITY
1970 AND 1980 -- CONTINUED

County subdivision	County	1980	1970
BOROUGHS (continued)			
Phoenixville	Chester	14,165	14,823
Plum	Allegheny	25,390	21,932
Pottstown	Montgomery	22,729	25,355
State College	Centre	36,130	32,833
Swissvale	Allegheny	11,345	13,819
Warren	Warren	12,146	12,998
West Chester	Chester	17,435	19,301
West Mifflin	Allegheny	26,322	28,070
Whitehall	Allegheny	15,143	16,450
Wilkinsburg	Allegheny	23,669	26,780
Yeadon	Delaware	11,727	12,136
TOWNSHIPS			
Abington	Montgomery	58,836	63,625
Aston	Delaware	14,530	13,704
Bensalem	Bucks	52,399	33,042
Bethlehem	Northampton	12,094	9,071
Bristol	Bucks	58,733	67,498
Butler	Butler	18,651	17,422
Canton	Washington	10,311	8,869
Center	Beaver	10,733	10,598
Cheltenham	Montgomery	35,509	40,066
Coal	Northumberland	10,984	11,781
Cranberry	Butler	11,066	4,873
Cumru	Berks	11,474	8,367
Darby	Delaware	12,264	13,603
Derry	Dauphin	18,115	15,452
Derry	Westmoreland	16,193	15,902
Dover	York	12,589	8,975
Doylestown	Bucks	11,824	6,613
East Goshen	Chester	10,201	5,138
East Hempfield	Lancaster	15,152	11,739
East Norriton	Montgomery	12,711	11,837
East Pennsboro	Cumberland	13,955	12,440
Elizabeth	Allegheny	16,269	15,525
Exeter	Berks	14,419	10,607
Fairview	York	11,491	9,248
Falls	Bucks	36,083	35,850
Greene	Franklin	11,470	9,504
Guilford	Franklin	10,567	9,291
Hampden	Cumberland	17,732	11,847
Hampton	Allegheny	14,260	12,515
Hanover	Luzerne	12,601	12,102
Harborcreek	Erie	14,644	12,038
Harrison	Allegheny	13,252	14,448
Hatfield	Montgomery	13,411	8,613
Haverford	Delaware	52,371	56,873
Hempfield	Westmoreland	43,396	36,208
Hermitage 2/	Mercer	16,365	15,421
Hopewell	Beaver	14,662	14,133
Horsham	Montgomery	15,959	13,888
Lancaster	Lancaster	10,833	10,329
Logan	Blair	12,183	11,281
Lower Allen	Cumberland	14,077	13,690
Lower Macungie	Lehigh	12,958	8,814
Lower Makefield	Bucks	17,351	14,804
Lower Merion	Montgomery	59,629	63,594
Lower Moreland	Montgomery	12,472	11,665
Lower Providence	Montgomery	18,945	15,169
Lower Paxton	Dauphin	34,830	26,517
Lower Southampton	Bucks	18,305	17,578
Loyalsock	Lycoming	10,763	10,581
Manheim	Lancaster	26,042	21,539
Manor	Lancaster	11,474	9,769
Marple	Delaware	23,642	25,040
McCandless	Allegheny	26,250	22,404
Middletown	Bucks	34,246	32,364
Middletown	Delaware	12,463	12,878
Millcreek	Erie	44,303	36,946
Moon	Allegheny	20,935	18,317
Mount Lebanon	Allegheny	34,414	39,157
Mount Pleasant	Westmoreland	11,851	10,830
Muhlenberg	Berks	13,031	13,693
Nether Providence	Delaware	12,730	13,589
Newberry	York	10,047	5,978
Newtown	Delaware	11,775	11,081
Northampton	Bucks	27,392	15,807

TABLE 10
POPULATION OF MUNICIPALITIES WITH 10,000 OR MORE POPULATION IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY TYPE OF MUNICIPALITY:
1970 AND 1980 -- CONTINUED

County subdivision	County	1980	1970
TOWNSHIPS (continued)			
North Huntingdon	Westmoreland	31,517	29,443
North Union	Fayette	15,340	13,561
North Versailles	Allegheny	13,294	13,416
Palmer	Northampton	13,926	12,684
Penn	Westmoreland	16,153	12,975
Penn Hills	Allegheny	57,632	62,886
Peters	Washington	13,104	10,672
Plains	Luzerne	11,338	11,481
Plymouth	Montgomery	17,168	16,911
Radnor	Delaware	27,676	28,782
Richland	Cambria	12,899	10,195
Ridley	Delaware	33,771	39,085
Ross	Allegheny	35,102	32,892
Rostraver	Westmoreland	11,430	10,525
Salisbury	Lehigh	12,259	11,285
Scott	Allegheny	20,413	21,856
Shaler	Allegheny	33,694	33,369
South Park	Allegheny	13,535	8,187
South Union	Fayette	10,992	10,370
South Whitehall	Lehigh	15,919	13,971
Spring	Berks	17,193	13,883
Springettsbury	York	19,687	19,399
Springfield	Delaware	25,326	29,006
Springfield	Montgomery	20,344	22,394
Spring Garden	York	11,127	12,433
Susquehanna	Dauphin	18,034	17,008
Swatara	Dauphin	18,796	17,178
Towamencin	Montgomery	11,112	4,738
Tredyffrin	Chester	23,019	23,404
Unity	Westmoreland	19,476	18,419
Upper Allen	Cumberland	10,533	7,325
Upper Chichester	Delaware	14,377	11,414
Upper Darby	Delaware	84,054	95,910
Upper Dublin	Montgomery	22,348	19,562
Upper Merion	Montgomery	26,138	23,743
Upper Moreland	Montgomery	25,874	24,866
Upper St. Clair	Allegheny	19,023	15,471
Upper Southampton	Bucks	15,806	13,936
Warminster	Bucks	35,463	34,900
Warrington	Bucks	10,704	7,550
West Deer	Allegheny	10,897	10,074
West Goshen	Chester	16,164	12,858
West Manchester	York	12,728	12,257
West Norriton	Montgomery	14,034	12,456
White	Indiana	13,177	8,769
Whitehall	Lehigh	21,538	18,323
Whitemarsh	Montgomery	14,985	15,886
Whitpain	Montgomery	11,772	9,295
York	York	16,693	12,702

* Only town.

1/ Murraysville was first called Franklin township, which was subsequently incorporated as the Municipality of Murraysville borough (1970 population: 12,244).
2/ Hickory township was renamed Hermitage township.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1980 Census of Population, Number of Inhabitants, Pennsylvania, PC80-1-A40.

TABLE 11
PERSONS BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1980

[See explanatory notes for definitions]

	Persons					
	Race (provisional)					
	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Black	White	Other	Spanish origin
Pennsylvania	**9,459**	**64,381**	**1,047,609**	**10,654,325**	**90,954**	**153,579**
Adams	47	192	705	67,077	271	554
Allegheny	1,003	7,737	150,246	1,286,603	4,496	8,165
Armstrong	28	72	713	76,869	86	233
Beaver	129	409	11,393	192,145	365	1,083
Bedford	24	53	154	46,523	30	102
Berks	164	1,247	7,722	297,637	5,739	8,913
Blair	72	243	956	135,189	161	282
Bradford	64	119	83	62,590	63	207
Bucks	499	3,572	11,950	460,493	2,697	5,275
Butler	90	375	731	146,518	198	368
Cambria	94	383	3,398	179,132	256	1,062
Cameron	23	2	6	6,640	3	15
Carbon	12	107	30	53,067	69	319
Centre	113	1,201	1,468	109,340	638	935
Chester	263	1,787	23,085	288,302	3,223	5,768
Clarion	36	78	246	42,930	72	178
Clearfield	57	141	165	83,162	53	229
Clinton	26	62	129	38,718	36	157
Columbia	21	185	198	61,493	70	181
Crawford	115	186	1,091	87,376	101	369
Cumberland	125	1,301	2,452	173,673	486	903
Dauphin	226	1,391	31,275	197,463	1,962	3,396
Delaware	379	4,220	49,989	498,447	1,972	4,028
Elk	19	60	13	38,219	27	29
Erie	332	974	12,414	264,959	1,101	1,927
Fayette	113	253	6,774	153,128	127	588
Forest	13	7	11	5,033	8	14
Franklin	79	357	2,086	110,755	352	749
Fulton	13	8	96	12,716	9	70
Greene	52	57	315	39,907	24	338
Huntingdon	40	53	969	41,125	66	134
Indiana	44	215	952	90,908	162	281
Jefferson	24	70	37	48,112	60	183
Juniata	8	10	17	19,125	28	64
Lackawanna	68	765	1,109	225,619	347	944
Lancaster	279	2,186	6,972	347,282	5,627	9,106
Lawrence	45	174	3,042	103,720	169	317
Lebanon	55	536	525	107,933	780	1,533
Lehigh	147	1,450	4,143	264,171	3,671	6,924
Luzerne	147	841	2,311	339,369	411	1,365
Lycoming	91	321	1,749	116,063	192	370
McKean	92	114	96	50,299	34	99
Mercer	94	242	5,447	122,358	158	377
Mifflin	25	43	96	46,714	30	110
Monroe	48	250	982	67,944	185	732
Montgomery	486	7,438	30,864	602,543	2,290	5,489
Montour	14	83	21	16,537	20	38
Northampton	112	1,171	3,974	217,303	2,858	6,779
Northumberland	46	125	162	99,956	92	219
Perry	15	32	28	35,607	36	166
Philadelphia	2,325	17,764	638,878	983,084	46,159	64,323
Pike	18	40	55	18,103	55	241
Potter	27	38	30	17,604	27	84
Schuylkill	71	318	310	159,776	155	588
Snyder	25	51	145	33,316	47	101
Somerset	31	89	57	81,024	42	220
Sullivan	6	3	40	6,290	10	29
Susquehanna	44	52	46	37,693	41	152
Tioga	27	51	177	40,662	56	125
Union	27	109	919	31,685	130	261
Venango	48	155	316	63,875	50	194
Warren	66	99	47	47,201	36	100
Washington	138	377	7,525	208,710	324	1,470
Wayne	24	49	82	35,057	25	150
Westmoreland	248	1,138	6,439	384,011	458	1,236
Wyoming	6	38	74	26,291	24	98
York	217	1,112	9,079	301,151	1,404	2,540

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Pennsylvania (Final Population and Housing Unit Counts), PHC80-V-40 and PHC 80-1-C40.

TABLE 12
GENERAL SOCIAL, AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample. For definitions of terms, see source]

	Race						Race				
	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Black	White	Spanish origin 1/		American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Black	White	Spanish origin 1/
Total persons	9,465	64,379	1,046,810	10,652,320	153,961	Families	2,296	13,384	242,211	2,857,494	33,840
Female	4,779	33,198	562,950	5,535,441	77,431	With own children under 18 years	1,392	9,417	137,189	1,335,389	23,173
						Married-couple families	1,572	11,547	120,920	2,426,830	22,357
Under 5 years	674	6,341	82,292	645,498	18,138						
5 to 14 years	1,691	12,274	188,986	1,512,009	34,714						
15 to 59	6,195	41,738	638,448	6,476,978	90,226						
60 to 64	270	1,122	41,424	588,839	3,369						
65 years and over	635	2,904	95,660	1,428,996	7,514						
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 25 years and over	6,113	39,373	561,079	6,607,729	67,281	Persons 16 years and over	8,433	48,785	751,166	8,321,671	97,218
Elementary (0 to 8 years)	1,084	5,710	120,834	1,192,225	23,742	Labor force	4,868	29,621	404,601	4,912,072	52,585
High School: 1 to 3 years	1,445	3,328	148,171	1,066,594	13,365	Employed	4,053	27,617	339,345	4,574,188	45,171
4 years	2,078	8,134	196,320	2,713,173	17,259	Unemployed	736	1,821	63,339	327,968	6,958
College: 1 to 3 years	952	4,800	59,363	710,316	5,569	Females 16 years and over	4,189	26,074	416,756	4,398,612	49,235
4 or more years	554	17,401	36,391	925,421	7,346	Labor force	1,896	12,872	198,758	2,001,390	20,034
						Employed	1,597	11,833	169,071	1,873,707	17,427
						Unemployed	299	1,033	29,330	126,989	2,596
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979											
Families	2,802	14,744	245,023	2,870,470	33,838						
Less than $5,000	450	1,529	49,087	136,515	7,757	Persons, poverty status determined	10,611	68,320	1,013,990	10,412,058	149,020
$5,000 to $9,999	565	1,643	49,034	330,682	6,976	Persons, income in 1979 below poverty level	2,884	11,032	302,609	862,427	52,769
$10,000 to $14,999	410	1,637	41,114	428,914	5,320						
$15,000 to $19,999	409	1,837	31,711	486,499	4,671						
$20,000 to $24,999	372	1,623	25,337	466,969	3,235						
$25,000 to $34,999	380	3,008	30,820	587,093	3,446						
$35,000 to $49,999	141	1,757	14,227	295,688	1,582						
$50,000 or more	75	1,710	3,693	138,110	851						
Median (dollars)	$14,735	$22,110	$12,715	$20,507	$11,833						
Mean (dollars)	$18,299	$27,995	$15,600	$23,269	$15,136						

1/ Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1980 Census of Population, Vol. 1, Characteristics of the Population, Chapter B, General Population Characteristics.

TABLE 13
GENERAL CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1980

Characteristics of persons 60 years and over	The state	Urban						Rural				
		Total	Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas		Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000					
Persons 60 to 64 years	635,139	462,736	400,906	168,447	232,459	20,935	40,895	172,403	24,897	8,250	521,457	113,682
In families	519,976	373,287	323,854	128,654	195,200	16,432	33,001	146,689	20,584	7,725	426,132	93,844
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	4.5	4.3	4.3	6.6	2.8	4.4	4.0	5.1	3.6	8.5	4.3	5.5
Householder or spouse	487,400	347,534	301,046	117,403	183,643	15,422	31,066	139,866	19,502	7,321	398,241	89,159
Other relatives	32,576	25,753	22,808	11,251	11,557	1,010	1,935	6,823	1,082	404	27,891	4,685
Nonrelatives in households	108,040	84,538	72,564	38,033	34,531	4,330	7,644	23,502	4,110	525	89,640	18,400
Living alone	94,807	73,802	62,881	31,926	30,955	3,946	6,975	21,005	3,762	459	78,132	16,675
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	24.5	24.3	24.1	29.8	18.3	24.4	25.3	25.5	25.4	24.4	23.9	27.7
In group quarters	7,123	4,911	4,488	1,760	2,728	173	250	2,212	203	-	5,685	1,438
Inmate of institution	5,018	3,112	2,838	911	1,927	105	169	1,906	188	-	3,854	1,164
Home for the aged	2,517	1,539	1,307	571	736	99	133	978	45	-	1,933	584
Other	2,105	1,799	1,650	849	801	68	81	306	15	-	1,831	274
Persons 65 to 74 years	946,925	699,725	597,339	270,136	327,203	36,103	66,283	247,200	39,216	9,316	770,560	176,365
In families	675,928	489,823	420,425	181,036	239,389	24,155	45,243	186,105	27,932	8,208	550,446	125,482
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	4.7	4.3	4.4	6.4	2.9	3.7	3.8	5.6	4.2	9.9	4.4	5.6
Householder or spouse	609,279	437,711	374,201	159,208	214,993	21,943	41,567	171,568	25,671	7,416	493,242	116,037
Other relatives	66,649	52,112	46,224	21,828	24,396	2,212	3,676	14,537	2,261	792	57,204	9,445
Nonrelatives in households	249,497	195,341	164,253	84,307	79,946	11,406	19,682	54,156	10,664	1,108	203,029	46,468
Living alone	228,440	178,638	149,349	74,978	74,371	10,698	18,591	49,802	9,999	984	184,916	43,524
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	22.9	22.4	22.2	27.5	16.9	23.3	23.6	24.3	22.2	23.4	22.1	26.2
In group quarters	21,500	14,561	12,661	4,793	7,868	542	1,358	6,939	620	-	17,085	4,415
Inmate of institution	16,970	10,775	9,270	3,056	3,214	455	1,050	6,195	572	-	13,177	3,793
Home for the aged	12,263	7,780	6,368	2,437	3,931	415	997	4,483	383	-	9,504	2,759
Other	4,530	3,786	3,391	1,737	1,654	87	308	744	48	-	3,908	622
Persons 75 years and over	583,304	439,839	371,147	171,504	199,643	24,647	44,045	143,465	24,426	4,611	474,425	108,879
In families	315,335	235,719	202,819	90,220	112,599	11,660	21,240	79,616	13,053	3,735	258,964	56,371
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	6.0	5.3	5.3	7.1	3.8	6.5	5.2	7.9	5.2	11.2	5.6	7.6
Householder or spouse	225,471	167,103	142,149	64,615	77,534	87,782	16,172	58,368	9,903	2,334	182,475	42,996
Other relatives	89,864	68,616	60,670	25,605	35,065	2,878	5,068	21,248	3,150	1,401	76,489	13,375
Nonrelatives in households	204,725	159,936	131,154	68,359	62,795	10,353	18,429	44,789	9,242	876	164,548	40,177
Living alone	190,797	148,893	121,434	62,499	58,935	9,891	17,568	41,904	8,755	783	152,738	38,059
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	27.3	26.3	26.0	31.6	20.1	27.1	27.7	30.9	26.6	28.1	26.3	31.5
In group quarters	63,244	44,184	37,174	12,925	24,249	2,634	4,376	19,060	2,131	-	50,913	12,331
Inmate of institution	57,373	39,236	32,959	11,458	21,501	2,488	3,789	18,137	2,094	-	45,933	11,440
Home for the aged	53,044	36,136	29,936	10,870	19,066	2,455	3,745	16,908	2,029	-	42,582	10,462
Other	5,871	4,948	4,215	1,467	2,748	146	587	923	37	-	4,980	891

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1980 Census of Population, Volume 1, Characteristics of the Population, Chapter C, General Social and Economic Characteristics, Part 40, Pennsylvania, PC80-1-C40.

TABLE 14
ESTIMATED NUMBER OF VETERANS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY AGE GROUP: 1981 TO 1983

[As of March 31]

Age of veteran population	Estimated veteran population		
	1983	1982	1981
Total	1,593,495	1,606,051	1,615,789
17 - 19 years	207	1,331	2,326
20 - 24 years	29,139	33,778	38,115
25 - 29 years	70,965	73,585	74,843
30 - 34 years	126,515	148,345	172,624
35 - 39 years	167,793	156,726	139,684
40 - 44 years	132,322	129,849	130,622
45 - 49 years	150,521	161,159	171,611
50 - 54 years	193,805	206,035	224,008
55 - 59 years	252,275	261,099	266,817
60 - 64 years	235,018	222,464	204,123
65 - 69 years	126,335	111,382	98,000
70 - 74 years	58,202	53,063	48,115
75 - 79 years	24,907	20,591	16,798
80 - 84 years	11,080	12,167	15,029
85 years and over	14,411	14,477	13,074
Median age	53.08	52.38	51.74

Source: U.S. Veterans Administration.

TABLE 15
ESTIMATED NUMBER OF VETERANS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1983

[As of March 31. Based on data obtained from the 1980 Census]

County	Total veterans 1/	War veterans							Post Vietnam era	Service between Korean conflict and Vietnam era only	Other peacetime veterans 2/
		Total 1/	Vietnam era		Korean conflict		World War II	World War I			
			Total	No service in Korean conflict	Total	No service in World War II					
Total	**1,606,000**	**1,339,000**	**385,000**	**370,000**	**282,000**	**238,000**	**712,000**	**20,000**	**65,000**	**178,000**	**24,000**
Adams	8,080	6,680	2,340	2,180	1,340	1,100	3,350	50	340	920	140
Allegheny	212,160	179,410	46,070	44,840	35,250	30,440	101,500	2,630	7,670	22,190	2,900
Armstrong	11,010	9,210	2,600	2,500	1,860	1,680	4,930	110	350	1,280	180
Beaver	30,470	25,650	6,980	6,830	5,680	4,910	13,600	310	1,110	3,300	410
Bedford	5,430	4,540	1,510	1,410	1,020	860	2,190	80	220	560	110
Berks	43,420	36,230	9,840	9,410	7,940	6,700	19,480	650	1,500	4,960	730
Blair	19,040	16,000	4,550	4,280	3,410	2,740	8,650	320	770	1,980	290
Bradford	7,490	6,180	2,260	2,160	1,300	1,110	2,790	120	250	910	140
Bucks	68,710	56,590	17,930	17,230	13,250	11,150	27,740	470	2,320	9,040	770
Butler	20,420	16,930	5,470	5,330	3,590	3,130	8,200	270	890	2,410	190
Cambria	25,750	21,700	6,080	5,860	4,200	3,560	11,930	350	1,150	2,530	370
Cameron	970	890	210	200	210	200	490	10	10	60	3/
Carbon	8,180	6,810	1,880	1,800	1,380	1,190	3,750	70	360	910	170
Centre	12,000	9,720	3,810	3,640	2,120	1,790	4,200	90	810	1,350	110
Chester	42,850	34,780	11,400	10,860	7,920	6,570	16,890	470	1,540	5,960	560
Clarion	5,140	4,260	1,390	1,340	850	750	2,090	80	200	610	60
Clearfield	10,730	9,160	2,810	2,700	1,830	1,580	4,730	160	330	1,110	130
Clinton	5,400	4,460	1,250	1,190	1,000	860	2,350	70	330	530	90
Columbia	7,860	6,650	1,940	1,850	1,370	1,150	3,540	110	350	770	90
Crawford	11,510	9,340	3,040	2,940	1,890	1,630	4,640	130	490	1,510	180
Cumberland	25,040	20,910	6,960	6,060	5,560	4,110	10,460	280	1,130	2,700	300
Dauphin	31,940	27,150	8,380	7,720	6,600	5,380	13,670	380	1,380	3,040	380
Delaware	78,720	66,600	17,140	16,630	13,660	11,200	37,640	1,130	3,100	8,130	890
Elk	5,470	4,580	1,330	1,260	910	800	2,460	60	210	590	100
Erie	37,500	30,830	10,090	9,830	6,260	5,370	15,170	460	1,700	4,460	520
Fayette	21,880	18,640	5,390	5,130	3,870	3,300	9,880	330	970	1,840	430
Forest	750	630	180	170	130	120	340	10	50	60	10
Franklin	14,390	11,910	3,950	3,550	2,820	2,310	5,880	170	680	1,510	290
Fulton	1,450	1,170	400	360	270	230	550	20	60	200	20
Greene	5,140	4,330	1,420	1,370	790	710	2,170	90	190	530	80
Huntingdon	5,490	4,480	1,520	1,430	1,010	870	2,130	60	310	610	90
Indiana	10,630	8,680	3,070	2,910	1,720	1,550	4,110	120	540	1,280	130
Jefferson	6,200	5,090	1,590	1,520	1,010	880	2,570	120	210	770	130
Juniata	2,010	1,650	480	450	400	350	810	40	50	260	40
Lackawanna	32,890	27,520	6,560	6,240	5,520	4,630	16,320	330	1,200	3,700	480
Lancaster	40,670	33,630	10,580	10,110	7,870	6,540	16,460	520	1,450	4,920	670
Lawrence	14,310	12,080	3,020	2,960	2,350	2,020	6,890	210	530	1,490	220
Lebanon	14,620	12,300	3,700	3,490	2,810	2,260	6,300	250	530	1,560	240
Lehigh	39,320	32,620	9,850	9,480	7,230	6,080	16,580	480	1,360	4,730	610
Luzerne	51,200	42,820	10,760	10,010	9,320	7,580	24,590	640	1,640	5,970	770
Lycoming	15,990	13,230	3,910	3,750	2,880	2,320	6,930	230	710	1,840	220
McKean	7,180	6,060	1,770	1,700	1,190	990	3,270	110	350	670	90
Mercer	16,740	13,930	4,000	3,890	2,910	2,470	7,370	200	710	1,870	230
Mifflin	5,860	4,770	1,320	1,260	1,050	830	2,630	60	310	690	70
Monroe	10,320	8,680	2,690	2,580	1,850	1,520	4,480	110	250	1,230	160
Montgomery	91,000	76,230	19,760	19,010	16,440	13,820	42,120	1,290	2,760	11,190	820
Montour	2,060	1,710	610	580	360	300	810	20	110	210	40
Northampton	31,200	25,700	7,770	7,450	5,100	4,180	13,810	260	1,080	3,850	580
Northumberland	13,690	11,470	3,090	2,870	2,450	2,100	6,320	180	440	1,530	250
Perry	4,380	3,740	1,450	1,360	760	670	1,660	50	150	430	60
Philadelphia	200,520	165,070	46,380	45,070	32,640	28,190	89,050	2,760	11,900	19,510	4,040
Pike	3,120	2,620	610	560	510	430	1,580	40	70	370	70
Potter	2,120	1,750	530	520	350	310	890	30	90	230	40
Schuylkill	24,160	20,400	4,920	4,630	4,190	3,510	12,040	220	730	2,740	310
Snyder	3,380	2,730	910	860	640	560	1,260	40	150	440	60
Somerset	10,180	8,520	2,690	2,570	1,680	1,480	4,350	120	350	1,120	180
Sullivan	800	630	170	160	120	100	370	10	20	120	30
Susquehanna	4,870	3,870	1,390	1,330	760	610	1,870	60	200	710	90
Tioga	5,040	4,060	1,330	1,260	900	770	1,990	40	250	650	70
Union	4,030	3,330	1,180	1,110	740	630	1,500	80	200	490	30
Venango	8,640	7,210	2,430	2,340	1,500	1,320	3,440	110	360	910	150
Warren	6,940	5,750	2,000	1,950	1,260	1,080	2,630	90	270	810	120
Washington	31,160	26,280	7,170	6,960	5,350	4,740	14,220	360	1,090	3,300	490
Wayne	4,690	3,810	1,170	1,110	800	680	1,940	70	180	620	80
Westmoreland	56,850	47,760	13,450	12,970	10,010	8,790	25,470	530	1,850	6,420	820
Wyoming	3,450	2,890	1,220	1,180	460	410	1,250	50	140	380	30
York	41,480	34,360	11,810	11,360	7,100	6,020	16,540	440	1,840	4,740	540

Note: Users are urged to exercise discretion in the use of these statistics in view of the limitations of reliability. Inquiries concerning actual estimating equations or a more detailed discussion of the methodology of these estimates should be made to the Director, Office of Reports and Statistics (042), Veterans Administration, Washington, D.C., 20420

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

1/ Excludes Spanish-American war veterans.
2/ "Other peacetime veterans" is comprised of those who served only between World War I and World War II, and those who served only between World War II and the Korean conflict.
3/ Less than 5.

Source: U.S. Veterans Administration, Office of Reports and Statistics.

TABLE 16
BIRTHS, DEATHS, MARRIAGES, AND DIVORCES IN PENNSYLVANIA AND RATES PER 1,000 POPULATION: 1960 TO 1982

[Excludes births and deaths of nonresidents occurring in Pennsylvania. Marriage and divorce figures reflect only Pennsylvania occurrences. Rates for 1960, 1970, and 1980 to 1982 per 1,000 census count. All remaining rates per 1,000 estimated mid-year population. See explanatory notes]

Year	Births		Deaths		Marriages		Divorces 1/	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
1982	161,561	13.6	118,450	10.0	93,350	7.9	NA	NA
1981	160,179	13.5	119,612	10.1	92,644	7.8	NA	NA
1980	158,670	13.4	123,233	10.4	93,673	7.9	NA	NA
1979	157,533	13.4	117,097	10.0	93,677	7.9	39,808	3.4
1978	151,438	12.9	119,279	10.2	92,682	7.9	38,261	3.3
1977	153,415	13.0	118,853	10.1	90,842	7.7	37,868	3.2
1976	148,004	12.5	120,882	10.2	90,442	7.6	36,531	3.1
1975	148,942	12.6	120,459	10.2	91,665	7.7	34,955	3.0
1974	151,458	12.8	122,943	10.4	96,663	8.2	32,899	2.8
1973	153,272	12.9	126,483	10.6	101,076	8.5	31,005	2.6
1972	163,110	13.7	127,136	10.7	98,496	8.3	27,501	2.3
1971	180,939	15.2	126,597	10.7	94,663	8.0	25,110	2.1
1970	192,154	16.3	126,564	10.7	94,516	8.0	22,622	1.9
1969	185,046	15.7	126,704	10.7	94,861	8.0	21,080	1.8
1968	185,729	15.8	130,803	11.1	91,947	7.8	20,326	1.7
1967	188,706	16.2	125,454	10.8	85,508	7.3	18,668	1.6
1966	195,869	16.8	126,820	10.9	81,337	7.0	16,940	1.5
1965	204,105	17.7	125,670	10.9	80,187	7.0	16,578	1.4
1964	218,515	19.1	123,845	10.8	76,660	6.7	16,139	1.4
1963	221,537	19.4	126,199	11.0	72,024	6.3	14,789	1.3
1962	226,393	19.9	122,989	10.8	68,916	6.1	14,316	1.3
1961	240,172	20.9	120,543	10.5	69,617	6.1	13,606	1.2
1960	241,099	21.3	121,163	10.7	71,635	6.3	14,429	1.3

NA Not available.

1/ Includes annulments.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Health, State Health Data Center.

TABLE 17
MOST FREQUENT CAUSES OF DEATH IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1960 TO 1982

[See explanatory notes]

Cause of death	1982		1980		1970		1960	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
All causes	**118,450**	**100.0**	**123,233**	**100.0**	**126,564**	**100.0**	**121,163**	**100.0**
Heart disease	48,470	40.9	50,677	41.1	52,476	41.5	51,431	42.5
Malignant neoplasms	26,483	22.4	26,040	21.1	22,013	17.4	19,612	16.2
Cerebrovascular disease	8,559	7.2	9,539	7.7	12,573	9.9	12,632	10.4
Accidents, all forms	4,112	3.5	4,586	3.7	5,336	4.2	4,866	4.0
Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease	3,196	2.7	3,263	2.6	1/	1/	1/	1/
Diabetes mellitus	2,420	2.0	2,599	2.1	2,879	2.2	2,779	2.3
Pneumonia and influenza	2,386	2.0	2,869	2.3	3,466	2.7	3,889	3.2
Atherosclerosis	1,570	1.3	1,837	1.5	2,320	1.8	2,899	2.4
Cirrhosis of liver	1,420	1.2	1,625	1.3	1,846	1.5	1,321	1.1
Suicide	1,344	1.1	1,317	1.1	2,391	1.9	3,820	3.2
Perinatal conditions	1,006	0.8	1,194	1.0	1,337	1.1	1,099	0.9
Nephritis and nephrosis	1,213	1.0	1,109	0.9	530	0.4	938	0.8
Congenital anomalies	602	0.5	661	0.5	984	0.8	1,266	1.0
Tuberculosis, all forms	104	0.1	123	0.1	414	0.3	902	0.7
All other causes	15,565	13.1	15,794	12.8	18,059	14.3	13,709	11.3

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

1/ Data not available due to periodic changes in cause of death coding.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Health, State Health Data Center.

TABLE 18
BIRTHS AND DEATHS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY
AND BY SELECTED CITY: 1982 AND 1981

[Excludes births and deaths of nonresidents occurring in Pennsylvania.
See explanatory notes]

County or city	Number of births		Number of deaths	
	1982	1981	1982	1981
Adams	1,020	1,037	556	558
Allegheny	17,999	17,950	15,409	15,744
Mckeesport	460	419	451	444
Pittsburgh	5,601	5,862	5,629	5,741
Wilkinsburg	380	347	288	272
Armstrong	1,065	1,066	824	777
Beaver	2,707	2,742	1,927	1,937
Aliquippa	253	255	239	252
Bedford	606	611	469	406
Berks	4,118	4,128	3,003	3,169
Reading	1,399	1,391	1,019	1,116
Blair	1,860	1,940	1,543	1,494
Altoona	795	836	738	710
Bradford	991	970	605	571
Bucks	7,162	7,050	3,509	3,450
Butler	2,184	2,127	1,270	1,265
Butler city	284	271	197	238
Cambria	2,241	2,323	1,875	1,933
Johnstown	461	436	567	574
Cameron	117	102	68	83
Carbon	643	642	662	607
Centre	1,350	1,301	662	658
State College	170	163	104	142
Chester	4,626	4,541	2,381	2,403
Clarion	60	610	418	407
Clearfield	1,158	1,133	834	855
Clinton	523	529	360	364
Columbia	810	779	601	653
Crawford	1,346	1,276	818	863
Cumberland	2,135	2,112	1,425	1,463
Dauphin	3,393	3,349	2,342	2,280
Harrisburg	1,121	1,080	720	740
Delaware	7,561	7,151	5,663	5,637
Chester city	976	907	581	612
Elk	635	558	346	348
Erie	4,309	4,274	2,490	2,566
Erie city	2,173	2,110	1,323	1,370
Fayette	2,151	2,046	1,755	1,778
Forest	58	57	54	54
Franklin	1,550	1,500	978	989
Fulton	170	192	111	94
Greene	562	532	384	433
Huntingdon	534	537	404	376
Indiana	1,311	1,347	796	764
Jefferson	730	672	519	510
Juniata	271	290	173	190
Lackawanna	2,659	2,665	2,698	2,858
Scranton	1,089	1,100	1,275	1,343
Lancaster	5,845	5,936	3,089	3,147
Lancaster city	1,073	1,049	668	666
Lawrence	1,355	1,332	1,069	1,079
New Castle	474	457	499	475
Lebanon	1,559	1,507	1,035	1,077
Lebanon city	434	419	329	321
Lehigh	3,552	3,612	2,581	2,593
Allentown	1,622	1,612	1,232	1,200
Bethlehem	858	888	699	756
Luzerne	3,877	3,857	4,268	4,230
Hazleton	309	291	431	387
Wilkes-Barre	660	687	794	806
Lycoming	1,733	1,772	1,106	1,139
Williamsport	533	575	324	345
Mckean	667	694	607	553
Mercer	1,669	1,645	1,227	1,250
Sharon	281	256	207	227
Mifflin	628	590	450	479
Monroe	906	872	642	710
Montgomery	8,348	8,204	5,814	5,905
Norristown	671	718	422	436
Montour	249	234	192	191
Northampton	2,764	2,831	2,076	2,014
Easton	407	398	339	338
Northumberland	1,229	1,279	1,157	1,196
Perry	559	549	324	337
Philadelphia	25,779	25,510	20,148	20,249
Pike	219	208	214	246
Potter	247	291	165	186
Schuylkill	1,826	1,863	2,090	2,072
Pottsville	240	237	270	233
Snyder	495	464	311	261

TABLE 18
BIRTHS AND DEATHS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY
AND BY SELECTED CITY: 1982 AND 1981 -- CONTINUED

[Excludes births and deaths of nonresidents occurring in Pennsylvania.
See explanatory notes]

County or city	Number of births		Number of deaths	
	1982	1981	1982	1981
Somerset	1,143	1,167	744	799
Sullivan	75	74	77	78
Susquehanna	565	551	335	352
Tioga	594	582	366	382
Union	419	429	267	272
Venango	893	923	698	697
Oil City	231	220	179	185
Warren	688	675	505	471
Washington	2,690	2,583	2,195	2,194
Washington city	275	273	264	269
Wayne	467	485	405	374
Westmoreland	4,778	4,726	3,647	3,747
New Kensington	272	213	245	236
Wyoming	398	404	195	214
York	4,258	4,191	2,519	2,581
York city	806	714	524	546

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Health, State Health Data Center.

TABLE 19
LEADING CAUSES OF RESIDENT DEATHS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY AGE, RACE, AND SEX: 1982

Cause of death	Race and sex	Total deaths	Age at death (in years)										
			Under 5	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65-74	75+
All causes		**118,450**	**2,133**	**188**	**212**	**696**	**1,024**	**1,962**	**2,630**	**6,708**	**18,106**	**30,167**	**54,624**
Heart disease		48,470	45	8	10	22	38	147	592	2,171	6,590	12,401	26,446
	Nonwhite female	1,435	4	3	-	1	3	13	32	79	194	394	712
	Nonwhite male	1,485	7	-	1	3	3	18	44	169	305	401	534
	White female	22,453	17	1	4	6	11	30	104	424	1,874	4,628	15,354
	White male	23,097	17	4	5	12	21	86	412	1,499	4,217	6,978	9,846
Malignant neoplasms		26,483	30	25	31	50	62	246	635	2,177	6,260	8,390	8,577
	Nonwhite female	1,080	4	1	1	2	1	18	53	158	295	290	257
	Nonwhite male	1,293	-	2	4	5	3	22	47	155	373	386	296
	White female	11,352	10	8	10	20	17	103	298	934	2,539	3,367	4,046
	White male	12,758	16	14	16	23	41	103	237	930	3,053	4,347	3,978
Cerebrovascular disease		8,559	5	1	5	6	8	44	107	261	784	1,827	5,511
	Nonwhite female	380	-	-	-	1	1	4	10	26	53	99	186
	Nonwhite male	345	-	-	1	1	-	7	19	37	75	88	117
	White female	4,707	2	1	2	-	5	15	35	90	307	801	3,449
	White male	3,127	3	-	2	4	2	18	43	108	349	839	1,759
Accidents, all forms		4,112	119	87	84	385	484	587	323	313	412	477	841
	Nonwhite female	128	9	7	4	4	5	16	6	10	20	22	25
	Nonwhite male	289	19	13	6	12	21	52	33	34	40	29	30
	White female	1,239	38	20	23	86	95	92	72	66	120	176	451
	White male	2,456	53	47	51	283	363	427	212	203	232	250	335
Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease		3,196	4	2	1	6	3	7	14	91	457	1,229	1,382
	Nonwhite female	43	-	-	-	1	1	2	1	5	11	10	12
	Nonwhite male	110	2	-	1	1	1	2	4	6	19	41	33
	White female	918	-	1	-	-	1	-	3	30	146	356	381
	White male	2,125	2	1	-	4	-	3	6	50	281	822	956
All other		27,630	1,930	65	81	227	429	931	959	1,695	3,603	5,843	11,867
	Nonwhite female	1,724	205	9	8	13	32	72	82	155	260	344	544
	Nonwhite male	2,240	254	8	6	31	80	203	198	268	390	383	419
	White female	11,130	643	26	32	50	90	196	228	443	1,101	2,051	6,270
	White male	12,536	828	22	35	133	227	460	451	829	1,852	3,065	4,634

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Health, State Health Data Center.

TABLE 20
RESIDENT DEATHS DUE TO ACCIDENTS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY TYPE, NUMBER, AND RATE: 1979 TO 1982

Type of accident	1982 1/		1981		1980		1979	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
All accidental deaths	**4,112**	**34.6**	**4,375**	**36.9**	**4,586**	**38.7**	**4,777**	**40.7**
Railway accidents	21	0.2	21	0.2	30	0.3	25	0.2
Motor vehicle 1/	1,855	15.6	2,096	17.7	2,197	18.5	2,287	19.5
Other vehicular	73	0.6	53	0.4	72	0.6	93	0.8
Accidental poisoning	210	1.8	202	1.7	171	1.4	188	1.6
Surgical/medical misadventures	14	0.1	19	0.2	12	0.1	40	0.3
Abnormal reaction from surgical/medical procedure	260	2.2	189	1.6	148	1.2	220	1.9
Accidental falls	626	5.3	704	5.9	767	6.5	801	6.8
Accidents caused by fire and flames	255	2.1	257	2.2	296	2.5	314	2.7
Accidents due to natural and environmental factors	64	0.5	67	0.6	85	0.7	47	0.4
Accidental drowning and submersion	148	1.2	141	1.2	164	1.4	150	1.3
Accidents, caused by suffocation and foreign bodies	190	1.6	202	1.7	203	1.7	203	1.7
Accidents caused by firearm missile	45	0.4	68	0.6	45	0.4	60	0.5
Other accidents	313	2.6	335	2.8	357	3.0	320	2.7
Late effects of accidental injury	25	0.2	13	0.1	31	0.3	15	0.1
Drugs, medicaments and biological substances causing adverse effects in therapeutic use	13	0.1	8	0.1	8	0.1	14	0.1

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

1/ 1982 rates based on 1982 estimated population.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Health, State Health Data Center.

TABLE 21
SUICIDE AND HOMICIDE DEATHS, NUMBER AND RATE FOR PENNSYLVANIA:
1930 TO 1982

[Rates per 100,000 midyear population. Prior to 1940, by place of occurrence.
All other data by place of residence]

Year	Suicide		Homicide		Year	Suicide		Homicide	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate		Number	Rate	Number	Rate
1982	1,344	11.3	713	6.0	1954	988	9.1	304	2.8
1981	1,310	11.0	768	6.5	1953	1,006	9.3	288	2.6
1980	1,317	11.1	827	7.0	1952	1,028	9.6	288	2.7
1979	1,346	11.5	760	6.5	1951	1,083	10.2	296	2.8
1978	1,396	11.9	736	6.3	1950	1,101	10.5	284	2.7
1977	1,430	12.1	668	5.7	1949	1,109	10.6	273	2.6
1976	1,371	11.6	746	6.3	1948	1,150	11.1	305	2.9
1975	1,377	11.6	843	7.1	1947	1,203	11.7	308	3.0
1974	1,318	11.1	859	7.3	1946	1,145	11.2	299	2.9
1973	1,342	11.3	826	6.9	1945	1,081	10.6	255	2.5
1972	1,349	11.3	761	6.4	1944	952	9.4	197	1.9
1971	1,271	10.7	749	6.3	1943	993	9.8	237	2.4
1970	1,337	11.3	657	5.6	1942	1,198	12.0	260	2.6
1969	1,133	9.6	516	4.4	1941	1,264	12.7	254	2.5
1968	1,190	10.1	473	4.0	1940	1,312	13.2	281	2.8
1967	1,059	9.1	459	3.9	1939	1,289	13.0	310	3.1
1966	1,099	9.4	389	3.3	1938	1,397	14.2	285	2.9
1965	1,131	9.8	388	3.4	1937	1,286	13.1	363	3.7
1964	1,100	9.6	403	3.5	1936	1,255	12.8	358	3.6
1963	1,134	9.9	288	2.5	1935	1,314	13.4	366	3.7
1962	1,150	10.1	318	2.8	1934	1,330	13.6	387	4.0
1961	1,097	9.6	304	2.7	1933	1,394	14.3	418	4.3
1960	1,099	9.7	302	2.7	1932	1,520	15.7	469	4.8
1959	1,125	9.9	286	2.5	1931	1,496	15.5	479	5.0
1958	1,113	10.0	273	2.5	1930	1,370	14.2	491	5.1
1957	1,044	9.3	258	2.3					
1956	1,121	10.1	279	2.5					
1955	1,035	9.3	248	2.2					

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Health, State Health Data Center.

TABLE 22
DEATHS AND DEATH RATES IN PENNSYLVANIA, FROM LEADING CAUSES: 1960 TO 1982

[Rates for 1960, 1970 and 1980 per 100,000 census counts. Rates for 1982 per 100,000 estimated population. Excludes deaths of nonresidents in Pennsylvania. See explanatory notes]

Cause of death	Deaths				Death rates per 100,000 population			
	1982	1980	1970	1960	1982 1/	1980	1970	1960
All causes	**118,450**	**123,233**	**126,564**	**121,163**	**996.6**	**1,038.7**	**1,073.1**	**1,070.4**
TOTAL HEART DISEASE	48,470	50,677	52,476	51,431	407.8	427.2	444.9	454.4
Rheumatic heart disease	547	619	1,156	2/	4.6	5.2	9.8	2/
With hypertension	1,309	1,382	972	2/	11.0	11.6	8.2	2/
Ischemic, excluding myocardial infarction	14,474	15,326	21,519	2/	121.8	129.2	182.5	2/
Acute myocardial infarction	19,029	20,313	26,453	2/	160.1	171.2	224.3	2/
Other heart disease	13,111	13,037	2,376	2/	110.3	109.9	20.1	2/
TOTAL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS	26,483	26,040	22,013	19,612	222.8	219.5	186.6	173.3
Buccal cavity and pharnyx	510	489	491	433	4.3	4.1	4.2	3.8
Digestive organs and peritoneum	7,099	7,453	6,663	7,041	59.7	62.8	56.5	62.2
Respiratory system	6,630	6,185	4,286	2,920	55.8	52.1	36.3	25.8
Bone tissue, skin and breast	2,869	2,888	2,592	2/	24.1	24.3	22.0	2/
Genito-urinary system	3,934	3,829	3,591	3,654	33.1	32.3	30.4	32.3
Other sites	3,056	2,908	2,368	2/	25.7	24.5	20.1	2/
Leukemia	951	1,351	882	861	8.0	11.4	7.5	7.6
Other lymphatic, hematopoietic	1,434	937	1,140	796	12.1	7.9	9.7	7.0
Cerebrovascular disease	8,559	9,539	12,573	12,632	72.0	80.4	106.6	111.6
Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease	3,196	3,263	3/	3/	26.9	27.5	3/	3/
Diabetes mellitus	2,420	2,599	2,819	2,779	20.4	21.9	23.9	24.6
Pneumonia and influenza	2,386	2,869	3,466	3,889	20.1	24.2	29.4	34.4
Accidents								
Other	2,257	2,389	2,921	3,126	19.0	20.1	24.8	27.6
Motor vehicle	1,855	2,197	2,415	1,740	15.6	18.5	20.5	15.4
Atherosclerosis	1,570	1,837	2,320	2/	13.2	15.5	19.7	2/
Liver disease and cirrhosis	1,420	1,625	1,846	1,321	11.9	13.7	15.7	11.7
Suicide	1,344	1,317	1,337	1,099	11.3	11.1	11.3	9.7
Nephritis and nephrosis	1,213	1,109	530	938	10.2	9.3	4.5	8.3
Septicemia	1,007	803	4/	2/	8.5	6.8	4/	2/
Perinatal conditions	1,006	1,194	2,391	3,820	8.5	10.1	20.3	33.7
Aortic aneurysm	858	927	930	2/	7.2	7.8	7.9	2/
Homicide	713	827	657	302	6.0	7.0	5.6	2.7
Pneumoconiosis	682	850	1,273	887	5.7	7.2	10.8	7.8
Congenital anomalies	602	661	984	1,266	5.1	5.6	8.3	11.2
Benign and unspecified neoplasms	514	450	418	377	4.3	3.8	3.5	3.3
Hypertension	458	447	527	871	3.9	3.8	4.5	7.7
Ulcers of stomach and duodenum	327	299	459	692	2.8	2.5	3.9	6.1
Hernia and intestinal obstruction	284	310	516	706	2.4	2.6	4.4	6.2
Anemias	214	199	172	195	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.7
Parkinson's Disease	203	213	191	211	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.9
Gall bladder disorders	143	172	221	368	1.2	1.4	1.9	3.3
Nutritional deficiencies	142	149	146	2/	1.2	1.3	1.2	2/
Disease of pancreas	125	138	187	131	1.1	1.2	1.6	1.6
Tuberculosis	104	123	414	902	0.9	1.0	3.5	8.0
Alcoholism	104	144	129	57	0.9	1.2	1.1	0.5
Venous embolism and thrombosis	100	132	4/	2/	0.8	1.1	4/	2/
Multiple sclerosis	89	86	107	126	0.7	0.7	0.9	1.1
Epilepsy	80	79	100	136	0.7	0.7	0.8	1.2
Infections of kidney	64	113	472	460	0.5	1.0	4.0	4.1
Meningitis	50	52	106	133	0.4	0.4	0.9	1.2
Emphysema	5/	5/	1,261	2/	5/	5/	10.7	2/
Bronchitis	5/	5/	274	235	5/	5/	2.3	2.1
ALL OTHER CAUSES	9,408	9,404	9,913	10,671	79.2	79.3	84.1	94.3

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

1/ 1982 rates based on 1982 estimated population.
2/ Complete data not available because of change in Cause of Death classification system beginning in 1968. Included in "all other causes."
3/ Previously referred to as "emphysema and bronchitis."
4/ Included in "all other causes."
5/ See "chronic obstructive pulmonary disease."

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Health, State Health Data Center.

TABLE 23
MARRIAGES IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY OF OCCUREWCE: 1980 TO 1982

[Marriages figures reflect only Pennsylvania occurences. See explanatory notes]

County	Marriages		
	1982	1981	1980
Total	93,350 1/	92,644 1/	93,673 1/
Adams	503	521	525
Allegheny	11,584	11,570	11,557
Armstrong	711	613	704
Beaver	1,480	1,461	1,575
Bedford	345	309	318
Berks	2,428	2,380	2,464
Blair	1,051	1,043	1,123
Bradford	596	663	648
Bucks	3,885	3,892	3,903
Butler	1,176	1,202	1,155
Cambria	1,381	1,417	1,427
Cameron	65	73	57
Carbon	376	407	432
Centre	806	855	912
Chester	2,392	2,135	2,204
Clarion	369	413	381
Clearfield	597	635	687
Clinton	326	304	335
Columbia	509	530	542
Crawford	803	766	767
Cumberland	1,644	1,524	1,495
Dauphin	2,056	1,956	1,970
Delaware	5,533	5,714	5,872
Elk	335	304	349
Erie	2,639	1,994	1,577
Fayette	1,190	1,276	1,215
Forest	47	46	43
Franklin	793	761	772
Fulton	70	70	74
Greene	342	324	316
Huntingdon	398	401	353
Indiana	651	650	692
Jefferson	447	470	445
Juniata	135	161	159
Lackawanna	1,673	1,640	1,667
Lancaster	3,037	3,047	3,097
Lawrence	1,156	1,350	1,315
Lebanon	926	959	927
Lehigh	2,202	2,162	2,246
Luzerne	2,549	2,541	2,511
Lycoming	1,078	1,136	1,099
McKean	457	468	504
Mercer	1,103	1,240	1,281
Mifflin	350	367	370
Monroe	678	630	599
Montgomery	5,657	5,522	5,443
Montour	135	144	143
Northampton	1,889	1,899	1,956
Northumberland	817	674	828
Perry	292	298	281
Philadelphia	9,397	9,585	9,919
Pike	157	112	134
Potter	206	194	185
Schuylkill	1,205	1,195	1,230
Snyder	165	195	319
Somerset	635	591	574
Sullivan	57	70	73
Susquehanna	333	323	353
Tioga	398	443	456
Union	293	277	302
Venango	622	573	505
Warren	424	495	474
Washington	1,600	1,585	1,681
Wayne	339	324	315
Westmoreland	3,064	3,123	3,108
Wyoming	197	204	234
York	2,419	2,290	2,430

1/ Total marriages include unknown county of occurrence.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Health, State Health Data Center.

SECTION 2: COMMERCE, MANUFACTURING, AND BANKING

SOURCES OF DATA

(1) Pennsylvania Department of Commerce

Bureau of Statistics, Research and Planning.

Bureau of Appalachian Development and State Grants. (717) 787-7120

Bureau of Economic Assistance, Pennsylvania Industrial Development Authority. Inquiries about PIDA (717) 787-6245; Revenue Bond and Mortgage (717)783-1108; Capitol Loan Fund (717) 783-1768

Bureau of Minority Business Development (717) 783-1127

(2) Pennsylvania Department of Banking, Banking Bureau. (717) 787-2571

(3) Pennsylvania Department of Community Affairs

Bureau of Community Planning, Community Planning Division. (717) 787-7401

Bureau of Housing and Development. (717) 787-5327

(4) Pennsylvania Department of Insurance, Regulation of Companies. (717)787-5890

(5) Pennsylvania Liquor Control Board, Office of the Comptroller, Accounting Systems Division, Statistics Unit. (717) 787-3060

(6) U.S. Department of Commerce

Bureau of the Census. County Business Patterns (301) 763-7642 and Construction Authorized 763-7244

1980 Census of Housing, Supplementary Reports, series HC80-S1-1.

1980 Census of Population and Housing (Supplementary Report), Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics, Pennsylvania, PHC80-S2-40.

County Business Patterns, 1981, Pennsylvania, CBP-81-40.

Bureau of Industrial Economics, Construction and Building Products Division. (202) 377-4356

Construction Review

(7) Federal Home Loan Bank of Pittsburgh. (412) 288-3400

(8) Federal Reserve Bank of Cleveland, Ohio. (216) 241-2800

(9) Federal Reserve Bank of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania. (215) 574-6000

(10) Delaware River Port Authority, World Trade Division. (609) 963-6420 Ext. 223

International Waterborne Commerce Report, Via Ports of Philadelphia.

(11) Pennsylvania Credit Union League. (717) 234-3156

(12) U.S. League of Savings Associations, Savings and Loan Fact Book, 111 East Wacker Drive, Chicago, IL 60601

OTHER SOURCES OF DATA

(1) Pennsylvania Department of Commerce

Bureau of Domestic and International Commerce. (717) 787-6500

Motion Picture and Television Development. (717) 787-5333

Small Business Action Center. (717) 783-5700

(2) Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.

(3) Credit Union National Association, Madison, Wisconsin

(4) Erie-Western Port Authority. (814) 456-8561

(5) Federal Home Loan Bank Board.

(6) Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation.

(7) Federal National Mortgage Association.

(8) National Credit Union Administration.

(9) National Association of Mutual Savings Banks, Washington, D.C.

(10) U.S. Department of Commerce

1977 Census of Construction Industries, Middle Atlantic States, series CC77-A-2. Quinquennial. (301) 763-5435

1977 Census of Retail Trade, Pennsylvania, series RC-77-A-39. Quinquennial. (301) 763-7039

1977 Census of Service Industries, Pennsylvania, series SC77-A-39. Quinquennial. (301) 763-5281

1977 Census of Wholesale Trade, Pennsylvania, series WC77-A-39. Quinquennial. (301) 763-5281

Current Business Reports, Monthly Retail Trade, Sales and Inventories.

Minority-Owned Businesses, 1977. (301) 763-5182

Women-Owned Businesses, 1977. (301)763-5182

Monthly Department Store Sales in Selected Areas.

Industry and Trade Administration

EXPLANATIONS AND DEFINITIONS

Occupied Housing Units. A housing unit is classified as occupied if a person or group of persons is living in it at the time of enumeration or if the occupants are only temporarily absent, for example, away on vacation. However, if all the persons staying in the unit have their usual place of residence elsewhere, the unit is classified as vacant.

Median Rooms. Rooms to be counted include whole rooms used for living purposes.

Median Value. Value is the respondent's estimate of how much the property (house and lot) or condominium unit would sell for if it were for sale.

Median Contract Rent. Contract rent is the monthly rent agreed to, or contracted for, regardless of any furnishings, utilities, or services that may be included. Rent data in this report are presented for specified renter-occupied units, which include renter-occupied units except one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Homeowner Vacancy Rate. The homeowner vacancy rate is the percentage relationship between the vacant year-round units for sale and the total homeowner inventory.

Rental Vacancy Rate. The rental vacancy rate is the percentage relationship of the vacant year-round units for rent to the total rental inventory.

TABLE 24
LOAN PROJECTS OF THE PENNSYLVANIA INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT AUTHORITY (NUMBER OF PROJECTS, LOANS AND COMMITMENTS, PROJECT COST, PLANNED EMPLOYMENT AND ESTIMATED PAYROLL), BY COUNTY: JANUARY THROUGH DECEMBER 1983

County	Total number of projects	Loans and commitments	Project cost	Planned employment	Estimated payroll
Total	**200**	**$77,133,496**	**$148,113,027**	**7,695**	**$122,508,999**
Adams	1	455,000	650,000	33	492,492
Allegheny	11	5,451,160	11,578,155	227	5,415,900
Armstrong	1	297,500	425,000	49	875,568
Beaver	2	320,000	550,140	22	317,620
Bedford	-	-	-	-	-
Berks	15	7,808,536	15,612,310	582	9,760,106
Blair	4	719,200	1,082,000	104	1,420,260
Bradford	-	-	-	-	-
Bucks	21	8,514,202	15,428,356	748	12,714,572
Butler	4	1,472,952	2,415,572	142	3,715,112
Cambria	1	1,000,000	1,888,000	70	1,259,044
Cameron	1	245,943	409,905	24	432,000
Carbon	2	175,764	251,092	56	684,000
Centre	2	750,000	1,327,750	60	844,700
Chester	4	1,367,540	2,870,340	96	1,161,500
Clarion	-	-	-	-	-
Clearfield	1	300,000	434,775	20	199,454
Clinton	1	448,020	746,700	71	781,000
Columbia	3	1,339,000	2,165,000	117	1,314,880
Crawford	2	625,000	1,000,000	49	580,310
Cumberland	-	-	-	-	-
Dauphin	-	-	-	-	-
Delaware	1	200,000	600,000	23	238,349
Elk	1	243,639	348,057	50	707,500
Erie	5	1,391,600	3,261,000	86	1,303,222
Fayette	1	291,000	485,000	35	275,000
Forest	-	-	-	-	-
Franklin	3	766,545	1,095,340	94	1,146,909
Fulton	-	-	-	-	-
Greene	-	-	-	-	-
Huntingdon	-	-	-	-	-
Indiana	-	-	-	-	-
Jefferson	1	192,500	275,000	15	177,662
Juniata	-	-	-	-	-
Lackawanna	7	2,276,000	4,105,000	202	3,118,637
Lancaster	-	-	-	-	-
Lawrence	4	1,533,384	2,262,999	124	2,445,580
Lebanon	4	2,374,044	3,729,962	165	2,174,836
Lehigh	5	3,177,360	11,766,082	671	15,358,411
Luzerne	18	6,415,312	11,536,738	823	11,423,977
Lycoming	12	4,179,750	6,947,000	548	6,694,628
McKean	-	-	-	-	-
Mercer	1	197,142	328,571	16	204,160
Mifflin	1	96,000	160,000	13	99,450
Monroe	6	4,113,038	6,948,398	455	6,233,899
Montgomery	3	741,885	1,617,950	76	1,638,110
Montour	1	250,000	1,930,872	22	280,000
Northampton	3	1,682,000	3,128,000	163	2,718,939
Northumberland	1	500,000	1,012,000	37	307,800
Perry	-	-	-	-	-
Philadelphia	8	2,760,000	6,713,000	340	4,520,642
Pike	-	-	-	-	-
Potter	1	119,000	170,000	20	232,320
Schuylkill	7	2,777,900	5,105,522	362	5,186,248
Snyder	1	150,000	300,000	30	360,000
Somerset	1	348,160	512,000	24	308,880
Sullivan	-	-	-	-	-
Susquehanna	-	-	-	-	-
Tioga	-	-	-	-	-
Union	-	-	-	-	-
Venango	2	1,119,000	2,160,000	93	1,577,800
Warren	-	-	-	-	-
Washington	7	2,292,055	3,814,530	283	4,600,380
Wayne	1	193,738	387,477	20	370,257
Westmoreland	7	2,360,427	3,675,634	181	2,818,630
Wyoming	-	-	-	-	-
York	11	2,902,200	4,901,800	254	4,018,253

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Assistance, Pennsylvania Industrial Development Authority, Summary of Loan Projects, Report No. 53.

TABLE 25
REVENUE BOND AND MORTGAGE PROGRAM (NUMBER OF PROJECTS, MORTGAGE AMOUNT, PROJECT COST, NEW JOBS, AND JOBS PRESERVED) IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1983

[For year ending December 31]

County	Number of projects	Mortgage amount	Project cost	New jobs	Jobs preserved
Total	**1,287**	**$1,702,649,441**	**$1,980,174,540**	**51,567**	**62,536**
Adams	10	13,690,000	14,203,427	482	1,081
Allegheny	118	193,146,570	231,226,116	7,794	6,492
Armstrong	6	7,500,000	7,875,000	210	73
Beaver	12	62,822,643	67,790,343	188	1,319
Bedford	2	932,500	1,187,000	54	-
Berks	44	54,226,250	64,829,740	1,589	5,309
Blair	12	3,740,000	4,127,000	194	269
Bradford	3	1,724,500	2,183,500	46	49
Bucks	110	93,760,650	111,597,922	3,280	3,245
Butler	11	26,274,810	28,232,810	294	909
Cambria	10	10,181,000	11,580,631	203	464
Cameron	-	-	-	-	-
Carbon	1	145,000	236,000	4	5
Centre	12	21,159,000	24,908,258	501	1,441
Chester	98	129,587,028	146,211,505	4,394	2,767
Clarion	1	127,000	249,000	60	50
Clearfield	10	4,670,000	6,955,325	213	307
Clinton	10	3,447,000	4,247,706	268	119
Columbia	5	9,075,000	9,626,698	123	313
Crawford	4	1,471,000	1,568,701	49	79
Cumberland	18	21,185,000	22,102,100	354	1,340
Dauphin	24	27,281,800	33,284,950	595	558
Delaware	41	54,662,500	57,906,502	1,726	890
Elk	2	1,210,000	1,432,420	43	6
Erie	24	24,817,239	27,854,239	735	832
Fayette	5	9,124,000	9,617,432	183	623
Forest	-	-	-	-	-
Franklin	8	9,880,250	10,932,200	273	800
Fulton	1	225,000	225,000	5	20
Greene	2	1,170,000	1,298,500	20	66
Huntingdon	3	3,598,000	3,722,880	120	175
Indiana	6	1,699,000	1,990,000	130	77
Jefferson	4	1,485,000	1,690,000	58	112
Juniata	-	-	-	-	-
Lackawanna	24	25,915,000	27,729,032	663	1,278
Lancaster	44	38,046,700	44,689,164	928	2,140
Lawrence	12	13,257,490	14,662,090	209	469
Lebanon	13	12,144,000	14,566,500	293	544
Lehigh	36	64,320,870	77,354,962	2,766	1,888
Luzerne	25	22,679,490	23,979,430	750	816
Lycoming	14	7,141,307	7,495,329	275	365
McKean	7	7,556,000	7,556,000	228	230
Mercer	8	5,190,000	5,954,825	210	233
Mifflin	-	-	-	-	-
Monroe	16	25,437,500	39,433,069	890	475
Montgomery	148	193,157,940	212,971,881	6,079	5,597
Montour	4	7,734,000	8,285,550	61	119
Northampton	24	16,617,673	19,123,562	816	256
Northumberland	6	19,489,500	26,444,500	175	449
Perry	1	2,632,704	2,632,704	100	35
Philadelphia	194	324,731,640	397,783,028	10,111	9,101
Pike	2	1,590,000	1,905,000	65	40
Potter	1	3,200,000	3,500,000	85	-
Schuylkill	11	11,485,000	15,294,600	319	2,043
Snyder	2	1,950,000	2,607,500	71	711
Somerset	5	1,901,000	1,915,300	49	100
Sullivan	1	4,125,000	4,265,000	-	250
Susquehanna	2	400,000	446,322	15	59
Tioga	4	1,725,000	1,833,000	66	98
Union	2	1,150,000	1,200,000	120	204
Venango	3	2,622,000	3,475,000	93	62
Warren	2	1,985,000	1,831,000	55	359
Washington	15	21,093,543	23,521,733	452	366
Wayne	-	-	-	-	-
Westmoreland	16	20,439,335	24,231,304	338	1,190
Wyoming	-	-	-	-	-
York	28	48,914,000	52,594,250	1,107	3,269

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Assistance, Revenue Bond and Mortgage Program.

TABLE 26
FEDERAL COASTAL ENERGY IMPACT PROGRAM, FEDERAL SMALL COMMUNITIES PLANNING ASSISTANCE PROGRAM, 1983-84, AND STATE PLANNING ASSISTANCE GRANT PROGRAM IN PENNSYLVANIA BY COUNTY, 1982-83

[Rounded to nearest dollar]

	Federal Coastal Energy Impact Program (CEIP) for State FY 1983-84 1/			Federal Small Communities Planning Assistance Program (SCPAP) for State FY 1983-84			State Planning Assistance Grant Program (SPAG) for State FY 1982-83		
	Total	Federal	Local	Total	Federal	Local	Total	State	Local
Total	**$250,745**	**$120,580**	**$130,165**	**$819,475**	**$476,720**	**$342,755**	**$214,662**	**$100,000**	**$114,662**
Adams	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Allegheny	-	-	-	-	-	-	54,252	21,370	32,882
Armstrong	-	-	-	29,600	17,760	11,840	-	-	-
Beaver	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bedford	-	-	-	45,000	28,500	16,500	5,000	2,500	2,500
Berks	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Blair	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bradford	114,202	25,000	89,202	15,000	10,500	4,500	-	-	-
Bucks	-	-	-	-	-	-	15,500	7,750	7,750
Butler	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cambria	-	-	-	25,000	15,000	10,000	-	-	-
Cameron	-	-	-	44,000	22,000	22,000	-	-	-
Carbon	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Centre	-	-	-	15,000	10,500	4,500	-	-	-
Chester	-	-	-	-	-	-	19,500	9,750	9,750
Clarion	-	-	-	27,300	16,380	10,920	-	-	-
Clearfield	-	-	-	21,750	13,050	8,700	13,940	6,970	6,970
Clinton	-	-	-	13,500	9,450	4,050	-	-	-
Columbia	-	-	-	15,000	10,500	4,500	-	-	-
Crawford	-	-	-	102,532	49,850	52,682	17,030	8,515	8,515
Cumberland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dauphin	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Delaware	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Elk	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Erie	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fayette	-	-	-	52,500	33,000	19,500	-	-	-
Forest	-	-	-	14,500	10,150	4,350	-	-	-
Franklin	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fulton	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Greene	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Huntingdon	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Indiana	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Jefferson	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Juniata	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lackawanna	-	-	-	10,000	7,000	3,000	-	-	-
Lancaster	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lawrence	-	-	-	50,000	30,000	20,000	-	-	-
Lebanon	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lehigh	-	-	-	15,000	10,500	4,500	-	-	-
Luzerne	-	-	-	-	-	-	15,000	7,500	7,500
Lycoming	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
McKean	-	-	-	106,400	43,220	63,180	-	-	-
Mercer	-	-	-	39,393	24,860	14,533	43,990	21,995	21,995
Mifflin	-	-	-	15,000	10,500	4,500	-	-	-
Monroe	-	-	-	-	-	-	15,000	6,000	9,000
Montgomery	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Montour	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Northampton	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Northumberland	-	-	-	65,000	39,500	25,500	-	-	-
Perry	-	-	-	-	-	-	8,900	4,450	4,450
Philadelphia	136,543	95,580	40,963	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pike	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Potter	-	-	-	15,000	-	-	-	-	-
Schuylkill	-	-	-	24,000	10,500	4,500	4,000	2,000	2,000
Snyder	-	-	-	11,000	14,500	9,500	-	-	-
Somerset	-	-	-	-	7,700	3,300	-	-	-
Sullivan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Susquehanna	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tioga	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Union	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Venango	-	-	-	18,000	10,800	7,200	-	-	-
Warren	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Washington	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wayne	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Westmoreland	-	-	-	30,000	21,000	9,000	-	-	-
Wyoming	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
York	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,550	1,200	1,350

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

1/ Data relates to the State fiscal year in which individual projects were approved and initiated, but being a construction-oriented reimbursable program, actual payout may be over one or more fiscal years.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Community Affairs, Bureau of Community Planning, Community Planning Division.

TABLE 27
HOUSING PROJECTS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1984

[For fiscal year ending April 30]

County	DCA Grant	County	DCA grant
Total	**$1,068,351**		
Blair	100,000	Luzerne	13,500
Chester	50,000	Philadelphia	684,851
Dauphin	10,000	Washington	100,000
Erie	50,000	Westmoreland	60,000

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Community Affairs, Bureau of Housing and Development.

TABLE 28
DEVELOPMENT PROJECTS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1984

[For fiscal year ending April 30. Includes grants such as urban redevelopment projects, demolition, code enforcement, rehabilitation, and prevention and elimination of blight]

County	DCA Grant	Disaster	County	DCA grant	Disaster
Total	**$51,541,095**	**$4,745,293**			
Allegheny	2,994,000	-	Lawrence	325,000	-
Beaver	210,000	-	Lebanon	50,000	-
Berks	110,000	-	Lehigh	50,000	-
Blair	267,000	-	Luzerne	339,100	118,500
Bradford	250,000	-	Lycoming	380,000	-
Bucks	150,000	-	McKean	165,022	-
Butler	70,600	-	Mercer	410,000	-
Cambria	280,000	1,600,000	Monroe	110,000	-
Chester	35,000	-	Montgomery	662,161	-
Clinton	100,000	-	Northumberland	118,000	-
Columbia	37,300,078	-	Philadelphia	425,000	-
Crawford	367,667	-	Potter	205,800	-
Cumberland	200,300	288,422	Schuylkill	558,000	-
Dauphin	465,150	-	Susquehanna	165,500	-
Delaware	553,600	-	Tioga	180,000	-
Elk	225,000	-	Venango	22,500	-
Erie	249,817	-	Warren	147,000	-
Fayette	550,000	-	Washington	150,000	-
Franklin	25,000	-	Wayne	90,000	-
Greene	300,000	-	Westmoreland	600,000	30,371
Huntingdon	25,000	-	York	350,000	-
Indiana	79,800	2,708,000			
Jefferson	22,500	-			
Lackawanna	725,000	-			
Lancaster	482,500	-			

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Community Affairs, Bureau of Housing and Development.

TABLE 29
SMALL COMMUNITIES PROJECTS FUNDED IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1984

[For fiscal year ending April 30. Federal funds]

County	Grant	County	Grant
Total	**$45,726,279**		
Armstrong	1,472,900	Lebanon	1,295,000
Butler	1,797,000	Luzerne	367,400
Blair	980,000	Lycoming	678,200
Cameron	658,000	McKean	460,500
Cambria	20,000	Mercer	1,750,000
Carbon	245,000	Mifflin	750,000
Centre	240,000	Monroe	185,000
Clarion	750,000	Montour	600,000
Clearfield	880,443	Montgomery	449,000
Clinton	1,731,520	Northampton	395,000
Columbia	637,400	Northumberland	1,417,180
Crawford	2,815,380	Perry	316,000
Cumberland	1,230,000	Potter	1,219,650
Dauphin	462,500	Schuylkill	3,551,000
Elk	666,000	Somerset	1,025,000
Erie	768,720	Susquehanna	1,345,586
Fayette	5,425,000	Tioga	1,475,000
Franklin	750,000	Union	348,000
Greene	459,900	Venango	1,537,400
Huntingdon	509,000		
Indiana	184,600	Warren	60,000
Lackawanna	908,000	Westmoreland	1,340,000
Lawrence	1,500,000	York	70,000

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Community Affairs, Bureau of Housing and Development.

TABLE 30
INSTITUTIONS REPORTING, NUMBER OF MEMBERS, AND ASSETS -- NATIONAL AND STATE BANKS, FEDERAL AND STATE SAVINGS AND LOAN ASSOCIATIONS, FEDERAL AND STATE CREDIT UNIONS, STATE CONSUMER DISCOUNT COMPANIES, AND STATE PAWNBROKERS IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1978 TO 1982

[Money figures in thousands of dollars. As of December 31]

Item	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978
Institutions reporting 1/	3,146	3,260	3,507	3,624	3,637
Number of members 2/	7,705,282	7,527,361	7,385,931	6,960,434	6,708,724
Assets	$144,529,082	$132,365,489	$119,975,906	$112,497,610	$101,385,446
NATIONAL BANKING INSTITUTIONS					
Number of institutions reporting 1/	203	208	210	223	226
Assets	$59,234,556	$52,448,358	$43,607,689	$45,573,251	$39,245,908
STATE BANKING INSTITUTIONS					
Number of institutions reporting 1/ 3/	155	159	163	161	161
Assets	$54,185,806	$49,941,655	$47,120,189	$39,464,873	$36,503,558
Loans and discounts	29,264,710	29,404,865	28,468,532	23,170,082	21,025,789
U.S. Government obligations	4,640,073	4,490,465	4,630,996	3,671,773	3,401,505
Other government obligations	8,037,812	6,954,528	5,790,363	4,931,983	4,679,968
Other bonds, notes and debentures	1,959,995	2,164,008	2,708,858	3,311,907	3,475,790
Corporate stocks	183,388	238,639	365,400	378,029	361,921
Cash, due from banks and clearings	5,561,438	4,466,305	3,442,621	2,763,317	2,461,827
Bank premises, furniture and fixtures	585,012	543,238	508,082	427,910	396,202
Other real estate	84,631	52,436	49,313	40,863	64,625
Other assets	3,868,747	1,627,171	1,156,024	769,009	635,931
Liabilities	$54,185,806	$49,941,655	$47,120,189	$39,464,873	$36,503,558
Capital stock and notes and debentures	997,920	779,175	739,265	667,880	657,965
Surplus, reserves and undivided profits	2,868,975	2,718,861	2,678,508	2,271,897	2,034,703
Demand deposits	6,489,537	6,673,295	7,734,878	6,387,518	6,071,285
Time and savings deposits	38,144,921	34,871,097	32,192,294	27,374,973	25,246,714
Borrowed money	918,043	822,287	469,105	416,830	389,807
Net worth of private banks	10,028	10,107	8,941	6,807	4,991
Other liabilities	4,756,382	4,066,833	3,297,198	2,338,968	2,098,093
FEDERAL SAVINGS AND LOAN ASSOCIATIONS					
Number of institutions reporting 1/ 4/	79	96	105	107	110
Number of members	3,369,851	3,348,549	3,279,653	3,030,489	2,941,120
Assets	$15,669,250 5/	$14,972,236	$14,653,676	$13,762,993	$12,876,972
STATE SAVINGS AND LOAN ASSOCIATIONS					
Number of institutions reporting 1/ 4/	205	227	253	278	292
Number of members	2,468,732	2,316,100	2,374,551	2,274,676	2,182,709
Assets	$10,696,935	$11,117,798	$10,287,197	$9,482,500	$8,878,006
Mortgage loans	8,626,509	9,162,991	8,490,928	8,058,050	7,565,543
All other assets 6/	2,070,426	1,954,807	1,796,269	1,424,450	1,312,463
Liabilities - net worth	$10,696,935	$11,117,798	$10,287,197	$9,482,500	$8,878,006
Savings accounts	9,266,210	9,426,033	8,749,217	7,946,129	7,445,564
Undivided profits asnd reserves	421,287	525,862	574,328	558,419	506,623
All other liabilities 6/	1,009,438	1,165,903	963,652	977,952	925,819
FEDERAL CREDIT UNIONS					
Number of institutions reporting 1/	1,355	1,394	1,393	1,374	1,357
Number of members	1,546,143	1,569,452	1,467,177	1,399,716	1,356,662
Assets	$2,688,635	$2,334,681	$2,167,540	$1,962,803	$1,814,201
STATE CREDIT UNIONS					
Number of institutions reporting 1/	192	200	201	195	198
Number of members	320,556	293,260	267,550	255,553	228,233
Assets	$446,029	$309,920	$278,669	$260,352	$235,198
Cash, due from banks & savings & loans	48,314	22,145	8,485	8,808	8,854
Investments	92,668	42,624	46,254	31,868	32,557
Loans to members	298,949	239,912	214,850	210,520	188,687
Office buildings, furniture and fixtures	2,719	1,888	1,815	1,296	1,281
Other assets	3,379	3,351	7,265	7,860	3,819
Liabilities	$446,029	$309,920	$278,669	$260,352	$235,198
Capital shares	398,393	268,115	241,559	218,270	197,801
Surplus, reserves and undivided profits	36,920	29,102	25,358	24,019	22,697
Borrowed money	8,141	9,520	7,957	15,716	13,437
Other liabilities	2,575	3,183	3,795	2,347	1,263

TABLE 30
INSTITUTIONS REPORTING, NUMBER OF MEMBERS, AND ASSETS -- NATIONAL AND STATE BANKS, FEDERAL AND STATE SAVINGS AND LOAN ASSOCIATIONS, FEDERAL AND STATE CREDIT UNIONS, STATE CONSUMER DISCOUNT COMPANIES, AND STATE PAWNBROKERS IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1978 TO 1982 -- CONTINUED

[Money figures in thousands of dollars. As of December 31]

Item	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978
STATE CONSUMER DISCOUNT COMPANIES					
Number of institutions reporting 1/	929	950	1,155	1,259	1,264
Assets	$1,599,724	$1,733,451	$1,853,951	$1,984,601	$1,826,164
Cash and loans receivable	1,479,917	1,622,813	1,800,106	1,879,457	1,729,155
Office buildings, furniture and fixtures	8,016	9,008	9,939	9,504	8,980
Deferred charges	8,061	7,030	6,249	6,996	7,721
Home office assets apportioned to branches	42,407	40,217	6,933	9,326	8,164
Repossessed collateral	921	385	503	251	277
Other assets	60,402	53,998	30,221	79,067	71,867
Liabilities	$1,599,724	$1,733,451	$1,853,951	$1,984,601	$1,826,164
Capital (preferred and common stock)	24,666	26,573	24,484	24,079	23,782
Notes and accounts payabale	1,248,987	1,337,906	1,223,495	1,335,376	1,224,165
Bonds and debentures	4,810	6,385	150,214	107,912	44,003
Surplus, reserve and undivided profits	304,341	347,588	438,580	499,934	512,132
Other liabilities	16,920	14,999	17,178	17,300	22,082
STATE PAWNBROKERS					
Number of institutions reporting 1/	28	26	27	27	29
Assets	$8,145	$7,390	$6,995	$6,237	$5,439
Cash and loans receivable	6,106	5,624	5,218	4,077	3,481
Merchandise inventory	1,354	1,243	1,064	1,239	1,035
Office buildings, furniture and fixtures	385	379	406	442	423
Other assets	300	144	307	479	500
Liabilities	$8,145	$7,390	$6,995	$6,237	$5,439
Capital stock	502	495	551	612	696
Notes and accounts payable	3,664	3,441	3,065	2,514	2,228
Surplus and undivided profits	3,268	2,701	2,711	2,531	2,056
Other liabilities	711	753	668	580	459

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

1/ Number of institutions, not number of separately located branches.
2/ Figures do not include the large number of depositors in State and national banking institutions.
3/ The number of State banking institutions consists of the following:

	Banks	Bank and trust companies	Trust companies	Savings banks	Private banks
1982	46	91	5	8	5
1981	47	95	3	9	5
1980	50	96	3	9	5
1979	50	95	2	9	5
1978	52	94	2	8	5
1977	57	92	2	8	5

4/ The number of State savings and loan associations includes the following:

	Associations	
	Uninsured	Insured
1982	2	203
1981	6	221
1980	35	218
1979	125	153
1978	139	153
1977	152	152

5/ Represents an inclusive figure for assets and liabilities shown as "not available".
6/ Data not directly comparable to prior years.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Banking; Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System; Pennsylvania Credit Union League and Federal Home Loan Bank of Pittsburgh.

TABLE 31
NUMBER OF FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY TYPE AND BY COUNTY: 1982

[As of December 31]

County	Total	National banks	State banks 1/ 2/	Private sales finance companies	Credit unions		Savings and loan associations		Consumer discount licensees	Pawn-brokers
					Federal	State	Federal	State		
Total	3,131	203	145	113	1,355	198	79	205	803	30
Adams	13	5	1	-	-	2	-	-	5	-
Allegheny	439	3	10	28	217	25	15	35	101	5
Armstrong	25	5	4	-	10	-	-	1	5	-
Beaver	77	3	2	1	42	-	3	9	16	1
Bedford	10	4	2	-	2	-	-	-	2	-
Berks	83	3	4	2	50	5	1	2	15	1
Blair	50	2	2	5	21	2	1	4	13	-
Bradford	27	6	2	-	9	1	-	3	6	-
Bucks	79	2	1	5	18	9	5	6	33	-
Butler	40	3	1	2	10	10	-	1	13	-
Cambria	59	8	3	3	20	3	2	4	16	-
Cameron	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Carbon	14	3	5	-	2	-	-	2	2	-
Centre	23	4	2	-	5	1	1	1	9	-
Chester	57	5	2	2	18	5	3	7	15	-
Clarion	8	1	1	-	3	-	-	-	3	-
Clearfield	21	1	4	-	5	-	-	-	11	-
Clinton	13	1	1	-	6	-	-	1	4	-
Columbia	13	2	1	-	4	-	-	-	6	-
Crawford	25	2	-	-	13	-	1	-	9	-
Cumberland	48	3	2	2	14	5	-	2	20	-
Dauphin	74	5	6	5	17	14	1	4	22	-
Delaware	85	-	-	4	28	4	5	12	31	1
Elk	13	1	-	-	5	-	1	1	5	-
Erie	122	3	2	4	86	5	-	3	19	-
Fayette	36	3	2	2	14	2	-	1	12	-
Forest	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Franklin	33	6	5	-	8	3	-	1	10	-
Fulton	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Greene	7	1	-	1	1	-	1	-	3	-
Huntingdon	14	2	1	-	4	-	-	1	6	-
Indiana	16	2	3	-	4	-	1	-	6	-
Jefferson	9	3	1	-	2	1	-	1	1	-
Juniata	3	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Lackawanna	63	8	4	1	32	3	-	1	14	-
Lancaster	66	8	2	-	19	9	1	4	22	1
Lawrence	38	2	1	4	15	1	2	-	12	1
Lebanon	21	3	2	-	6	-	-	1	9	-
Lehigh	59	5	-	1	28	4	-	2	19	-
Luzerne	130	9	7	9	71	4	2	2	25	1
Lycoming	41	2	5	-	21	1	2	-	10	-
McKean	31	2	2	1	16	2	1	-	7	-
Mercer	33	3	1	2	13	1	1	2	10	-
Mifflin	12	2	1	1	2	-	-	2	4	-
Monroe	18	-	1	-	9	-	-	2	6	-
Montgomery	173	6	11	12	59	11	13	15	44	2
Montour	6	1	-	-	3	-	-	-	2	-
Northampton	58	8	3	1	25	4	1	2	14	-
Northumberland	33	9	2	1	6	1	-	4	10	-
Perry	5	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Philadelphia	377	-	3	5	197	29	7	56	64	16
Pike	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
Potter	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Schuylkill	53	9	4	3	16	2	1	5	13	-
Snyder	6	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	2	-
Somerset	14	5	2	-	3	-	-	-	4	-
Sullivan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Susquehanna	6	4	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Tioga	11	1	-	-	7	-	-	-	3	-
Union	6	-	3	-	1	-	-	-	2	-
Venango	20	1	1	-	11	2	-	-	5	-
Warren	22	-	2	1	12	1	-	1	5	-
Washington	58	1	-	3	26	3	2	1	22	-
Wayne	9	2	5	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
Westmoreland	120	7	2	2	72	3	3	1	30	-
Wyoming	6	2	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-
York	91	1	7	-	39	20	2	1	21	-

1/ Number of institutions, not number of separately located branches.
2/ Figures exclude 5 trust companies and 5 private banks.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, Pennsylvania Department of Banking, Pennsylvania Credit Union League and Federal Home Loan Bank of Pittsburgh.

TABLE 32
LIABILITIES AND CAPITAL OF NATIONAL BANKS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1982

[Money figures in thousands of dollars. As of December 31]

County	Number of National banks	Liabilities			Capital accounts		
		Deposits		All others 1/	Preferred and common stock (total par value)	Surplus	Undivided profits and reserve 2/
		Demand	Time and savings				
Total	203	$10,164,727	$31,977,031	$13,819,378	$191,926	$501,227	$938,629
Adams	5	41,837	312,553	7,796	4,284	9,282	12,925
Allegheny	3	404,153	1,012,639	48,878	27,208	47,147	57,528
Armstrong	5	32,555	173,433	3,380	1,488	7,750	19,242
Beaver	3	26,302	111,933	4,030	1,683	3,014	6,505
Bedford	4	19,449	98,962	1,503	780	3,544	6,882
Berks	3	40,300	234,904	12,376	3,028	5,601	13,923
Blair	2	18,829	84,247	4,220	708	1,143	11,469
Bradford	6	20,157	112,481	4,594	1,321	3,175	8,722
Bucks	2	38,059	136,789	5,093	1,220	3,680	8,242
Butler	3	42,062	159,561	11,133	2,565	5,260	10,406
Cambria	8	121,865	695,789	45,924	6,176	34,090	31,421
Cameron	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Carbon	3	12,713	100,785	8,712	780	1,133	11,988
Centre	4	29,379	108,260	2,128	1,308	3,520	8,312
Chester	5	204,317	660,492	91,971	9,275	14,825	50,905
Clarion	1	3,071	20,718	586	625	1,575	1,156
Clearfield	1	19,841	115,753	1,946	937	2,062	11,832
Clinton	1	1,609	13,586	429	360	685	497
Columbia	2	12,328	96,635	2,726	1,035	2,800	5,754
Crawford	2	99,870	386,599	26,720	9,041	11,118	15,913
Cumberland	3	60,307	318,827	24,843	2,096	7,104	14,205
Dauphin	5	210,005	810,637	271,988	8,338	26,056	43,908
Delaware	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Elk	1	5,559	25,518	610	250	250	3,183
Erie	3	12,625	68,314	6,117	730	2,320	4,042
Fayette	3	85,053	549,898	69,026	9,405	14,140	30,282
Forest	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Franklin	6	50,332	317,424	15,540	5,158	10,647	18,574
Fulton	2	10,310	46,820	1,074	469	1,281	4,312
Greene	1	7,976	41,493	1,455	800	2,000	2,530
Huntingdon	2	20,977	105,701	2,124	889	3,547	6,586
Indiana	2	35,950	233,672	6,835	3,270	5,140	9,792
Jefferson	3	17,995	174,750	7,562	1,450	3,942	10,091
Juniata	1	3,054	16,957	105	220	792	460
Lackawanna	8	80,077	675,355	19,483	8,222	17,555	32,663
Lancaster	8	100,412	529,740	23,657	3,598	23,035	33,679
Lawrence	2	35,358	162,572	15,753	1,950	3,250	14,542
Lebanon	3	37,051	257,329	12,323	3,385	9,061	13,423
Lehigh	5	227,287	1,365,890	117,987	10,621	40,061	65,733
Luzerne	9	233,375	1,344,638	104,408	14,299	27,308	86,108
Lycoming	2	77,669	467,499	38,442	662	20,003	17,841
McKean	2	7,958	34,989	354	600	1,175	3,060
Mercer	3	64,021	420,671	30,689	3,843	5,610	28,146
Mifflin	2	18,874	111,842	1,953	1,578	4,502	5,255
Monroe	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Montgomery	6	3,879,167	5,797,058	3,991,376	1,524	7,450	17,820
Montour	1	6,042	50,896	973	225	1,000	3,815
Northampton	8	81,525	629,695	43,771	7,877	20,386	40,087
Northumberland	9	41,302	265,176	16,452	2,552	11,700	15,258
Perry	4	8,347	50,120	405	325	1,164	3,726
Philadelphia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pike	1	7,762	36,367	652	300	300	2,620
Potter	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Schuylkill	9	75,012	544,053	23,018	4,238	27,300	33,009
Snyder	2	16,663	116,596	3,396	2,789	3,464	1,512
Somerset	5	25,234	188,633	5,178	1,864	4,541	11,922
Sullivan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Susquehanna	4	19,805	167,897	3,633	2,214	6,809	13,217
Tioga	1	8,909	50,176	2,935	783	1,000	4,282
Union	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Venango	1	3,266	19,486	367	750	1,000	814
Warren	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Washington	1	41,495	200,624	13,880	1,600	5,020	14,211
Wayne	2	6,875	61,374	1,346	518	1,876	2,119
Westmoreland	7	3,342,980	10,990,674	8,653,901	7,498	14,950	28,556
Wyoming	2	6,150	53,663	609	711	753	2,103
York	1	3,272	37,888	1,013	503	1,331	1,521

1/ Derived by adding "subordinated notes and debentures" to "total liabilities" and then netting out "total deposits" (Demand + Time and Savings).
2/ Undivided profits and reserve for contingencies and other capital reserves.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.

TABLE 33
LIABILITIES AND CAPITAL OF STATE BANKING INSTITUTIONS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1983

[Money figures in thousand of dollars. As of December 31. Includes State banks, bank and trust companies and mutual savings banks. Excludes 5 trust companies with total resources of $78.5 million and 5 private banks with total resources of $158.7 million]

County	Number of institutions	Liabilities and capital				Deposits	
		Total	Capital	Surplus	Miscellaneous 1/	Demand	Time
Total	**143**	**$59,132,191**	**$442,264**	**$2,271,605**	**$6,959,511**	**$6,582,765**	**$42,876,046**
Adams	1	16,059	200	700	1,066	1,761	12,332
Allegheny	9	2,352,548	4,116	103,103	269,990	145,557	1,829,782
Armstrong	4	119,995	985	6,000	9,558	17,627	85,825
Beaver	2	164,758	2,398	5,500	8,905	27,919	120,036
Bedford	2	63,741	350	2,300	2,535	8,114	50,442
Berks	3	3,494,620	42,499	94,189	321,050	439,708	2,597,174
Blair	2	706,634	3,424	29,752	84,335	83,076	506,047
Bradford	2	79,912	300	2,200	6,502	8,350	62,560
Bucks	1	546,765	2,756	13,157	109,561	76,705	344,586
Butler	1	806,520	7,605	17,952	33,222	116,109	626,632
Cambria	3	669,779	5,224	25,947	24,699	49,676	564,233
Cameron	1	40,054	464	1,407	2,285	5,005	30,893
Carbon	5	877,847	6,174	19,951	122,311	90,602	639,809
Centre	2	626,269	4,819	33,507	51,498	80,186	456,259
Chester	2	99,923	100	4,851	3,205	7,113	84,654
Clarion	1	50,796	150	5,000	1,380	5,506	38,760
Clearfield	4	479,744	4,431	20,040	34,125	60,748	360,389
Clinton	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Columbia	1	96,050	1,000	4,500	6,959	11,029	72,562
Crawford	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cumberland	3	252,689	3,465	10,541	13,889	36,269	188,525
Dauphin	6	2,456,015	20,776	71,964	333,601	284,152	1,745,522
Delaware	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Elk	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Erie	2	499,088	5,951	13,174	34,726	74,125	371,112
Fayette	2	148,386	1,606	5,358	7,533	17,797	116,092
Forest	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Franklin	5	482,340	3,476	20,176	29,832	50,924	377,932
Fulton	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Greene	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Huntingdon	1	26,440	200	1,200	975	2,413	21,652
Indiana	3	454,773	2,163	26,258	21,074	52,215	353,063
Jefferson	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Juniata	1	99,593	820	4,264	3,638	9,614	81,257
Lackawanna	5	640,623	5,551	21,805	40,437	60,050	512,780
Lancaster	2	2,814,532	24,212	98,446	516,143	353,806	1,821,925
Lawrence	1	105,951	750	2,000	8,988	14,354	79,859
Lebanon	2	109,933	428	4,500	7,822	14,807	82,376
Lehigh	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Luzerne	7	2,234,931	17,806	58,716	114,824	273,868	1,769,717
Lycoming	5	1,029,494	7,656	33,979	85,924	110,426	791,509
McKean	2	105,453	1,050	1,950	6,628	15,849	79,776
Mercer	1	33,320	200	1,300	3,124	3,016	25,680
Mifflin	1	46,814	400	1,125	3,308	4,753	37,228
Monroe	1	228,306	2,654	11,614	27,065	28,518	158,455
Montgomery	11	26,064,463	157,264	1,226,475	3,693,062	2,880,333	18,107,329
Montour	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Northampton	3	424,104	4,640	11,968	34,050	54,608	318,838
Northumberland	2	45,569	275	3,050	4,307	3,846	34,091
Perry	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Philadelphia	3	1,997,510	2,061	51,007	75,385	53,025	1,816,032
Pike	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Potter	1	42,891	301	1,103	2,474	4,646	34,367
Schuylkill	4	153,711	1,170	6,240	11,983	21,286	113,032
Snyder	1	102,657	750	3,250	6,590	10,331	81,736
Somerset	2	157,946	1,113	3,494	11,386	20,688	121,265
Sullivan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Susquehanna	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tioga	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Union	3	150,196	611	6,500	8,962	15,538	118,585
Venango	1	489,566	4,611	27,399	24,389	62,969	370,198
Warren	2	1,525,286	12,971	48,430	110,795	202,358	1,150,732
Washington	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wayne	4	199,745	2,114	6,540	12,090	15,697	163,304
Westmoreland	3	3,323,568	51,767	47,747	453,679	469,598	2,300,777
Wyoming	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
York	7	1,394,284	16,457	50,976	152,431	126,095	1,048,325

1/ Includes undivided profits, capital notes and debentures, reserves, Federal funds purchased, borrowed money and other liabilities.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Banking.

TABLE 34
STATE CHARTERED SAVINGS AND LOAN ASSOCIATIONS AND FEDERALLY CHARTERED SAVINGS INSTITUTIONS -- NUMBER OF MEMBERS AND ASSETS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1983

[Money figures in thousands. As of December 31]

County	State chartered savings and loan associations			Federally chartered savings institutions		
	Number	Number of members	Total assets	Number	Number of members 1/	Total assets 2/
Total	**180**	**2,397,073**	**$11,056,556**	**75**	**3,556,716**	**$17,580,577**
Adams	-	-	-	-	-	-
Allegheny	33	663,852	3,203,391	15	531,000	3,252,774
Armstrong	1	8,465	55,417	-	-	-
Beaver	7	80,710	406,282	3	116,187	496,269
Bedford	-	-	-	-	-	-
Berks	2	32,849	138,420	1	82,238	388,577
Blair	3	44,721	214,261	1	16,528	61,509
Bradford	2	16,878	65,692	-	-	-
Bucks	5	39,808	184,813	5	394,419	2,108,223
Butler	1	5,419	23,738	-	-	-
Cambria	3	8,684	39,630	1	4,258	12,568
Cameron	-	-	-	-	-	-
Carbon	2	4,857	10,542	-	-	-
Centre	-	-	-	1	59,295	335,965
Chester	7	49,305	198,341	3	54,157	230,324
Clarion	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clearfield	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clinton	1	16,949	43,380	-	-	-
Columbia	-	-	-	-	-	-
Crawford	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cumberland	1	10,924	50,171	-	-	-
Dauphin	3	117,236	610,862	1	44,484	252,913
Delaware	12	147,519	657,652	5	171,260	832,537
Elk	1	2,151	7,336	-	-	-
Erie	3	129,741	447,870	-	-	-
Fayette	1	10,835	34,351	-	-	-
Forest	-	-	-	-	-	-
Franklin	1	4,526	17,463	-	-	-
Fulton	-	-	-	-	-	-
Greene	-	-	-	1	41,491	202,324
Huntingdon	1	2,481	9,263	-	-	-
Indiana	-	-	-	1	15,435	81,083
Jefferson	1	8,982	42,158	-	-	-
Juniata	1	2,789	14,243	-	-	-
Lackawanna	1	9,394	51,485	-	-	-
Lancaster	3	15,576	61,299	1	41,418	167,290
Lawrence	-	-	-	2	70,859	365,184
Lebanon	1	13,432	41,787	-	-	-
Lehigh	2	55,251	269,296	-	-	-
Luzerne	2	14,821	61,403	2	188,628	713,833
Lycoming	-	-	-	1	14,812	74,348
McKean	-	-	-	1	12,129	53,450
Mercer	2	26,024	149,115	1	37,576	191,909
Mifflin	2	13,084	61,589	-	-	-
Monroe	2	97,490	362,569	-	-	-
Montgomery	12	469,193	2,417,925	12	1,050,240	5,223,711
Montour	-	-	-	-	-	-
Northampton	1	2,856	9,045	1	76,941	244,674
Northumberland	4	55,572	250,702	-	-	-
Perry	-	-	-	-	-	-
Philadelphia	48	113,119	439,685	7	170,870	826,561
Pike	-	-	-	-	-	-
Potter	-	-	-	-	-	-
Schuylkill	5	20,625	75,277	1	1,858	6,060
Snyder	-	-	-	-	-	-
Somerset	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sullivan	-	-	-	-	-	-
Susquehanna	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tioga	-	-	-	-	-	-
Union	-	-	-	-	-	-
Venango	-	-	-	1	24,133	108,087
Warren	1	71,630	278,226	-	-	-
Washington	1	8,598	49,443	2	86,900	342,749
Wayne	-	-	-	-	-	-
Westmoreland	1	727	2,433	3	97,223	453,744
Wyoming	-	-	-	-	-	-
York	-	-	-	2	152,377	553,911

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

1/ Savings and mortgage loan accounts combined.
2/ Beginning in 1982, data not directly comparable with prior years.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Banking and Federal Home Loan Bank of Pittsburgh.

TABLE 35
NUMBER OF CREDIT UNIONS, MEMBERS, SHARES, LOANS, RESERVES, AND ASSETS
IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1982

[Money figures in thousands. As of December 31. A credit union is a legal entity organized under State or Federal law by and for people (who have a common bond of interest or association, such as employees of one employer; members of an association group, such as a fraternal organization, labor local or other bonafide association group of over three hundred persons, or a church with over three hundred families). Residents of a well defined geographical area with a total population of 25,000 or less may also quality]

County	Number of credit unions			Number of members	Shares	Loans	Reserves	Assets
	Total	Federal	State					
Total	**1,554**	**1,355**	**199**	**1,872,882**	**$2,835,629**	**$1,825,963**	**$130,735**	**$3,130,089**
Adams	2	-	2	323	83	73	2	89
Allegheny	243	217	26	306,305	459,638	282,238	21,923	512,704
Armstrong	10	10	-	7,638	8,569	5,068	383	9,633
Beaver	42	42	-	51,689	93,058	60,209	4,155	101,064
Bedford	2	2	-	989	1,420	1,190	78	1,572
Berks	55	50	5	90,069	131,046	84,843	5,306	145,857
Blair	23	21	2	28,984	24,183	17,718	1,237	26,893
Bradford	10	9	1	6,976	7,224	5,712	370	8,259
Bucks	27	18	9	48,876	69,797	57,250	2,589	76,554
Butler	20	10	10	17,392	24,125	15,761	1,255	27,226
Cambria	23	20	3	44,097	35,912	24,341	1,318	45,091
Cameron	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Carbon	2	2	-	1,237	630	294	9	672
Centre	6	5	1	8,770	10,604	7,835	426	11,834
Chester	22	18	4	30,906	59,668	41,328	2,322	67,174
Clarion	3	3	-	3,860	5,844	4,976	508	6,836
Clearfield	5	5	-	4,566	4,296	3,749	224	4,743
Clinton	6	6	-	3,155	2,112	1,803	129	2,307
Columbia	4	4	-	2,931	3,503	2,457	105	3,888
Crawford	13	13	-	8,079	7,981	6,283	652	9,096
Cumberland	19	14	5	42,911	68,426	50,940	2,240	74,754
Dauphin	31	17	14	116,892	421,838	114,447	5,176	439,458
Delaware	33	28	5	40,564	58,367	46,157	2,770	65,110
Elk	5	5	-	3,361	3,823	2,946	188	4,236
Erie	91	86	5	82,883	108,227	79,148	8,344	123,450
Fayette	16	14	2	12,365	14,232	10,323	944	16,436
Forest	1	1	-	538	456	393	28	499
Franklin	11	8	3	24,011	36,026	27,346	1,629	38,166
Fulton	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Greene	1	1	-	212	77	42	4	85
Huntingdon	4	4	-	2,307	2,152	2,074	125	2,440
Indiana	4	4	-	4,477	7,693	5,912	330	8,302
Jefferson	3	2	1	3,105	3,487	2,585	169	3,943
Juniata	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lackawanna	35	32	3	25,538	24,213	18,348	1,011	26,624
Lancaster	28	19	9	26,121	30,268	21,962	1,508	33,652
Lawrence	16	15	1	10,095	15,683	10,048	2,099	19,527
Lebanon	6	6	-	5,221	5,912	4,551	244	6,478
Lehigh	32	28	4	53,561	88,450	62,777	3,872	96,519
Luzerne	75	71	4	49,883	59,989	40,002	2,996	66,272
Lycoming	22	21	1	23,293	25,388	18,031	2,346	28,084
McKean	18	16	2	8,990	7,801	7,217	478	9,000
Mercer	15	13	2	18,489	25,353	16,004	1,727	28,009
Mifflin	2	2	-	4,587	3,352	2,538	109	3,621
Monroe	9	9	-	12,966	16,863	11,548	778	18,336
Montgomery	69	59	10	77,642	99,148	80,244	9,532	112,655
Montour	3	3	-	5,932	7,726	6,237	224	8,262
Northampton	29	25	4	30,277	30,371	22,582	1,467	33,540
Northumberland	7	6	1	6,616	7,129	4,976	267	7,941
Perry	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Philadelphia	227	197	30	321,074	460,248	358,520	23,947	509,919
Pike	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Potter	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Schuylkill	18	16	2	10,479	10,939	7,192	545	12,119
Snyder	1	1	-	165	70	56	2	75
Somerset	3	3	-	810	344	286	19	379
Sullivan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Susquehanna	2	2	-	356	101	68	5	110
Tioga	7	7	-	3,421	3,889	2,426	143	4,363
Union	1	1	-	558	874	851	53	962
Venango	13	11	2	12,072	9,467	6,940	499	10,427
Warren	13	12	1	8,885	10,568	8,530	741	11,864
Washington	28	26	2	25,292	43,570	23,444	2,435	48,799
Wayne	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Westmoreland	75	72	3	77,105	114,876	80,170	6,090	129,118
Wyoming	4	4	-	4,264	3,813	2,987	260	4,178
York	59	39	20	48,722	54,700	41,989	2,394	60,884

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Source: Pennsylvania Credit Union League.

TABLE 36
TOTAL STATE LIQUOR STORE SALES IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY:
1976 to 1983

[Money figures in thousands. State taxes on liquor are comprised of an 18% emergency tax which was originally enacted by the State Legislature in June 1936 and the normal 6% State sales tax charged by all retailers. All retail prices quoted for liquor and wine sold in the Commonwealth include these two State taxes]

County	State liquor store sales, by fiscal year							
	1983 1/	1982 1/	1981 1/	1980 1/	1979 1/	1978 1/	1977 1/	1976 1/
Number of stores	733	738	733	722	733	744	756	749
Total	$748,013	$745,887	$719,944	$663,298	$620,256	$588,677	$561,771	$551,312
Adams	1,470	1,438	1,406	1,217	1,126	1,044	987	992
Allegheny	124,556	125,532	121,420	111,250	104,448	99,840	94,835	91,904
Armstrong	2,524	2,584	2,526	2,369	2,236	2,119	2,035	1,999
Beaver	10,152	10,637	10,481	9,760	9,071	8,588	8,289	8,085
Bedford	1,020	991	928	858	801	766	741	717
Berks	15,118	14,980	14,257	13,118	12,132	11,346	10,613	10,730
Blair	4,828	4,957	4,870	4,492	4,177	3,951	3,759	3,666
Bradford	1,673	1,661	1,490	1,377	1,289	1,212	1,194	1,182
Bucks	38,287	37,043	34,932	31,682	28,942	26,457	24,294	23,296
Butler	6,115	6,306	5,689	4,746	4,284	3,944	3,705	3,250
Cambria	6,550	6,691	6,562	6,336	6,184	6,025	5,877	5,828
Cameron	337	346	367	327	306	306	288	275
Carbon	2,125	2,154	2,080	1,933	1,781	1,706	1,742	1,775
Centre	5,665	5,731	5,328	4,877	4,485	4,135	3,781	3,557
Chester	20,388	19,651	18,586	17,206	15,716	14,754	13,958	13,562
Clarion	1,506	1,614	1,584	1,430	1,334	1,226	1,131	1,087
Clearfield	2,898	2,503	2,439	2,166	2,107	2,033	1,915	1,840
Clinton	1,120	1,141	1,132	1,062	984	951	908	902
Columbia	2,312	2,362	2,261	2,128	1,983	1,834	1,700	1,558
Crawford	4,166	4,287	4,221	3,904	3,715	3,588	3,383	3,303
Cumberland	10,487	10,296	9,747	8,991	8,137	7,620	6,888	6,540
Dauphin	14,401	14,401	13,700	12,383	11,425	10,836	10,571	10,395
Delaware	44,650	44,409	42,367	40,275	37,416	35,187	33,231	32,763
Elk	1,381	1,418	1,388	1,280	1,212	1,160	1,136	1,091
Erie	17,212	17,660	17,262	15,778	14,924	14,284	13,628	13,470
Fayette	5,365	5,590	5,547	5,230	5,108	4,842	4,644	4,537
Forest	442	421	403	359	361	345	320	304
Franklin	2,825	2,779	2,605	2,370	2,164	1,939	1,802	1,745
Fulton	179	183	181	160	146	159	156	143
Greene	1,119	1,105	1,053	1,006	971	895	865	836
Huntingdon	1,073	1,111	1,094	1,000	945	919	881	846
Indiana	2,839	2,899	2,798	2,572	2,401	2,280	2,064	1,899
Jefferson	1,484	1,593	1,536	1,457	1,382	1,350	1,304	1,250
Juniata	313	320	310	284	243	218	204	180
Lackawanna	15,214	15,003	14,450	13,370	12,584	11,976	11,609	11,399
Lancaster	12,860	12,702	11,952	10,957	9,892	9,156	8,510	8,069
Lawrence	3,675	3,839	3,715	3,506	3,287	3,078	2,926	2,908
Lebanon	3,381	3,412	3,310	3,047	2,786	2,556	2,296	2,232
Lehigh	21,171	20,968	19,586	17,095	15,589	14,386	13,652	12,991
Luzerne	19,971	19,886	19,015	17,649	16,708	15,962	14,983	14,894
Lycoming	5,215	5,238	5,073	4,708	4,397	4,174	3,900	3,790
McKean	2,411	2,405	2,408	2,160	2,034	1,973	1,936	1,916
Mercer	5,898	5,747	5,389	4,841	4,450	4,254	3,980	4,021
Mifflin	834	839	816	748	704	722	731	759
Monroe	8,912	8,516	7,955	7,036	6,524	6,021	5,488	5,035
Montgomery	61,219	59,779	56,234	51,109	47,783	44,932	42,701	42,245
Montour	1,038	1,050	980	869	757	564	555	535
Northampton	11,484	11,618	11,288	10,724	9,874	9,304	8,648	8,638
Northumberland	3,035	3,045	2,914	2,640	2,506	2,401	2,338	2,384
Perry	548	526	520	492	442	407	394	374
Philadelphia	154,200	153,638	153,016	143,248	136,519	132,522	130,410	131,173
Pike	778	734	666	600	536	505	487	481
Potter	580	571	582	526	501	486	473	479
Schuylkill	5,587	5,575	5,479	5,182	4,909	4,796	4,680	4,785
Snyder	632	604	561	512	492	466	438	414
Somerset	2,655	2,816	2,787	2,577	2,306	2,216	2,036	1,911
Sullivan	328	323	323	287	275	246	235	231
Susquehanna	1,046	996	932	873	838	827	813	806
Tioga	1,183	1,174	1,095	1,029	972	936	885	901
Union	899	911	855	609	749	691	635	596
Venango	2,250	2,338	2,266	2,088	1,964	1,866	1,735	1,678
Warren	2,017	1,998	1,924	1,656	1,518	1,445	1,428	1,426
Washington	10,408	10,755	10,428	9,754	9,108	8,557	8,037	7,577
Wayne	2,198	2,123	1,960	1,729	1,596	1,469	1,386	1,335
Westmoreland	19,388	19,586	18,863	16,822	15,258	14,188	13,394	12,829
Wyoming	618	590	581	540	522	492	463	458
York	9,796	9,803	9,468	8,726	7,936	7,244	6,754	6,531

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

1/ 1976 represents fiscal year 7/2/75 to 6/29/76; 1977--6/30/76 to 6/28/77; 1978--6/29/77 to 6/27/78; 1979--6/28/78 to 6/26/79; 1980--6/27/79 to 6/24/80; 1981--6/25/80 to 6/30/81; 1982--7/1/81 to 6/29/82; 1983--6/30/82 to 6/28/83.

Source: Pennsylvania Liquor Control Board, Office of the Comptroller, Accounting Systems Division, Statistics Unit.

TABLE 37
NUMBER OF STATE LIQUOR STORES AND ANALYSES OF SALES VOLUME IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY:
JUNE 30, 1982 TO JUNE 28, 1983

[Money figures in thousands of dollars]

County	Number of stores	Total sales June 30, 1982 to June 28, 1983	Sales at retail	Sales to licensees and permittees	Case sales at retail	Special orders completed
Total	**733**	**$748,013**	**$486,101**	**$204,172**	**$51,683**	**$6,056.4**
Adams	2	1,470	824	581	59	5.5
Allegheny	100	124,556	78,007	35,360	9,911	1,277.6
Armstrong	7	2,524	1,609	759	150	5.9
Beaver	14	10,152	6,380	3,038	673	60.8
Bedford	2	1,020	536	428	46	10.6
Berks	17	15,118	9,807	4,406	834	70.8
Blair	8	4,828	3,304	1,286	234	3.3
Bradford	5	1,673	1,024	603	46	-
Bucks	31	38,287	26,168	9,366	2,365	389.0
Butler	8	6,115	4,320	1,409	378	6.8
Cambria	13	6,550	4,287	1,882	377	3.5
Cameron	1	337	208	119	10	Z
Carbon	6	2,125	1,392	603	128	1.0
Centre	5	5,665	3,891	1,439	322	12.9
Chester	15	20,388	14,618	4,535	1,045	190.4
Clarion	4	1,506	972	461	73	Z
Clearfield	6	2,898	1,919	830	148	1.4
Clinton	2	1,120	736	351	33	-
Columbia	2	2,312	1,546	676	88	2.6
Crawford	5	4,166	2,469	1,494	203	Z
Cumberland	8	10,487	7,263	2,703	485	35.6
Dauphin	15	14,401	9,165	4,448	767	20.9
Delaware	29	44,650	30,608	10,588	3,072	381.0
Elk	3	1,381	892	372	117	Z
Erie	20	17,212	11,229	4,793	1,170	20.2
Fayette	10	5,365	3,418	1,522	418	6.5
Forest	2	442	276	150	16	-
Franklin	5	2,825	1,590	995	240	-
Fulton	1	179	96	72	10	-
Greene	2	1,119	705	345	68	-
Huntingdon	2	1,073	746	279	48	Z
Indiana	5	2,839	2,002	669	167	1.2
Jefferson	5	1,484	985	398	101	Z
Juniata	1	313	262	38	13	Z
Lackawanna	20	15,214	9,787	4,079	1,291	57.4
Lancaster	16	12,860	8,586	3,632	583	59.8
Lawrence	7	3,675	2,450	943	278	3.4
Lebanon	4	3,381	2,329	879	167	5.0
Lehigh	21	21,171	14,040	5,654	1,377	99.8
Luzerne	31	19,971	12,704	5,911	1,335	21.3
Lycoming	9	5,215	3,376	1,587	245	6.8
McKean	6	2,411	1,454	821	136	Z
Mercer	8	5,898	3,627	1,900	369	1.8
Mifflin	1	834	540	242	52	0.5
Monroe	7	8,912	4,961	3,604	303	43.6
Montgomery	38	61,219	40,757	15,320	4,568	573.8
Montour	1	1,038	701	275	61	0.6
Northampton	14	11,484	7,210	3,443	818	12.6
Northumberland	6	3,035	1,968	926	138	2.9
Perry	2	548	341	192	15	-
Philadelphia	87	154,200	99,664	39,560	12,454	2,520.7
Pike	2	778	441	318	16	3.2
Potter	3	580	331	233	15	Z
Schuylkill	14	5,587	3,567	1,434	476	9.2
Snyder	1	632	446	158	28	Z
Somerset	7	2,655	1,486	1,018	139	12.3
Sullivan	1	328	207	111	10	-
Susquehanna	4	1,046	662	328	56	-
Tioga	4	1,183	831	295	57	-
Union	1	899	639	202	57	1.3
Venango	2	2,250	1,423	716	112	Z
Warren	3	2,017	1,349	589	77	1.6
Washington	14	10,408	6,719	3,017	666	6.3
Wayne	2	2,198	1,221	867	108	2.8
Westmoreland	25	19,388	12,064	5,898	1,332	94.1
Wyoming	1	618	409	175	34	-
York	10	9,796	6,453	2,843	494	5.5

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Z Less than $500.

Source: Pennsylvania Liquor Control Board, Office of the Comptroller, Accounting Systems Division, Statistics Unit.

TABLE 38
INSURANCE COMPANIES -- NUMBER, ASSETS, POLICYHOLDERS SURPLUS, AND DIRECT PREMIUMS WRITTEN IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY CLASSIFICATION: 1982

[Money figures in thousands of dollars]

Classification	Number of companies	Total assets	Policyholders surplus 1/	Pennsylvania direct premiums written 2/
Total, all companies	1,319	$768,374,478	$98,272,511	$13,202,689
Total, all Alien and Foreign	979	739,354,341	92,993,520	7,890,617
Total, all Pennsylvania	340	29,020,137	5,278,991	5,402,072
Total, Fire and Casualty Companies	685	217,550,415	59,941,953	5,440,349
Alien and Foreign	480	202,632,018	56,331,701	3,844,557
Pennsylvania	205	14,918,397	3,610,252	1,595,792
Total, Fraternal Societies	95	10,983,565	1,314,737	78,750
Foreign	58	10,585,245	1,230,398	61,257
Pennsylvania	37	398,320	84,339	17,493
Total, Life Companies	488	537,448,788	36,247,470	4,339,999
Alien and Foreign	424	525,313,168	35,110,524	3,877,382
Pennsylvania	64	12,135,620	1,136,946	462,617
Total, Title Companies	29	982,442	384,122	42,127
Foreign	17	823,910	320,897	17,421
Pennsylvania	12	158,532	63,225	24,706
Coal and Clay Mine Subsidence	1	-	-	-
Health Maintenance Organizations - Non-profit	7	11,839	-10,970	46,244
Health Maintenance Organizations - Profit	1	9,039	1,670	50,154
Non-profit Hospital Corporations	6	971,301	230,008	2,251,867
Non-profit Medical Service Corporations	6	417,031	163,483	953,199
Pennsylvania Beneficial Societies	1	58	38	-

1/ The combined capital and surplus of any insurer is called policyholders' surplus and represents the net worth of that insurance company; the difference between its assets and liabilities.

2/ All premium income (less return premiums) arising from policies issued by the insurance company collecting the premiums and acting as the primary insurance carrier. The premiums are allocated by state according to the location of the insured exposure. Premium taxes are paid to the state on the basis of the direct premiums written.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Insurance.

TABLE 39
TOTAL PRIVATE NONRESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION AUTHORIZED IN SELECTED PERMIT-ISSUING PLACES IN PENNSYLVANIA: VALUATION, 1967 TO NOVEMBER 1983

[In millions of dollars. For permit authorized places only. Includes nonresidential additions and alterations]

Period 1/	Pennsylvania	Philadelphia, PA-NJ 2/	Pittsburgh
1983 through November	$1,465.1	$682.9	$340.5
1982	1,560.2 R	632.4 R	326.0
1981	1,969.2 R	773.0 R	666.6
1980	1,726.2 R	740.4 R	393.8
1979	1,459.4 R	613.9 R	294.2
1978	1,072.1 R	459.7 R	290.3
1977	464.4	205.7	NA
1976	564.4	311.4	NA
1975	447.9	232.2	NA
1974	468.3	269.5	NA
1973	575.9	390.9	NA
1972	464.5	330.0	NA
1971	384.0	242.8	NA
1970	416.0	290.7	NA
1969	514.0	310.9	NA
1968	486.1	230.8	NA
1967	359.6	237.8	NA

R Revised figure.

NA Not available.

1/ Beginning 1978, construction authorized in 16,000 permit-issuing places; prior to 1978, construction authorized in 3,014 permit-issuing places.
2/ Consists of Bucks, Chester, Delaware, Montgomery, and Philadelphia Counties, Pennsylvania and Burlington, Camden, and Gloucester Counties, New Jersey.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, International Trade Administration, Construction Review, Volume 30, No.1,; January/February 1984; and earlier issues.

TABLE 40
TOTAL HOUSEKEEPING RESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION (PRIVATE AND PUBLIC) AUTHORIZED IN SELECTED 14,000 AND 16,000 PERMIT-ISSUING PLACES IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY NUMBER OF HOUSING UNITS: 1972 TO NOVEMBER 1983

[For permit authorized places only]

Series and period	Number of housing units in permit-issuing places		
	Pennsylvania	Philadelphia, PA-NJ 1/	Pittsburgh 2/
16,000 places:			
1983 through November	32,035	14,376	4,562
1982	22,271 R	9,318 R	3,724 R
1981	24,495	8,880	4,011
1980	30,561	12,571	5,130
1979	42,811	20,174	7,619
1978	53,985	23,753	9,698
14,000:			
1978	48,635	23,475	9,592
1977	50,298	19,799	9,963
1976	42,111	17,516	8,419
1975	33,019	14,000	6,095
1974	39,157	16,661	6,827
1973	59,670	30,981	9,574
1972	63,449	36,492	11,387

R Revised figure.

1/ Consists of Bucks, Chester, Delaware, Montgomery, and Philadelphia Counties, Pennsylvania and Burlington, Camden, and Gloucester Counties, New Jersey.
2/ Consists of Allegheny, Beaver, Washington, and Westmoreland Counties, Pennsylvania.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, International Trade Administration, Construction Review, Volume 30, No.1, January/February 1984; and earlier issues.

TABLE 41
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS -- MEDIAN ROOMS, MEDIAN VALUE, MEDIAN CONTRACTED RENT, AND VACANCY RATE IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1980

[See explanatory notes for definitions]

County	Total housing units	Year-round housing units							
				Occupied				Vacancy rate	
				Owner		Renter			
		Total	Median rooms	Total	Median value (dollars) specified owner	Total	Median contracted rent (dollars) specified renter	Home-owner	Rental
Total	**4,597,412**	**4,510,315**	**5.6**	**2,951,223**	**$39,100**	**1,269,297**	**$173**	**1.4**	**6.8**
Adams	24,495	23,945	5.7	16,661	43,100	6,236	159	1.0	4.3
Allegheny	570,970	570,588	5.4	353,325	43,300	187,222	187	1.5	6.8
Armstrong	31,040	30,162	5.4	21,205	33,000	6,861	121	1.0	6.6
Beaver	75,033	74,726	5.3	53,857	42,000	17,834	156	0.9	6.5
Bedford	19,815	17,779	5.6	12,834	32,200	3,467	116	1.5	7.9
Berks	119,937	119,551	5.7	82,856	39,000	31,688	168	1.3	5.4
Blair	52,050	51,851	5.7	35,909	28,400	13,179	147	1.4	6.2
Bradford	25,186	23,396	5.9	15,944	31,300	5,505	131	1.5	6.8
Bucks	165,438	164,892	6.0	116,542	54,300	40,106	252	1.5	9.2
Butler	53,024	52,030	5.6	38,350	45,100	11,002	166	1.3	6.7
Cambria	67,135	66,716	5.6	45,653	31,400	17,722	137	0.9	5.9
Cameron	4,430	2,757	5.5	1,846	32,900	704	108	1.5	7.4
Carbon	23,190	21,065	5.8	15,424	26,800	4,218	127	1.9	6.0
Centre	39,564	38,210	5.3	21,558	46,000	14,564	229	1.2	6.1
Chester	110,183	110,099	6.1	74,094	63,500	30,658	237	1.7	6.6
Clarion	17,200	15,207	5.7	10,781	35,300	3,383	128	0.9	7.5
Clearfield	33,209	31,550	5.7	22,903	30,100	6,248	129	1.3	6.7
Clinton	16,049	14,451	5.6	9,886	33,300	3,648	136	1.4	7.2
Columbia	23,889	23,142	5.7	15,988	33,400	5,690	147	1.6	5.5
Crawford	39,394	34,635	5.6	23,003	34,300	7,957	140	1.5	9.5
Cumberland	65,497	64,908	5.7	45,285	48,200	17,339	209	1.2	4.5
Dauphin	95,728	95,362	5.6	55,649	40,300	32,439	187	1.9	6.1
Delaware	201,472	201,335	6.0	138,723	46,100	53,609	228	1.2	7.7
Elk	16,347	13,447	5.8	10,289	37,000	2,613	130	0.7	4.7
Erie	103,738	102,834	5.5	67,577	39,700	29,243	161	1.4	8.8
Fayette	61,415	60,475	5.2	40,747	26,900	16,178	116	1.2	6.0
Forest	8,638	2,995	5.1	1,571	28,000	340	109	2.1	7.4
Franklin	42,624	42,160	5.6	29,076	41,100	10,876	155	1.2	4.5
Fulton	5,301	5,014	5.6	3,524	32,200	945	108	0.7	7.4
Greene	15,006	14,885	5.3	10,466	31,200	3,643	122	1.2	5.6
Huntingdon	16,901	15,551	5.6	10,833	28,400	3,626	122	1.2	5.1
Indiana	32,460	32,106	5.5	22,211	37,700	7,787	170	1.7	6.6
Jefferson	20,661	19,258	5.8	13,321	32,300	3,939	125	1.2	9.3
Juniata	7,786	7,221	5.7	5,278	30,100	1,415	108	0.8	9.1
Lackawanna	89,572	87,790	5.6	54,119	32,300	27,937	134	1.5	7.3
Lancaster	129,368	129,024	5.8	85,044	47,200	38,820	178	1.2	5.4
Lawrence	39,586	39,388	5.4	28,964	33,400	8,537	139	1.0	6.8
Lebanon	40,536	40,078	5.6	27,459	39,300	10,868	164	1.4	5.8
Lehigh	106,425	106,287	5.7	70,153	44,700	31,531	199	1.4	5.8
Luzerne	136,201	133,757	5.7	86,530	30,800	38,972	135	1.4	6.2
Lycoming	47,534	45,133	5.6	29,665	38,000	12,432	154	1.6	8.3
McKean	21,566	20,242	5.8	13,765	27,300	4,529	127	0.9	7.9
Mercer	47,660	47,238	5.5	34,290	32,900	10,367	150	1.2	7.1
Mifflin	18,566	17,685	5.6	12,304	27,900	4,509	118	0.8	5.1
Monroe	37,222	32,442	5.3	18,245	47,200	6,925	180	2.0	9.6
Montgomery	232,569	232,343	6.1	157,514	58,200	65,776	263	1.1	6.0
Montour	5,978	5,934	5.6	4,071	34,100	1,480	156	1.2	7.4
Northampton	84,265	83,876	5.8	58,706	43,700	21,326	174	1.4	6.3
Northumberland	40,888	40,689	5.8	27,665	23,200	10,181	122	2.0	6.5
Perry	14,784	13,861	5.5	9,912	37,000	2,433	149	1.5	4.7
Philadelphia	685,629	685,131	5.6	378,097	23,500	241,684	168	1.8	7.5
Pike	17,727	16,521	5.1	5,760	45,000	1,363	178	3.1	10.4
Potter	10,859	6,980	5.9	4,722	27,000	1,421	123	1.8	9.6
Schuylkill	64,825	64,277	5.9	46,342	22,100	13,606	122	2.2	6.8
Snyder	11,683	11,297	5.8	8,437	33,400	2,244	142	1.0	8.2
Somerset	33,409	31,093	5.5	21,880	32,100	6,669	129	1.2	7.6
Sullivan	4,857	2,605	5.9	1,780	29,000	390	123	2.6	4.9
Susquehanna	17,202	14,290	5.9	10,300	32,100	2,717	131	1.6	10.5
Tioga	16,997	15,126	5.9	10,540	32,300	3,230	126	1.7	10.4
Union	11,195	10,651	5.7	7,519	39,000	2,485	166	1.4	5.7
Venango	26,650	24,358	5.7	17,267	31,200	5,433	136	1.3	6.8
Warren	21,896	17,774	5.7	12,839	33,000	3,880	142	1.2	7.2
Washington	81,098	80,921	5.3	57,939	38,700	19,094	149	1.2	5.5
Wayne	19,598	15,981	5.6	9,850	39,000	2,539	150	2.0	6.1
Westmoreland	148,035	146,835	5.5	106,198	42,300	33,035	157	1.4	7.4
Wyoming	10,666	9,581	5.8	6,887	36,500	1,978	152	2.6	7.7
York	117,561	116,824	5.7	83,291	45,700	29,022	169	1.1	4.9

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1980 Census of Housing, Supplementary Reports, series HC80-S1-1.

TABLE 42
FUELS (HOUSE HEATING, WATER HEATING, AND COOKING) AND FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS (SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AND GROSS RENT) OF HOUSING UNITS IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample. For definitions of terms, see source]

Occupied housing units	4,219,606
HOUSE HEATING FUEL	
Utility gas	2,062,671
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	41,357
Electricity	432,714
Fuel, kerosene, etc.	1,458,870
Coal or coke	146,108
Wood	66,033
Other fuel	9,654
No fuel used	2,199
WATER HEATING FUEL	
Utility gas	2,189,566
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	101,095
Electricity	1,167,069
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	674,821
Other	72,400
No fuel used	14,655
COOKING FUEL	
Utility gas	1,881,779
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	300,188
Electricity	2,006,830
Other	24,245
No fuel used	6,564

SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS

Specified owner-occupied housing units	2,392,273
With a mortgage	1,245,692
Less than $100	6,148
$100 to $149	22,232
$150 to $199	80,290
$200 to $249	175,197
$250 to $299	206,863
$300 to $349	184,036
$350 to $399	150,122
$400 to $449	116,594
$450 to $499	87,827
$500 to $599	106,725
$600 to $749	67,107
$750 or more	42,551
Median (dollars)	$336
Not mortgaged	1,146,581
Less than $50	6,241
$50 to $74	38,911
$75 to $99	136,489
$100 to $149	475,723
$150 to $199	301,418
$200 to $249	113,205
$250 or more	74,594
Median (dollars)	$141

GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units	1,212,958
Less than $60	25,039
$60 to $79	34,535
$80 to $99	33,186
$100 to $119	42,910
$120 to $149	87,993
$150 to $169	80,003
$170 to $199	146,462
$200 to $249	248,956
$250 to $299	197,956
$300 to $349	120,413
$350 to $399	60,758
$400 to $499	47,830
$500 or more	20,811
No cash rent	66,106
Median (dollars)	$225

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1980 Census of Population and Housing (Supplementary Report), Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics, Pennsylvania (Counties and Selected Places), PHC 80-S2-40 issued February 1983.

TABLE 43
HOUSING UNITS AUTHORIZED FOR DEMOLITION IN PERMIT-ISSUING PLACES FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1982

[The places reporting these data are part of the 16,000 place permit-issuing universe reporting to the Bureau of the Census on a monthly or annual basis. This table is not intended to be a measure of the total number of housing units lost from inventory. It is limited to housing authorized for demolition by building permits. Local ordinances requiring demolition permits vary from place to place. In some jurisdictions, a permit must be obtained for any building to be demolished; in others, the list of exceptions is large. Federal, State and local government agencies, such as housing authorities are frequently exempted from obtaining demolition permits. For further information and limitations of demolition permits as a source of demolition data, refer to source]

SMSA/state	Number of housing units					Number of sturctures with 5 units or more
		In structures with--				
	Total	1 unit	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 units or more	
Pennsylvania	2,740	1,947	354	129	310	40
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ	226	72	4	9	141	16
Inside central cities	184	38	2	3	141	16
Allentown	52	26	-	3	23	2
Bethlehem	124	4	2	-	118	14
Easton	8	8	-	-	-	-
Outside central cities	42	34	2	6	-	-
Altoona, PA	78	70	8	-	-	-
Altoona, PA	70	62	8	-	-	-
Outside central city	8	8	-	-	-	-
Erie, PA	32	24	8	-	-	-
Erie central city	13	13	-	-	-	-
Outside central city	19	11	8	-	-	-
Harrisburg, PA	191	183	8	-	-	-
Harrisburg	121	121	-	-	-	-
Outside central city	70	62	8	-	-	-
Johnstown, PA	19	15	4	-	-	-
Johnstown	-	-	-	-	-	-
Outside central city	19	15	4	-	-	-
Lancaster, PA	35	17	-	-	18	2
Lancaster	23	5	-	-	18	2
Outside central city	12	12	-	-	-	-
Northeast Pennsylvania	169	91	46	6	26	5
Outside central city	169	91	46	6	26	5
Philadelphia, PA-NJ	1,180	1,087	24	43	26	4
Philadelphia	530	526	4	-	-	-
Outside central city	650	561	20	43	26	4
Pittsburgh, PA	612	383	128	54	47	6
Pittsburgh	165	119	14	14	18	2
Outside central city	447	264	114	40	29	4
Reading, PA	30	30	-	-	-	--
Reading	18	18	-	-	-	-
Outside central city	12	12	-	-	-	-
Williamsport, PA	64	36	28	-	-	-
Williamsport	49	25	24	-	-	-
Outside central city	15	11	4	-	-	-
York, PA	57	40	4	3	10	2
York	13	13	-	-	-	-
Outside central city	44	27	4	3	10	2

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Construction Statistics Division, Permits Branch.

TABLE 44
HOUSING UNITS AUTHORIZED FOR DEMOLITION AND NEW HOUSING UNITS AUTHORIZED IN PERMIT-ISSUING PLACES IN SELECTED PENNSYLVANIA CITIES: 1982 AND 1981

[See headnote, table 43]

City 1/	Housing units authorized for demolition		New housing units authorized		
			1982		
	1982	1981	Total	1 unit	1981
Allentown	52	38	126	108	64
Altoona	70	57	9	9	91
Bethlehem	124	160	28	26	50
Chester	71	313	307	3	-
Erie	13	-	24	21	77
Harrisburg	121	63	75	21	84
Johnstown	-	89	99	1	(11)
Lancaster	23	1	33	6	33
Philadelphia	530	920	1,575	486	1,906
Pittsburgh	165	135	371	163	247
Reading	18	(S)	40	40	(S)
Scranton	43	62	(11)33	33	149
Wilkes-Barre	38	53	58	33	16
York	13	12	-	-	21

( ) Figures in parentheses, 11, indicate the number of months reported if reporting for the year is incomplete.

S No annual report received; if on list for monthly reporting, reports received for fewer than 9 months.

1/ All of these cities are located within standard metropolitan statistical areas.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Census, Construction Statistics Division, Building Permits Branch.

TABLE 45
PORTS OF PHILADELPHIA -- CARGO HANDLED:
1960 TO 1983

Year	Number of short tons (in thousands)			Percent of North Atlantic coast ports	Percent of U.S. total	Custom receipts (thou. dol.)
	Total	Imports	Exports			
1983 (preliminary)	54,042	48,331	5,711	NA	NA	$ NA
1982	57,947	51,033	6,914	NA	NA	— NA
1981	66,081	58,080	8,002	NA	NA	276,920
1980	67,561	57,924	9,636	NA	NA	237,584
1979	80,369	73,164	7,205	NA	NA	328,396
1978	74,669	69,418	5,251	NA	NA	335,220
1977	76,774	72,567	4,206	NA	NA	260,066
1976	75,929	70,046	5,884	NA	NA	204,787
1975	76,626	70,762	5,864	NA	NA	190,584
1974	80,843	73,872	6,971	NA	NA	178,088
1973	79,347	73,521	5,826	NA	NA	171,145
1972	63,970	59,764	4,206	NA	NA	167,391
1971	54,680	51,388	3,292	22.9	10.0	126,297
1970	54,058	49,639	4,419	20.9	9.6	140,226
1969	57,537	54,480	3,057	24.2	11.3	139,817
1968	53,799	50,722	3,078	23.6	10.8	150,539
1967	49,176	46,038	3,137	23.3	10.6	131,017
1966	55,764	52,794	2,969	25.4	11.9	126,953
1965	54,073	50,750	3,324	25.5	12.1	110,716
1964	53,011	48,753	4,258	26.6	12.6	94,293
1963	50,385	44,700	5,685	26.2	12.7	87,072
1962	50,320	46,439	3,880	27.8	14.0	81,994
1961	43,882	40,481	3,400	26.5	13.3	72,303
1960	46,477	43,768	2,709	26.5	13.9	65,987

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

NA Not available.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Trade Information Planning Systems.

TABLE 46
PORTS OF PHILADELPHIA -- CARGO HANDLED, BY COMMODITY GROUP: PRELIMINARY 1983

	Short tons			General Cargo		
	1983	1981	1980	1983	1981	1980
Total	**54,042,452**	**66,081,000**	**67,560,910**	**3,886,856**	**4,504,172**	**4,765,345**
Imports	48,331,400	58,079,500	57,924,444	3,370,090	2,926,675	2,757,421
Exports	5,711,052	8,001,500	9,636,466	516,766	1,577,497	2,007,924

Commodity	Imports		Exports	
	Value (thou.)	Short tons (thou.)	Value (thou.)	Short tons (thou.)
Total	**$11,273,059**	**48,331**	**$2,018,359**	**5,711**
Meat preparations	453,562	252	6,676	5
Dairy products and birds' eggs	38,656	22	25,766	20
Fish (including shellfish)	40,611	19	1,826	1
Cereals and preparation of cereal, flour, etc.	821	Z	248,524	2,090
Vegetables and fruits	246,898	528	1,193	1
Sugar, sugar preparations. and honey	5,104	7	603	1
Coffee, cocoa, tea, and spices	440,138	265	2,584	1
Animal feeding-stuff, excluding unml. cereals	3,535	2	14,697	88
Miscellaneous food preparations	1,527	1	2,804	2
Beverages	56,077	80	186	Z
Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	6,625	3	12,494	2
Hides, skins, and furskins	317	Z	2,684	2
Oilseeds and oleaginous fruit	886	1	102,516	429
Crude rubber, including synthetic and reclaimed	4,646	5	19,857	3
Wood, lumber, and cork	38,759	214	2,826	4
Pulp and waste paper	290	1	1,274	9
Raw textile fibers and their waste	17,728	13	5,821	12
Fertilizers, crude and minerals, excluding coal	10,238	962	2,150	64
Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	112,109	2,891	44,397	486
Animal and vegetable material, n.s.p.f., crude	17,066	16	5,393	2
Coal, coke, etc.	-	-	74,725	1,309
Petroleum and petroleum products	7,804,708	40,958	119,466	661
Gas - natural and manufactured	18,688	72	11,783	47
Animal oils and fats	2,093	1	5,365	15
Vegetable oils and fats-fixed	3,341	3	38	Z
Animal and vegetable oils and fats, n.s.p.f., hydrogenated	935	1	299	Z
Organic chemicals	56,180	106	95,022	136
Inorganic chemicals	28,778	106	15,125	9
Dyeing, tanning, and coloring materials	2,921	1	9,055	2
Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	2,530	1	6,248	1
Essential oils, perfumery, soaps, etc.	1,369	1	11,843	5
Fertilizers and fertilizer material, n.s.p.f.	12,394	62	1,025	3
Explosives and pyrotechnic products	30	Z	3,446	1
Synthetic resins; rubber and plastic materials	12,497	6	48,654	25
Chemical materials and products, n.s.p.f.	22,283	25	59,489	31
Leather, leather mfrs., n.s.p.f. and dressed furskin	3,286	1	1,301	Z
Tires and tubes for tires	4,226	2	11,009	4
Cork and wood manufactures, except furniture	89,828	184	1,079	1
Paper, paperboard, and manufactures	97,648	218	12,053	9
Yarn, fabric, and articles, textile	25,361	13	19,510	8
Nonmetallic mineral manufactures, n.s.p.f.	22,724	17	16,435	14
Iron and steel	349,641	923	14,792	33
Nonferrous metals	133,729	95	21,728	8
Manufactures of metal, n.s.p.f.	53,975	45	20,603	10
Power generating machinery and equipment	158,508	36	44,555	4
Specialized industrial machinery	64,044	20	61,889	9
Metalworking machinery	38,112	5	17,918	2
Industrial machinery, n.s.p.f.; and machinery parts, n.s.p.f.	62,793	15	55,936	7
Office machines and auto data processing equipment	19,451	9	6,633	Z
Telecommunications and sound reproduction equipment	76,376	5	36,308	3
Electric equipment n.s.p.f. and electric parts, n.s.p.f.	59,617	10	20,625	3
Road vehicles (incl. air-cushion) and parts	337,319	63	618,939	114
Transport equipment, n.s.p.f.	62,159	4	12,915	4
Heat, plumbing and light fixtures, n.s.p.f.	-	-	994	Z
Furniture and parts thereof	8,534	4	1,815	1
Travel goods, handbags, etc.	7,301	2	10	Z
Apparel articles and accessories	38,141	4	955	Z
Footwear, new	5,671	1	157	Z
Prof., scientific and control instruments, n.s.p.f.	10,314	Z	15,596	1
Photographic equipment, optical goods, and timing apparatus	6,480	1	7,505	1
Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.s.p.f.	59,577	21	29,505	4
Special transactions not classified by kind	13,461	7	1,524	1
Live animals, n.s.p.f. (zoo animals, etc.)	-	-	-	-
Military arms, ammo, vehicles, etc.	443	Z	40	Z
Nonmonetary gold, except ores, etc.	-	-	175	Z

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Z Less than 500.

n.s.p.f. Not specifically provided for.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Trade Information Planning Systems.

TABLE 47
PORTS OF PHILADELPHIA -- IMPORTS AND EXPORTS FOR COUNTRY OF ORIGIN AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION: PRELIMINARY 1983

[For calendar year]

Country	Bulk and general cargo			
	Imports		Exports	
	Short tons	Value (thou.)	Short tons	Value (thou.)
Grand total	**48,331,400**	**$11,273,059**	**5,929,759**	**$2,018,359**
North American Total	**6,984,700**	**890,112**	**358,844**	**47,286**
Bahamas	309,911	49,060	759	210
Canada	2,271,101	104,325	282,385	22,428
Cayman Islands	-	-	333	95
Costa Rica	201,832	48,870	1,671	3,496
Dominican Republic	1,049	2,586	9,897	2,039
El Salvador	24	20	34	50
French West Indies	5,194	1,618	-	-
Guatemala	43,445	8,489	938	804
Haiti	-	1	732	215
Honduras	2,184	590	390	367
Jamaica	41	145	1,263	350
Leeward and Windward Islands	-	-	35	86
Mexico	3,602,422	577,954	23,842	4,063
Netherlands Antilles	435,927	75,606	-	-
Panama	260	1,036	3,070	4,608
Trinidad and Tobago	111,310	19,812	33,495	8,475
South American Total	**5,418,592**	**1,239,719**	**443,919**	**203,381**
Argentina	165,825	54,656	12,257	24,454
Bolivia	2,638	3,216	473	1,533
Brazil	600,990	509,227	262,329	66,463
Chile	208,481	88,548	17,396	13,861
Colombia	114,628	24,460	13,037	22,363
Ecuador	154,628	61,886	5,312	8,390
Guyana	15,090	513	653	278
Paraguay	1	3	169	230
Peru	400,158	88,360	61,451	16,996
Surinam	6,488	240	-	-
Uruguay	2,376	2,278	475	961
Venezuela	3,747,269	406,332	70,365	47,852
Europe Total	**11,312,915**	**3,012,937**	**2,524,500**	**545,532**
Austria	6,468	19,041	667	4,047
Azores	119	83	-	-
Belgium and Luxembourg	90,882	36,229	119,686	54,941
Bulgaria	15	8	20,534	3,928
Cyprus	133	18	49	96
Czechoslovakia	591	157	171	228
Denmark	4,421	12,847	959	2,578
East Germany	536	146	692	582
Finland	183,666	82,473	298	1,091
France	161,129	115,944	245,446	40,416
Greece	9,599	1,245	119,808	14,711
Gibraltar	27	89	-	-
Hungary	555	1,103	24	200
Ireland	4,499	11,976	67,104	18,688
Italy	156,982	81,760	16,218	8,303
Malta and Gozo	-	-	-	8
Netherlands	206,971	73,088	112,460	55,447
Norway	1,858,871	374,952	12,143	5,833
Poland	821	1,633	800	542
Portugal	3,563	2,987	567,464	65,333
Romania	6,536	981	27,560	5,713
Spain	44,641	23,882	565,916	76,699
Sweden	122,271	23,417	60,148	17,380
Switzerland	2,034	21,226	58,159	16,526
Turkey	3,124	2,426	98,264	12,517
United Kingdom	8,204,964	1,673,365	126,507	67,065
U.S.S.R.	278	348	66,725	8,860
West Germany	207,450	441,784	40,915	52,812
Yugoslavia	31,769	9,729	195,783	10,988
Middle East Total	**8,906,250**	**1,810,515**	**983,963**	**734,136**
Algeria	3,714,249	776,913	195,444	30,142
Bahrain	-	-	318	1,211
Egypt	468,656	79,889	390,221	58,613
Iran	255,313	49,888	5	7
Iraq	-	-	62,839	7,751
Israel	2,967	1,239	39,354	5,016
Jordon	-	-	2,922	4,118
Kuwait	157,559	32,802	14,279	70,571
Lebanon	-	-	523	1,625
Libya	-	-	7	37
Morocco	20	22	57,943	7,697
Oman	285,447	60,415	1,242	4,046
Qatar	10,001	1,557	3,234	14,961
Saudi Arabia	4,011,923	807,839	106,922	492,908
Sudan	-	-	3,656	1,278
Syria	-	-	17	88
Tunisia	-	-	97,384	10,826
United Arab Emirates	115	151	4,023	19,391
Yemen	-	-	3,630	3,850

TABLE 47
PORTS OF PHILADELPHIA -- IMPORTS AND EXPORTS FOR COUNTRY OF ORIGIN AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION: PRELIMINARY 1983 -- CONTINUED

[For calendar year]

Country	Bulk and general cargo			
	Imports		Exports	
	Short tons	Value (thou.)	Short tons	Value (thou.)
Far East Total	**6,156,065**	**$1,814,569**	**1,363,677**	**$350,398**
Afghanistan	3,275	2,070	62	216
Bangladesh	3,126	963	35,948	5,603
Brunei	-	-	-	5
Burma	81	93	1	29
China (Mainland)	180,973	43,608	176,234	22,031
China (Taiwan)	78,424	93,979	6,219	15,230
Hong Kong	12,664	43,413	1,507	8,641
India	690,193	141,931	25,707	6,380
Indonesia	4,453,147	892,748	4,131	6,327
Japan	365,472	384,729	636,643	184,377
Korea Republic	204,564	91,680	324,524	38,532
Macao	288	1,152	-	8
Malaysia	11,631	17,662	1,064	3,351
Pakistan	1,570	1,200	82,679	12,505
Philippines	56,449	39,820	5,932	27,190
Singapore	88,141	52,768	60,358	14,977
Sri Lanka	920	1,447	11	17
Thailand	5,147	5,306	2,657	4,979
Australia-Oceanic Total	**332,490**	**552,592**	**48,586**	**80,226**
Australia	198,580	327,898	23,852	65,756
French Pacific Islands	-	7	19,893	1,365
New Zealand	133,888	224,646	4,839	13,100
Other Pacific Islands, n.e.c.	-	-	2	4
Papua New Guinea	-	-	-	1
Western Samoa	22	41	-	-
Africa Total	**9,220,323**	**1,952,613**	**206,270**	**57,398**
Angola	2,077,043	392,194	1,631	581
Benin	51,003	7,842	6	7
Botswana	1	16	27	407
Cameroon	931,035	182,222	187	100
Canary Islands	-	-	8,301	956
Chad	60,775	12,154	-	-
Congo (Brazzaville)	404,602	68,695	20	417
Ethiopia	1,017	677	3	14
Gabon	1,487,795	274,611	-	-
Ghana	11,460	16,353	210	442
Ivory Coast	89,991	127,472	109	257
Kenya	245	432	62	151
Lesotho	-	1	-	-
Liberia	175	371	204	281
Madeira Islands	76	169	-	-
Malagasy Republic	111	52	-	-
Malawi	131	176	-	-
Mali	-	-	5	4
Mauritius	43	55	4	14
Mozambique	108	146	-	3
Namibia	-	-	6	33
Nigeria	3,283,694	682,001	11,484	12,132
Republic of South Africa	90,723	43,907	181,480	36,927
Rwanda	44	76	7	13
Seychelles	-	-	-	1
Sierra Leone	36	25	484	272
Somalia	-	-	194	736
Swaziland	-	-	170	1,221
Tanzania	4,399	2,801	7	113
Togo	-	-	148	70
Upper Volta	-	-	264	218
Western Africa, n.e.c.	-	-	291	283
Zaire	725,543	138,965	818	1,168
Zimbabwe	313	1,200	148	577

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Trade Information Planning Systems.

TABLE 48
ESTABLISHMENTS, EMPLOYEES, AND PAYROLL IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY MAJOR INDUSTRY GROUP: 1981

[Excludes government employees, railroad employees, self-employed persons, etc. -- see "General Explanation" of source for definitions and statement on reliability of data]

SIC code	Major industry group	1981			
		Number of establishments	Number of employees for week including March 12	Payroll (in thousands) First quarter	Payroll (in thousands) Annual
	Total	**215,664**	**3,986,915**	**$14,420,579**	**$61,092,377**
	Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries	**1,809**	**10,055**	**24,302**	**126,330**
07	Agricultural services	1,764	9,852	23,814	123,786
08	Forestry	32	144	303	1,560
09	Fishing, hunting, and trapping	11	B	D	D
	Mining	**1,383**	**50,987**	**253,723**	**1,166,201**
10	Metal mining	16	453	2,196	9,090
11	Anthracite mining	168	3,539	15,428	64,171
12	Bituminous coal and lignite mining	565	32,867	195,455	769,479
13	Oil and gas extraction	324	4,883	23,093	108,170
14	Nonmetallic minerals, except fuels	251	4,616	19,938	99,248
	Administrative and auxiliary	59	4,529	27,613	116,042
	Contract construction	**18,847**	**186,306**	**795,354**	**3,707,819**
15	General contractors and operative builders	5,656	44,314	160,691	731,432
16	Heavy construction contractors	1,057	34,949	184,041	911,190
17	Special trade contractors	12,117	106,751	448,562	2,057,043
	Administrative and auxiliary	17	292	2,060	8,154
	Manufacturing	**16,388**	**1,321,109**	**6,016,951**	**25,068,652**
20	Food and kindred products	1,148	87,288	338,646	1,436,533
21	Tobacco manufactures	27	3,117	7,501	31,294
22	Textile mill products	437	41,957	118,260	513,603
23	Apparel and other textile products	1,609	120,290	265,629	1,145,388
24	Lumber and wood products	1,092	19,912	59,072	258,871
25	Furniture and fixtures	384	20,125	69,625	301,934
26	Paper and allied products	371	38,910	179,983	760,054
27	Printing and publishing	1,954	73,655	279,297	1,183,342
28	Chemicals and allied products	539	42,257	222,676	935,867
29	Petroleum and coal products	161	10,728	64,804	280,793
30	Rubber and misc. plastics products	568	35,925	136,650	570,274
31	Leather and leather products	131	14,663	37,313	153,528
32	Stone, clay, and glass products	858	49,598	211,666	942,540
33	Primary metal industries	555	170,596	1,067,754	4,305,660
34	Fabricated metal products	1,787	103,912	461,868	1,937,233
35	Machinery, except electrical	2,357	138,238	676,149	2,834,867
36	Electric and electronic equipment	684	103,378	440,325	1,847,828
37	Transportation equipment	272	74,345	391,585	1,621,285
38	Instruments and related products	386	39,884	177,460	758,473
39	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	523	22,578	85,105	356,507
	Administrative and auxiliary	545	109,753	725,573	2,892,777
	Transportation and other public utilities	**8,205**	**220,340**	**1,093,150**	**4,588,313**
41	Local and interurban passenger transit	960	19,816	34,332	138,723
42	Trucking and warehousing	3,884	67,387	307,633	1,342,254
44	Water transportation	144	7,850	40,726	175,141
45	Transportation by air	173	12,098	76,388	308,581
46	Pipe lines, except natural gas	9	F	D	D
47	Transportation services	924	1	D	D
48	Communication	1,210	54,064	304,895	1,237,017
49	Electric, gas, and sanitary services	822	44,010	253,900	1,074,369
	Administrative and auxiliary	79	6,748	43,639	175,776
	Wholesale trade	**17,112**	**242,071**	**1,062,606**	**4,430,162**
50	Wholesale trade-durable goods	11,086	143,459	645,379	2,684,449
51	Wholesale trade-nondurable goods	5,803	84,931	343,741	1,446,339
	Administrative and auxiliary	223	13,681	73,486	299,375
	Retail trade	**60,567**	**723,399**	**1,437,142**	**6,108,854**
52	Building materials & garden supplies	2,891	21,774	60,095	262,010
53	General merchandise stores	1,662	110,576	201,856	875,336
54	Food stores	8,210	119,487	258,079	1,086,296
55	Automotive dealers & service stations	9,685	78,320	217,416	912,184
56	Apparel and accessory stores	6,229	44,485	75,361	322,536
57	Furniture and home furnishings stores	3,920	25,762	65,540	276,475
58	Eating and drinking places	14,834	199,186	227,162	1,008,977
59	Miscellaneous retail	12,490	94,226	201,970	849,617
	Administrative and auxiliary	646	29,583	129,663	515,424

TABLE 48
ESTABLISHMENTS, EMPLOYEES, AND PAYROLL IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY MAJOR INDUSTRY GROUP: 1981 -- CONTINUED

SIC code	Major industry group	1981 Number of establishments	1981 Number of employees for week including March 12	1981 Payroll (in thousands) First quarter	1981 Payroll (in thousands) Annual
	Finance, insurance, and real estate	**17,692**	**247,979**	**$920,013**	**$3,769,267**
60	Banking	2,733	72,389	235,479	991,345
61	Credit agencies other than banks	2,808	24,215	77,403	316,556
62	Security, commodity brokers & services	492	8,202	65,486	245,545
63	Insurance carriers	1,663	64,871	276,865	1,121,127
64	Insurance agents, brokers & services	3,573	23,744	91,466	376,632
65	Real estate	5,337	36,060	95,228	406,230
66	Combined real estate, insurance, etc.	462	2,010	6,037	25,355
67	Holding and other investment offices	521	7,163	36,030	143,463
	Administrative and auxiliary	103	9,325	36,019	143,013
	Services	**64,637**	**963,005**	**2,745,774**	**11,837,170**
70	Hotels and other lodging places	1,755	43,299	67,810	308,439
72	Personal services	7,594	43,054	76,327	328,655
73	Business services	6,804	136,900	405,517	1,730,773
75	Auto repair, services, and garages	5,519	26,124	72,608	307,111
76	Miscellaneous repair services	2,023	14,434	52,606	224,396
78	Motion pictures	541	5,732	10,135	42,726
79	Amusement & recreation services	2,249	28,200	61,954	285,985
80	Health services	16,022	332,025	1,097,311	4,812,794
81	Legal services	4,189	25,182	105,170	446,135
82	Educational services	1,361	109,000	259,652	1,098,255
83	Social services	2,842	63,091	121,825	510,654
84	Museums, botanical, zoological gardens	81	1,331	3,905	16,118
86	Membership organizations	9,381	78,060	125,825	520,084
89	Miscellaneous services	4,058	50,615	259,611	1,095,022
	Administrative auxiliary	218	5,958	25,515	110,023
	Nonclassifiable establishments	**9,024**	**21,664**	**41,564**	**289,609**

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

B 20 - 99 employees.

D Data withheld to avoid disclosure of operations of individual establishments.

F 500 - 999 employees.

I 5,000 - 9,999 employees.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, County Business Patterns, 1981, Pennsylvania, CBP-81-40.

TABLE 49
IMPACT OF TRAVEL IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1982

[Money figures in thousands of dollars]

County	Total travel expenditures	Travel generated payroll	Total generated employment (jobs)	State tax receipts	Local tax receipts
Total	**$7,057,495**	**$1,528,445**	**178,151**	**$306,405**	**$51,467**
Adams	58,285	11,235	1,725	3,131	327
Allegheny	1,472,889	332,055	30,923	51,494	14,193
Armstrong	20,732	3,834	557	1,022	111
Beaver	42,872	8,839	1,087	1,984	253
Bedford	58,248	11,149	1,667	2,916	314
Berks	111,323	23,301	2,896	5,746	712
Blair	55,833	12,726	1,564	2,680	365
Bradford	17,251	3,139	416	702	88
Bucks	156,200	40,289	4,460	7,705	1,078
Butler	34,890	6,681	953	1,764	191
Cambria	41,185	8,001	1,168	2,228	230
Cameron	9,484	1,658	211	282	51
Carbon	23,318	4,222	591	982	128
Centre	39,428	7,842	1,128	1,992	222
Chester	151,399	32,032	4,101	7,423	909
Clarion	44,505	8,392	1,242	2,166	240
Clearfield	41,008	9,507	1,049	1,651	274
Clinton	29,376	5,559	803	1,394	156
Columbia	23,366	4,531	665	1,185	137
Crawford	58,026	10,799	1,521	2,520	329
Cumberland	123,978	24,314	3,690	6,760	727
Dauphin	229,050	49,750	6,567	11,477	1,461
Delaware	172,509	36,239	4,103	7,465	904
Elk	14,924	2,574	313	408	73
Erie	114,487	22,717	3,358	6,147	699
Fayette	41,711	7,907	1,154	2,159	235
Forest	18,882	3,075	321	229	83
Franklin	37,670	7,226	1,083	2,018	205
Fulton	8,475	1,595	239	426	46
Greene	14,031	2,671	406	758	79
Huntingdon	16,630	3,099	434	725	87
Indiana	23,750	4,566	668	1,269	130
Jefferson	25,435	4,745	668	1,203	134
Juniata	5,687	1,008	138	233	31
Lackawanna	77,818	15,610	2,274	4,058	459
Lancaster	287,671	59,475	8,700	15,631	1,697
Lawrence	28,066	5,473	808	1,530	164
Lebanon	31,781	6,090	899	1,699	181
Lehigh	61,522	13,304	1,633	2,993	400
Luzerne	153,509	32,875	4,334	7,464	982
Lycoming	56,413	11,343	1,532	2,646	325
McKean	34,534	6,593	973	1,716	198
Mercer	52,403	10,260	1,526	2,844	311
Mifflin	14,423	2,709	387	671	82
Monroe	420,753	81,532	12,550	22,456	2,453
Montgomery	390,988	77,137	11,502	21,234	2,149
Montour	9,773	1,860	286	533	55
Northampton	45,908	9,255	1,345	2,499	283
Northumberland	10,613	1,909	276	564	57
Perry	5,034	804	94	148	24
Philadelphia	1,283,327	330,308	26,464	39,406	12,376
Pike	45,228	8,676	1,318	2,314	219
Potter	23,040	4,065	524	711	112
Schuylkill	40,017	7,618	1,145	2,134	225
Snyder	9,319	1,689	246	461	50
Somerset	101,651	19,464	2,947	5,267	554
Sullivan	10,405	1,785	215	249	54
Susquehanna	32,997	6,051	857	1,400	155
Tioga	43,207	8,133	1,209	2,111	244
Union	11,361	2,135	311	550	61
Venango	24,131	4,454	612	1,005	136
Warren	33,812	6,063	823	1,272	171
Washington	53,561	10,122	1,467	2,847	293
Wayne	104,349	19,954	3,001	5,221	503
Westmoreland	94,153	18,026	2,650	5,026	527
Wyoming	8,038	1,408	186	288	42
York	120,851	24,985	3,169	5,714	720

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Commerce, Bureau of Travel Development.

TABLE 50
DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE BEN FRANKLIN PARTNERSHIP PROGRAM
1983-84 FUNDING SUMMARY

Advanced Technology Center	BFP State Funds	Private sector match	University match	Non-Profit/ Foundation	Federal	Other	Total Match	Grand Total
Total	$10,000,000	$17,062,435	$8,126,844	$1,181,880	$1,321,761	$1,132,549	$28,825,469	$38,825,469
WP (Carnegie Mellon/Pitt)	3,350,000	4,192,987	1,197,600	1,101,000	551,900	0	7,043,487	10,393,487
CNP (Penn State)	1,400,000	1,637,534	1,376,286	39,500	227,456	321,055	3,601,831	5,001,831
NET (Lehigh)	2,900,000	6,983,615	1,466,787	29,380	236,695	62,623	8,779,100	11,679,100
SEP (University City Science Center)	2,350,000	4,248,299	4,086,171	12,000	305,710	748,871	9,401,051	11,751,051

Source: Bureau of Technological Development, Pennsylvania Department of Commerce.

TABLE 51
DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE COMMUNITY FACILITIES PROGRAM PROJECT SUMMARIES
FISCAL YEARS 1981-82 THROUGH 1983-84

	1983-84	1982-83	1981-82
Number of applications received	220	217	168
Number of grants	152	53	57
Dollar amount	$8,560,000	$2,600,000	$2,200,000
Average grant amount	$ 56,000	$ 50,000	$ 38,000
Number of emergency projects	5	20	14

Source: Bureau of Appalachian Development and State Grants, Pennsylvania Department of Commerce.

TABLE 52
DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE SITE DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM PROJECT SUMMARIES
FISCAL YEARS 1981-82 THROUGH 1983-84

	1983-84	1982-83	1981-82
Number of applications received	34	39	36
Number of grants	16	17	23
Dollar amount	$1,000,000	$1,000,000	$1,000,000
Average grant amount	$ 62,400	$ 54,000	$ 43,000
Number of jobs generated	1,286 1/	1,432	1,260
Number of jobs preserved	NA	1,639	1,440
Number of emergency projects	77	79	54

1/ Total of jobs generated and preserved.

Source: Bureau of Appalachian Development and State Grants, Pennsylvania Department of Commerce.

TABLE 53
APPALACHIAN REGIONAL COMMISSION (ARC) PROGRAM, 1983-84

Program area	Total	ARC Funds	Matching funds
TOTAL	**$37,460,000**	**$26,480,000**	**$7,980,000**
Highway Programs	28,000,000	21,750,000	6,250,000
Appalachian Development Highway System	25,500,000	20,500,000	5,000,000
Local Access Roads	2,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000
Transportation Planning	500,000	250,000	250,000
Non-Highway Programs	9,260,000	4,730,000	4,730,000
Job and private investment program	6,000,000	3,000,000	3,000,000
Southwest	900,000	450,000	450,000
Northwest	918,000	459,000	459,000
Northern Tier	270,000	135,000	135,000
Southern Alleghenies	900,000	450,000	450,000
SEDA-COG	1,074,000	537,000	537,000
Northeast	870,000	435,000	435,000
North Central	1,068,000	534,000	534,000
Local Development District Administration	1,008,000	504,000	504,000
Southwest	158,000	79,000	79,000
Northwest	142,000	71,000	71,000
Northern Tier	116,000	58,000	58,000
Southern Alleghenies	136,000	68,000	68,000
SEDA-COG	144,000	72,000	72,000
Northeast	178,000	89,000	89,000
North Central	136,000	68,000	68,000
Health Finish-Up Program	1,000,000	500,000	500,000
Distressed Counties Program	342,000	176,000	176,000
Technical Assistance Program	1,100,000	550,000	550,000

Source: Bureau of Appalachian Development and State Grants, Pennsylvania Department of Commerce.

TABLE 54
LOANS FROM THE PENNSYLVANIA CAPITAL LOAN FUND FISCAL YEARS 1983-84 AND 1982-83

[Money figures in thousands.]

	ARC funded loans approved		EDA funded loans approved	
	1983-84 (10.5 mos)	1982-83	1983-84 (10.5 mos)	1982-83
Number of loans	32	34	21	1/
Amount of loans	$1,744	$1,860	$950	1/
Number of jobs in 3 years	970	824	691	1/

1/ EDA funds not available until September 1983.

Source: Bureau of Economic Assistance, Pennsylvania Department of Commerce.

TABLE 55
LOAN PROJECTS OF THE PENNSYLVANIA MINORITY BUSINESS DEVELOPMENT AUTHORITY, NUMBER OF PROJECTS, LOAN AMOUNTS, AND JOBS CREATED OR PRESERVED: 1975-1983

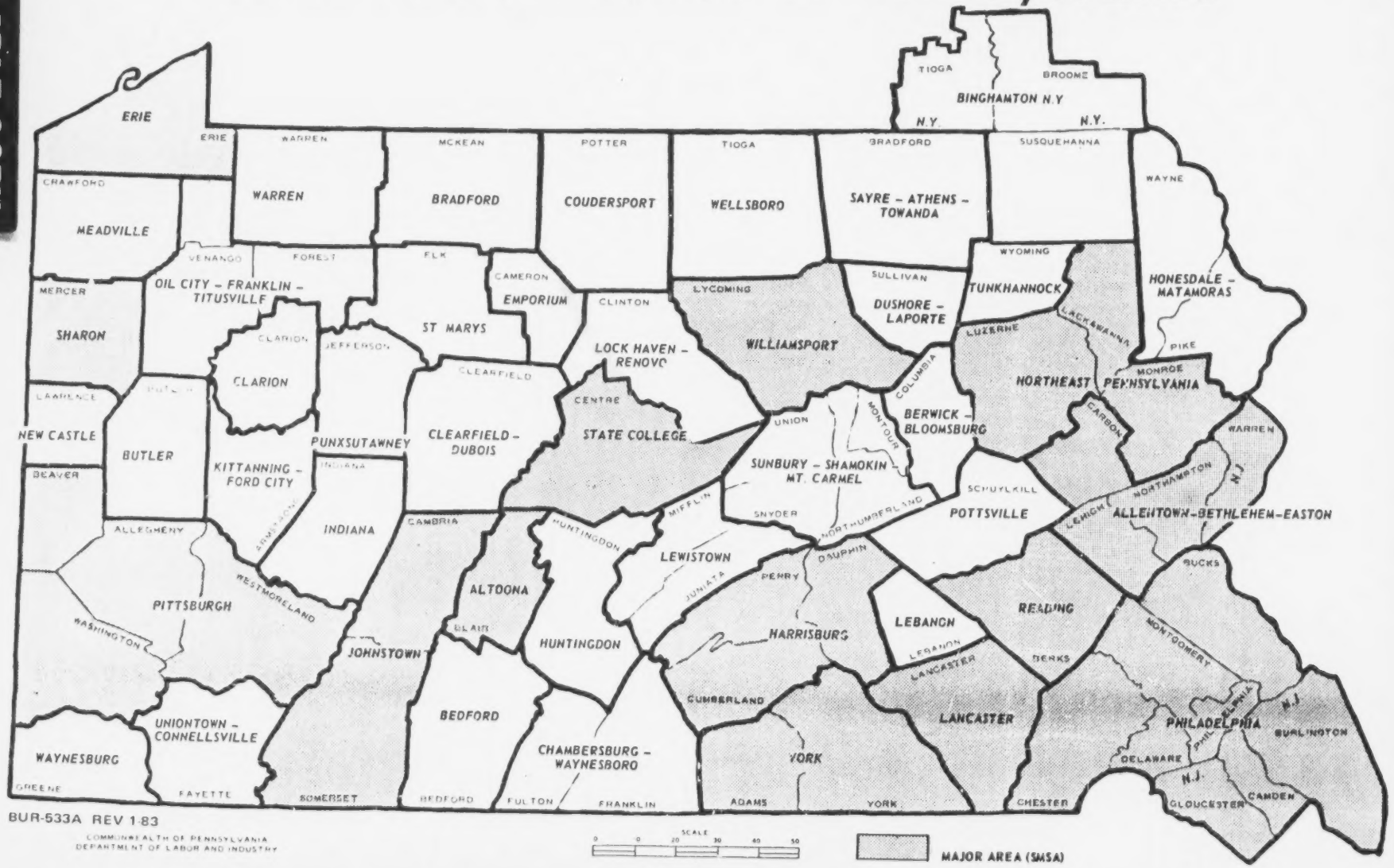
Year	Number of projects	Loan amounts	Jobs created	Jobs preserved	Year	Number of projects	Loan amounts	Jobs created	Jobs preserved
Total	217	$17,260,935	2,135	1,135					
1983	54	3,585,007	309	170	1978	2	$137,000	12	8
1982	15	1,180,801	231	42	1977	5	656,000	60	32
1981	28	2,673,871	296	270	1976	54	3,034,342	553	224
1980	28	3,527,064	264	307	1975	22	1,294,500	334	34
1979	9	1,172,350	76	48					

Source: Pennsylvania Minority Business Development Authority, Pennsylvania Department of Commerce.

BEST AVAILABLE COPY

FIGURE 3

Labor Market Areas of Pennsylvania



BUR-533A REV 1-83

COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA
DEPARTMENT OF LABOR AND INDUSTRY

SECTION 3: EMPLOYMENT AND INCOME

SOURCES OF DATA

(1) Pennsylvania Department of Commerce

Bureau of Statistics, Research and Planning. (717) 787-4088

(2) Pennsylvania Department of Labor and Industry

Bureau of Workers's Compensation, Claims and Files Division, Data Input Section. (717) 783-5421

Office of Employment Security, Research and Statistics

Information. (717) 787-3265
Current Employment and Labor Turnover. 787-3129
Labor Market Analysis. 787-2114
Labor Market Information. 787-2497
Occupational Employment Statistics. 783-8080
Unemployment Research and Reports. 787-5569

(3) U.S. Department of Commerce

Bureau of the Census. (301) 763-2880

Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics (Supplementary Report), Pennsylvania, PHC80-S2-40.

Regional Economic Information System, Bureau of Economic Analysis. Gross National Product (GNP) by Industry Branch (202) 523-0808; State and County Personal Income (202) 523-0926

(4) U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. (202) 272-5060. Other related information, Division of Consumer Prices and Price Indexes. Washington (202) 272-5160; Philadelphia (215) 596-1154; Taped message - Philadelphia (215) 596-1156; Pittsburgh (412) 644-2900; Northeast Pennsylvania (717) 654-3908

Geographic Profile of Employment and Unemployment, 1982, Bulletin 2170, May 1983

(5) U.S. Equal Employment Opportunity Commission. (703) 756-6029

Equal Employment Opportunity Report - 1980, Job Patterns for Minorities and Women in Private Industry.

OTHER SOURCES OF DATA

(1) Pennsylvania Department of Commerce, Bureau of Statistics, Research and Planning

County Data Books. (By individual county - data such as history, population, education, employment, business, labor market, income, etc.)

(2) Pennsylvania Department of Labor and Industry, Office of Employment Security, Division of Research and Statistics

Affirmative Action Program Reports.

A Report on Employment and Occupational Trends for Vocational Education in Pennsylvania.

Pennsylvania and Selected Areas - Occupational Employment in Hospitals.

Pennsylvania Civilian Labor Force Services.

Pennsylvania Employment Trends in Agriculture and Agribusiness Occupations.

Pennsylvania Industry Trends and Outlook - 1980 and Projected 1990.

Pennsylvania Occupational Employment in Government and Educational Services.

Pennsylvania Occupational Employment in Manufacturing Industries.

Pennsylvania Occupational Employment in Wholesale and Retail Trade.

Pennsylvania Vocational Preparation Job Characteristics Outlook.

Total Civilian Labor Force, Unemployment and Employment. (Resident and establishment data, labor market areas, and Pennsylvania)

(3) U.S. Department of Commerce

Bureau of the Census.

1980 Census of Population and Housing

Current Population Reports, Consumer Income, series P60.

Bureau of Economic Analysis

Survey of Current Business.

(4) U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics

Area Wage Surveys.

City Worker's Family Budget Pricing Procedures, Specifications and Average Prices. (Bulletin No. 1570-3)

Consumer Price Index.

Consumer Price Index, U.S. City Average and Selected Items, Groups, and Areas.

Employment and Earnings.

Monthly Labor Review.

Producer Prices and Price Indexes.

Relative Importance of Items in the Consumer Price Index.

(6) The Pennsylvania State University, Center for Research of the College of Business Administration, University Park, PA

Pennsylvania Business Survey.

EXPLANATIONS AND DEFINITIONS

Civilian Labor Force. Civilian labor force consists of all persons 16 years of age and older, not in the Armed Forces, who are classified as employed or unemployed.

Constant Dollars. Constant dollars designates the amount as measured by purchasing power, eliminating the effects of inflation on dollar values, as if prices and the value of the dollar were constant.

Current Dollars. Current dollars is the value of the dollar today, not adjusted for inflation.

Gross State Product. Gross state product (GSP) is the market value of goods and services produced within the boundaries of the Commonwealth. GSP is used to analyze changes in the State's economy for planning and evaluation of activities and policies.

Labor Market Area. Consists of a central city or cities and the surrounding territory within commuting distance. It is an economically integrated geographical unit within which workers may readily change jobs without changing their place of residence. The area generally takes the name of its central city. The boundaries depend primarily on economic and geographic factors, and not a political jurisdiction.

Per Capita Personal Income. This is the total personal income of the residents of a given area divided by the resident population of the area. In computing per capita income for the counties, U.S. Bureau of the Census county population totals as of July 1 are used. Per capita personal income serves as an indicator of the quality of consumer markets and of the economic well-being of the residents of an area. This measure, however, can vary widely from county to county and should be used with caution.

Personal Income. Personal income is the income of residents of an area from all sources. It is measured after deduction of personal contributions to old age and survivors insurance, government retirement, and other social insurance programs, but before deductions of income and other personal taxes. It includes income received from business, governments (Federal, State, local, and foreign), housholds and institutions. It consists of wages and salaries (in cash and in kind), various types of supplementary earnings terms "other labor income" (the largest item being employer contributions to private pensions, welfare, and workmen's compensation funds), proprietors' income (farm and nonfarm, the latter including the income of independent professionals and producer cooperatives), rental income of persons, dividends, personal interest income, and government and business transfer payments (in general consisting of disbursements to persons for services not currently rendered.)

Standard Industrial Classifications Manual. The standard industrial classification (SIC) covers the entire field of economic activity. It makes it possible to classify establishments according to type of activity and may be classified according to the detail of information required. The SIC promotes uniformity and comparability in presentation of statistical data and also facilities collection, tabulation, presentation and analysis of data.

TABLE 56
LABOR FORCE STATUS, CLASS OF WORKER, OCCUPATION, INDUSTRY, AND OTHER SELECTED LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample. For definitions of terms, see source]

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over	9,170,050	Females 16 years and over	4,865,881
Labor force	5,370,900	Labor force	2,222,017
Percent of persons 16 years and over	58.6	Percent of females 16 years and over	45.7
Civilian labor force	5,358,609	Civilian labor force	2,220,942
Employed	4,961,501	Employed	2,062,169
Unemployed	397,108	Unemployed	158,773
Percent of civilian labor force	7.4	Percent of civilian labor force	7.1
Not in labor force	3,799,150	Not in labor force	2,643,864
Females 16 years and over	4,865,881		
With own children under 6 years	634,700		
In labor force	237,285		
With own children 6 to 17 years only	895,813		
In labor force	514,559		

CLASS OF WORKER, OCCUPATION, AND INDUSTRY

Employed persons 16 years and over	4,961,501	Employed persons 16 years and over	4,961,501
Private wage and salary workers	3,916,287	Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1,033,455
Federal government workers	169,686	Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	440,028
State government workers	169,966	Professional specialty occupations	593,427
Local government workers	388,927	Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1,452,133
Self-employed workers	293,314	Technicians and related support occupations	149,410
Unpaid family workers	23,321	Sales occupations	457,923
Employed persons 16 years and over	4,961,501	Administrative support occupations, including clerical	844,800
Agriculture, forestry, fisheries, and mining	136,117	Service occupations	624,299
Construction	240,162	Private household occupations	20,549
Manufacturing	1,420,837	Protective service occupations	73,446
Nondurable goods	540,872	Service occupations, except protective and household	530,304
Durable goods	879,965	Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	79,872
Transportation	221,010	Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	659,373
Communications and other public utilities	126,187	Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1,112,369
Wholesale trade	194,512	Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	591,507
Retail trade	778,164	Transportation and material moving occupations	249,624
Finance, insurance, and real estate	256,725	Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	271,238
Business and repair services	186,589		
Personal, entertainment, and recreational services	161,446		
Professional and related services	1,011,813		
Health services	402,249		
Education services	411,796		
Other professional and related services	197,768		
Public administration	227,939		

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Persons 16 years and over in labor force in 1979	5,883,286
Worked in 1979	5,746,013
50 to 52 weeks	3,551,147
40 to 49 weeks	707,507
1 to 39 weeks	1,487,359
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	4,538,300
50 to 52 weeks	3,156,801
With unemployed in 1,099,857	1,099,857
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	440,046
Mean weeks of unemployment	16.0

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	3,147,809
No workers	450,366
1 worker	1,095,445
2 or more workers	1,601,998

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics (Supplementary Report), Pennsylvania (Counties and Selected Places), PHC80-S2-40 issued February 1983.

TABLE 57
EMPLOYMENT BY OCCUPATION IN PRIVATE INDUSTRY BY RACE/ETHNIC GROUP, AND SEX IN PENNSYLVANIA 1982

[Refer to source for detailed description of job categories]

Race/ethnic group/ and sex	Total employment	Blue collar			Service workers	White collar				
		Craft workers	Laborers	Operatives		Office & clerical workers	Officials and managers	Profes-sionals	Sales workers	Techni-cians
Number Employed										
All employees	1,903,854	240,162	145,952	362,329	174,375	291,107	219,676	200,825	155,245	114,183
Female	778,251	23,070	49,899	102,535	101,958	239,291	42,004	87,351	84,594	47,549
Male	1,125,603	217,092	96,053	259,794	72,417	51,816	177,672	113,474	70,651	66,634
American Indian/Alaskan Native 1/	1,673	167	134	287	228	248	222	139	175	73
Female	602	19	71	115	108	144	30	39	50	26
Male	1,071	148	63	172	120	104	192	100	125	47
Asian/Pacific Islander 2/	11,686	605	886	1,605	1,166	952	939	4,185	417	931
Female	4,837	222	398	834	607	754	135	1,237	234	416
Male	6,849	383	488	771	559	198	804	2,948	183	515
Black 3/	142,224	11,857	14,526	27,108	30,727	28,089	6,763	6,763	8,538	7,853
Female	72,980	2,292	5,220	8,602	16,751	23,544	2,604	3,621	5,689	4,657
Male	69,244	9,565	9,306	18,506	13,976	4,545	4,159	3,142	2,849	3,196
Hispanic 4/	17,603	1,680	3,447	4,545	2,451	1,886	877	1,135	946	636
Female	6,303	267	912	1,344	1,146	1,474	129	343	482	206
Male	11,300	1,413	2,535	3,201	1,305	412	748	792	464	430
Minority	173,186	14,309	18,993	33,545	34,572	31,175	8,801	12,222	10,076	9,493
Female	84,722	2,800	6,601	10,895	18,612	25,916	2,898	5,240	6,455	5,305
Male	88,464	11,509	12,392	22,650	15,960	5,259	5,903	6,982	3,621	4,188
White 5/	1,730,668	225,853	126,959	328,784	139,803	259,932	210,875	188,603	145,169	104,690
Female	693,529	20,270	43,298	91,640	83,346	213,375	39,106	82,111	78,139	42,244
Male	1,037,139	205,583	83,661	237,144	56,457	46,557	171,769	106,492	67,030	62,446
Participation Rate										
All employees	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Female	40.9	9.6	34.2	28.3	58.5	82.2	19.1	43.5	54.5	41.6
Male	59.1	90.4	65.8	71.7	41.5	17.8	80.9	56.5	45.5	58.4
American Indian/Alaskan Native 1/	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
Female	*	*	*	*	.1	*	*	*	*	*
Male	.1	.1	*	*	.1	*	.1	*	.1	*
Asian/Pacific Islander 2/	.6	.3	.6	.4	.7	.3	.4	2.1	.3	.8
Female	.3	.1	.3	.2	.3	.3	.1	.6	.2	.4
Male	.4	.2	.3	.2	.3	.1	.4	1.5	.1	.5
Black 3/	7.5	4.9	10.0	7.5	17.6	9.6	3.1	3.4	5.5	6.9
Female	3.8	1.0	3.6	2.4	9.6	8.1	1.2	1.8	3.7	4.1
Male	3.6	4.0	6.4	5.1	8.0	1.6	1.9	1.6	1.8	2.8
Hispanic 4/	.9	.7	2.4	1.3	1.4	.6	.4	.6	.6	.6
Female	.3	.1	.6	.4	.7	.5	.1	.2	.3	.2
Male	.6	.6	1.7	.9	.7	.1	.3	.4	.3	.4
Minority	9.1	6.0	13.0	9.3	19.8	10.7	4.0	6.1	6.5	8.3
Female	4.5	1.2	4.5	3.0	10.7	8.9	1.3	2.6	4.2	4.6
Male	4.6	4.8	8.5	6.3	9.2	1.8	2.7	3.5	2.3	3.7
White 5/	90.9	94.0	87.0	90.7	80.2	89.3	96.0	93.9	93.5	91.7
Female	36.4	8.4	29.7	25.3	47.8	73.3	17.8	40.9	50.3	37.0
Male	54.5	85.6	57.3	65.4	32.4	16.0	78.2	53.0	43.2	54.7
Occupational Distribution										
All employees	100.0	12.7	7.7	19.1	9.2	15.3	11.6	10.6	8.2	6.0
Female	100.0	3.0	6.5	13.2	13.1	30.8	5.4	11.3	10.9	6.1
Male	100.0	19.3	8.6	23.1	6.5	4.6	15.8	10.1	6.3	6.0
American Indian/Alaskan Native 1/	100.0	10.0	8.0	17.2	13.7	14.9	13.3	8.3	10.5	4.4
Female	100.0	3.2	11.8	19.1	18.0	24.0	5.0	6.5	8.3	4.4
Male	100.0	13.9	5.9	16.1	11.2	9.8	18.0	9.4	11.7	4.4
Asian/Pacific Islander 2/	100.0	5.2	7.6	13.8	10.0	8.2	8.1	35.9	3.6	8.0
Female	100.0	4.6	8.3	17.3	12.6	15.6	2.8	25.6	4.9	8.6
Male	100.0	5.6	7.2	11.3	8.2	2.9	11.8	43.1	2.7	7.6
Black 3/	100.0	8.4	10.3	19.1	21.6	19.8	4.8	4.8	6.0	5.6
Female	100.0	3.2	7.2	11.8	23.0	32.3	3.6	5.0	7.8	6.4
Male	100.0	13.9	13.5	26.8	20.2	6.6	6.0	4.6	4.2	4.7
Hispanic 4/	100.0	9.6	19.6	25.9	14.0	10.8	5.0	6.5	5.4	3.7
Female	100.0	4.3	14.5	21.4	18.2	23.4	2.1	5.5	7.7	3.3
Male	100.0	12.5	22.5	28.4	11.6	3.7	6.7	7.0	4.1	3.8
Minority	100.0	8.3	11.0	19.4	20.0	18.0	5.1	7.1	5.9	5.5
Female	100.0	3.3	7.8	12.9	22.0	30.6	3.5	6.2	7.7	6.3
Male	100.0	13.0	14.0	25.6	18.1	6.0	6.7	7.9	4.1	4.8
White 5/	100.0	13.1	7.4	19.0	8.1	15.1	12.2	10.9	8.4	6.1
Female	100.0	3.0	6.3	13.3	12.1	30.8	5.7	11.9	11.3	6.1
Male	100.0	19.9	8.1	22.9	5.5	4.5	16.6	10.3	6.5	6.1

* Less than 0.05 percent.

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

1/ American Indian or Alaskan Native - All persons having origins in any of the original peoples of North America, and who maintain cultural identification through tribal affiliation or community recognition.
2/ Asian or Pacific Islander - All persons having origins in any of the original peoples of the Far East, Southeast Asia, and Indian Subcontinent, or the Pacific Islands. This area includes, for example, China, Japan, Korea, the Philippine Islands, and Samoa.
3/ Black (Not of Hispanic origin) - All persons having origins in any of the Black racial groups of Africa.
4/ Hispanic - All persons of Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Central or South American, or other Spanish culture or origin, regardless of race.
5/ White (Not of Hispanic origin) - All persons having origins in any of the original peoples of Europe, North Africa, or the Middle East.

Source: U.S. Equal Employment Opportunity Commission, Equal Employment Opportunity Report - 1982, Job Patterns for Minorities and Women in Private Industry, Volume 1.

TABLE 58
EMPLOYMENT BY OCCUPATION IN PRIVATE INDUSTRY BY RACE/ETHNIC GROUP, AND SEX FOR SELECTED STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1982

[See footnote, table 57. For definitions of racial and ethnic groups, page 57]

Race/ethnic group/ and sex	Total employment	Blue collar			Service workers	White collar				
		Craft workers	Laborers	Operatives		Office & clerical workers	Officials and managers	Profes-sionals	Sales workers	Techni-cians
HARRISBURG, PA										
Number Employed										
All employees	100,769	11,372	9,621	16,329	8,766	14,167	12,764	8,674	12,364	6,712
Female	44,445	1,734	3,745	4,377	4,976	11,710	2,939	3,438	8,294	3,232
Male	56,324	9,638	5,876	11,952	3,790	2,457	9,825	5,236	4,070	3,480
American Indian/Alaskan Native	158	7	66	8	12	23	12	8	12	10
Female	90	3	44	2	10	16	4	2	3	6
Male	68	4	22	6	2	7	8	6	9	4
Asian/Pacific Islander	759	46	141	129	93	70	42	141	39	58
Female	363	24	77	74	39	56	8	29	24	32
Male	396	22	64	55	54	14	34	112	15	26
Black	5,978	508	809	1,031	874	945	333	209	898	371
Female	3,204	145	309	323	461	768	103	100	725	270
Male	2,774	363	500	708	413	177	230	109	173	101
Hispanic	666	36	79	115	114	44	41	45	159	33
Female	290	7	17	35	35	34	9	12	125	16
Male	376	29	62	80	79	10	32	33	34	17
Minority	7,561	597	1,095	1,283	1,093	1,082	428	403	1,108	472
Female	3,947	179	447	434	545	874	124	143	877	324
Male	3,614	418	648	849	548	208	304	260	231	148
White	93,208	10,775	8,526	15,046	7,673	13,085	12,336	8,271	11,256	6,240
Female	40,498	1,555	3,298	3,943	4,431	10,836	2,815	3,295	7,417	2,908
Male	52,710	9,220	5,228	11,103	3,242	2,249	9,521	4,976	3,839	3,332
Participation Rate										
All employees	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Female	44.1	15.2	38.9	26.8	56.8	82.7	23.0	39.6	67.1	48.4
Male	55.9	84.8	61.1	73.2	43.2	17.3	77.0	60.4	32.9	51.8
American Indian/Alaskan Native	.2	.1	.7	*	.1	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1
Female	.1	*	.5	*	.1	.1	*	*	*	.1
Male	.1	*	.2	*	*	*	.1	.1	.1	.1
Asian/Pacific Islander	.8	.4	1.5	.8	1.1	.5	.3	1.6	.3	.9
Female	.4	.2	.8	.5	.4	.4	.1	.3	.2	.5
Male	.4	.2	.7	.3	.6	.1	.3	1.3	.1	.4
Black	5.9	4.5	8.4	6.3	10.0	6.7	2.6	2.4	7.3	5.5
Female	3.2	1.3	3.2	2.0	5.3	5.4	.8	1.2	5.9	4.0
Male	2.8	3.2	5.2	4.3	4.7	1.2	1.8	1.3	1.4	1.5
Hispanic	.7	.3	.8	.7	1.3	.3	.3	.5	1.3	.5
Female	.3	.1	.2	.2	.4	.2	.1	.1	1.0	.2
Male	.4	.3	.6	.5	.9	.1	.3	.4	.3	.3
Minority	7.5	5.2	11.4	7.9	12.5	7.6	3.4	4.6	9.0	7.0
Female	3.9	1.6	4.6	2.7	6.2	6.2	1.0	1.6	7.1	4.8
Male	3.6	3.7	6.7	5.2	6.3	1.5	2.4	3.0	1.9	2.2
White	92.5	94.8	88.6	92.1	87.5	92.4	96.6	95.4	91.0	93.0
Female	40.2	13.7	34.3	24.1	50.5	76.5	22.1	38.0	60.0	43.3
Male	52.3	81.1	54.3	68.0	37.0	15.9	74.6	57.4	31.0	49.6
Occupational Distribution										
All employees	100.0	11.3	9.6	16.2	8.7	14.1	12.7	8.6	12.3	6.7
Female	100.0	3.9	8.5	9.9	11.2	26.4	6.7	7.8	18.7	7.3
Male	100.0	17.2	10.5	21.3	6.8	4.4	17.5	9.3	7.3	6.2
American Indian/Alaskan Native	100.0	4.5	41.8	5.1	7.6	14.6	7.6	5.1	7.6	6.4
Female	100.0	3.4	48.9	2.3	11.2	17.8	4.5	2.3	3.4	6.7
Male	100.0	5.9	32.4	8.9	3.0	10.3	11.8	8.9	13.3	5.9
Asian/Pacific Islander	100.0	6.1	18.6	17.0	12.3	9.3	5.6	18.6	5.2	7.7
Female	100.0	6.7	21.3	20.4	10.8	15.5	2.2	8.0	6.7	8.9
Male	100.0	5.6	16.2	13.9	13.7	3.6	8.6	28.3	3.8	6.6
Black	100.0	8.5	13.6	17.3	14.7	15.8	5.6	3.5	15.1	6.2
Female	100.0	4.6	9.7	10.1	14.4	24.0	3.3	3.2	22.7	8.5
Male	100.0	13.1	18.1	25.6	14.9	6.4	8.3	4.0	6.3	3.7
Hispanic	100.0	5.4	11.9	17.3	17.2	6.6	6.2	6.8	23.9	5.0
Female	100.0	2.5	5.9	12.1	12.1	11.8	3.1	4.2	43.1	5.6
Male	100.0	7.8	16.5	21.3	21.1	2.7	8.6	6.8	9.1	4.6
Minority	100.0	7.9	14.5	17.0	14.5	14.4	5.7	5.4	14.7	6.3
Female	100.0	4.6	11.4	11.0	13.8	22.2	3.2	3.7	22.3	8.2
Male	100.0	11.6	18.0	23.5	15.2	5.8	8.5	7.2	6.4	4.1
White	100.0	11.6	9.2	16.2	8.3	14.1	13.3	8.9	12.1	6.7
Female	100.0	3.9	8.2	9.8	11.0	26.8	7.0	8.2	18.4	7.2
Male	100.0	17.5	10.0	21.1	6.2	4.3	18.1	9.5	7.3	6.4

TABLE 58
EMPLOYMENT BY OCCUPATION IN PRIVATE INDUSTRY BY RACE/ETHNIC GROUP, AND SEX FOR SELECTED STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1982 -- CONTINUED

[See footnote, table 57. For definitions of racial and ethnic groups, page 57]

Race/ethnic group/ and sex	Total employment	Blue collar			Service workers	White collar				
		Craft workers	Laborers	Operatives		Office & clerical workers	Officials and managers	Profes-sionals	Sales workers	Techni-cians
PHILADELPHIA, PA-NJ										
Number Employed										
All employees	729,439	77,314	43,285	95,921	73,488	136,705	92,091	93,988	71,445	45,202
Female	314,685	7,310	15,044	28,896	39,043	111,783	19,780	37,693	36,869	18,267
Male	414,754	70,004	28,241	67,025	34,445	24,922	72,311	56,295	34,576	26,935
American Indian/Alaskan Native	820	90	31	109	96	172	127	82	73	40
Female	262	10	7	34	50	80	15	23	27	16
Male	558	80	24	75	46	92	112	59	46	24
Asian/Pacific Islander	7,837	364	471	836	862	709	544	3,014	301	736
Female	3,293	122	177	407	463	550	86	1,015	154	319
Male	4,544	242	294	429	399	159	458	1,999	147	417
Black	105,222	8,926	10,593	18,633	23,728	21,296	4,795	5,064	6,556	5,631
Female	54,344	1,863	3,993	6,285	12,223	17,792	1,924	2,700	4,353	3,211
Male	50,878	7,063	6,600	12,348	11,505	3,504	2,871	2,364	2,203	2,430
Hispanic	11,190	1,038	2,103	2,578	1,832	1,329	578	741	580	411
Female	4,075	162	596	762	814	1,011	77	275	238	140
Male	7,115	876	1,507	1,816	1,018	318	501	466	342	371
Minority	125,069	10,418	13,198	22,156	26,518	23,506	6,044	8,901	7,510	6,818
Female	61,974	2,157	4,773	7,488	13,550	19,433	2,102	4,013	4,772	3,686
Male	63,095	8,261	8,425	14,668	12,968	4,073	3,942	4,888	2,738	3,132
White 5/	604,370	66,896	30,087	73,765	46,970	113,199	86,047	85,087	63,935	38,384
Female	252,711	5,153	10,271	21,408	25,493	92,350	17,678	33,680	32,097	14,581
Male	351,659	61,743	19,816	52,357	21,477	20,849	68,369	51,407	31,838	23,803
Participation Rate										
All employees	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Female	43.1	9.5	34.8	30.1	53.1	81.8	21.5	40.1	51.6	40.4
Male	56.9	90.5	65.2	69.9	46.9	18.2	78.5	59.9	48.4	59.6
American Indian/Alaskan Native	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
Female	*	*	*	*	.1	.1	*	*	*	*
Male	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
Asian/Pacific Islander	1.1	.5	1.1	.9	1.2	.5	.6	3.2	.4	1.6
Female	.5	.2	.4	.4	.6	.4	.1	1.1	.2	.7
Male	.6	.3	.7	.4	.5	.1	.5	2.1	.2	.9
Black	14.4	11.5	24.5	19.4	32.3	15.6	5.2	5.4	9.2	12.5
Female	7.5	2.4	9.2	6.6	16.6	13.0	2.1	2.9	6.1	7.1
Male	7.0	9.1	15.2	12.9	15.7	2.6	3.1	2.5	3.1	5.4
Hispanic	1.5	1.3	4.9	2.7	2.5	1.0	.6	.8	.8	.9
Female	.6	.2	1.4	.8	1.1	.7	.3	.3	.3	.3
Male	1.0	1.1	3.5	1.9	1.4	.2	.5	.5	.5	.6
Minority	17.1	13.5	30.5	23.1	36.1	17.2	6.6	9.5	10.5	15.1
Female	8.5	2.8	11.0	7.8	18.4	14.2	2.3	4.3	6.7	8.2
Male	8.6	10.7	19.5	15.3	17.6	3.0	4.3	5.2	3.8	6.9
White	82.9	86.5	69.5	76.9	63.9	82.8	93.4	90.5	89.5	84.9
Female	34.6	6.7	23.7	22.3	34.7	67.6	19.2	35.8	44.9	32.3
Male	48.2	79.9	45.8	54.6	29.2	15.3	74.2	54.7	44.6	52.7
Occupational Distribution										
All employees	100.0	10.6	6.0	13.2	10.1	18.8	12.7	12.9	9.8	6.2
Female	100.0	2.4	4.8	9.2	12.4	35.6	6.3	12.0	11.8	5.8
Male	100.0	16.9	6.8	16.2	8.3	6.0	17.5	13.6	8.4	6.5
American Indian/Alaskan Native	100.0	11.0	3.8	13.3	11.7	21.0	15.5	10.0	8.9	4.9
Female	100.0	3.9	2.7	13.0	19.1	30.6	5.8	8.8	10.3	6.1
Male	100.0	14.4	4.3	13.5	8.3	16.5	20.1	10.6	8.3	4.3
Asian/Pacific Islander	100.0	4.7	6.0	10.7	11.0	9.1	7.0	38.5	3.9	9.4
Female	100.0	3.7	5.4	12.4	14.1	16.7	2.7	30.9	4.7	9.7
Male	100.0	5.4	6.5	9.5	8.8	3.5	10.1	44.0	3.3	9.2
Black	100.0	8.5	10.1	17.7	22.6	20.3	4.6	4.9	6.3	5.4
Female	100.0	3.5	7.4	11.6	22.5	32.8	3.6	5.0	8.1	5.9
Male	100.0	13.9	13.0	24.3	22.7	6.9	5.7	4.7	4.4	4.8
Hispanic	100.0	9.3	18.8	23.1	16.4	11.9	5.2	6.7	5.2	3.7
Female	100.0	4.0	14.7	18.7	20.0	24.8	1.9	6.8	5.9	3.5
Male	100.0	12.4	21.2	25.6	14.3	4.5	7.1	6.6	4.8	3.8
Minority	100.0	8.4	10.6	17.8	21.2	18.8	4.9	7.2	6.0	5.5
Female	100.0	3.5	7.7	12.1	21.9	31.4	3.4	6.5	7.7	6.0
Male	100.0	13.1	13.4	23.3	20.6	6.5	6.3	7.8	4.4	5.0
White	100.0	11.1	5.0	12.2	7.8	18.8	14.3	14.1	10.6	6.4
Female	100.0	2.1	4.1	8.5	10.1	36.6	7.0	13.4	12.7	5.8
Male	100.0	17.6	5.7	14.9	6.1	6.0	19.5	14.7	9.1	6.8

TABLE 58
EMPLOYMENT BY OCCUPATION IN PRIVATE INDUSTRY BY RACE/ETHNIC GROUP, AND SEX FOR SELECTED STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1982 -- CONTINUED

[See footnote, table 57. For definitions of racial and ethnic groups, page 57]

Race/ethnic group/ and sex	Total employment	Blue collar			Service workers	White collar				
		Craft workers	Laborers	Operatives		Office & clerical workers	Officials and managers	Profes-sionals	Sales workers	Techni-cians
PITTSBURGH, PA										
Number Employed										
All employees	414,227	49,698	26,625	69,175	41,773	65,891	50,825	51,238	30,675	28,327
Female	154,163	2,325	6,668	9,614	25,007	53,122	9,044	21,672	16,336	10,375
Male	260,064	47,373	19,957	59,561	16,766	12,769	41,781	29,566	14,339	17,952
American Indian/Alaskan Native	257	14	10	31	82	30	27	27	21	15
Female	82	-	3	8	21	25	6	9	8	2
Male	175	14	7	23	61	5	21	18	13	13
Asian/Pacific Islander	1,686	40	42	62	107	94	206	966	68	101
Female	483	11	13	34	59	80	20	182	38	46
Male	1,203	29	29	28	48	14	186	784	30	55
Black	29,197	2,102	2,738	5,893	6,383	5,765	1,536	1,373	1,469	1,936
Female	14,272	194	828	1,406	3,709	4,863	551	686	915	1,100
Male	14,925	1,908	1,910	4,487	2,674	882	987	687	554	836
Hispanic	1,229	126	125	177	95	192	118	221	64	111
Female	335	4	12	25	47	153	18	36	22	18
Male	894	122	113	152	48	39	100	185	42	93
Minority	32,369	2,282	2,915	6,163	6,667	6,081	1,889	2,587	1,622	2,163
Female	15,172	209	856	1,473	3,836	5,141	595	913	983	1,166
Male	17,197	2,073	2,059	4,690	2,831	940	1,294	1,674	639	997
White	381,858	47,416	23,710	63,012	35,106	59,810	48,936	48,651	29,053	26,164
Female	138,991	2,116	5,812	8,141	21,171	47,981	8,449	20,759	15,353	9,209
Male	242,867	45,300	17,898	54,871	13,935	11,829	40,487	27,892	13,700	16,955
Participation Rate										
All employees	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Female	37.2	4.7	25.0	13.9	59.9	80.6	17.8	42.3	53.3	36.6
Male	62.8	95.3	75.0	86.1	40.1	19.4	82.2	57.7	46.7	63.4
American Indian/Alaskan Native	.1	*	*	*	.2	*	.1	.1	.1	*
Female	*	-	*	*	.1	*	*	*	*	*
Male	*	*	*	*	.1	*	*	*	*	*
Asian/Pacific Islander	.4	.1	.2	.1	.3	.1	.4	1.9	.2	.4
Female	.1	*	*	*	.1	.1	*	.4	.1	.2
Male	.3	.1	.1	*	.1	*	.4	1.5	.1	.2
Black	7.0	4.2	10.3	8.5	15.3	8.7	3.0	2.7	4.8	6.8
Female	3.4	.4	3.1	2.0	8.9	7.4	1.1	1.3	3.0	3.9
Male	3.6	3.8	7.2	6.5	6.4	1.3	1.9	1.3	1.8	3.0
Hispanic	.3	.3	.5	.3	.2	.3	.2	.4	.2	.4
Female	.1	*	*	*	.1	.2	*	.1	.1	.1
Male	.2	.2	.4	.2	.1	.1	.2	.4	.1	.3
Minority	7.8	4.6	10.9	8.9	16.0	9.2	3.7	5.0	5.3	7.6
Female	3.7	.4	3.2	2.1	9.2	7.8	1.2	1.8	3.2	4.1
Male	4.2	4.2	7.7	6.8	6.8	1.4	2.5	3.3	2.1	3.5
White	92.2	95.4	89.1	91.1	84.0	90.8	96.3	95.0	94.7	92.4
Female	33.6	4.3	21.8	11.8	50.7	72.8	16.6	40.5	50.1	32.5
Male	58.6	91.2	67.2	79.3	33.4	18.0	79.7	54.4	44.7	59.9
Occupational Distribution										
All employees	100.0	12.0	6.5	16.7	10.1	15.9	12.3	12.4	7.4	6.9
Female	100.0	1.5	4.4	6.3	16.3	34.5	5.9	14.1	10.6	6.8
Male	100.0	18.3	7.7	22.9	6.5	4.9	16.1	11.4	5.6	6.9
American Indian/Alaskan Native	100.0	5.5	3.9	12.1	31.9	11.7	10.5	10.5	8.2	5.9
Female	100.0	-	3.7	9.8	25.6	30.5	7.4	11.0	9.8	2.5
Male	100.0	8.0	4.0	13.2	34.9	2.9	12.0	10.3	7.5	7.5
Asian/Pacific Islander	100.0	2.4	2.5	3.7	6.4	5.6	12.3	57.3	4.1	6.0
Female	100.0	2.3	2.7	7.1	12.3	16.6	4.2	37.7	7.9	9.6
Male	100.0	2.5	2.5	2.4	4.0	1.2	15.5	65.2	2.5	4.6
Black	100.0	7.2	9.4	20.2	21.9	19.8	5.3	4.7	5.1	6.7
Female	100.0	1.4	5.8	9.9	26.0	34.3	3.9	4.8	6.5	7.7
Male	100.0	12.8	12.8	30.1	18.0	5.9	6.7	4.6	3.8	5.6
Hispanic	100.0	10.3	10.2	14.4	7.8	15.7	9.6	18.0	5.2	9.1
Female	100.0	1.2	3.6	7.5	14.1	45.7	5.4	10.8	6.6	5.4
Male	100.0	13.7	12.7	17.0	5.4	4.4	11.2	20.7	4.7	10.4
Minority	100.0	7.1	9.0	19.1	20.6	18.8	5.9	8.0	5.1	6.7
Female	100.0	1.4	5.7	9.7	25.3	33.9	4.0	6.1	6.5	7.7
Male	100.0	12.1	12.0	27.3	16.5	5.5	7.6	9.8	3.8	5.8
White	100.0	12.5	6.2	16.5	9.2	15.7	12.9	12.8	7.6	6.9
Female	100.0	1.6	4.2	5.9	15.3	34.6	6.1	15.0	11.1	6.7
Male	100.0	18.7	7.4	22.6	5.8	4.9	16.7	11.5	5.7	7.0

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

* Less than 0.05 percent.

Source: U.S. Equal Employment Opportunity Commission, Equal Employment Opportunity Report - 1982, Job Patterns for Minorities and Women in Private Industry, Volume 2.

TABLE 59
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONAL POPULATION 16 YEARS AND OVER IN PENNSYLVANIA
BY SEX, AGE, RACE, AND MARITAL STATUS: 1982

[In thousands, except percent. Averages for year. Estimates are based on a survey rather than a complete census of the population and are subject to sampling error. See source for details]

Area and population group	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate 1/
Pennsylvania								
Total	**9,135**	**5,482**	**60.0**	**4,883**	**53.5**	**599**	**10.9**	**10.4 - 11.5**
Men	**4,293**	**3,151**	**73.4**	**2,764**	**64.4**	**387**	**12.3**	**11.6 - 13.0**
Women	**4,842**	**2,331**	**48.1**	**2,119**	**43.8**	**211**	**9.1**	**8.3 - 9.8**
Both sexes, 16-19 years	800	413	51.6	317	39.6	96	23.3	20.9 - 25.7
Black	**797**	**423**	**53.1**	**326**	**41.0**	**97**	**22.8**	**20.4 - 25.3**
Men	341	214	62.6	157	46.0	57	26.5	23.0 - 30.1
Women	456	210	46.0	170	37.2	40	19.1	15.7 - 22.4
White	**8,289**	**5,027**	**60.6**	**4,528**	**54.6**	**499**	**9.9**	**9.4 - 10.5**
Men	3,930	2,922	74.4	2,593	66.0	329	11.2	10.5 - 12.0
Women	4,360	2,105	48.3	1,934	44.4	171	8.1	7.3 - 8.9
Both sexes, 16-19 years	701	382	54.6	301	43.0	81	21.2	18.7 - 23.7
Single (never married)	2,292	1,519	66.3	1,266	55.2	254	16.7	15.5 - 17.9
Married, spouse present	5,340	3,309	62.0	3,038	56.9	271	8.2	7.6 - 8.8
Other marital status 2/	1,503	654	43.5	580	38.6	74	11.3	9.7 - 12.8
Detailed characteristics:								
Total								
16-19 years	800	413	51.6	317	39.6	96	23.3	20.9 - 25.7
20-24 years	1,019	771	75.6	646	63.4	125	16.2	14.6 - 17.8
25-34 years	1,882	1,487	79.0	1,308	69.5	180	12.1	11.0 - 13.1
35-44 years	1,376	1,096	79.7	1,011	73.5	85	7.8	6.8 - 8.8
45-54 years	1,207	881	73.0	824	68.3	56	6.4	5.3 - 7.4
55-64 years	1,324	682	51.5	633	47.8	49	7.2	5.9 - 8.4
65 years and over	1,528	153	10.0	145	9.5	7	4.8	2.6 - 6.9
Men								
16-19 years	401	214	53.2	158	39.4	56	26.0	22.6 - 29.5
20-24 years	497	400	80.5	317	63.9	82	20.6	18.2 - 23.0
25-34 years	915	865	94.6	743	81.2	122	14.1	12.7 - 15.6
35-44 years	674	639	94.9	586	86.9	54	8.4	7.0 - 9.8
45-54 years	575	520	90.4	484	84.2	36	6.9	5.5 - 8.3
55-64 years	604	415	68.8	383	63.5	32	7.7	6.1 - 9.4
65 years and over	627	97	15.6	92	14.7	5	5.4	2.5 - 8.3
Single (never married)	1,210	834	68.9	668	55.2	167	20.0	18.3 - 21.6
Married, spouse present	2,683	2,075	77.3	1,890	70.5	184	8.9	8.1 - 9.7
Other marital status	400	243	60.7	206	51.5	37	15.1	12.3 - 17.9
Women								
16-19 years	399	199	49.9	159	39.8	41	20.3	17.0 - 23.7
20-24 years	523	371	71.0	328	62.8	43	11.5	9.4 - 13.5
25-34 years	967	622	64.3	564	58.4	57	9.2	7.8 - 10.7
35-44 years	702	457	65.1	425	60.6	32	6.9	5.4 - 8.4
45-54 years	631	360	57.1	340	53.9	20	5.6	4.1 - 7.2
55-64 years	720	266	37.0	249	34.6	17	6.4	4.5 - 8.3
65 years and over	901	55	6.1	53	5.9	2	3.6	.4 - 6.8
Single (never married)	1,082	685	63.3	598	55.3	87	12.7	11.1 - 14.3
Married, spouse present	2,657	1,234	46.5	1,147	43.2	87	7.1	6.1 - 8.0
Other marital status	1,103	411	37.3	374	33.9	37	9.0	7.3 - 10.8
Black								
20-24 years	118	76	64.2	50	42.1	26	34.4	28.4 - 40.4
25-34 years	174	122	70.1	88	50.4	34	28.1	23.4 - 32.9
35-44 years	117	81	69.1	71	60.2	10	12.9	8.2 - 17.6
45-54 years	104	68	65.2	64	61.0	4	6.5	2.7 - 10.4
Single (never married)	298	159	53.5	99	33.4	60	37.6	33.5 - 41.8
Married, spouse present	260	160	61.6	140	54.0	20	12.3	9.1 - 15.6
Other marital status	239	103	43.3	86	36.2	17	16.3	11.8 - 20.9
White								
16-19 years	701	382	54.6	301	43.0	81	21.2	18.7 - 23.7
20-24 years	897	693	77.3	594	66.3	99	14.2	12.6 - 15.9
25-34 years	1,693	1,354	80.0	1,210	71.4	145	10.7	9.6 - 11.7
35-44 years	1,249	1,008	80.7	934	74.7	74	7.4	6.3 - 8.4
45-54 years	1,094	804	73.5	753	68.9	51	6.3	5.2 - 7.4
55-64 years	1,229	638	51.9	595	48.5	43	6.7	5.5 - 8.0
65 years and over	1,427	147	10.3	140	9.8	7	4.8	2.6 - 7.1
Single (never married)	1,982	1,355	68.4	1,162	58.6	193	14.3	13.1 - 15.4
Married, spouse present	5,048	3,125	61.9	2,875	57.0	249	8.0	7.4 - 8.6
Other marital status	1,259	547	43.5	491	39.0	57	10.3	8.7 - 11.9
Male Vietnam - era veterans	379	365	96.4	323	85.2	42	11.5	9.5 - 13.6

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

1/ Error ranges are calculated at the 90-percent confidence interval, which means that if repeated samples were drawn from the same population and an error range constructed around each sample estimate, in 9 out of 10 cases the true value based on a complete census of the population would be contained within these error ranges.

2/ "Other marital status" includes divorced, widowed, separated, and married with spouse absent.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Geographic Profile of Employment and Unemployment, 1982, Bulletin 2170, May 1983 and unpublished data.

TABLE 60
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONAL POPULATION 16 YEARS AND OVER FOR SELECTED STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS IN PENNSYLVANIA,BY SEX, AGE, RACE, AND MARITAL STATUS: 1982

[In thousands, except percent. Averages for year. Estimates are based on a survey rather than a complete census of the population and are subject to sampling error. See source for details]

Area and population group	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate 1/
Philadelphia SMSA								
Total	3,616	2,249	62.2	2,035	56.3	214	9.5	8.8 - 10.2
Men	1,677	1,258	75.0	1,128	67.3	130	10.3	9.4 - 11.3
Women	1,939	991	51.1	907	46.8	84	8.5	7.5 - 9.5
Both sexes, 16-19 years	337	168	49.7	128	38.0	40	23.6	20.2 - 26.9
Black	654	345	52.8	275	42.0	70	20.4	18.0 - 22.8
Men	279	176	62.9	133	47.5	43	24.5	21.0 - 27.9
Women	375	170	45.3	142	37.9	28	16.2	13.1 - 19.3
White	2,917	1,876	64.3	1,734	59.4	142	7.6	6.9 - 8.3
Men	1,378	1,068	77.5	982	71.3	86	8.1	7.1 - 9.0
Women	1,540	808	52.5	752	48.9	56	6.9	5.9 - 7.9
Both sexes, 16-19 years	256	146	57.0	119	46.2	27	18.8	15.4 - 22.2
Single (never married)	1,037	692	66.8	586	56.5	106	15.4	13.9 - 16.9
Married, spouse present	1,971	1,266	64.2	1,186	60.2	80	6.3	5.5 - 7.1
Other marital status 2/	608	291	47.8	263	43.2	28	9.5	7.6 - 11.5
Pittsburgh SMSA								
Total	1,764	990	56.1	867	49.1	124	12.5	11.3 - 13.7
Men	847	587	69.3	504	59.5	83	14.2	12.6 - 15.8
Women	917	403	44.0	363	39.5	40	10.0	8.3 - 11.7
Both sexes, 16-19 years	151	75	49.5	60	39.4	15	20.3	15.4 - 25.2
Black	110	65	58.6	48	43.4	17	25.9	20.2 - 31.6
White	1,643	918	55.9	813	49.5	106	11.5	10.3 - 12.7
Men	789	547	69.3	476	60.3	71	13.0	11.4 - 14.6
Women	854	372	43.5	337	39.4	35	9.4	7.7 - 11.1
Both sexes, 16 - 19 years	143	73	51.3	59	41.1	15	19.9	14.9 - 24.8
Single (never married)	461	313	67.9	260	56.5	53	16.9	14.6 - 19.2
Married, spouse present	1,013	563	55.6	505	49.8	58	10.3	8.9 - 11.8
Other marital status 2/	290	114	39.4	102	35.1	13	11.0	7.8 - 14.3

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

1/ Error ranges are calculated at the 90-percent confidence interval, which means that if repeated samples were drawn from the same population and an error range constructed around each sample estimate, in 9 out of 10 cases the true value based on a complete census of the population would be contained within these error ranges.

2/ "Other marital status" includes divorced, widowed, separated, and married with spouse absent.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Georgraphic Profile of Employment and Unemployment, 1982, Bulletin 2170, May, 1983 and unpublished data.

TABLE 61
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE, UNEMPLOYMENT AND EMPLOYMENT IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1967 TO 1983

[All figures in thousands and averages for year. Data revised to first quarter 1983 benchmarks. The statewide employment data derived from establishment counts, are adjusted annually to a new benchmark. Each year when the data are benchmarked, revisions a made to the current year, prior year, and frequently to one or two additional years]

Year	Resident data				Establishment data 1/	
	Total civilian labor force	Total employment	Total unemployment	Percent civilian labor force unemployed	Total nonagricultural wage and salary employment 2/	Total all manufacturing industries
1983	5,510.0	4,859.0	651.0	11.8	4,524.6	1,094.8
1982	5,487.0	4,888.0 R	599.0	10.9	4,584.6 R	1,170.5 R
1981	5,482.0	5,024.0	458.0	8.4	4,741.5	1,299.0
1980	5,433.0	5,008.0	425.0	7.8	4,761.5	1,328.2
1979	5,358.0	4,988.0	370.0	6.9	4,815.0	1,386.8
1978	5,303.0	4,936.0	367.0	6.9	4,730.2	1,367.8
1977	5,205.0	4,804.0	401.0	7.7	4,575.3	1,341.9
1976	5,127.0	4,721.0	407.0	7.9	4,521.1	1,335.2
1975	5,096.0	4,672.0	423.0	8.3	4,445.5	1,334.8
1974	5,052.0	4,792.0	259.0	5.1	4,525.6	1,464.5
1973	4,999.0	4,756.0	242.0	4.8	4,516.5	1,480.1
1972	4,894.0	4,620.0	265.0	5.4	4,407.7	1,444.0
1971	4,813.0	4,553.0	261.0	5.4	4,291.3	1,438.1
1970	4,830.0	4,612.0	218.0	4.5	4,351.6	1,528.8
1969	4,720.0	4,566.0	154.0	3.3	4,374.9	1,588.9
1968	4,634.0	4,475.0	159.0	3.4	4,263.5	1,570.0
1967	4,637.0	4,467.0	170.0	3.7	4,171.3	1,562.4

Year	Establishment data								
	Total all non-manufacturing industries	Mining	Contract construction	Trans-portation 3/	Public utilities	Wholesale and retail trade	Finance, insurance, and real estate	Service and miscellaneous 4/	All government
1983	3,424.0	39.3	166.1	136.2	103.9	993.3	242.2	1,070.7	672.3
1982	3,409.6 R	45.7 R	168.1 R	143.8 R	105.2 R	978.8 R	239.6 R	1,046.0 R	682.5 R
1981	3,429.9	45.4	180.4	154.8	103.9	989.1	240.8	1,011.8	703.4
1980	3,424.9	49.0	190.1	161.9	101.4	988.3	236.8	974.1	723.3
1979	3,419.3	51.7	204.2	170.7	101.7	992.5	233.7	944.1	720.7
1978	3,348.4	46.8	200.1	165.7	100.9	983.7	226.6	903.9	720.7
1977	3,223.3	48.0	183.9	160.9	100.7	938.9	217.5	862.5	710.9
1976	3,177.5	48.3	180.3	155.4	101.1	919.3	211.4	839.7	722.1
1975	3,101.0	46.1	184.5	154.0	102.5	886.9	207.3	798.5	721.4
1974	3,050.1	42.1	200.6	161.1	104.4	879.0	207.3	773.6	682.0
1973	3,026.4	39.7	205.9	161.6	105.5	886.5	206.5	762.1	658.7
1972	2,956.0	40.2	203.1	161.3	104.7	855.3	200.5	739.0	651.9
1971	2,853.3	38.0	189.0	264.7	NA	828.8	193.7	709.9	629.2
1970	2,822.8	39.5	192.0	267.5	NA	816.5	189.9	698.8	618.7
1969	2,786.1	38.6	198.5	267.6	NA	806.3	183.1	682.6	609.4
1968	2,693.4	38.0	190.2	268.6	NA	779.0	177.7	651.8	588.1
1967	2,609.0	41.9	178.3	269.0	NA	756.8	171.1	624.6	567.2

R Revised figure.

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

NA Not available.

1/ Data for farm employment, nonfarm employment and self employed unpaid family and domestic workers are no longer published. For years 1955, 1960, 1968 and 1969, refer to the 1975 Pennsylvania Statistical Abstract.
2/ The nonagricultural wage and salary total includes persons directly involved in labor-management disputes.
3/ Includes "public utilities" prior to 1972.
4/ Miscellaneous includes forestry (except logging) and fisheries.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Labor and Industry, Office of Employment Security, Division of Research and Statistics.

TABLE 62
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE, UNEMPLOYMENT AND EMPLOYMENT BY RESIDENCE AND INDUSTRY EMPLOYMENT FOR FOURTEEN MAJOR PENNSYLVANIA LABOR MARKET AREAS: 1976 TO 1983

[All figures in thousands and averages for year. Data revised to first quarter 1983 benchmarks. The labor market area employment data, derived from establishment counts, are adjusted annually to a new benchmark. Each year when the data are benchmarked, revisions are made to the current year, prior year, and frequently to one or two additional years. -- Adjustments made to establishment data also affect resident employment data. The resident data are estimated from establishment data after adjustments for dual job holding and commuting patterns have been made]

Labor market area and year	Resident data				Establishment data	
	Total civilian labor force	Total employment	Total unemployment	Percent civilian labor force unemployed	Total nonagricultural wage and salary employment	Total all manufacturing industries
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton 1/ (Lehigh Valley)						
1983	310.2	273.1	37.0	11.9	248.4	87.6
1982	311.3	277.3	34.0	10.9	253.7	94.3
1981	313.2	286.9	26.3	8.4	264.2	103.9
1980	308.4	286.8	21.6	7.0	265.3	107.1
1979	302.6	282.7	19.9	6.6	264.0	110.0
1978	295.7	277.6	18.1	6.1	260.4	109.7
1977	295.5	274.5	21.0	7.1	256.8	107.9
1976	297.8	2375.6	22.2	7.5	255.2	107.3
Altoona						
1983	56.8	47.6	9.2	16.2	45.4	10.7
1982	56.4	48.9	7.5	13.3	47.0	11.6
1981	57.9	51.0	6 9	11.9	49.3	12.6
1980	58.0	52.1	5.9	10.2	50.7	12.7
1979	58.2	53.0	5.2	8.9	52.2	13.1
1978	57.1	52.6	4.4	7.8	52.2	12.9
1977	56.0	51.9	4.1	7.3	51.2	13.1
1976	55.4	51.3	4.1	7.4	50.7	13.1
Erie						
1983	125.4	107.1	18.3	14.6	103.5	34.1
1982	125.1	109.9	15.2	12.1	106.9	37.6
1981	125.8	113.7	12.1	9.6	111.3	40.9
1980	126.3	114.6	11.6	9.2	113.0	42.3
1979	126.4	117.3	9.0	7.1	117.2	44.7
1978	123.5	115.1	8.4	6.8	115.6	43.8
1977	119.7	110.6	9.1	7.6	110.4	42.8
1976	119.5	108.6	10.9	9.1	108.6	41.9
Harrisburg						
1983	239.7	222.8	16.9	7.1	223.2	40.0
1982	236.1	219.8	16.3	6.9	221.4	39.9
1981	235.4	221.0	14.4	C.1	224.0	42.1
1980	231.8	218.6	13.2	5.7	223.1	42.3
1979	225.6	214.4	11.2	5.0	221.4	43.6
1978	217.5	206.7	10.8	5.0	214.6	41.9
1977	213.1	201.1	12.0	5.7	208.0	40.0
1976	207.8	196.1	11.7	5.6	202.9	39.4
Johnstown						
1983	105.2	83.9	21.3	20.2	73.3	12.3
1982	106.3	88.4	17.9	16.8	77.7	14.3
1981	107.5	93.7	13.8	12.8	83.0	17.1
1980	109.1	95.7	13.4	12.3	85.3	18.7
1979	110.2	100.4	9.8	8.9	90.7	20.3
1978	109.1	98.3	10.8	9.9	89.3	20.2
1977	108.6	97.8	10.7	9.9	88.4	21.2
1976	105.1	97.4	7.7	7.3	88.0	22.1
Lancaster						
1983	186.9	174.2	12.6	6.8	152.2	55.2
1982	185.1	171.4	13.7	7.4	150.5	55.8
1981	183.7	173.6	10.1	5.5	153.7	59.2
1980	182.3	172.7	9.7	5.3	153.7	59.3
1979	179.9	171.9	8.0	4.5	155.0	60.9
1978	172.1	164.4	7.8	4.5	149.3	59.2
1977	166.1	157.9	8.3	5.0	141.4	56.7
1976	159.5	150.9	8.6	5.4	134.9	54.1
Northeast Pennsylvania						
1983	291.4	256.2	35.2	12.1	232.4	61.4
1982	288.5	255.4	33.1	11.5	233.1	63.7
1981	290.8	260.8	30.1	10.3	239.9	68.7
1980	288.3	258.1	30.2	10.5	239.3	70.0
1979	287.0	260.5	26.5	9.2	244.3	73.6
1978	280.6	256.0	24.6	8.8	241.6	73.3
1977	275.9	248.2	27.7	10.0	232.9	70.9
1976	273.8	245.6	28.2	10.3	230.9	71.6

TABLE 62
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE, UNEMPLOYMENT AND EMPLOYMENT BY RESIDENCE AND INDUSTRY EMPLOYMENT FOR FOURTEEN MAJOR PENNSYLVANIA LABOR MARKET AREAS: 1976 TO 1983 -- CONTINUED

[All figures in thousands and averages for year.]

Labor market area and year	Establishment data								
	Total all non-manufacturing industries	Mining	Contract construction	Trans-portation and public utilities	Wholesale and retail trade	Finance, insurance, and real estate	Service and miscellaneous 3/	Government 4/ Total	Government 4/ State and local
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton 1/ (Lehigh Valley)									
1983	160.8	0.7	7.6	13.3	51.0	9.8	50.2	28.4	26.3
1982	159.5	0.6	7.7	13.5	51.5	9.6	48.0	28.6	26.5
1981	159.9	NA	8.2	13.8	52.4	9.6	46.2	29.6	27.6
1980	158.0	NA	9.0	14.1	51.8	9.5	44.4	29.3	27.1
1979	153.8	NA	9.3	14.0	51.1	8.8	41.7	28.9	26.9
1978	150.5	NA	10.1	13.6	49.7	8.4	39.2	29.5	27.6
1977	148.5	NA	9.2	12.8	46.9	8.0	38.9	32.7	30.7
1976	147.8	NA	9.8	12.9	44.9	7.7	38.1	34.4	32.2
Altoona									
1983	34.7	0.1	1.6	4.9	10.7	1.5	8.9	7.0	6.2
1982	35.5	0.1	1.8	5.6	10.5	1.5	8.8	7.2	6.4
1981	36.8	NA	1.9	6.5	10.7	1.5	8.8	7.4	6.6
1980	38.0	NA	2.2	6.8	11.0	1.5	8.7	7.7	6.8
1979	39.1	NA	2.4	7.8	11.3	1.4	8.8	7.3	6.5
1978	39.2	NA	2.6	8.3	11.5	1.4	8.4	7.1	6.3
1977	38.1	NA	2.3	8.2	11.1	1.3	8.0	7.2	6.4
1976	37.5	NA	2.0	7.8	11.0	1.4	7.8	7.5	6.6
Erie									
1983	69.5	0.2	2.7	4.3	21.5	4.7	23.6	12.5	11.2
1982	69.3	0.2	2.9	4.6	21.4	4.8	23.1	12.4	11.1
1981	70.0	NA	3.0	4.9	21.9	4.8	22.5	12.8	11.6
1980	70.6	NA	3.2	5.2	22.0	4.9	21.7	13.7	12.3
1979	72.2	NA	3.5	5.2	23.3	4.7	21.3	14.1	12.9
1978	71.5	NA	4.0	5.3	23.2	4.6	20.0	14.4	13.2
1977	67.4	NA	3.3	5.2	21.6	4.3	19.4	13.6	12.4
1976	66.6	NA	3.3	5.2	21.2	4.3	18.6	14.1	12.7
Harrisburg									
1983	183.2	0.1	7.3	16.1	46.9	12.9	44.2	55.7	45.2
1982	181.5	0.1	7.6	16.5	45.5	12.8	42.6	56.4	45.9
1981	181.9	NA	7.9	17.0	45.5	12.8	41.1	57.5	47.2
1980	180.4	NA	8.5	17.0	45.7	12.8	39.0	57.5	47.2
1979	177.5	NA	9.2	17.0	45.5	12.8	37.1	56.0	46.1
1978	172.5	NA	9.4	15.9	44.8	12.1	35.6	54.8	45.0
1977	167.9	NA	9.0	15.3	42.2	11.4	34.9	55.1	45.6
1976	163.4	NA	9.0	14.7	40.8	10.9	33.6	54.4	44.7
Johnstown									
1983	61.0	5.7	2.0	4.6	15.1	3.9	16.8	12.9	11.8
1982	63.5	7.0	2.4	4.8	15.3	3.9	16.6	13.6	12.5
1981	64.9	7.3	2.6	5.0	15.7	4.0	16.0	14.4	13.3
1980	66.3	8.4	2.8	4.9	16.2	3.9	15.7	14.3	13.0
1979	70.3	9.6	3.4	5.7	16.8	3.8	15.8	15.2	14.0
1978	67.2	8.2	3.3	5.5	16.7	3.6	15.5	14.3	13.4
1977	66.5	9.1	3.0	5.5	16.6	3.4	14.8	14.1	13.2
1976	65.7	9.2	3.0	5.6	16.2	3.3	14.4	14.1	13.1
Lancaster									
1983	97.0	0.4	6.1	6.2	36.1	5.7	28.3	14.3	13.1
1982	94.7	0.4	5.9	6.4	35.0	5.6	27.5	13.9	12.7
1981	94.5	NA	6.4	6.3	34.2	5.7	27.2	14.7	13.5
1980	94.4	NA	7.1	6.2	34.1	5.5	26.4	15.1	13.9
1979	94.1	NA	8.1	6.4	34.2	5.2	25.2	15.0	14.0
1978	90.1	NA	7.9	6.2	32.7	5.0	23.2	15.2	14.2
1977	84.6	NA	7.3	6.1	31.0	4.4	21.9	14.0	13.0
1976	80.7	NA	6.7	5.7	29.3	4.2	21.4	13.5	12.4
Northeast Pennsylvania									
1983	171.1	0.8	9.7	12.6	51.1	9.8	50.9	36.1	27.1
1982	169.4	1.0	10.5	12.8	49.4	9.9	49.5	36.3	27.6
1981	171.0	1.1	10.9	12.9	50.0	10.0	47.8	38.3	29.7
1980	168.8	1.2	10.9	13.1	50.1	9.6	44.6	39.3	30.8
1979	170.3	1.1	12.8	13.5	50.6	9.3	43.1	39.9	31.1
1978	168.0	1.2	13.3	12.9	50.7	9.1	41.4	39.5	31.0
1977	161.8	1.3	12.2	12.4	49.4	8.7	40.0	37.9	29.9
1976	158.4	1.3	12.0	11.9	47.7	8.7	39.5	37.4	29.0

TABLE 62
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE, UNEMPLOYMENT AND EMPLOYMENT BY RESIDENCE AND INDUSTRY EMPLOYMENT FOR FOURTEEN MAJOR PENNSYLVANIA LABOR MARKET AREAS: 1976 TO 1983 -- CONTINUED

[All figures in thousands and averages for year.]

Labor market area and year	Resident data				Establishment data	
	Total civilian labor force	Total employment	Total unemployment	Percent civilian labor force unemployed	Total nonagricultural wage and salary employment	Total all manufacturing industries
Philadelphia [2/]						
1983	2,226.3	2,038.2	188.1	8.4	1,922.1	387.8
1982	2,195.7	2,006.3	189.4	8.6	1,904.4	401.1
1981	2,187.6	2,022.8	164.8	7.5	1,932.5	431.2
1980	2,158.2	2,010.8	147.3	6.8	1,927.0	440.1
1979	2,144.4	1,995.6	148.8	6.9	1,920.6	454.0
1978	2,097.8	1,946.3	151.5	7.2	1,885.6	451.0
1977	2,071.5	1,893.7	177.8	8.6	1,830.3	446.4
1976	2,050.8	1,867.7	183.0	8.9	1,806.7	446.1
Pittsburgh						
1983	1,030.5	883.3	147.2	14.3	857.5	166.9
1982	1,042.4	914.2	126.2	12.3	890.5	194.8
1981	1,038.8	961.3	77.5	7.5	944.2	237.5
1980	1,035.5	961.1	74.5	7.2	950.9	241.6
1979	1,017.8	958.0	59.8	5.9	959.3	255.1
1978	999.1	937.7	61.5	6.2	945.0	251.5
1977	974.1	909.8	64.3	6.6	913.4	249.2
1976	961.9	898.7	63.2	6.6	904.2	248.6
Reading						
1983	160.6	144.8	15.8	9.8	135.8	49.6
1982	158.7	142.7	16.0	10.1	134.8	49.7
1981	159.0	145.9	13.1	8.2	138.7	52.9
1980	156.6	144.7	11.9	7.6	138.7	53.2
1979	152.2	143.6	8.6	5.6	139.2	54.8
1978	147.3	139.1	8.2	5.5	135.8	53.4
1977	144.6	135.4	9.1	6.3	131.7	51.0
1976	142.8	133.2	9.6	6.7	129.8	49.9
Sharon						
1983	53.3	43.7	9.6	17.9	39.7	10.7
1982	55.2	46.3	8.9	16.1	42.3	12.8
1981	55.6	50.7	4.9	8.9	46.6	15.8
1980	54.8	50.4	4.4	8.1	46.6	15.2
1979	53.7	50.2	3.5	6.6	47.1	15.8
1978	53.0	49.8	3.2	6.1	46.9	15.8
1977	52.3	48.3	4.0	7.7	45.2	15.3
1976	51.8	46.9	4.9	9.4	44.0	15.4
State College						
1983	52.3	46.8	5.6	10.6	46.3	7.3
1982	50.7	45.9	4.8	9.4	45.7	7.5
1981	49.3	45.7	3.6	7.3	45.7	7.7
1980	48.7	45.6	3.2	6.5	NA	NA
1979	46.1	43.5	2.7	5.8	NA	NA
1978	44.6	41.9	2.6	5.9	NA	NA
1977	44.2	41.6	2.7	6.0	NA	NA
1976	43.8	41.1	2.7	6.1	NA	NA
Williamsport						
1983	52.3	44.8	7.5	14.4	43.3	13.9
1982	52.3	45.7	6.6	12.6	44.6	15.6
1981	53.3	47.0	6.4	11.9	46.1	16.0
1980	53.7	47.2	6.5	12.1	46.6	16.2
1979	53.2	48.1	5.0	9.4	48.2	18.0
1978	52.4	48.3	4.1	7.8	48.7	18.2
1977	50.9	46.3	4.6	9.0	46.4	17.8
1976	49.3	44.5	4.8	9.8	44.5	17.5
York						
1983	181.2	160.7	20.5	11.3	148.3	56.0
1982	181.6	161.5	20.0	11.0	150.4	59.7
1981	179.9	166.1	13.8	7.7	156.0	64.7
1980	177.7	165.8	11.9	6.7	156.9	65.6
1979	174.1	165.4	8.7	5.0	158.5	66.1
1978	166.1	157.7	8.5	5.1	151.9	64.1
1977	158.5	148.6	9.9	6.3	142.0	59.6
1976	155.3	144.6	10.6	6.9	138.3	58.0

TABLE 62
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE, UNEMPLOYMENT AND EMPLOYMENT BY RESIDENCE AND INDUSTRY EMPLOYMENT FOR FOURTEEN MAJOR PENNSYLVANIA LABOR MARKET AREAS: 1976 TO 1983 -- CONTINUED

[All figures in thousands and averages for year.]

Labor market area and year	Establishment data								
	Total all non-manufacturing industries	Mining	Contract construction	Transportation and public utilities	Wholesale and retail trade	Finance, insurance, and real estate	Service and miscellaneous 3/	Government 4/ Total	Government 4/ State and local
Philadelphia 2/									
1983	1,534.3	1.1	72.1	92.7	436.8	128.3	511.6	291.8	217.7
1982	1,503.3	1.1	69.5	94.7	423.2	127.7	494.0	293.2	218.5
1981	1,496.7	NA	74.2	96.7	422.3	128.4	447.0	298.2	223.4
1980	1,482.7	NA	76.9	98.4	416.0	125.9	460.9	304.6	229.3
1979	1,464.7	NA	76.3	101.2	420.6	124.0	443.8	298.9	226.1
1978	1,433.2	NA	70.5	100.1	418.1	120.2	422.0	302.3	229.1
1977	1,381.4	NA	64.4	97.4	402.1	114.9	405.9	296.7	223.3
1976	1,357.8	NA	64.5	96.4	393.3	111.2	392.0	300.4	225.6
Pittsburgh									
1983	690.6	6.7	38.2	51.1	205.3	48.2	231.8	109.3	91.8
1982	695.7	8.6	41.5	52.7	206.1	47.2	228.6	111.0	93.6
1981	704.0	8.8	43.6	55.2	212.4	47.0	221.8	115.4	97.9
1980	707.7	10.3	46.1	57.0	210.7	46.2	215.1	122.3	104.0
1979	701.3	11.2	49.0	61.7	206.8	45.1	210.1	117.5	99.2
1978	688.4	9.8	48.5	60.3	204.8	43.7	199.0	122.4	104.5
1977	661.5	11.0	42.9	58.0	197.3	42.1	189.1	121.1	103.5
1976	653.3	11.5	42.8	57.0	194.0	40.9	180.8	126.3	108.8
Reading									
1983	86.3	0.2	4.3	5.7	28.4	6.2	25.6	15.9	14.8
1982	85.1	0.2	4.4	6.1	27.5	6.2	24.5	16.1	15.0
1981	85.7	NA	4.7	6.3	28.0	6.4	23.9	16.5	15.3
1980	85.4	NA	5.2	6.3	28.0	6.1	23.1	16.7	15.5
1979	84.1	NA	5.3	6.7	27.4	5.9	22.6	16.1	15.2
1978	82.2	NA	5.2	6.4	26.9	5.6	21.6	16.5	15.6
1977	80.7	NA	4.5	6.4	25.7	5.2	21.4	17.6	16.7
1976	79.8	NA	4.4	6.4	24.2	5.1	20.9	18.7	17.6
Sharon									
1983	29.0	0.4	0.9	2.1	9.2	1.3	9.9	5.2	4.8
1982	29.5	0.4	1.1	2.8	9.2	1.3	9.4	5.2	4.9
1981	30.8	NA	1.4	3.5	9.5	1.4	9.5	5.5	5.1
1980	30.3	NA	1.5	3.7	9.5	1.4	8.8	5.6	5.3
1979	29.9	NA	1.5	3.8	9.5	1.4	8.4	5.3	5.0
1978	30.2	NA	1.5	3.7	9.6	1.3	8.1	5.9	5.6
1977	29.0	NA	1.4	4.1	9.2	1.3	7.4	5.6	5.2
1976	27.4	NA	1.2	4.1	8.7	1.2	7.3	4.9	4.5
State College 5/									
1983	39.0	0.4	1.3	1.1	8.9	1.4	6.8	19.1	18.7
1982	38.2	0.4	1.3	1.1	8.6	1.4	6.4	19.0	18.6
1981	37.7	0.4	1.5	1.1	8.3	1.3	5.9	19.2	18.8
Williamsport									
1983	29.4	0.2	1.0	2.0	9.4	2.1	8.7	6.0	5.6
1982	29.0	0.1	1.1	2.1	9.2	2.1	8.2	6.1	5.7
1981	30.1	NA	1.3	2.2	9.8	2.2	8.2	6.4	6.0
1980	30.4	NA	1.4	2.3	9.9	2.1	7.9	6.8	6.3
1979	30.1	NA	1.5	2.3	10.0	2.1	7.7	6.5	6.1
1978	30.4	NA	1.7	2.4	9.9	1.9	7.5	6.9	6.5
1977	28.2	NA	1.4	2.4	8.9	1.8	7.6	6.2	5.7
1976	26.9	NA	1.3	2.1	8.6	1.8	7.5	5.7	5.2
York									
1983	92.3	0.4	5.6	6.9	34.1	4.1	23.6	17.7	12.0
1982	90.7	0.4	5.8	7.2	33.0	4.0	22.6	17.7	11.9
1981	91.2	NA	6.3	7.5	33.1	4.1	22.3	18.0	12.4
1980	91.0	NA	6.9	7.3	33.1	3.9	21.6	15.2	12.8
1979	91.2	NA	7.5	7.2	32.8	3.8	21.3	18.5	12.9
1978	87.4	NA	6.8	6.9	31.6	3.7	19.7	18.6	12.9
1977	82.4	NA	6.4	6.6	29.7	3.4	18.8	17.4	11.8
1976	80.1	NA	6.1	6.4	28.5	3.2	18.8	17.1	11.6

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

NA Not available.

1/ Includes Lehigh and Northampton counties in Pennsylvania and Warren County in New Jersey.
2/ Includes Bucks, Chester, Delaware, Montgomery and Philadelphia counties in Pennsylvania; and Burlington, Camden and Gloucester counties in New Jersey.
3/ Miscellaneous can include the following: mining, forestry (except logging) and fisheries.
4/ All government employees are included in the government industry classification, regardless of the nature of their activities.
5/ State College Labor Market Area establishment data series began in 1981.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Labor and Industry, Office of Employment Security, Division of Research and Statistics.

TABLE 63
EMPLOYMENT STATUS FOR THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE IN EACH OF THE THIRTY-ONE SMALLER PENNSYLVANIA LABOR MARKET AREAS: 1979 TO 1983

[All figures in thousands and averages for year. Data revised to first quarter 1983 benchmarks. The labor market employment data, derived from establishment counts, are adjusted annually to a new benchmark. Each year when data are benchmarked, revisions are made to the current year, prior year, and frequently to one or two additional years. -- Adjustments are made to establishment data also affect resident employment data. The resident data are estimated from establishment data after adjustments for dual job holding and commuting patterns have been made]

Labor market area	Civilian labor force					Employment				
	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979
Bedford	20.8	19.9	19.6	19.3	18.6	16.9	16.6	17.0	16.7	16.4
Berwick-Bloomsburg	27.7	27.7	29.0	29.5	29.1	24.1	23.9	25.6	26.3	26.4
Bradford	22.8	22.8	23.2	23.2	23.0	19.7	20.6	21.2	21.5	21.5
Butler	61.9	62.6	62.8	61.4	61.0	52.1	52.4	56.3	55.9	57.3
Chambersburg-Waynesboro	59.4	59.9	59.2	58.4	56.4	49.9	52.1	54.5	54.3	53.3
Clarion	17.9	18.0	18.0	18.0	18.7	15.0	15.6	16.1	16.1	17.1
Clearfield-DuBois	40.8	40.6	40.1	41.7	41.2	33.7	34.7	35.5	36.9	37.2
Coudersport	7.7	7.2	7.1	7.2	7.3	6.7	6.3	6.4	6.4	6.6
Dushore-Laporte	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1
Emporium	2.2	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.4	1.7	1.7	2.0	2.1	2.1
Honesdale-Matamoras	25.0	24.8	24.3	23.9	23.9	22.7	22.6	22.3	21.9	22.0
Huntingdon	17.5	17.6	17.5	17.0	16.3	14.5	14.7	15.1	15.1	14.6
Indiana	41.6	42.2	44.4	44.4	41.6	35.5	37.2	39.9	40.3	38.5
Kittanning-Ford City	31.7	31.2	30.5	31.2	30.0	26.1	25.9	26.7	27.4	27.4
Lebanon	48.7	48.9	49.5	49.6	49.1	43.1	43.6	45.4	46.2	46.3
Lewistown	27.6	27.8	27.7	27.6	27.0	23.4	23.7	24.7	24.8	24.6
Lock Haven-Renovo	14.8	15.4	15.9	16.8	16.8	11.9	12.6	13.6	13.9	14.9
Meadville	31.4	31.6	32.1	32.3	31.8	26.4	27.1	28.6	29.3	29.5
New Castle	43.7	44.0	42.4	42.1	42.7	35.4	36.9	38.2	37.5	39.7
Oil City-Franklin-Titusville	35.1	35.5	35.2	34.5	34.7	29.2	30.4	32.2	31.7	32.1
Pottsville	67.6	67.3	67.7	67.9	68.5	58.0	58.8	60.6	60.9	62.3
Punxsutawney	21.9	21.3	21.2	21.2	22.5	18.7	18.6	19.1	18.8	20.5
St. Marys	17.1	17.2	17.0	17.4	17.0	14.9	15.0	15.6	15.6	16.0
Sayre-Athens-Towanda	26.5	26.7	26.4	26.4	26.0	23.4	23.2	24.0	24.2	24.3
Sunbury-Shamokin-Mt. Carmel	82.7	83.1	83.1	82.3	80.8	73.3	73.2	75.1	74.2	73.6
Susquehanna County 1/	18.2	18.5	18.3	18.0	17.0	16.6	16.8	16.7	16.4	15.6
Tunkhannock	10.4	10.0	9.9	10.1	10.2	9.0	8.8	8.7	9.0	9.1
Uniontown-Connellsville	60.7	59.8	58.8	60.3	60.2	47.7	48.0	51.9	53.1	54.9
Warren	20.9	21.0	20.9	20.9	20.8	17.8	18.9	19.4	19.6	19.6
Waynesburg	14.1	14.0	13.5	13.4	13.3	11.5	12.0	12.1	12.1	12.2
Wellsboro	17.4	17.3	17.7	18.0	18.2	15.5	15.1	15.9	16.1	16.5

Labor market area	Unemployment					Percent of civilian labor force unemployed				
	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979
Bedford	3.9	3.4	2.6	2.6	2.2	18.7	16.9	13.0	13.4	11.8
Berwick-Bloomsburg	3.6	3.8	3.4	3.2	2.7	13.0	13.6	11.7	10.9	9.4
Bradford	3.1	2.2	2.0	1.8	1.4	13.8	9.8	8.5	7.6	6.2
Butler	9.8	10.1	6.4	5.6	3.7	15.9	16.2	10.2	9.0	6.1
Chambersburg-Waynesboro	9.6	7.8	4.7	4.1	3.1	16.1	13.0	7.9	7.1	5.6
Clarion	2.9	2.4	1.9	1.9	1.5	16.2	13.5	10.4	10.7	8.1
Clearfield-DuBois	7.1	5.9	4.6	4.8	4.0	17.3	14.5	11.4	11.5	9.7
Coudersport	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.7	12.6	11.9	9.8	10.7	9.4
Dushore-Laporte	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	12.4	13.3	11.9	12.8	8.8
Emporium	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.3	24.5	27.3	11.6	12.8	12.2
Honesdale-Matamoras	2.3	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.9	9.1	8.7	8.3	8.3	8.0
Huntingdon	3.0	3.0	2.5	2.0	1.7	17.4	16.8	14.1	11.5	10.7
Indiana	6.1	5.0	4.5	4.1	3.1	14.8	11.9	10.2	9.2	7.4
Kittanning-Ford City	5.6	5.3	3.8	3.8	2.6	17.8	16.9	12.5	12.1	8.6
Lebanon	5.6	5.3	4.1	3.4	2.9	11.5	10.8	8.2	6.8	5.8
Lewistown	4.3	4.1	3.0	2.8	2.4	15.4	14.6	10.8	10.0	8.9
Lock Haven-Renovo	2.9	2.8	2.3	2.9	1.9	19.7	18.1	14.2	17.3	11.1
Meadville	5.0	4.5	3.5	3.0	2.3	16.0	14.2	10.8	9.2	7.3
New Castle	8.4	7.1	4.2	4.6	3.0	19.1	16.1	9.8	10.8	7.0
Oil City-Franklin-Titusville	6.9	5.2	3.0	2.7	2.6	19.7	14.6	8.4	8.0	7.4
Pottsville	9.6	8.6	7.1	7.0	6.2	14.2	12.7	10.5	10.2	9.1
Punxsutawney	3.2	2.8	2.0	2.4	2.0	14.5	13.0	9.7	11.2	9.0
St. Marys	2.2	2.2	1.4	1.8	1.0	13.0	12.8	8.1	10.1	6.1
Sayre-Athens-Towanda	3.0	3.5	2.3	2.2	1.7	11.5	13.1	8.9	8.5	6.7
Sunbury-Shamokin-Mt. Carmel	9.4	9.9	8.0	8.1	7.2	11.3	11.9	9.6	9.8	8.9
Susquehanna County 1/	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.5	8.8	9.0	8.6	8.9	8.5
Tunkhannock	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.1	13.4	12.2	11.5	11.5	10.7
Uniontown-Connellsville	13.0	11.8	7.0	7.1	5.3	21.4	19.8	11.8	11.9	8.8
Warren	3.1	2.0	1.5	1.3	1.2	14.9	9.7	7.0	6.3	5.7
Waynesburg	2.6	1.9	1.4	1.3	1.1	18.6	13.9	10.3	9.8	8.5
Wellsboro	1.9	2.2	1.8	1.9	1.7	10.9	12.7	10.1	10.3	9.5

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

1/ Susquehanna County, Pennsylvania is part of the Binghamton, New York Labor Market Area.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Labor and Industry, Office of Employment Security, Research and Statistics Division.

TABLE 64
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE, UNEMPLOYMENT AND EMPLOYMENT BY RESIDENCE AND INDUSTRY EMPLOYMENT BY ESTABLISHMENT FOR THIRTY-ONE SMALLER PENNSYLVANIA LABOR MARKET AREAS: 1983

[All figures in thousands and averages for year. Data revised to first quarter 1983 benchmarks]

Labor market area	Resident data			
	Total civilian labor force	Total employment	Total unemployment	Percent civilian labor force unemployed
Bedford	20.8	16.9	3.9	18.7
Berwick-Bloomsburg	27.7	24.1	3.6	13.0
Bradford	22.8	19.7	3.1	13.8
Butler	61.9	52.1	9.8	15.9
Chambersburg-Waynesboro	59.4	49.9	9.6	16.1
Clarion	17.9	15.0	2.9	16.2
Clearfield-DuBois	40.8	33.7	7.1	17.3
Coudersport	7.7	6.7	1.0	12.6
Dushore-Laporte	2.3	2.0	0.3	12.4
Emporium	2.2	1.7	0.5	24.5
Honesdale-Matamoras	25.0	22.7	2.3	9.1
Huntingdon	17.5	14.5	3.0	17.4
Indiana	41.6	35.5	6.1	14.8
Kittanning-Ford City	31.7	26.1	5.6	17.8
Lebanon	48.7	43.1	5.6	11.5
Lewistown	27.6	23.4	4.3	15.4
Lock Haven-Renovo	14.8	11.9	2.9	19.7
Meadville	31.4	26.4	5.0	16.0
New Castle	43.7	35.4	8.4	19.1
Oil City-Franklin-Titusville	35.1	28.2	6.9	19.7
Pottsville	67.6	58.0	9.6	14.2
Punxsutawney	21.9	18.7	3.2	14.5
St. Marys	17.1	14.9	2.2	13.0
Sayre-Athens-Towanda	26.5	23.4	3.0	11.5
Sunbury-Shamokin-Mt. Carmel	82.7	73.3	9.4	11.3
Susquehanna County 1/	18.2	16.6	1.6	8.8
Tunkhannock	10.4	9.0	1.4	13.4
Uniontown-Connellsville	60.7	47.7	13.0	21.4
Warren	20.9	17.8	3.1	14.9
Waynesburg	14.1	11.5	2.6	18.6
Wellsboro	17.4	15.5	1.9	10.9

Labor market area	Establishment data										
	Total non-agricultural wage and salary employment 2/	Total all manufacturing industries	Total all nonmanufacturing industries	Mining	Contract construction	Transportation and public utilities	Wholesale and retail trade	Finance, insurance, and real estate	Service and miscellaneous 3/	Government Total	Government State and Local
Bedford	11.1	2.5	8.6	4/	0.5	0.7	2.6	0.3	2.2	2.2	2.1
Berwick-Bloomsburg	21.0	8.2	12.8	4/	0.9	0.7	3.9	0.6	3.3	3.4	3.2
Bradford	16.6	5.6	11.0	1.0	0.3	0.7	3.0	0.5	3.1	2.4	2.2
Butler	40.7	10.8	29.9	0.5	1.4	2.5	10.0	1.4	6.5	7.6	6.0
Chambersburg-Waynesboro	41.1	12.3	28.8	4/	1.2	1.3	7.9	1.2	6.1	11.2	5.4
Clarion	11.7	2.1	9.6	1.1	0.3	0.7	2.7	0.3	1.5	3.0	2.9
Clearfield-DuBois	26.1	4.8	21.2	2.9	0.7	2.0	5.8	0.9	5.1	3.9	3.6
Coudersport	4.2	1.2	3.0	4/	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.9	1.0	0.9
Dushore-Laporte	1.3	0.5	0.9	4/	4/	4/	0.2	4/	0.4	0.3	NA
Emporium	1.8	0.8	1.1	4/	0.1	4/	0.2	4/	0.4	0.4	NA
Honesdale-Matamoras	14.6	2.9	11.7	-	0.8	0.6	2.6	0.8	4.0	2.9	2.7
Huntingdon	11.2	3.2	8.0	4/	0.5	0.5	2.0	0.4	2.6	2.1	2.0
Indiana	27.9	3.6	24.3	5.0	0.6	2.3	5.5	0.8	3.9	6.3	6.0
Kittanning-Ford City	17.4	3.1	14.2	2.0	0.5	1.5	3.8	0.6	2.7	3.2	2.9
Lebanon	36.1	12.3	23.8	4/	0.8	1.7	7.8	1.0	5.8	6.8	4.0
Lewistown	18.9	8.0	10.9	4/	0.4	0.8	3.6	0.6	3.2	2.2	2.0
Lock Haven-Renovo	10.9	4.1	6.8	4/	0.3	0.4	1.9	0.3	1.6	2.3	2.2
Meadville	21.1	5.7	15.4	4/	0.7	1.1	4.4	0.6	5.2	3.4	3.2
New Castle	27.7	6.3	21.3	0.2	0.9	1.6	6.1	1.5	6.8	4.2	3.8
Oil City-Franklin-Titusville	24.8	6.0	18.7	0.8	0.4	1.3	4.8	1.2	4.8	5.4	5.1
Pottsville	44.9	17.9	27.0	1.8	1.2	1.2	8.6	1.5	6.1	6.6	6.1
Punxsutawney	14.2	5.1	9.1	0.8	0.3	1.1	2.7	0.4	1.8	2.0	1.9
St. Marys	13.7	7.1	6.5	0.1	0.2	0.7	1.7	0.3	2.2	1.3	1.2
Sayre-Athens-Towanda	16.7	5.9	10.8	4/	0.3	0.8	3.0	0.5	3.6	2.7	2.5
Sunbury-Shamokin-Mt. Carmel	62.9	19.0	43.9	0.4	1.6	3.2	12.6	1.6	13.3	11.2	10.1
Susquehanna County 1/	7.2	2.4	4.8	4/	4/	0.4	1.4	4/	1.5	1.5	1.4
Tunkhannock	7.6	3.7	3.9	4/	4/	0.2	1.1	4/	1.7	1.0	0.9
Uniontown-Connellsville	31.3	5.5	25.8	0.8	1.0	2.4	8.2	1.5	6.1	5.8	5.3
Warren	15.3	4.2	11.0	0.4	0.2	0.8	3.8	0.5	2.5	2.9	2.6
Waynesburg	10.8	0.6	10.3	3.6	0.2	0.9	1.7	0.2	1.6	2.1	1.9
Wellsboro	9.8	2.3	7.6	4/	0.2	0.7	1.9	0.4	2.0	2.4	2.2

NA Not available.

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

1/ Susquehanna County, Pennsylvania is part of the Binghamton, New York Labor Market Area.
2/ The nonagricultural wage and salary total includes persons directly involved in labor-management disputes.
3/ Miscellaneous can include the following: mining, forestry (except logging) and fisheries.
4/ Included in services.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Labor and Industry, Office of Employment Security, Research and Statistics Division.

TABLE 65
EMPLOYMENT COVERED BY THE UNEMPLOYMENT COMPENSATION LAW, BY MAJOR INDUSTRY DIVISION
IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: FIRST QUARTER, 1983

[Employment includes all full and part-time, permanent and temporary workers who earned wages in covered activities during the pay period including the 12th of March. Individuals on vacation or sick leave with pay are also considered as employed. Approximately 95 percent of the total employment in Pennsylvania is covered by the Unemployment Compensation Law. The exemptions from coverage are services performed by the Federal government; interstate railroads; services performed by a son, daughter or spouse, or by a child under 18 years of age for a parent; and self-employed persons]

County	Number of employees covered by the Unemployment Compensation Law, by major industry division					
	Total	Percent change from same period 1982	Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	Mining	Construction	Manufacturing
Total	4,174,399	-3.1	24,463	37,896	143,506	1,084,513
Adams	19,756	2.8	834	D	D	7,043
Allegheny	580,035	-5.0	1,104	2,739	25,075	111,136
Armstrong	16,866	-2.8	D	2,009	D	3,114
Beaver	52,907	-19.8	91	25	2,390	18,327
Bedford	9,855	0.4	D	D	356	2,699
Berks	129,376	-1.2	2,675	160	3,432	48,117
Blair	40,291	-3.1	106	118	1,269	10,632
Bradford	15,488	-3.5	D	D	220	5,674
Bucks	160,210	1.3	1,112	325	6,543	47,024
Butler	37,298	-8.1	562	457	1,074	10,396
Cambria	48,121	-9.2	106	4,194	1,006	7,591
Cameron	1,690	-15.5	D	D	55	734
Carbon	13,593	-0.8	D	D	285	5,439
Centre	38,761	2.9	89	320	984	7,222
Chester	111,719	-1.7	3,737	205	3,962	30,943
Clarion	10,740	-5.4	34	1,119	212	2,123
Clearfield	24,197	-8.6	102	2,726	489	4,533
Clinton	10,146	-5.2	D	D	189	4,126
Columbia	19,620	-0.8	194	37	737	7,701
Crawford	22,972	-6.5	112	311	536	7,084
Cumberland	71,310	2.4	234	51	2,120	14,730
Dauphin	123,473	-1.1	375	27	3,901	22,771
Delaware	168,383	-0.1	682	133	6,425	37,787
Elk	13,301	-2.2	38	81	191	7,200
Erie	96,934	-6.2	319	129	2,037	33,709
Fayette	27,660	-3.9	355	743	751	5,058
Forest	931	-19.3	D	D	D	201
Franklin	34,222	-3.5	D	D	869	13,637
Fulton	2,045	-13.1	D	84	113	397
Greene	10,163	-9.0	D	3,736	D	605
Huntingdon	9,613	-5.0	D	D	331	2,898
Indiana	25,340	-5.6	414	5,053	529	3,409
Jefferson	13,052	-2.9	D	788	D	4,688
Juniata	4,536	3.6	D	D	189	2,223
Lackawanna	77,137	-1.8	89	63	1,238	24,418
Lancaster	143,413	-0.8	2,108	312	5,296	54,558
Lawrence	25,296	-8.8	104	166	699	5,817
Lebanon	32,152	-4.3	D	D	721	12,221
Lehigh	121,821	-2.6	468	371	3,456	39,139
Luzerne	109,716	-1.2	331	641	6,784	32,292
Lycoming	40,534	-5.4	220	99	880	13,620
McKean	15,874	-4.3	D	1,003	D	5,590
Mercer	37,298	-9.4	131	360	806	10,907
Mifflin	13,032	-7.1	D	D	184	5,235
Monroe	24,197	-0.6	D	D	1,055	4,286
Montgomery	328,322	0.8	2,766	280	18,973	92,201
Montour	8,865	-1.8	D	D	50	1,316
Northampton	72,919	-8.6	184	211	1,723	30,990
Northumberland	27,312	-3.7	85	340	610	10,743
Perry	4,451	-1.1	D	D	117	1,013
Philadelphia	654,590	-1.8	D	D	15,278	109,007
Pike	3,680	2.8	D	D	186	445
Potter	3,774	2.3	D	26	58	1,095
Schuylkill	42,675	-2.9	300	1,885	870	17,504
Snyder	11,435	2.0	D	D	219	3,592
Somerset	18,504	-11.0	56	1,050	498	3,887
Sullivan	1,159	-3.3	D	D	D	486
Susquehanna	6,903	2.6	D	D	159	2,444
Tioga	8,578	-1.5	27	194	151	1,834
Union	10,803	1.5	D	D	357	2,799
Venango	19,328	-13.9	25	327	321	4,964
Warren	14,477	-7.7	D	306	D	4,197
Washington	53,783	-9.2	218	3,349	2,026	12,196
Wayne	9,077	-0.3	D	D	394	2,369
Westmoreland	104,469	-6.0	401	440	3,216	29,942
Wyoming	7,353	0.3	139	D	269	3,607
York	116,759	-5.4	638	341	4,353	48,003
Statewide 1/	40,109	0.8	83	104	4,535	825

TABLE 65
EMPLOYMENT COVERED BY THE UNEMPLOYMENT COMPENSATION LAW, BY MAJOR INDUSTRY DIVISION
IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: FIRST QUARTER, 1983 -- CONTINUED

County	Number of employees covered by the Unemployment Compensation Law, by major industry division					
	Transportation and public utilities	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Finance, insurance, and real estate	Services	Government State and local
Total	**213,211**	**235,694**	**721,542**	**237,401**	**946,624**	**529,549**
Adams	697	1,094	3,024	588	3,222	2,727
Allegheny	30,930	36,822	108,307	39,536	161,454	62,932
Armstrong	1,516	680	2,826	573	2,229	2,706
Beaver	4,105	933	9,955	2,027	8,449	6,605
Bedford	530	473	1,929	280	1,611	1,896
Berks	5,263	5,226	21,041	5,978	22,925	14,559
Blair	2,575	2,216	8,090	1,464	8,055	5,766
Bradford	593	471	2,281	461	3,202	2,506
Bucks	5,097	10,175	33,115	6,837	32,112	17,870
Butler	2,511	2,387	7,157	1,376	5,690	5,688
Cambria	3,117	1,913	8,597	2,979	10,812	7,806
Cameron	34	126	248	D	208	333
Carbon	574	D	2,286	405	2,372	2,046
Centre	1,091	824	7,539	1,467	5,759	13,466
Chester	4,483	7,600	16,277	5,748	25,209	13,555
Clarion	622	480	2,103	270	1,287	2,490
Clearfield	1,762	909	4,844	831	4,401	3,600
Clinton	343	151	1,745	286	1,358	1,894
Columbia	772	652	3,029	617	3,062	2,819
Crawford	845	746	4,246	853	4,600	3,639
Cumberland	5,534	5,769	14,953	5,282	14,162	8,475
Dauphin	8,134	5,914	16,323	6,899	24,146	34,983
Delaware	7,416	7,977	33,471	9,088	45,641	19,763
Elk	624	305	1,375	323	1,974	1,190
Erie	3,999	3,556	16,536	4,669	21,432	10,548
Fayette	1,628	1,316	6,617	1,419	4,706	5,067
Forest	31	D	132	D	156	334
Franklin	1,298	1,139	5,932	1,079	4,929	4,800
Fulton	87	95	331	D	294	563
Greene	779	346	1,268	205	1,177	1,356
Huntingdon	288	409	1,451	436	1,614	1,975
Indiana	1,911	870	4,471	790	3,188	4,705
Jefferson	767	776	1,874	425	1,590	1,907
Juniata	179	100	660	152	401	594
Lackawanna	3,619	5,141	12,929	3,535	16,736	9,369
Lancaster	6,099	7,784	25,902	5,449	23,709	12,196
Lawrence	1,514	860	4,824	1,413	5,942	3,957
Lebanon	1,666	1,067	6,449	1,002	4,804	4,002
Lehigh	7,852	5,826	21,897	5,307	26,362	11,143
Luzerne	7,058	5,400	19,058	5,297	19,431	13,424
Lycoming	1,714	2,123	6,688	2,075	7,420	5,695
McKean	595	625	2,336	498	2,770	2,217
Mercer	1,710	1,760	7,185	1,275	8,265	4,899
Mifflin	706	497	2,224	409	2,206	1,477
Monroe	1,610	506	4,431	980	7,967	3,269
Montgomery	11,682	22,731	55,198	22,898	78,760	22,833
Montour	D	79	692	123	4,579	1,711
Northampton	2,765	2,663	10,540	3,106	11,613	9,124
Northumberland	1,498	1,023	5,249	973	3,046	3,745
Perry	266	D	947	150	545	1,284
Philadelphia	38,350	41,887	93,923	63,279	206,756	85,576
Pike	153	49	610	263	1,271	653
Potter	260	58	478	95	785	919
Schuylkill	1,217	1,500	6,581	1,426	5,379	6,013
Snyder	562	337	2,609	278	1,226	2,512
Somerset	1,084	831	2,855	781	3,758	3,704
Sullivan	D	44	122	D	101	289
Susquehanna	313	125	1,135	227	992	1,447
Tioga	695	254	1,516	390	1,592	1,925
Union	607	343	1,707	217	2,620	2,120
Venango	1,068	894	2,701	919	3,567	4,542
Warren	713	207	3,498	484	2,239	2,656
Washington	3,034	2,262	10,071	1,572	10,335	8,720
Wayne	398	281	1,408	516	1,673	1,994
Westmoreland	7,169	5,408	20,512	3,218	20,054	14,109
Wyoming	193	105	918	138	1,109	875
York	5,763	5,819	21,914	3,346	17,109	9,473
Statewide 1/	809	14,630	8,402	2,231	8,476	D

D Data which might be identified with an individual employer and/or data involving fewer than 25 employees are not published in detail, but are included in totals; therefore detail may not add to totals.

1/ Employment data which cannot be classified by county is shown as "Statewide." Data in this category relate to workers who regularly perform services in more than one county and outside the Commonwealth.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Labor and Industry, Office of Employment Security, Employment and Wages of Workers Covered by the Pennsylvania Unemployment Compensation Law, by County and by Industry, First Quarter, 1983, Statistical Information Bulletin No. 239.

TABLE 66
SUMMARY OF UNEMPLOYMENT COMPENSATION AND JOB SERVICE ACTIVITIES IN PENNSYLVANIA:
1978 TO 1983

Item	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978
Unemployment Compensation						
Total contributions received (mil. dol.)	$1,145.7	$982.1	$944.1	$1,006.4	$722.5	$664.9
Total Federal loans (mil. dol.)	605.9	709.8	305.0	222.0	35.0	261.0
Total gross benefits paid unemployment compensation only (mil. dol.)	1,730.6	1,949.5	1,137.3	1,241.0	843.0	783.9
Total number benefit payments unemployment compensation only (mil.)	12.4	14.2	9.6	11.4	8.9	8.6
Average potential duration of benefits for all claimants	29.6 wks.	29.8 wks.	29.8 wks.	29.9 wks.	30.0 wks.	30.0 wks.
Average potential total benefit amount for all claimants	$4,315.09	$4,291.80	$3,782.81	$3,457.04	$3,164.10	$2,904.30
Percentage of claimants entitled to:						
Minimum weekly rate	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%
Maximum weekly rate	31.6	38.9	32.7	31.7	28.4	25.9
Maximum duration	89.4	93.8	94.3	98.8	100.0	100.0
Maximum benefit amount	28.8	37.5	31.6	31.5	28.4	25.9
Job Services						
New applicants (thou.)	691.7	433.0	341.4	482.2	502.6	511.1
Individuals counseled (thou.)	19.6	17.1	29.8	32.7	36.6	44.4
Openings received (thou.)	193.3	167.5	221.5	249.9	304.7	320.6
Individuals placed (thou.)	121.7	103.1	135.9	147.7	178.4	199.8
Persons tested (thou.)	15.3	13.0	24.6	27.0	41.8	35.6

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Labor and Industry, Office of Employment Security, Research and Statistics Division.

TABLE 67
WAGES AND SALARIES COVERED BY THE UNEMPLOYMENT COMPENSATION LAW, BY MAJOR INDUSTRY DIVISION
IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: FIRST QUARTER, 1983

[In thousands of dollars, except percent. Total wages means all remuneration (including cash value of mediums of payment other than cash) paid by employers during the first quarter of the year for services rendered]

County	Wages and salaries covered by the Unemployment Compensation Law, by major industry division					
	Total	Percent change from same period 1982	Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	Mining	Construction	Manufacturing
Total	**$17,314,032**	**2.0**	**$64,090**	**$226,828**	**$760,620**	**$5,587,595**
Adams	57,584	6.4	1,922	D	D	24,145
Allegheny	2,723,349	-1.5	2,790	22,803	154,973	779,735
Armstrong	65,637	1.3	D	12,157	D	14,606
Beaver	235,415	-29.4	133	81	15,091	117,598
Bedford	30,262	7.0	D	D	1,687	9,813
Berks	508,746	7.2	5,896	779	15,463	224,717
Blair	135,005	2.0	200	582	4,122	42,437
Bradford	56,108	-0.2	D	D	605	25,511
Bucks	630,840	7.5	2,748	1,658	31,364	244,079
Butler	152,601	-9.0	1,819	2,547	4,440	63,078
Cambria	182,538	-12.6	214	25,611	4,452	35,347
Cameron	5,697	-23.6	D	D	128	3,299
Carbon	38,539	3.9	D	D	756	15,942
Centre	141,064	5.8	163	2,021	4,214	27,858
Chester	475,599	5.3	9,880	1,217	17,080	171,125
Clarion	40,370	-4.3	43	6,638	681	10,018
Clearfield	86,095	-7.9	437	15,029	1,789	17,675
Clinton	36,129	2.9	D	D	640	18,556
Columbia	63,068	6.9	415	181	3,058	26,627
Crawford	79,698	-2.5	201	1,655	2,672	33,438
Cumberland	270,103	9.3	506	211	9,226	65,607
Dauphin	514,111	6.0	928	78	20,078	115,345
Delaware	728,835	6.3	1,524	1,591	31,757	241,647
Elk	53,189	3.3	108	345	932	35,534
Erie	389,478	-	742	573	10,695	182,512
Fayette	95,132	-4.1	768	4,551	2,953	21,000
Forest	3,189	-13.0	D	D	D	1,128
Franklin	105,845	-6.9	D	D	2,770	47,183
Fulton	6,318	-13.6	D	261	258	1,778
Greene	41,474	-16.8	D	21,247	D	1,480
Huntingdon	31,697	-0.8	D	D	1,344	11,124
Indiana	104,839	-0.9	627	33,907	1,634	14,698
Jefferson	47,798	1.0	D	3,907	D	21,845
Juniata	11,561	5.2	D	D	652	5,778
Lackawanna	254,570	5.0	265	267	5,136	90,252
Lancaster	531,299	6.1	5,522	1,281	21,417	249,284
Lawrence	90,067	-5.9	243	798	2,960	30,255
Lebanon	112,325	1.5	D	D	2,374	54,013
Lehigh	507,056	3.6	1,164	1,666	16,218	205,265
Luzerne	386,692	8.4	670	3,365	48,707	110,599
Lycoming	146,081	-0.1	405	519	3,054	63,316
McKean	59,430	1.3	D	4,951	D	27,680
Mercer	146,798	-10.9	215	2,286	3,760	64,117
Mifflin	44,274	-9.8	D	D	553	22,366
Monroe	75,645	5.1	D	D	3,091	16,413
Montgomery	1,506,456	8.9	9,442	1,449	118,379	535,910
Montour	37,310	8.6	D	D	116	6,997
Northampton	300,815	-8.1	373	1,643	6,564	160,121
Northumberland	91,348	0.8	177	1,387	1,922	41,843
Perry	10,914	2.2	D	D	322	2,049
Philadelphia	3,033,792	6.8	D	D	90,477	576,441
Pike	9,746	13.9	D	D	514	1,750
Potter	10,875	2.6	D	81	152	3,127
Schuylkill	130,555	4.3	698	8,617	2,790	56,705
Snyder	34,146	13.3	D	D	562	10,934
Somerset	59,390	-14.6	98	6,542	1,876	13,063
Sullivan	3,154	-2.9	D	D	D	1,233
Susquehanna	19,240	8.9	D	D	357	7,791
Tioga	26,780	-1.0	75	731	619	5,932
Union	36,791	12.4	D	D	1,199	10,642
Venango	80,353	-14.3	42	1,493	1,347	30,556
Warren	55,453	-6.2	D	1,960	D	22,274
Washington	219,890	-7.5	622	21,983	10,376	67,914
Wayne	27,773	4.9	D	D	1,236	6,981
Westmoreland	426,660	-3.9	1,021	2,434	12,934	165,420
Wyoming	30,178	12.3	584	D	1,218	19,020
York	464,570	-1.5	1,601	1,832	18,664	228,138
Statewide 1/	205,494	6.8	272	800	29,531	6,927

TABLE 67
WAGES AND SALARIES COVERED BY THE UNEMPLOYMENT COMPENSATION LAW, BY MAJOR INDUSTRY DIVISION IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: FIRST QUARTER, 1983 -- CONTINUED

[In thousands of dollars, except percent.]

County	Wages and salaries covered by the Unemployment Compensation Law, by major industry division					
	Transportation and public utilities	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Finance, insurance, and real estate	Services	Government State and local
Total	$1,226,359	$1,220,222	$1,600,264	$1,077,323	$3,402,022	$2,148,711
Adams	2,964	3,412	5,176	1,629	8,629	7,961
Allegheny	192,815	212,513	249,984	197,577	652,255	257,905
Armstrong	7,906	1,994	5,613	1,541	7,307	8,789
Beaver	21,147	3,706	20,296	6,905	28,460	22,000
Bedford	1,971	1,564	3,832	947	3,582	6,682
Berks	30,528	25,023	42,751	24,210	84,546	54,833
Blair	12,269	9,186	16,567	5,160	23,716	20,765
Bradford	2,602	2,387	4,652	1,429	11,578	8,292
Bucks	26,200	48,320	78,132	25,437	100,808	72,094
Butler	10,647	11,656	13,976	4,924	16,447	23,066
Cambria	15,036	7,996	18,311	10,474	36,284	28,813
Cameron	79	D	408	D	435	1,145
Carbon	2,192	560	5,049	1,125	5,518	7,150
Centre	4,705	3,460	13,502	5,044	20,290	59,805
Chester	24,988	41,460	36,624	26,225	89,300	57,701
Clarion	2,893	2,113	3,905	1,049	3,005	10,027
Clearfield	8,919	4,193	11,092	2,988	11,379	12,595
Clinton	1,318	465	3,290	918	3,724	7,111
Columbia	775	2,087	5,955	1,866	8,088	11,016
Crawford	4,078	2,644	8,509	3,477	12,325	11,699
Cumberland	30,561	30,037	32,600	22,621	46,722	32,013
Dauphin	49,455	28,404	35,729	27,691	79,006	157,396
Delaware	46,437	45,047	82,004	41,736	158,341	78,751
Elk	2,507	1,125	2,489	1,176	4,898	4,075
Erie	19,920	14,593	32,245	17,459	68,680	42,061
Fayette	6,445	7,992	13,236	4,451	14,796	18,940
Forest	117	D	217	D	465	997
Franklin	5,726	3,762	11,480	3,325	13,377	16,852
Fulton	301	451	621	D	689	1,764
Greene	3,802	978	2,472	657	3,848	6,243
Huntingdon	1,186	1,519	2,495	1,337	4,717	7,065
Indiana	10,736	3,357	8,859	2,649	8,742	20,440
Jefferson	3,831	2,697	3,577	1,401	4,003	5,925
Juniata	733	263	1,165	483	638	1,741
Lackawanna	17,453	17,994	24,324	12,749	52,422	33,708
Lancaster	31,833	29,825	54,130	21,399	71,020	45,588
Lawrence	7,976	3,087	9,790	4,578	16,689	13,691
Lebanon	8,284	3,727	13,581	3,140	13,828	12,883
Lehigh	55,978	26,905	45,546	22,943	88,164	43,306
Luzerne	37,552	20,330	37,467	17,270	60,095	50,838
Lycoming	8,456	7,358	13,446	6,961	22,089	20,478
McKean	2,653	2,689	4,403	1,755	7,346	7,036
Mercer	7,636	6,407	13,783	4,862	27,113	16,619
Mifflin	2,537	1,492	4,349	1,433	6,366	4,886
Monroe	9,747	1,944	9,189	2,583	19,748	12,769
Montgomery	65,494	137,374	127,796	102,760	309,412	98,439
Montour	D	297	1,282	365	19,728	6,461
Northampton	15,707	13,617	22,175	10,660	38,247	31,707
Northumberland	7,330	3,668	13,408	2,964	6,549	12,097
Perry	800	D	1,857	387	978	4,065
Philadelphia	264,843	236,949	241,915	349,894	842,133	429,470
Pike	391	140	1,165	686	2,790	2,143
Potter	1,261	154	841	255	2,193	2,811
Schuylkill	5,308	4,862	12,847	4,263	15,219	19,245
Snyder	3,159	1,103	4,691	719	2,971	9,789
Somerset	3,732	3,477	6,077	2,559	9,955	12,011
Sullivan	D	134	214	D	213	975
Susquehanna	1,289	351	2,153	594	2,096	4,481
Tioga	3,368	857	2,630	1,310	3,412	7,845
Union	3,554	1,320	2,893	693	9,656	6,748
Venango	5,143	4,411	5,482	3,333	11,807	16,740
Warren	3,953	873	8,476	1,429	5,694	10,278
Washington	15,212	10,354	21,771	5,625	34,095	31,938
Wayne	2,002	964	3,119	1,711	4,476	7,194
Westmoreland	36,629	29,278	42,622	11,187	72,711	52,426
Wyoming	731	278	2,005	389	2,975	2,979
York	31,786	25,779	49,344	11,259	52,906	33,261
Statewide 1/	4,655	97,975	18,684	16,265	30,294	D

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

D Data which might be identified with an individual employer and/or data involving fewer than 25 employees are not published in detail, but are included in totals.

1/ Wage data which cannot be classified by county is shown as "Statewide." Data in this category relate to workers who regularly perform services in more than one county and outside the Commonwealth.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Labor and Industry, Office of Employment Security, Employment and Wages of Workers Covered by the Pennsylvania Unemployment Compensation Law, by County and by Industry, First Quarter, 1983, Statistical Information Bulletin No. 239.

TABLE 68
NUMBER OF PAYMENTS AND GROSS DISBURSEMENTS FOR UNEMPLOYMENT COMPENSATION IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY REGION AND LOCAL OFFICE: CALENDAR YEAR 1983

[Money figures in thousands of dollars. Regular compensation only. Data not comparable to previously published local office data beacuse of redefinition of local office jurisdictions]

Region and local office	All programs		State UC		Federal			
					UCFE		UCX	
	Number	Amount	Number	Amount	Number	Amount	Number	Amount
State total	**12,506,344**	**$1,752,916**	**12,371,348**	**$1,730,614**	**64,880**	**$10,637**	**70,116**	**$11,665**
Region I	**2,599,840**	**357,151**	**2,552,925**	**349,556**	**27,853**	**4,471**	**19,062**	**3,124**
Chester	163,609	24,128	161,804	23,788	688	150	1,117	190
Coatesville	143,891	20,877	142,526	20,625	550	111	815	141
Levittown	212,502	30,698	208,770	30,096	2,703	426	1,029	176
Pottstown	138,540	19,688	137,840	19,566	140	27	560	94
Norristown	147,622	21,462	146,834	21,312	264	65	524	85
Hatboro	191,747	27,868	189,936	27,553	1,157	198	654	118
Lansdale	140,801	20,114	140,294	20,028	202	31	305	55
Upper Darby	196,373	27,668	194,051	27,212	1,171	255	1,151	201
Phila. Apparel	60,543	5,194	59,901	5,090	642	104	-	-
Phila. Downtown	169,740	23,463	165,829	22,779	2,365	443	1,546	242
Frankford	259,250	35,750	250,434	34,496	7,579	1,046	1,237	209
Germantown	202,726	27,032	196,665	26,081	3,067	478	2,994	473
Phila. North	235,174	29,783	231,353	29,167	2,382	380	1,439	236
Phila. Uptown	146,942	18,852	143,124	18,281	1,649	229	2,169	343
Phila. West	190,380	24,572	183,564	23,480	3,294	529	3,522	562
Region II	**2,159,463**	**262,271**	**2,135,917**	**258,766**	**12,445**	**1,656**	**11,101**	**1,849**
Allentown	284,771	38,347	283,331	38,099	140	22	1,300	226
Bethlehem	176,174	24,536	175,260	24,378	118	22	796	136
Carbondale	69,027	7,673	68,278	7,571	245	26	504	76
Easton	147,530	18,196	146,958	18,093	29	9	543	94
Hazleton	115,603	12,897	114,781	12,774	416	50	406	72
Honesdale	33,485	3,626	33,127	3,565	111	19	247	43
Jim Thorpe	71,886	8,422	71,372	8,342	131	14	383	66
Nanticoke	71,871	9,050	70,495	8,874	991	117	385	60
Pittston	137,107	15,891	134,966	15,597	1,310	149	831	145
Pottsville	108,444	11,963	106,977	11,723	1,097	178	370	62
Reading	272,763	34,114	271,358	33,886	285	53	1,120	176
Scranton	208,124	23,572	206,640	23,342	553	77	931	153
Shenandoah	61,270	6,561	60,859	6,487	144	28	267	46
Stroudsburg	72,671	8,475	71,934	8,338	343	66	394	71
Tamaqua	56,758	6,636	56,477	6,597	85	9	196	30
Towanda	48,698	6,492	47,910	6,369	54	8	734	115
Wellsboro	30,574	3,800	29,733	3,660	254	42	587	99
Wilkes-Barre	192,707	22,021	185,461	21,072	6,139	769	1,107	180
Region III	**1,253,430**	**166,529**	**1,239,369**	**163,979**	**6,374**	**1,240**	**7,687**	**1,310**
Carlisle	81,354	10,138	80,098	9,895	560	129	696	114
Chambersburg	206,007	28,000	204,432	27,742	495	76	1,080	182
Gettysburg	58,889	6,698	58,213	6,585	286	45	390	68
Harrisburg	186,004	25,614	181,547	24,737	2,394	525	2,063	352
Lancaster	211,226	27,537	209,691	27,276	341	57	1,194	204
Lebanon	142,736	19,064	140,388	18,652	1,576	270	772	142
Williamstown	54,351	5,896	53,689	5,784	459	79	203	34
York	312,863	43,581	311,311	43,307	263	60	1,289	213
Region IV	**774,849**	**96,248**	**768,417**	**95,192**	**1,087**	**165**	**5,345**	**891**
Berwick	111,261	12,913	110,210	12,752	240	27	811	133
Lewistown	87,578	11,778	86,851	11,672	264	24	463	82
Lock Haven	74,501	10,070	73,991	9,982	77	16	433	72
Milton	81,858	9,436	81,191	9,320	86	22	581	94
Mt. Carmel	41,290	4,250	40,930	4,189	77	16	283	46
Philipsburg	40,382	5,258	40,119	5,212	16	1	247	44
Shamokin	53,545	5,758	53,095	5,684	81	11	369	62
State College	71,867	8,980	71,202	8,864	28	7	637	109
Sunbury	60,152	6,918	59,524	6,824	73	8	555	87
Williamsport	152,415	20,887	151,304	20,692	145	34	966	161

TABLE 68
NUMBER OF PAYMENTS AND GROSS DISBURSEMENTS FOR UNEMPLOYMENT COMPENSATION IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY REGION AND LOCAL OFFICE: CALENDAR YEAR 1983 -- CONTINUED

[Money figures in thousands of dollars. Regular compensation only. Data not comparable to previously published local office data because of redefinition of local office jurisdictions]

Region and local office	All programs		State UC		Federal			
					UCFE		UCX	
	Number	Amount	Number	Amount	Number	Amount	Number	Amount
Region V	**1,153,091**	**$165,667**	**1,144,662**	**$164,276**	**2,775**	**$464**	**5,654**	**$927**
Altoona	171,947	20,318	169,978	20,017	623	94	1,246	207
Bedford	91,447	12,237	91,022	12,157	61	18	364	62
Clearfield	68,539	9,781	68,225	9,735	48	6	266	41
Connellsville	109,334	16,265	108,680	16,165	180	24	474	76
DuBois	54,823	7,563	54,626	7,527	35	10	162	25
Huntingdon	56,924	7,837	56,229	7,709	218	48	477	80
Johnstown	294,659	44,552	292,657	44,219	664	119	1,338	214
Somerset	112,486	16,818	111,782	16,692	334	65	370	61
Uniontown	141,555	22,169	140,360	21,992	534	66	661	111
Waynesburg	51,477	8,127	51,103	8,064	78	14	296	50
Region VI	**3,223,113**	**499,869**	**3,201,057**	**496,014**	**7,608**	**1,436**	**14,448**	**2,418**
Ambridge	209,840	35,128	208,818	34,919	400	104	622	104
Butler	194,054	28,461	192,061	28,128	1,056	172	937	161
Braddock	162,050	25,171	161,063	24,991	356	66	631	114
Carnegie	189,308	29,771	188,198	29,564	414	91	696	117
Charleroi	187,071	30,764	186,167	30,621	311	50	593	94
Greensburg	261,600	39,774	260,019	39,508	562	94	1,019	173
Indiana	89,625	13,004	88,923	12,882	267	45	435	77
Kittanning	69,273	10,533	68,583	10,416	321	49	369	69
Latrobe	117,838	17,835	117,128	17,705	229	53	481	77
McKeesport	299,683	49,316	298,229	49,053	414	88	1,040	175
New Brighton	181,180	30,368	180,345	30,220	151	40	684	109
New Castle	160,352	24,223	159,356	24,062	269	32	727	129
New Kensington	195,347	29,754	193,896	29,510	455	81	996	163
Washington	174,986	26,981	173,962	26,816	186	29	838	136
Vandergrift	68,739	10,441	68,373	10,385	123	17	243	40
East Library	225,772	32,530	222,715	32,001	1,214	233	1,843	296
Pittsburgh Metro South	239,901	36,677	238,203	36,370	503	105	1,195	202
Pittsburgh North Side	196,494	29,135	195,018	28,866	377	87	1,099	182
Region VII	**1,011,840**	**151,257**	**1,003,311**	**149,801**	**2,377**	**422**	**6,152**	**1,033**
Bradford	57,007	8,274	56,486	8,172	176	37	345	65
Clarion	56,350	8,279	55,910	8,207	165	29	275	42
Coudersport	16,069	2,154	15,786	2,109	22	3	260	42
Erie	349,097	50,926	346,326	50,464	707	119	2,064	343
Meadville	101,195	14,685	100,505	14,554	187	37	503	94
Oil City	123,104	19,422	121,784	19,192	417	78	903	152
Punxsutawney	49,848	7,294	49,494	7,232	146	26	208	35
St. Marys	48,025	6,793	47,553	6,721	101	12	371	60
Sharon	149,774	23,920	148,708	23,742	244	43	822	135
Warren	61,371	9,510	60,759	9,408	211	36	401	65
Interstate benefits	330,717	53,924	325,689	53,029	4,359	781	669	114

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

UC Unemployment compensation.
UCFE Unemployment compensation Federal employees.
UCX Unemployment compensation ex-servicemen.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Labor and Industry, Office of Employment Security, Research and Statistics Division.

TABLE 69
AVERAGE HOURS AND EARNINGS FOR PENNSYLVANIA, BY MAJOR LABOR MARKET AREA AND INDUSTRY:
1981 TO 1983

	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings		
	1983	1982	1981	1983	1982	1981	1983	1982	1981
Pennsylvania	**$350.84**	**$331.39**	**$325.36**	**39.2**	**38.4**	**39.4**	**$8.95**	**$8.63**	**$8.30**
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	349.60	335.29	333.12	38.0	37.8	38.6	9.20	8.87	8.63
Altoona	300.69	279.17	275.28	38.5	38.4	38.5	7.81	7.27	7.15
Erie	388.14	360.70	350.17	40.6	39.9	41.1	9.56	9.04	8.52
Harrisburg	337.39	322.76	308.83	39.6	38.7	39.9	8.52	8.34	7.74
Johnstown	293.49	307.98	328.24	36.1	35.4	37.3	8.13	8.70	8.80
Northeast	274.90	249.70	215.72	37.3	36.4	36.5	7.37	6.86	5.91
Lancaster	326.98	300.79	283.02	39.3	38.4	39.2	8.32	7.82	7.22
Philadelphia (PA portion only)	366.67	344.04	333.13	39.3	38.7	39.8	9.33	8.89	8.37
Pittsburgh	428.87	407.21	404.00	39.6	38.2	40.4	10.83	10.66	10.00
Reading	352.00	314.55	307.69	40.0	38.5	39.6	8.80	8.17	7.77
Williamsport	310.42	314.41	303.73	38.9	39.4	39.6	7.98	7.98	7.67
York	331.30	313.60	303.96	40.8	40.0	40.8	8.12	7.84	7.45
By industry									
Durable goods	**399.78**	**374.97**	**370.64**	**40.3**	**39.1**	**40.2**	**9.92**	**9.59**	**9.22**
Lumber & wood products	290.39	256.43	251.07	40.5	37.6	40.3	7.17	6.82	6.23
Furniture & fixtures	292.04	276.91	263.55	39.2	38.3	38.7	7.45	7.23	6.81
Stone, clay & glass products	386.78	364.41	352.80	40.8	40.4	41.9	9.48	9.02	8.42
Primary metals	467.58	442.97	450.85	39.6	37.1	38.6	11.81	11.94	11.68
Fabricated metal products	388.14	359.90	341.30	40.9	39.9	40.2	9.49	9.02	8.49
Machinery, except electrical	405.21	377.06	369.35	40.4	39.9	41.5	10.03	9.45	8.90
Electric & electronic equipment	357.46	335.81	319.93	40.3	39.6	40.6	8.87	8.48	7.88
Transportation equipment	459.19	428.53	396.61	40.6	39.9	39.9	11.31	10.74	9.94
Instruments & related products	361.67	337.16 R	316.88	40.5	39.9	41.1	8.93	8.45 R	7.71
Miscellaneous manufactures	328.84	302.57	301.02	40.2	39.5	40.9	8.18	7.66	7.36
Nondurable goods	**291.07**	**272.65**	**259.31**	**37.9**	**37.4**	**37.6**	**7.68**	**7.29**	**6.86**
Food products	336.48	315.93	305.07	39.4	39.1	40.3	8.54	8.08	7.57
Tobacco products	209.21	201.76	187.21	38.6	38.8	38.6	5.42	5.20	4.85
Textile products	230.35	211.84	207.10	38.2	37.1	38.0	6.03	5.71	5.45
Apparel & related products	183.15	174.04	169.25	33.3	32.9	32.8	5.50	5.29	5.16
Paper products	369.80	340.17	319.17	43.0	42.1	43.0	8.60	8.08	7.43
Printing & publishing	359.14	331.39	318.40	38.7	38.4	38.5	9.28.	8.63	8.27
Chemical products	423.52	389.91	363.03	41.4	40.7	41.3	10.23	9.58	8.79
Petroleum & coal products	540.60	519.72	476.96	42.4	42.6	42.7	12.75	12.20	11.17
Rubber & miscellaneous plastics	317.52	294.71	270.92	40.5	39.4	39.9	7.84	7.48	6.79
Leather products	190.94	179.36	182.14	36.3	35.1	37.4	5.26	5.11	4.87
Selected nonmanufacturing industries									
Anthracite coal mining	377.01	410.26	398.98	35.4	39.6	43.7	10.65	10.36	9.13
Bituminous coal mining	522.64	484.33	483.20	38.8	38.5	40.3	13.47	12.58	11.99
Communications	458.63	425.49	398.36	39.3	39.0	39.6	11.67	10.91	10.06
Electric, gas & sanitary services	516.91	480.11	451.19	42.3	42.3	43.3	12.22	11.35	10.42
General merchandise stores	160.13	152.01	147.09	30.1	28.9	27.7	5.32	5.26	5.31

R Revised figure.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Labor and Industry, Office of Employment Security, Research and Statistics Division.

TABLE 70
INCOME (HOUSEHOLDS, FAMILIES, AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS 15 YEARS AND OVER) AND POVERTY STATUS IN PENNSYLVANIA IN 1979

[Data are estimates based on a sample. For definitions of terms, see source]

INCOME IN 1979

Households	4,220,660	Families	3,147,809
Less than $5,000	533,891	Less than $5,000	192,088
$5,000 to $7,499	345,268	$5,000 to $7,499	178,360
$7,500 to $9,999	327,065	$7,500 to $9,999	207,168
$10,000 to $14,999	653,060	$10,000 to $14,999	474,504
$15,000 to $19,999	638,265	$15,000 to $19,999	522,275
$20,000 to $24,999	560,813	$20,000 to $24,999	495,394
$25,000 to $34,999	674,512	$25,000 to $34,999	622,158
$35,000 to $49,999	332,762	$35,000 to $49,999	312,171
$50,000 or more	155,024	$50,000 or more	143,691
Median (dollars)	$ 16,880	Median (dollars)	$ 19,995
Mean (dollars)	$ 19,701	Mean (dollars)	$ 22,634
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	1,466,304	Per capita income (dollars)	$ 7,077
Less than $2,000	227,411		
$2,000 to $2,999	124,111		
$3,000 to $4,999	288,965		
$5,000 to $7,999	249,302		
$8,000 to $9,999	120,811		
$10,000 to $14,999	218,749		
$15,000 to $24,999	183,197		
$25,000 to $49,999	46,094		
$50,000 or more	7,664		
Median (dollars)	$ 5,991		
Mean (dollars)	$ 8,412		

MEDIAN FAMILY INCOME BY WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

No workers (dollars)	$ 8,162
1 worker (dollars)	17,053
2 workers (dollars)	23,229
3 or more workers (dollars)	32,229

POVERTY STATUS IN 1979

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	3,147,809	Persons for whom poverty status is determined	11,571,604
With related children under 18 years	1,582,147	Related children under 18 years	3,073,205
With related children 5 to 17 years	1,285,047	Related children 5 to 17 years	2,335,136
Female householder, no husband present	436,047	60 years and over	2,085,700
With related children under 18 years	250,856	65 years and over	1,455,670
With related children under 6 years	87,754		
Householder 65 years and over	531,317		
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined.	1,332,361		
65 years and over	464,407		

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	244,686	Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	343,577
Percent below poverty level	7.8	Percent below poverty level	25.8
With related children under 18 years	184,649	65 years and over	122,618
With related children 5 to 17 years	146,983		
Female householder, no husband present	119,548		
With related children under 18 years	106,108	Persons for whom poverty status is determined	1,209,819
With related children under 6 years	51,426	Percent below poverty level	10.5
Householder 65 years and over	29,435	Related children under 18 years	425,720
		Related children 5 to 17 years	309,005
		60 years and over	225,798
		65 years and over	172,875

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:	
Below 75 percent of poverty level	7.0
Below 125 percent of poverty level	14.6
Below 150 percent of poverty level	18.9
Below 200 percent of poverty level	29.0

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1980 Census of Population and Housing; General Social and Economic Characteristics, Pennsylvania, Section 1, PC80-1-C40.

TABLE 71
PENNSYLVANIA PERSONAL INCOME, BY MAJOR SOURCES:
1978 TO 1982

[Money figures in millions of dollars, except as noted. Estimates based on 1972 SIC]

Item	Pennsylvania personal income					Percent distribution				
	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978
Income by place of work										
Total labor and proprietors income 1/	**$89,472**	**$87,664**	**$81,597**	**$76,538**	**$69,215**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
By type										
Wage and salary disbursements	76,006	74,342	68,977	64,147	58,278	84.9	84.8	84.5	83.8	84.2
Other labor income	8,760	8,312	7,560	6,900	6,106	9.8	9.5	9.3	9.0	8.8
Proprietors income 2/	4,706	5,009	5,059	5,490	4,830	5.2	5.5	6.2	7.1	7.0
Farm	468	655	442	703	527	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.8
Nonfarm 2/	4,238	4,354	4,617	4,787	4,303	4.7	5.0	5.6	6.2	6.2
By industry										
Farm	752	898	694	921	751	0.8	1.0	0.8	1.2	1.1
Nonfarm	88,720	86,766	80,903	75,617	68,464	99.2	99.0	99.2	98.9	98.9
Private	76,466	75,219	70,262	65,761	59,142	85.5	85.8	86.1	85.9	85.4
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other 3/	207	191	177	169	153	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Mining	1,532	1,457	1,408	1,397	1,111	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.6
Construction	4,314	4,264	4,250	4,198	3,818	4.8	4.9	5.2	5.5	5.5
Manufacturing	27,831	29,417	27,499	26,100	23,367	31.1	33.6	33.7	34.1	33.8
Transportation and public utilities	6,985	6,748	6,278	5,977	5,408	7.8	7.7	7.7	7.8	7.8
Wholesale trade	5,455	5,255	4,856	4,357	3,934	6.1	6.0	6.0	5.7	5.7
Retail trade	7,894	7,674	7,262	7,000	6,604	8.8	8.8	8.9	9.1	9.5
Finances, insurance, and real estate	4,803	4,430	4,124	3,814	3,464	5.4	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
Services	17,445	15,782	14,408	12,749	11,282	19.5	18.0	17.6	16.6	16.3
Government and government enterprises	12,253	11,547	10,641	9,856	9,321	13.7	13.2	13.0	12.9	13.5
Federal	3,670	3,469	2,982	2,690	2,547	4.1	4.0	3.6	3.5	3.7
State and local	8,583	8,077	7,659	7,166	6,775	9.6	9.2	9.4	9.4	9.8
Derivation of personal income by place of residence										
Total labor and proprietors income by place of work	89,472	87,664	81,597	76,538	69,215	68.8	70.8	73.2	75.5	76.1
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance	5,670	5,409	4,703	4,335	3,776	-4.4	-4.4	-4.2	-4.3	-4.2
Net labor and proprietors income by place of work	83,802	82,254	76,894	72,203	65,439	64.5	66.5	68.9	71.2	72.0
Plus: Residence adjustment	-757	-794	-748	-698	-630	-0.6	-0.7	-0.7	-0.7	-0.7
Net labor and proprietors income by place of residence	83,045	81,460	76,146	71,505	64,809	63.9	65.8	68.3	70.5	71.3
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent 4/	23,518	21,691	17,070	14,157	12,204	18.1	17.5	15.3	14.0	13.4
Plus: Transfer payments	23,392	20,605	18,318	15,704	13,890	18.0	16.6	16.4	15.5	15.3
Personal income by place of residence	129,956	123,756	111,534	101,365	90,904	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Per capita income (in dollars)	10,934	10,425	9,389	8,537	7,662	-	-	-	-	-

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Note 1980 and 1981 figures have been revised.

1/ Consists of wage and salary disbursements, other labor income, and proprietors' income.
2/ Includes the inventory valuation and the capital consumption adjustment for nonfarm proprietors.
3/ Includes wages and salaries of U.S. residents working for international organizations in the U.S.
4/ Includes the capital consumption adjustment for rental income of persons.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Regional Economic Information System, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

TABLE 72
PERSONAL INCOME BY PLACE OF WORK IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1982

[In millions of dollars. Estimates based on 1972 Standard Industrial Classification. See explanatory notes for definition of personal income]

County	Personal income by type of income				Personal income, by industry				
	Total personal income 1/	Wage and salary disbursements	Other labor income	Proprietors' income	Farm earnings	Total nonfarm earnings	Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other 2/	Mining	Construction
Total	**$89,472.1**	**$76,006.5**	**$8,759.8**	**$4,705.7**	**$752.6**	**$88,719.5**	**$207.1**	**$1,532.6**	**$4,314.0**
Adams	324.6	263.7	30.3	30.6	22.3	302.3	3.0	D	12.4
Allegheny	13,780.7	11,894.8	1,366.4	519.6	4.1	13,776.6	19.8	119.6	871.6
Armstrong	365.3	290.2	39.9	35.2	19.0	346.3	0.8	76.2	15.2
Beaver	1,458.6	1,230.2	183.4	45.0	0.6	1,458.0	1.2	1.3	88.0
Bedford	184.1	138.0	14.1	31.9	16.1	167.9	0.6	2.1	14.6
Berks	2,543.3	2,142.9	269.4	130.9	45.5	2,497.8	5.2	4.6	107.4
Blair	829.5	707.8	75.8	45.9	8.0	821.6	0.5	4.5	31.4
Bradford	329.0	252.3	30.7	45.9	30.9	298.1	0.5	1.6	5.9
Bucks	3,173.2	2,691.6	300.8	180.8	12.7	3,160.5	12.2	10.5	181.0
Butler	846.8	704.2	94.4	48.2	12.2	834.6	1.1	18.0	39.1
Cambria	1,047.7	876.1	122.1	49.5	4.1	1,043.5	0.8	159.8	34.8
Cameron	34.7	27.9	4.1	2.7	0.2	34.4	-	1.0	D
Carbon	198.1	162.0	20.3	15.8	0.3	197.8	0.2	.D	6.9
Centre	701.0	611.2	56.6	33.3	6.6	694.4	1.6	13.6	27.1
Chester	2,386.5	2,022.6	230.7	133.2	54.0	2,332.5	13.9	3.9	106.9
Clarion	238.2	189.2	25.0	24.0	3.2	235.0	0.2	61.8	D
Clearfield	499.9	405.6	55.9	38.3	0.7	499.2	1.2	109.3	15.2
Clinton	194.7	163.1	21.1	10.5	2.1	192.6	0.3	1.7	6.5
Columbia	320.2	267.4	33.2	19.6	3.6	316.6	0.8	1.0	20.3
Crawford	461.4	374.4	47.0	40.0	11.8	449.7	1.0	7.0	21.7
Cumberland	1,592.9	1,369.0	131.7	92.3	13.9	1,579.0	3.1	1.5	65.8
Dauphin	2,569.5	2,273.2	224.0	72.3	5.3	2,564.2	D	D	110.8
Delaware	3,644.6	3,006.5	370.9	267.1	4.6	3,639.9	10.2	5.1	183.3
Elk	270.0	219.7	33.8	16.4	3.7	266.3	0.5	6.4	5.6
Erie	2,063.1	1,732.7	220.6	109.7	13.6	2,049.2	4.0	5.8	78.5
Fayette	541.0	443.7	50.4	46.8	3.4	537.6	1.1	31.5	23.7
Forest	22.2	17.2	1.9	3.0	0.1	22.0	L	1.4	0.9
Franklin	725.8	594.5	64.9	66.4	42.7	683.2	4.5	1.8	20.0
Fulton	42.8	32.6	3.6	6.6	4.1	38.7	L	2.0	2.8
Greene	255.2	207.8	36.3	11.1	0.4	254.8	0.2	147.6	4.4
Huntingdon	180.3	146.6	17.0	16.7	6.3	174.0	0.3	D	11.0
Indiana	575.9	466.1	67.0	42.8	4.4	571.6	0.8	192.3	13.2
Jefferson	267.4	215.1	30.8	21.4	1.6	265.8	0.4	26.7	6.5
Juniata	80.1	53.9	6.7	19.5	14.5	65.6	D	D	5.2
Lackawanna	1,305.4	1,093.2	123.9	88.2	3.6	1,301.7	2.8	2.1	45.4
Lancaster	2,830.4	2,232.5	269.0	328.9	211.7	2,618.6	13.0	7.6	126.6
Lawrence	519.0	429.0	55.0	35.0	3.4	515.7	0.8	6.3	23.5
Lebanon	648.6	527.0	65.9	55.7	23.6	625.0	D	D	19.7
Lehigh	2,512.5	2,148.9	273.0	90.6	1.0	2,511.5	4.1	10.5	104.9
Luzerne	1,975.2	1,665.2	191.0	119.0	3.7	1,971.5	3.0	25.9	223.6
Lycoming	784.5	657.7	83.3	43.5	6.0	778.5	1.1	3.7	22.1
McKean	318.8	257.1	37.1	24.6	0.7	318.0	0.3	30.3	8.9
Mercer	841.0	698.1	95.8	47.0	1.4	839.5	0.8	26.0	28.7
Mifflin	258.1	203.2	29.4	25.6	14.1	244.0	0.2	0.1	5.2
Monroe	488.2	418.0	40.1	30.0	0.8	487.3	1.3	0.3	26.5
Montgomery	7,320.2	6,136.8	675.0	508.4	5.1	7,315.1	50.2	7.3	565.4
Montour	178.8	154.3	16.6	7.9	4.8	174.0	D	0.3	D
Northampton	1,636.3	1,370.1	183.2	83.0	3.6	1,632.7	D	D	52.8
Northumberland	490.1	406.0	52.5	31.6	6.2	483.9	0.5	9.9	14.5
Perry	73.9	51.8	4.8	17.3	9.0	65.0	0.2	0.2	3.5
Philadelphia	15,709.2	13,991.5	1,347.9	369.7	1.1	15,708.1	9.7	12.4	478.4
Pike	61.7	48.3	4.6	8.7	0.9	60.7	D	L	5.5
Potter	65.0	50.0	6.0	8.9	3.9	61.1	0.1	1.6	2.5
Schuylkill	702.4	579.6	74.0	48.8	6.2	696.3	1.1	54.4	23.3
Snyder	179.6	143.9	15.4	20.3	13.1	166.4	0.7	L	5.9
Somerset	373.5	305.9	42.2	25.4	0.9	372.6	0.5	80.1	18.4
Sullivan	18.8	14.7	1.7	2.4	-0.1	18.9	D	D	1.7
Susquehanna	108.4	83.7	9.3	15.4	4.4	104.1	0.5	0.4	4.9
Tioga	168.3	125.4	15.0	27.9	15.4	152.9	0.8	6.9	6.4
Union	209.7	173.2	17.9	18.6	7.9	201.8	0.6	0.1	13.0
Venango	456.8	382.1	51.0	23.7	0.4	456.4	0.2	11.5	10.9
Warren	311.0	257.1	35.2	18.6	2.8	308.3	0.2	13.3	4.8
Washington	1,204.8	1,009.7	132.8	62.3	2.0	1,202.8	3.1	160.7	74.7
Wayne	160.6	129.6	12.2	18.9	3.2	157.3	0.5	0.3	13.7
Westmoreland	2,236.1	1,881.3	248.0	106.8	2.4	2,233.7	4.4	17.0	105.9
Wyoming	152.6	127.7	15.9	9.0	1.2	151.4	2.2	0.2	7.2
York	2,424.4	2,066.2	253.7	110.5	11.5	2,412.9	5.5	D	121.9

TABLE 72
PERSONAL INCOME BY PLACE OF WORK IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY 1982 -- CONTINUED

[In millions of dollars.]

County	Personal income, by industry						
	Manufacturing	Transportation and public utilities	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Finance, insurance, and real estate	Services	Government and government enterprises
Total	$27,831.0	$6,984.8	$5,455.4	$7,894.0	$4,803.0	$17,444.7	$12,253.0
Adams	116.3	17.8	18.0	30.4	D	49.3	45.6
Allegheny	3,921.6	1,044.0	1,051.8	1,217.2	856.1	3,218.3	1,456.6
Armstrong	74.5	41.7	11.5	30.8	8.9	44.2	42.9
Beaver	781.3	155.2	23.0	108.0	31.9	161.9	106.2
Bedford	43.6	17.1	8.5	22.7	4.9	24.0	29.7
Berks	1,075.8	171.5	114.7	215.5	120.7	433.6	248.8
Blair	216.7	171.8	42.0	87.2	25.9	133.1	108.3
Bradford	128.4	21.3	8.0	26.1	7.0	60.0	39.3
Bucks	1,119.6	163.5	225.6	381.3	119.0	530.3	417.6
Butler	330.1	60.0	62.3	74.6	25.1	98.0	126.2
Cambria	242.7	87.4	41.4	91.8	51.6	193.0	140.3
Cameron	18.7	D	0.3	2.3	0.8	3.3	5.4
Carbon	77.7	10.9	D	24.5	6.9	33.7	31.7
Centre	138.6	27.2	17.1	68.7	24.3	106.3	269.9
Chester	852.5	134.6	186.4	184.8	107.5	457.2	284.8
Clarion	45.6	20.2	9.8	22.2	4.7	D	45.0
Clearfield	102.6	50.8	25.8	54.6	15.1	65.0	59.5
Clinton	91.1	12.4	3.2	18.2	4.9	21.9	32.4
Columbia	126.9	20.2	10.9	32.6	10.5	44.5	49.0
Crawford	176.0	33.0	15.0	48.6	16.1	76.0	55.3
Cumberland	296.0	183.2	138.8	153.9	111.6	262.9	362.3
Dauphin	580.4	275.3	132.4	174.3	131.1	438.3	716.8
Delaware	1,197.6	206.8	217.6	404.3	203.7	832.8	378.4
Elk	169.0	13.6	6.1	14.3	5.2	26.3	19.2
Erie	941.8	120.6	77.3	167.7	82.8	362.8	208.0
Fayette	116.7	53.8	32.0	71.7	24.4	89.2	93.6
Forest	8.1	1.2	0.2	1.7	0.1	2.7	5.6
Franklin	253.3	31.6	19.6	59.8	17.1	79.5	196.1
Fulton	11.2	2.6	2.1	3.8	1.1	4.6	8.4
Greene	7.4	19.7	5.4	14.2	3.4	22.8	29.5
Huntingdon	56.5	11.0	D	14.8	7.6	28.1	33.5
Indiana	85.5	60.9	18.6	44.4	12.9	54.9	90.0
Jefferson	105.3	27.6	15.9	21.5	7.3	25.6	29.1
Juniata	27.8	5.5	2.1	6.5	3.1	5.8	9.2
Lackawanna	420.1	90.9	90.5	126.4	64.6	283.8	175.0
Lancaster	1,166.9	166.5	148.0	267.8	102.1	395.6	224.4
Lawrence	177.7	53.0	18.2	53.4	23.1	92.6	66.9
Lebanon	269.1	29.2	20.7	69.6	17.4	80.5	116.8
Lehigh	1,017.0	251.9	135.6	229.6	101.8	444.0	212.4
Luzerne	541.4	191.7	104.4	191.7	86.6	325.2	277.9
Lycoming	329.2	52.4	39.7	72.5	36.1	126.1	95.6
McKean	141.5	15.0	13.2	24.4	7.8	42.9	33.8
Mercer	362.4	69.5	35.1	73.5	24.4	140.2	78.9
Mifflin	125.4	15.6	7.7	22.9	7.0	35.9	24.0
Monroe	82.0	50.2	11.8	48.3	15.3	107.1	146.5
Montgomery	2,484.3	325.0	637.4	626.8	478.0	1,617.5	523.2
Montour	31.6	D	1.4	7.6	1.8	91.8	28.4
Northampton	860.8	89.4	79.0	117.7	53.4	229.6	141.4
Northumberland	208.8	45.3	21.1	63.4	15.6	48.0	56.6
Perry	10.3	6.2	1.8	11.3	2.1	9.0	20.2
Philadelphia	2,731.5	1,579.6	1,115.1	1,147.1	1,461.8	4,063.7	3,108.7
Pike	8.6	3.7	D	7.6	4.2	19.8	10.2
Potter	15.7	7.4	1.1	5.9	1.5	12.1	13.2
Schuylkill	265.6	48.2	25.0	71.4	20.0	90.8	96.6
Snyder	54.0	15.0	5.1	24.4	4.3	17.1	39.9
Somerset	64.6	29.4	19.0	35.3	13.3	56.4	55.7
Sullivan	6.1	0.9	0.8	1.5	0.4	1.8	4.6
Susquehanna	36.1	D	2.4	12.7	3.9	D	21.0
Tioga	33.0	20.2	6.2	15.1	5.8	22.1	36.4
Union	49.1	19.6	7.3	15.1	4.1	45.9	47.0
Venango	195.5	28.8	21.4	30.0	16.1	63.9	78.0
Warren	130.3	22.2	5.1	41.8	7.9	33.4	49.2
Washington	346.9	80.4	57.2	105.7	29.4	195.4	149.2
Wayne	34.3	12.4	5.0	18.4	8.7	30.5	33.6
Westmoreland	878.1	192.5	132.5	215.8	60.8	384.9	241.8
yoming	88.6	6.2	2.0	10.6	2.4	18.1	13.8
ork	1,129.6	174.0	129.3	233.1	D	294.0	258.1

Detail May not add to total because of rounding.

L Less than $50,000.

D Not shown to avoid disclosure of confidential information. Data are included in totals.

1/ Equals the sum of wages, other labor income and proprietors' income.
2/ Includes wages and salaries of U.S. residents working for international organizations in the U.S.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Regional Economic Information System, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

TABLE 73
TOTAL PERSONAL INCOME BY PLACE OF RESIDENCE AND PER CAPITA INCOME IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA: 1977 TO 1982

[1980 and 1981 data have been revised. Data for redefined MSA have been revised to reflect the current definition]

SMSA	1982 Total (mil. dol.)	1982 Per capita (dol.)	1981 Total (mil. dol.)	1981 Per capita (dol.)	1980 Total (mil. dol.)	1980 Per capita (dol.)
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ	$7,304.0	$11,377	$6,954.5	$10,871	$6,265.8	$9,815
Altoona	1,173.0	8,636	1,131.0	8,335	1,033.1	7,563
Beaver County	2,003.0	9,891	2,100.7	10,395	1,866.1	9,126
Erie	2,824.6	10,046	2,607.6	9,639	2,452.2	8,750
Harrisburg-Lebanon-Carlisle	6,333.2	11,231	5,961.3	10,597	5,339.6	9,567
Johnstown	2,376.8	9,112	2,329.1	8,857	2,141.7	8,109
Lancaster	4,018.1	10,803	3,813.1	10,378	3,402.6	9,350
Scranton-Wilkes Barre	6,891.7	9,476	6,511.5	8,945	5,889.5	8,075
Philadelphia, PA-NJ	56,636.2	11,946	53,104.5	11,228	47,810.1	10,127
Pittsburgh	25,878.1	11,762	24,871.8	11,281	22,470.7	10,128
Reading	3,647.3	11,589	3,447.2	10,974	3,077.4	9,821
Sharon	1,201.7	9,426	1,221.4	9,558	1,092.6	8,497
State College	945.4	8,311	886.0	7,752	803.3	7,104
Williamsport	1,102.9	9,399	1,055.8	8,990	954.3	8,049
York	4,008.9	10,352	3,822.4	9,927	3,417.4	8,923

SMSA	1979 Total (mil. dol.)	1979 Per capita (dol.)	1978 Total (mil. dol.)	1978 Per capita (dol.)	1977 Total (mil. dol.)	1977 Per capita (dol.)
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ	$5,624.3	$8,884	$5,024.9	$7,980	$4,549.9	$7,250
Altoona	950.2	6,887	855.2	6,211	778.4	5,681
Beaver County	1,717.9	8,394	1,541.1	7,497	1,398.0	6,779
Erie	2,266.8	8,131	2,036.0	7,313	1,840.5	6,573
Harrisburg-Lebanon-Carlisle	4,810.9	8,718	4,311.2	7,896	3,902.4	7,187
Johnstown	2,019.3	7,553	1,777.9	6,608	1,652.3	6,102
Lancaster	3,086.7	8,590	2,743.5	7,736	2,420.7	6,895
Scranton-Wilkes Barre	5,387.0	7,367	4,832.7	6,618	4,398.9	6,043
Philadelphia, PA-NJ	43,142.6	9,138	38,983.6	8,259	35,624.0	7,517
Pittsburgh	20,357.2	9,132	18,231.5	8,121	16,643.9	7,379
Reading	2,871.9	8,915	2,478.9	8,020	2,233.9	7,285
Sharon	993.2	7,768	888.2	6,983	811.6	6,317
State College	715.9	6,366	644.7	5,791	583.6	5,168
Williamsport	886.9	7,416	806.3	6,817	726.7	6,163
York	3,094.1	8,192	2,748.8	7,394	2,436.8	6,657

Note:

MSA	Old Definition	New Definitions
Beaver County	Part of Pittsburgh PMSA	Beaver County
Harrisburg-Lebanon-Carlisle	Cumberland, Dauphin, and Perry Co	Cumberland, Dauphin, Lebanon and Perry Counties
Pittsburgh	Allegheny, Beaver, Washington, Westmoreland Counties	Allegheny, Fayette, Washington, and Westmoreland Counties
Scranton-Wilkes Barre (formerly Northeast)	Lackawanna, Luzerne and Monroe	Columbia, Lackawanna, Luzerne, Monroe, and Wyoming Counties

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Regional Economic Information System, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

TABLE 74
TOTAL PERSONAL INCOME BY PLACE OF RESIDENCE AND PER CAPITA INCOME IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1976 TO 1982

[See explanatory notes for definition of personal income]

	1982		1981		1980		1979	
	Total (mil. dol.)	Per capita 1/ (dol.)	Total (mil. dol.)	Per capita 1/ (dol.)	Total (mil. dol.)	Per capita 1/ (dol.)	Total (mil. dol.)	Per capita 1/ (dol.)
Total	**$129,955.6**	**$10,934**	**$123,756.0**	**$10,425**	**$111,534.0**	**$9,389**	**$101,365.5**	**$8,537**
Adams	640.8	9,134	602.2	8,687	528.7	7,700	484.0	7,180
Allegheny	18,339.4	12,796	17,578.7	12,223	15,841.9	10,938	14,314.1	9,842
Armstrong	711.1	9,100	675.6	8,672	603.0	7,753	561.1	7,188
Beaver	2,003.0	9,891	2,100.7	10,395	1,666.1	9,126	1,717.9	8,394
Bedford	352.2	7,380	336.5	7,124	299.4	6,373	278.4	5,938
Berks	3,647.3	11,589	3,447.2	10,974	3,077.4	9,821	2,781.9	8,915
Blair	1,173.3	8,636	1,131.0	8,335	1,033.1	7,563	950.2	6,887
Bradford	533.1	8,329	516.7	8,155	455.4	7,224	419.4	6,705
Bucks	5,857.2	11,820	5,520.6	11,294	4,936.2	10,261	4,393.1	9,263
Butler	1,400.6	9,351	1,366.5	9,168	1,229.7	8,289	1,125.3	7,615
Cambria	1,650.2	9,208	1,627.3	8,968	1,502.4	8,221	1,419.4	7,616
Cameron	58.2	8,565	60.4	9,031	55.7	8,347	50.7	7,540
Carbon	508.2	9,451	484.9	9,036	446.2	8,373	406.8	7,595
Centre	945.4	8,311	886.0	7,752	803.3	7,104	715.9	6,366
Chester	4,058.6	12,455	3,812.3	11,834	3,425.7	10,748	3,088.2	10,003
Clarion	385.1	8,933	372.8	8,608	337.7	7,766	319.3	7,415
Clearfield	768.2	9,265	730.0	8,789	653.2	7,803	598.8	7,166
Clinton	324.2	8,361	316.7	8,144	286.9	7,339	270.9	7,098
Columbia	510.5	8,235	494.0	7,949	450.0	7,242	416.3	6,756
Crawford	755.5	8,438	736.1	8,263	668.0	7,499	612.5	6,954
Cumberland	2,247.3	12,329	2,093.0	11,569	1,873.0	10,469	1,679.6	9,623
Dauphin	2,719.7	11,610	2,537.8	10,767	2,268.7	9,728	2,030.2	8,768
Delaware	7,421.8	13,463	6,988.4	12,670	6,266.9	11,299	5,583.9	10,041
Elk	380.7	10,014	364.0	9,503	323.0	8,388	297.2	7,792
Erie	2,824.6	10,046	2,697.6	9,639	2,452.2	8,750	2,266.8	8,131
Fayette	1,334.2	8,437	1,276.8	8,076	1,170.9	7,299	1,066.7	6,555
Forest	42.5	8,455	41.7	8,211	36.7	7,265	33.5	6,619
Franklin	1,140.0	9,887	1,115.5	9,722	987.1	8,651	892.1	7,953
Fulton	93.0	7,018	90.1	6,890	81.5	6,329	71.2	5,629
Greene	334.1	8,178	312.2	7,708	278.5	6,909	251.9	6,157
Huntingdon	317.7	7,461	306.3	7,237	276.3	6,498	253.5	6,151
Indiana	832.7	8,964	797.6	8,638	719.9	7,771	667.2	7,266
Jefferson	437.5	9,022	417.9	8,702	375.1	7,752	348.6	7,176
Juniata	170.7	8,789	164.9	8,529	147.6	7,677	137.6	7,171
Lackawanna	2,197.5	9,744	2,071.3	9,104	1,870.3	8,217	1,697.8	7,392
Lancaster	4,018.1	10,803	3,813.1	10,378	3,402.6	9,350	3,086.7	8,590
Lawrence	955.4	8,986	944.4	8,886	839.7	7,821	778.3	7,306
Lebanon	1,063.9	9,601	1,043.3	9,495	941.0	8,548	863.0	7,838
Lehigh	3,197.1	11,627	3,033.4	11,059	2,724.5	9,929	2,454.7	9,000
Luzerne	3,295.7	9,698	3,113.8	9,138	2,819.5	8,218	2,602.5	7,531
Lycoming	1,102.9	9,399	1,055.8	8,990	954.3	8,049	886.9	7,416
McKean	497.3	10,050	474.4	9,398	425.6	8,418	396.1	7,794
Mercer	1,201.7	9,426	1,221.4	9,558	1,092.6	8,497	993.2	7,768
Mifflin	383.4	8,256	371.7	7,941	334.5	7,115	306.0	6,569
Monroe	687.4	9,396	644.4	9,075	575.7	8,220	509.4	7,501
Montgomery	10,024.6	15,390	9,350.8	14,404	8,427.0	13,062	7,626.0	11,927
Montour	165.0	9,804	152.1	9,037	129.0	7,725	114.8	6,846
Northampton	2,609.3	11,429	2,507.3	11,042	2,266.6	10,037	2,039.8	9,084
Northumberland	898.4	8,952	864.2	8,619	788.2	7,862	714.9	7,013
Perry	302.4	8,272	287.2	7,965	256.9	7,156	238.1	6,681
Philadelphia	17,544.3	10,535	16,483.9	9,856	15,013.2	8,911	13,759.2	8,041
Pike	156.7	8,012	146.3	7,716	128.4	6,946	115.9	6,556
Potter	135.4	7,587	127.9	7,127	113.7	6,399	106.5	6,043
Schuylkill	1,453.5	9,154	1,379.4	8,638	1,246.3	7,750	1,141.0	7,055
Snyder	283.1	8,263	268.6	7,915	240.2	7,133	221.8	6,647
Somerset	726.6	8,903	701.8	8,610	639.3	7,857	600.0	7,410
Sullivan	46.6	7,357	44.3	7,048	38.8	6,099	35.6	5,458
Susquehanna	282.1	7,419	266.3	7,075	239.3	6,296	224.8	5,971
Tioga	316.8	7,729	309.9	7,477	285.4	6,967	264.9	6,493
Union	291.2	8,693	273.6	8,237	246.2	7,477	224.6	6,760
Venango	655.2	10,080	639.0	9,916	563.9	8,764	510.0	7,894
Warren	472.6	9,867	460.3	9,610	408.8	8,602	372.8	7,913
Washington	2,178.0	10,018	2,114.0	9,769	1,923.7	8,872	1,782.4	8,123
Wayne	299.8	8,227	281.7	7,886	245.3	6,942	228.5	6,417
Westmoreland	4,026.4	10,286	3,902.3	9,953	3,534.2	8,991	3,194.0	8,135
Wyoming	200.5	7,498	188.0	7,095	174.0	6,580	160.9	6,096
York	3,368.1	10,622	3,220.2	10,199	2,888.7	9,190	2,610.1	8,412

TABLE 74
TOTAL PERSONAL INCOME BY PLACE OF RESIDENCE AND PER CAPITA INCOME IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1976 TO 1982 -- CONTINUED

[See explanatory notes for definition of personal income]

	1978		1977		1976	
	Total (mil. dol.)	Per capita 1/ (dol.)	Total (mil. dol.)	Per capita 1/ (dol.)	Total (mil. dol.)	Per capita 1/ (dol.)
Total	$90,904.1	$7,662	$82,808.0	$6,969	$75,838.4	$6,380
Adams	430.7	6,503	379.5	5,804	344.2	5,342
Allegheny	12,873.9	8,735	11,768.8	7,918	10,782.1	7,191
Armstrong	495.9	6,336	460.5	5,942	418.8	5,385
Beaver	1,541.1	7,497	1,398.0	6,779	1,275.5	6,123
Bedford	246.1	5,386	222.7	4,895	201.5	4,485
Berks	2,478.9	8,020	2,233.9	7,285	2,014.8	6,532
Blair	855.2	6,211	778.4	5,681	704.0	5,176
Bradford	372.9	5,968	327.1	5,194	300.9	4,823
Bucks	3,923.5	8,354	3,536.2	7,590	3,184.7	6,915
Butler	982.4	6,737	881.4	6,114	784.6	5,529
Cambria	1,254.9	6,670	1,173.7	6,168	1,083.2	5,698
Cameron	44.6	6,636	42.3	6,234	37.0	5,469
Carbon	365.9	6,831	334.5	6,272	305.8	5,770
Centre	644.7	5,791	583.6	5,168	524.9	4,770
Chester	2,736.7	8,991	2,450.0	8,123	2,193.6	7,368
Clarion	284.6	6,654	259.1	6,064	228.3	5,424
Clearfield	530.4	6,375	479.5	5,842	414.9	5,128
Clinton	244.9	6,376	216.3	5,640	198.2	5,182
Columbia	371.1	6,063	334.3	5,494	308.0	5,105
Crawford	547.3	6,221	495.3	5,656	451.7	5,157
Cumberland	1,502.9	8,680	1,340.4	7,801	1,207.8	7,131
Dauphin	1,828.9	7,989	1,672.1	7,301	1,526.2	6,689
Delaware	5,073.8	9,037	4,699.9	8,277	4,370.7	7,564
Elk	257.9	6,883	237.0	6,301	212.0	5,588
Erie	2,038.0	7,313	1,840.5	6,573	1,675.2	5,953
Fayette	937.3	5,808	861.0	5,353	784.7	4,919
Forest	29.2	5,552	27.5	5,280	25.3	4,982
Franklin	797.2	7,171	711.1	6,451	648.1	5,882
Fulton	63.5	5,025	54.0	4,430	48.7	3,987
Greene	213.6	5,218	204.2	5,056	185.2	4,695
Huntingdon	225.4	5,537	204.5	4,980	186.5	4,551
Indiana	581.5	6,433	521.4	5,788	460.1	5,183
Jefferson	308.8	6,424	276.5	5,782	245.0	5,218
Juniata	123.1	6,456	107.9	5,758	98.7	5,363
Lackawanna	1,526.8	6,592	1,395.8	6,022	1,289.1	5,575
Lancaster	2,743.5	7,736	2,420.7	6,895	2,191.5	6,308
Lawrence	703.6	6,612	640.6	5,998	585.7	5,505
Lebanon	767.9	7,026	700.1	6,479	634.0	5,860
Lehigh	2,190.4	8,108	1,975.3	7,323	1,800.7	6,695
Luzerne	2,340.7	6,777	2,139.5	6,184	1,970.7	5,674
Lycoming	806.3	6,817	726.7	6,163	665.0	5,603
McKean	351.5	6,822	328.7	6,307	306.1	5,976
Mercer	888.2	6,983	811.6	6,317	732.0	5,665
Mifflin	272.9	5,864	247.7	5,312	230.4	4,983
Monroe	452.7	6,908	401.0	6,380	358.0	5,931
Montgomery	6,840.0	10,731	6,204.3	9,736	5,680.3	8,896
Montour	102.4	6,176	90.6	5,457	83.1	4,966
Northampton	1,817.1	8,111	1,657.1	7,402	1,525.3	6,843
Northumberland	647.5	6,355	596.3	5,879	552.6	5,428
Perry	211.4	6,102	189.8	5,573	169.7	5,150
Philadelphia	12,542.6	7,270	11,640.3	6,666	10,993.2	6,211
Pike	102.3	6,030	90.8	5,530	81.4	5,089
Potter	93.6	5,331	83.7	4,809	76.2	4,371
Schuylkill	1,020.8	6,326	969.1	5,995	895.8	5,532
Snyder	199.0	5,990	180.1	5,476	164.5	5,036
Somerset	523.0	6,463	478.6	5,948	428.3	5,396
Sullivan	31.9	5,052	28.6	4,488	27.2	4,334
Susquehanna	200.5	5,392	181.3	4,793	165.7	4,370
Tioga	240.3	5,823	213.3	5,093	193.1	4,561
Union	200.3	6,122	176.1	5,464	160.7	5,030
Venango	463.5	7,063	430.9	6,562	391.0	5,985
Warren	336.2	7,109	314.7	6,557	287.2	5,987
Washington	1,580.0	7,170	1,452.0	6,591	1,317.9	5,998
Wayne	202.3	5,811	181.7	5,354	163.3	4,867
Westmoreland	2,840.3	7,291	2,562.1	6,600	2,314.4	5,975
Wyoming	141.3	5,324	127.3	4,829	114.2	4,538
York	2,318.1	7,587	2,057.3	6,843	1,858.9	6,258

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Note: 1980 and 1981 figures have been revised.

1/ Per capita personal income is the total personal income of residents of a given area divided by the resident population of an area. In computing per capita income, the July 1 population estimates from the U.S. Bureau of the Census are used.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Regional Economic Information System, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

TABLE 75
PENNSYLVANIA ESTIMATED GROSS STATE PRODUCT IN CURRENT AND CONSTANT (1972) DOLLARS:
1961 TO 1982

[In millions of dollars]

Year	Current dollars 1/	Constant (1972) dollars 1/
1983	$149,892.9	$-
1982	141,673.5 R	69,197.6 R
1981	139,820.2 R	72,531.3 R
1980	127,020.0 R	71,679.2 R
1979	119,503.4	73,437.7 R
1978	109,132.3	71,903.3
1977	98,666.6	69,746.1
1976	90,325.6	67,949.6
1975	82,207.3	64,333.9
1974	76,391.3	65,792.9
1973	70,199.4	67,000.7
1972	65,079.6	65,079.6
1971	59,368.6	61,566.8
1970	56,282.4	60,987.4
1969	52,985.8	61,152.6
1968	49,650.0	60,092.7
1967	46,175.4	58,550.8
1966	44,312.4	57,367.9
1965	40,108.9	53,866.9
1964	37,247.3	50,866.9
1963	35,908.1	50,153.4
1962	33,101.1	46,507.3
1961	31,564.1	44,988.8

R Revised figure.

P Preliminary

1/ Revised data from 1979 to 1981.

Source: Estimates prepared by the Bureau of Statistics, Research and Planning, Pennsylvania Department of Commerce using ratios for U.S. Labor and Proprietors Income to U.S. Gross Product originating. Explanatory notes for the methodology are available from the Bureau of Statistics, Research and Planning.

TABLE 76
PENNSYLVANIA ESTIMATED GROSS STATE PRODUCT IN CURRENT DOLLARS, BY FUNCTION:
1977 TO 1982

[In millions of dollars]

Item	1983 P	1982	1981 1/	1980 1/	1979 1/	1978	1977
GROSS STATE PRODUCT	$149,892.9	$141,673.5 R	$139,820.2 R	$127,020.0 R	$119,503.4 R	$109,132.3	$98,666.6
Agriculture	1,975.7	1,877.2	2,002.3	1,668.6	1,761.3	1,424.1	1,250.2
Farm	1,658.9	1,593.2	1,747.5	1,422.8	1,541.0	1,226.9	1,066.5
Agricultural services	316.8	284.0	254.8	245.8	220.3	197.2	183.7
Mining	2,893.6	2,937.7 R	2,867.9 R	2,534.9 R	2,454.0	1,962.7	1,814.3
Construction	6,032.8	5,479.6	5,472.3	5,379.4	5,290.1	4,807.9	4,283.0
Manufacturing	38,798.3	38,789.7	42,421.0	38,928.3	37,857.9	34,786.7	31,363.6
Nondurables	16,046.1	15,218.5	14,732.3	13,600.1	13,148.4	12,267.3	11,454.9
Durables	22,752.2	23,571.2	27,688.6	25,328.1	24,709.4	22,519.4	19,908.7
Transportation, communication and public utilities	13,755.8	13,412.9	12,877.1	11,594.0	10,886.9	10,237.2	9,362.6
Wholesale and retail trade	23,530.2	21,974.1	21,565.4	19,799.3	18,653.9	17,321.8	15,685.6
Wholesale trade	9,687.5	9,116.4	9,274.1	8,496.9	7,804.1	7,076.3	6,356.2
Retail trade	13,842.7	12,857.7	12,291.3	11,302.3	10,849.8	10,245.5	9,329.4
Finance, insurance, and real estate	23,616.6	21,261.5	19,879.3	17,445.4	15,864.1	14,203.2	12,626.7
Services	23,781.2	21,545.7	19,145.6	17,188.7	15,161.5	13,443.8	12,210.5
Government	15,508.7	14,394.6	13,589.0	12,481.0	11,573.1	10,944.6	10,069.6

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

1/ Revised data.

Source: Estimates prepared by the Bureau of Statistics, Research and Planning, Pennsylvania Department of Commerce using ratios for U.S. Labor and Proprietors Income to U.S. Gross Product originating. Explanatory notes for the methodology are available from the Bureau of Statistics, Research and Planning.

TABLE 77
FATAL AND NONFATAL INDUSTRIAL INJURIES IN PENNSYLVANIA,
BY MAJOR INDUSTRY GROUP: 1960 TO 1983

Year	Number of injuries, by industry								
	Total	Manufacturing	Construction and contracting	Coal mining	Quarrying and non-metallic mining	Transportation and public utilities	Trade	State and municipal government	Other industries
Fatal accidents									
1983	276	52	39	14	4	39	42	42	44
1982	262	49	37	4	3	34	47	32	56
1981	272	62	41	13	4	37	37	33	45
1980	364	73	49	15	9	54	52	55	57
1979	406	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1978	367	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1977	407	98	48	20	4	68	44	74	51
1976	397	85	58	26	5	57	57	54	55
1975	390	93	74	17	2	46	54	46	58
1974	405	113	58	22	3	72	47	53	37
1973	495	140	71	20	2	75	52	73	62
1972	564	170	89	31	3	89	56	75	51
1971	583	146	81	40	5	70	58	97	86
1970	630	168	117	41	7	78	72	68	79
1969	672	192	89	44	5	86	72	100	84
1968	626	179	90	46	8	90	60	92	61
1967	666	195	105	48	9	67	80	85	77
1966	659	194	111	48	9	78	75	77	67
1965	649	165	123	48	11	84	71	90	57
1964	673	177	98	55	9	85	81	105	63
1963	599	135	93	66	7	86	65	80	65
1962	671	139	111	100	4	92	77	85	63
1961	672	175	103	67	3	73	72	97	82
1960	701	201	99	66	7	71	93	88	76
Nonfatal accidents									
1983	121,604	38,202	8,491	3,100	466	9,557	22,000	17,866	21,922
1982	127,769	42,629	8,717	3,772	514	9,673	21,614	19,145	21,705
1981	141,226	53,615	9,880	3,457	721	10,110	23,074	19,265	20,904
1980	146,668	56,894	10,400	4,375	561	10,570	23,801	20,239	19,828
1979	169,362	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1978	157,482	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1977	152,239	59,134	11,011	4,928	693	13,680	25,172	19,478	18,143
1976	141,332	54,916	10,307	4,309	607	11,837	23,458	19,371	16,527
1975	127,620	49,423	9,690	3,322	627	9,886	21,094	18,618	14,960
1974	133,045	57,606	10,920	2,411	616	10,252	20,434	16,754	14,052
1973	134,371	58,504	12,150	2,722	557	9,756	20,480	16,164	14,038
1972	113,657	47,799	10,023	2,371	424	9,167	16,872	14,614	12,387
1971	93,417	38,715	8,122	2,053	446	7,647	13,616	12,307	10,311
1970	98,552	40,940	8,225	2,077	406	8,192	15,209	13,605	9,898
1969	98,207	40,900	8,864	1,992	383	7,871	15,392	13,178	9,627
1968	95,886	38,227	8,840	1,931	365	7,564	15,963	13,330	9,666
1967	91,507	37,310	8,182	2,044	407	7,457	14,931	12,027	9,149
1966	93,616	38,933	8,892	2,256	461	7,657	15,253	10,996	9,168
1965	89,489	35,469	8,863	2,451	451	7,884	15,027	10,705	8,639
1964	87,299	33,013	8,402	2,877	533	7,813	14,866	10,870	8,925
1963	80,292	29,746	7,717	2,865	466	7,078	13,953	9,865	8,602
1962	78,878	29,233	7,824	2,628	268	6,614	13,609	9,725	8,979
1961	75,304	26,422	7,451	3,025	240	6,595	13,199	9,645	8,727
1960	78,246	28,872	8,012	3,022	323	6,677	13,718	8,784	8,838

NA Not available.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Labor and Industry, Bureau of Workers' Compensation, Claims and Files Division, Data Input Section.

SECTION 4: EDUCATION

SOURCES OF DATA

(1) Pennsylvania Department of Education

Bureau of School Accounting Subsidies. Division of State Subsidies. (717) 783-9102; Division of Federal Subsidies. (717) 783-9072

Division of Data Services. (717) 787-2644

Library Development Division. (717) 783-5743

(2) Pennsylvania Governor's Office, Office of Budget and Administration. (717) 787-9793

(3) Pennsylvania Higher Education Assistance Agency (PHEAA), Public Information. (717) 787-1937

(4) U.S. National Science Foundation, Division of Science Resources Studies. (202) 634-4673

OTHER SOURCES OF DATA

(1) Office of Civil Rights.

(2) U.S. National Center for Education Statistics (NCES).

College and University Library Survey. (1979, most recent)

Financial Statistics of Institutions of Higher Education. Annual.

(3) U.S. National Science Foundation (NSF)

Academic Science: R & D Funds, Scientists and Engineers, and Graduate Enrollment and Support. Annual.

Academic Sciences: Scientists and Engineers. Annual.

Federal Support to Universities, Colleges, and Selected Nonprofit Institutions. A report to the President and Congress. Annual.

(4) American Council on Education, Washington, D.C.

(5) National Catholic Education Association, Washington, D.C.

(6) National Education Association, Washington, D.C.

TABLE 78
ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY ENROLLMENTS IN PUBLIC AND NONPUBLIC SCHOOLS IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1972-73 THROUGH 1983-84

	Total enrollment		Elementary enrollment		Secondary enrollment	
	Public	Nonpublic	Public	Nonpublic	Public	Nonpublic
1983-84	1,737,952	396,233	846,145	285,372	891,807	110,861
1982-83	1,783,969	401,628	872,629	288,665	911,340	112,963
1981-82	1,839,015	394,099	903,342	281,357	935,673	112,742
1980-81	1,909,292	392,402	940,387	280,319	968,905	112,083
1979-80	1,968,801	399,955	968,325	285,514	1,000,476	114,441
1978-79	2,046,746	406,485	1,008,664	289,630	1,038,082	116,855
1977-78	2,128,873	416,703	1,054,040	296,973	1,074,833	119,730
1976-77	2,193,673	424,054	1,093,578	302,387	1,100,095	121,667
1975-76	2,246,147	427,969	1,129,451	306,037	1,116,696	121,932
1974-75	2,277,451	433,392	1,149,633	310,669	1,127,818	122,723
1973-74	2,321,437	443,995	1,183,777	321,056	1,137,660	122,939
1972-73	2,361,285	456,102	1,224,959	334,165	1,136,326	121,937

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education, Division of Data Services.

TABLE 79
NUMBER OF PUBLIC SCHOOL BUILDINGS AND NUMBER OF CLASSROOMS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY LEVEL OF PUPILS HOUSED: 1972-73 THROUGH 1983-84

Year	Buildings				Classrooms			
	Total	Elementary	Secondary	Combined	Total	Elementary	Secondary	Combined
1983-84	3,430	2,090	910	430	92,713	38,664	39,240	14,809
1982-83	3,510	2,156	916	438	93,860	39,334	39,500	15,026
1981-82	3,634	2,256	955	423	95,118	40,237	40,512	14,369
1980-81	3,759	2,364	964	431	96,481	41,330	41,121	14,030
1979-80	3,842	2,473	976	393	97,212	42,747	41,580	12,885
1978-79	3,944	2,541	990	413	97,758	42,628	41,742	13,388
1977-78	4,021	2,613	1,001	407	98,028	43,194	41,824	13,010
1976-77	4,127	2,711	1,013	403	98,829	43,937	42,204	12,688
1975-76	4,227	2,788	1,044	395	98,930	44,291	42,377	12,262
1974-75	4,296	2,864	1,039	393	98,307	44,516	41,666	12,125
1973-74	4,350	2,938	1,041	371	97,200	44,739	41,302	11,159
1972-73	4,408	3,022	1,042	344	95,474	44,902	40,592	9,980

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education, Division of Data Services.

TABLE 80
PUBLIC SCHOOL BUILDINGS DEACTIVATED IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1972-73 THROUGH 1983-84

Year	Number deactivated	Year	Number deactivated
1983-84	95	1977-78	148
1982-83	146	1976-77	146
1981-82	147	1975-76	145
1980-81	116	1974-75	119
1979-80	141	1973-74	132
1978-79	115	1972-73	133

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education, Division of Data Services.

TABLE 81
ENROLLMENT IN ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY PUBLIC AND NONPUBLIC SCHOOLS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1983-84

[As of October 1. Data relate to the county location of the schools rather than the residence of enrolled pupils]

County	All schools			Elementary schools 1/			Secondary schools 2/		
	Total enrollment	Public	Nonpublic 3/	Total	Public	Nonpublic 3/	Total	Public	Nonpublic 3/
Total	**2,134,185**	**1,737,952**	**396,233**	**1,131,517**	**846,145**	**285,372**	**1,002,668**	**891,807**	**110,861**
Adams	13,499	11,646	1,853	7,006	5,884	1,122	6,493	5,762	731
Allegheny	228,353	180,791	47,562	119,315	82,644	36,671	109,038	98,147	10,891
Armstrong	14,981	14,208	773	7,803	7,070	733	7,178	7,138	40
Beaver	35,413	32,139	3,274	18,327	15,859	2,468	17,086	16,280	806
Bedford	9,632	9,353	279	4,917	4,676	241	4,715	4,677	38
Berks	57,384	50,911	6,473	29,581	25,197	4,384	27,803	25,714	2,089
Blair	25,451	21,935	3,516	13,275	10,570	2,705	12,176	11,365	811
Bradford	13,852	13,155	697	7,200	6,661	541	6,650	6,494	156
Bucks	100,438	77,044	23,394	53,120	36,623	16,497	47,318	40,421	6,897
Butler	27,065	25,352	1,713	14,103	12,502	1,601	12,962	12,850	112
Cambria	32,208	26,352	5,856	17,272	12,604	4,668	14,936	13,748	1,188
Cameron	1,262	1,262	-	610	610	-	652	652	-
Carbon	9,485	8,460	1,025	5,199	4,179	1,020	4,286	4,281	5
Centre	14,191	13,239	952	7,242	6,407	835	6,949	6,832	117
Chester	62,243	51,047	11,196	32,588	25,007	7,581	29,655	26,040	3,615
Clarion	9,445	8,887	558	4,925	4,396	529	4,520	4,491	29
Clearfield	19,586	18,560	1,026	10,187	9,479	708	9,399	9,081	318
Clinton	6,435	6,026	409	3,426	3,035	391	3,009	2,991	18
Columbia	12,149	11,502	647	6,028	5,429	599	6,121	6,073	48
Crawford	14,825	13,856	969	8,017	7,129	888	6,808	6,727	81
Cumberland	37,330	34,214	3,116	19,170	16,954	2,216	18,160	17,260	900
Dauphin	41,037	34,667	6,370	22,602	17,833	4,769	18,435	16,834	1,601
Delaware	95,051	62,263	32,788	50,369	29,281	21,088	44,682	32,982	11,700
Elk	7,406	5,494	1,912	3,923	2,447	1,476	3,483	3,047	436
Erie	57,782	44,495	13,287	32,757	22,676	10,081	25,025	21,819	3,206
Fayette	28,712	25,842	2,870	15,343	13,019	2,324	13,369	12,823	546
Forest	1,028	951	77	473	458	15	555	493	62
Franklin	21,421	18,964	2,457	10,837	9,467	1,370	10,584	9,497	1,087
Fulton	2,724	2,651	73	1,446	1,400	46	1,278	1,251	27
Greene	8,354	8,221	137	4,462	4,356	106	3,896	3,865	31
Huntingdon	7,897	7,620	277	3,933	3,861	72	3,964	3,759	205
Indiana	16,152	15,097	1,055	8,310	7,620	690	7,842	7,477	365
Jefferson	8,425	8,149	276	4,279	4,023	256	4,146	4,126	20
Juniata	3,792	3,583	209	1,978	1,794	184	1,814	1,789	25
Lackawanna	37,085	29,388	7,697	19,681	14,229	5,452	17,404	15,159	2,245
Lancaster	68,468	55,814	12,654	38,971	28,956	10,015	29,497	26,858	2,639
Lawrence	18,855	17,650	1,205	9,820	8,823	997	9,035	8,827	208
Lebanon	19,607	17,758	1,849	10,327	9,050	1,277	9,280	8,708	572
Lehigh	43,708	38,891	4,817	22,600	18,967	3,633	21,108	19,924	1,184
Luzerne	55,612	45,274	10,238	28,504	21,370	7,134	27,108	24,004	3,104
Lycoming	22,085	20,654	1,431	11,344	10,366	978	10,741	10,288	453
McKean	10,285	9,657	628	5,152	4,779	373	5,133	4,878	255
Mercer	23,107	20,895	2,212	12,206	10,493	1,713	10,901	10,402	499
Mifflin	8,112	7,122	990	4,246	3,400	846	3,866	3,722	144
Monroe	13,400	12,373	1,027	6,726	6,163	563	6,674	6,210	464
Montgomery	117,524	78,785	38,739	61,624	36,091	25,533	55,900	42,694	13,206
Montour	3,021	2,640	381	1,657	1,336	321	1,364	1,304	60
Northampton	43,268	36,177	7,091	22,255	17,188	5,067	21,013	18,989	2,024
Northumberland	18,436	15,875	2,561	9,725	7,875	1,850	8,711	8,000	711
Perry	7,812	7,506	306	3,968	3,896	72	3,844	3,610	234
Philadelphia	301,764	202,470	99,294	170,088	99,148	70,940	131,676	103,322	28,354
Pike	1,783	1,776	7	848	841	7	935	935	-
Potter	3,841	3,720	121	1,918	1,845	73	1,923	1,875	48
Schuylkill	26,494	21,928	4,566	14,060	10,747	3,313	12,434	11,181	1,253
Snyder	6,241	5,797	444	3,326	2,932	394	2,915	2,865	50
Somerset	15,504	14,675	829	8,340	7,678	662	7,164	6,997	167
Sullivan	1,435	1,117	318	542	542	-	893	575	318
Susquehanna	8,341	8,222	119	4,192	4,108	84	4,149	4,114	35
Tioga	8,123	7,793	330	4,140	3,886	254	3,983	3,907	76
Union	4,639	4,153	486	2,541	2,122	419	2,098	2,031	67
Venango	13,920	12,689	1,231	7,401	6,588	813	6,519	6,101	418
Warren	8,711	8,335	376	4,525	4,171	354	4,186	4,164	22
Washington	37,859	35,172	2,687	19,186	17,249	1,937	18,673	17,923	750
Wayne	7,518	6,882	636	3,948	3,408	540	3,570	3,474	96
Westmoreland	71,717	63,131	8,586	36,490	29,310	7,180	35,227	33,821	1,406
Wyoming	5,483	5,280	203	2,799	2,745	54	2,684	2,535	149
York	55,415	50,317	5,098	28,342	24,693	3,649	27,073	25,624	1,449

1/ Includes kindergarten enrollments.
2/ Includes postgraduate enrollments.
3/ Includes resident and nonresident students.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education, Division of Data Services.

TABLE 82
NUMBER OF PUBLIC SCHOOL BUILDINGS DEACTIVATED IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY:
1983-84

County	Number of school buildings deactivated	County	Number of school buildings deactivated
Total	**95**		
Adams	-	Lancaster	2
Allegheny	14	Lawrence	-
Armstrong	-	Lebanon	-
Beaver	3	Lehigh	-
Bedford	-	Luzerne	3
Berks	3	Lycoming	-
Blair	2	McKean	2
Bradford	1	Mercer	5
Bucks	2	Mifflin	2
Butler	-	Monroe	1
Cambria	1	Montgomery	4
Cameron	-	Montour	-
Carbon	-	Northampton	2
Centre	1	Northumberland	-
Chester	2	Perry	-
Clarion	-	Philadelphia	9
Clearfield	-	Pike	-
Clinton	-	Potter	-
Columbia	2	Schuylkill	-
Crawford	-	Snyder	1
Cumberland	2	Somerset	-
Dauphin	2	Sullivan	-
Delaware	3	Susquehanna	-
Elk	1	Tioga	-
Erie	1	Union	-
Fayette	2	Venango	-
Forest	1	Warren	-
Franklin	-	Washington	6
Fulton	-	Wayne	2
Greene	1		
Huntingdon	-	Westmoreland	7
Indiana	1	Wyoming	-
Jefferson	-	York	4
Juniata	-		
Lackawanna	-		

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education, Division of Data Services.

TABLE 83
VOCATIONAL EDUCATION ENROLLMENTS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY LEVEL AND PROGRAM FIELD:
1978-79 THROUGH 1982-83

Level and program field	Vocational education enrollments				
	1982-83	1981-82	1980-81	1979-80	1978-79
State total	**395,190**	**400,440**	**405,718**	**421,411**	**443,220**
Secondary total	**233,242**	**242,920**	**251,849**	**258,913**	**261,362**
Agriculture education	12,728	13,435	13,825	14,723	15,637
Business education	61,146	59,695	61,110	63,261	64,811
Consumer and homemaking education	54,728	60,573	63,020	64,511	68,543
Health occupation education	4,866	4,912	5,151	5,070	5,317
Marketing and distributive education	8,856	9,120	9,694	10,424	10,853
Occupational home economics education	10,032	7,342	7,637	7,043	7,538
Technical education	8,827	9,184	9,708	9,592	10,290
Trade and industrial education	59,859	73,569	76,718	77,462	76,540
Other, not elsewhere classified	12,200	5,090	4,986	6,827	1,833
Postsecondary total	**80,130**	**75,381**	**77,292**	**68,139**	**46,006**
Agriculture education	786	317	366	359	236
Business education	29,292	27,291	24,463	20,965	17,334
Health occupations education	16,248	14,145	13,576	11,767	6,375
Marketing and distributive education	3,183	5,024	5,103	5,658	4,313
Occupational home economics education	2,362	1,096	1,063	1,789	968
Technical education	18,734	16,742	15,769	14,964	11,777
Trade and industrial education	8,245	10,674	10,805	12,637	5,003
Other, not elsewhere classified	1,280	92	147	-	-
Adult total	**81,818**	**82,139**	**82,577**	**94,359**	**135,852**
Agriculture education	5,508	5,429	5,327	5,005	5,218
Business education	21,067	16,149	15,306	15,137	20,325
Consumer and homemaking education	2,492	2,480	3,376	4,052	5,019
Health occupations education	9,056	9,592	9,032	7,488	15,713
Marketing and distributive education	1,467	1,198	972	644	1,790
Occupational home economics education	2,266	876	1,059	1,178	2,182
Technical education	5,686	5,821	4,798	3,531	6,634
Trade and industrial education	33,908	39,514	41,228	57,324	78,971
Other, not elsewhere classified	368	1,080	1,479	-	-

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education, Division of Data Services.

TABLE 84
VOCATIONAL EDUCATION COMPLETERS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY LEVEL AND PROGRAM FIELD: 1982-83

Program field	Total	Vocational education completers, by level		
		Secondary 1/	Postsecondary 2/	Adult 2/
State total	82,662	56,265	12,379	14,038
Agriculture education	3,230	2,840	228	162
Business education	27,590	21,860	3,197	2,533
Health occupations education	7,800	1,688	3,041	3,071
Marketing and distributive education	4,901	3,324	620	957
Occupational home economics education	3,695	2,665	472	558
Technical education	6,877	2,837	2,948	1,092
Trade and industrial education	24,610	17,154	1,816	5,640
Not elsewhere classified -	3,979	3,897	57	25

1/ Grade 11 and 12 completers.
2/ Completers of occupational preparation programs.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education, Division of Data Services.

TABLE 85
FOLLOW-UP STATUS OF VOCATIONAL EDUCATION COMPLETERS IN PENNSYLVANIA,
BY LEVEL AND PROGRAM FIELD: 1981-82

Level and program field	Percent of respondents					
	Employed in field related to training	Employed in field not related to training	Military service	Continuing education	Unemployed looking	Unemployed not looking
State total	30.78	24.72	4.93	21.68	13.63	4.26
Secondary	27.60	23.78	6.02	25.05	14.29	3.26
Agriculture education	30.38	29.07	8.59	14.43	15.33	2.20
Business education	25.54	21.69	2.20	34.62	12.39	3.56
Health occupations education	35.11	16.27	1.38	28.01	13.81	5.42
Marketing and distributive education	35.02	17.85	4.43	21.55	15.46	5.69
Occupational home economics education	33.12	17.56	4.63	17.77	20.31	6.31
Technical education	19.31	20.62	9.51	38.80	9.50	2.26
Trade and industrial education	28.52	28.15	10.34	14.26	16.39	2.34
Postsecondary	50.09	19.43	.71	15.00	9.51	5.26
Agriculture education 1/	100.00	-	-	-	-	-
Business education	40.36	24.37	.36	17.84	11.53	5.59
Health occupations education	76.45	9.50	-	4.96	5.58	3.51
Marketing and distributive education	44.04	16.35	-	6.42	17.43	13.76
Occupational home economics education	44.19	16.28	-	18.60	9.30	11.63
Technical education	37.14	24.42	2.34	25.71	7.27	3.12
Trade and industrial education	37.07	23.28	.66	14.65	16.38	7.76
Adult	40.88	30.64	.84	7.23	11.56	8.85
Agriculture education	3.75	63.75	-	2.50	5.00	25.00
Business education	30.68	35.56	.30	8.80	12.10	12.56
Health occupations education	70.00	10.16	.48	4.09	8.48	6.79
Marketing and distributive education	37.73	34.73	1.80	8.38	9.58	7.78
Occupational home economics education 1/	10.35	31.03	3.45	3.45	31.03	20.69
Technical education	27.62	38.33	1.19	11.19	15.95	5.72
Trade and industrial education	31.42	36.61	1.22	7.91	12.63	8.21

1/ Less than 40 respondents.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education, Division of Data Services.

TABLE 86
ELEMENTARY, SECONDARY, COMBINED, AND SPECIAL EDUCATION
TEACHERS PREPARED IN PENNSYLVANIA:
1971-72 THROUGH 1982-83

Year	Teachers, by type of preparation				
	Total, all teachers	Elementary teachers	Secondary teachers	Combined teachers	Special education teachers
1982-83	6,414	2,322	1,189	1,569	1,334
1981-82	7,173	2,446	1,385	1,762	1,580
1980-81	7,396	2,570	1,476	1,977	1,373
1979-80	8,444	2,996	1,602	2,379	1,467
1978-79	9,505	3,380	1,904	2,705	1,516
1977-78	11,443	3,991	2,701	3,016	1,735
1976-77	11,769	4,019	5,817	-	1,933
1975-76	13,152	4,856	6,553	-	1,743
1974-75	15,267	5,879	7,509	-	1,879
1973-74	17,944	7,303	8,930	-	1,711
1972-73	18,881	7,844	9,695	-	1,342
1971-72	19,453	8,297	10,249	-	907

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education, Division of Data Services.

TABLE 87
AVERAGE SALARY OF PUBLIC SCHOOL CLASSROOM TEACHERS IN PENNSYLVANIA:
1971-72 THROUGH 1982-83

School year	Average salary of public school classroom teachers	School year	Average salary of public school classroom teachers
1982-83	$21,178	1976-77	$13,433
1981-82	19,482	1975-76	12,615
1980-81	17,981	1974-75	11,628
1979-80	16,517	1973-74	10,921
1978-79	15,513	1972-73	10,389
1977-78	14,462	1971-72	9,903

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education, Division of Data Services.

TABLE 88
PUBLIC SCHOOL PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL IN PENNSYLVANIA, AVERAGE SALARY, AVERAGE NUMBER OF YEARS OF HIGHER EDUCATION, AND AVERAGE YEARS OF SERVICE, BY POSITION: 1982-83

Position	Personnel			Average salary			Average number of years of higher education 1/			Average years of service		
	Total	Female	Male	Combined	Female	Male	Combined	Female	Male	Combined	Female	Male
State total	121,328	69,473	51,855	$22,016	$20,825	$23,562	5.69	5.58	5.85	14.55	13.12	16.45
Administrative and Supervisory	6,497	968	5,529	33,486	31,407	33,847	6.80	6.61	6.84	21.91	19.76	22.29
Executive director	26	1	25	47,318	50,249	46,800	8.12	2.00	8.36	26.19	14.00	26.68
Assistant executive director	37	2	35	37,910	26,169	38,581	8.16	6.50	8.26	21.76	18.50	21.97
Superintendent, district	485	12	473	43,654	43,591	43,655	8.28	8.17	8.29	25.92	24.08	25.97
Assistant superintendent, district	199	25	174	38,513	32,673	39,357	7.90	7.32	7.98	22.58	17.36	23.33
Administrative assistant	231	28	203	34,070	31,281	34,457	6.52	6.68	6.50	23.66	20.50	24.09
Elementary principal	1,533	222	1,311	32,880	33,212	32,825	6.73	6.77	6.72	22.81	22.81	22.81
Assistant elementary principal	103	17	86	29,680	29,725	29,671	6.59	6.59	6.59	19.01	18.41	19.22
Secondary principal	1,048	34	1,014	34,352	32,955	34,398	6.80	6.62	6.80	23.35	20.56	23.45
Assistant secondary principal	1,046	101	945	31,194	32,423	31,066	6.67	6.84	6.65	20.41	19.29	20.53
Principal, K through 12	98	3	95	31,972	26,826	32,135	6.70	7.00	6.69	21.49	10.33	21.84
Assistant principal, K through 12	42	5	37	27,613	28,255	27,526	6.50	7.00	6.43	17.43	18.60	17.27
Director, vocational education	80	5	75	34,424	32,633	34,547	6.69	6.80	6.68	22.70	20.40	22.85
Assistant director of vocational education	15	-	15	29,261	-	29,261	6.13	-	6.13	18.20	-	18.20
Coordinator	223	65	158	27,394	24,208	28,689	6.04	5.94	6.09	18.05	13.55	19.90
Supervisor	1,331	448	883	31,937	30,870	32,472	6.45	6.50	6.43	20.02	09.31	20.37
Classroom Teachers	103,855	61,126	42,729	21,178	20,542	22,058	5.60	5.54	5.68	14.02	12.94	15.57
Kindergarten	2,248	2,217	31	20,082	20,090	19,561	5.36	5.36	5.39	14.48	14.53	11.45
Elementary	40,087	30,142	9,945	21,370	21,117	22,113	5.61	5.55	5.79	14.02	13.89	14.39
Secondary	46,108	18,347	27,761	21,398	20,401	22,034	5.58	5.51	5.62	15.00	13.19	16.20
Specialized, K through 12	3,380	1,745	1,635	20,266	19,427	21,130	5.58	5.52	5.65	13.91	12.29	15.63
Special education	9,783	7,280	2,503	19,623	19,049	21,225	5.64	5.60	5.74	9.21	8.42	11.53
Speech correctionist	1,329	1,144	185	18,572	18,142	21,124	5.57	5.55	5.75	9.51	8.82	13.75
Department head	920	251	669	27,631	26,773	27,947	6.47	6.36	6.51	22.30	21.33	22.67
Coordinate Services	9,913	6,807	3,106	23,268	22,077	25,822	5.99	5.80	6.42	15.64	14.22	18.73
Assistant to superintendent in charge of instruction	42	5	37	38,769	32,599	39,603	7.76	8.20	7.70	22.86	20.40	23.19
Assistant to superintendent in charge of business	33	1	32	38,208	21,624	38,726	6.48	5.00	6.53	24.45	18.00	24.66
Audiometrist	42	30	12	20,864	18,407	26,802	5.79	5.67	6.08	9.62	7.60	14.67
Business manager	129	15	114	30,103	21,686	31,211	5.29	3.27	5.56	14.62	13.73	14.74
Curriculum coordinator	58	18	40	32,274	30,716	32,975	6.98	6.83	7.05	23.19	23.17	23.20
Dental hygienist	86	83	3	20,901	20,987	18,691	5.29	5.28	5.67	14.00	14.05	12.67
Director of data processing	5	1	4	33,551	25,601	35,539	6.20	5.00	6.50	17.80	10.00	19.75
Director of personnel	25	1	24	38,237	35,000	38,371	6.64	9.00	6.54	22.40	20.00	22.50
Federal coordinator	37	5	32	29,623	24,804	30,376	6.78	6.00	6.91	23.24	16.80	24.25
Guidance, elementary	566	345	221	21,850	21,483	22,401	6.31	6.27	6.37	14.26	13.44	15.54
Guidance, secondary	2,070	789	1,281	24,079	22,933	24,765	6.34	6.23	6.41	19.56	17.04	21.12
Guidance, K through 12	661	400	261	27,514	28,264	26,364	6.98	7.07	6.84	17.57	16.45	19.29
Home and school visitor	292	164	128	24,824	24,389	25,370	5.68	5.63	5.74	17.62	16.49	19.07
Librarian, elementary	911	857	54	20,556	20,500	21,409	5.69	5.68	5.81	13.88	13.72	16.31
Librarian, secondary	924	754	170	21,501	21,125	23,132	5.81	5.75	6.09	15.82	15.35	17.90
Librarian, K through 12	141	125	16	20,931	20,837	21,606	5.80	5.78	6.00	15.18	14.98	16.75
Manager, school food services	45	37	8	22,311	21,735	24,976	4.93	5.00	4.63	14.38	14.92	11.88
Occupational therapist	15	14	1	18,897	17,742	33,907	4.73	4.57	7.00	6.53	5.14	26.00
Physical therapist	62	55	7	22,313	21,843	25,869	5.55	5.49	6.00	9.55	8.42	18.43
Psychiatric social worker	21	18	3	21,483	21,675	20,396	6.10	6.11	6.00	10.71	10.56	11.67
Psychological examiner	4	2	2	23,449	21,245	25,653	7.25	8.00	6.50	7.75	10.50	5.00
Psychologist	628	263	365	26,640	25,370	27,524	7.04	7.04	7.04	12.87	11.05	14.18
School nurse	1,833	1,830	3	21,002	20,997	25,381	5.24	5.24	5.67	14.19	14.19	13.67
Specialist	1,283	995	288	22,803	22,071	25,289	5.82	5.73	6.13	12.83	11.89	16.08
Other	1,063	572	491	20,551	17,467	23,904	5.54	5.35	5.77	10.34	7.99	13.08

1/ Average of codes used in the Professional Personnel Record: 1.0 - no college; 2.0 - one year college; 3.0 - two years of college; 4.0 - three years of college; 5.0 - bachelor's degree; 6.0 - master's degree; 7.0 - master's degree plus one year; 8.0 - master's degree plus two years; 9.0 - doctor's degree.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education, Division of Data Services.

TABLE 89

SELECTED PROGRAM EXPENDITURES OF STATE AND FEDERAL FUNDS BY THE DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: JULY 1,1982 TO JUNE 30, 1983

[In thousands of dollars]

County	Expenditures of State funds								
	Basic instruction subsidy	Vocational education	AVT advances	Authority rentals	Pupil transportation	Special education	Home-bound	Tuition court placed children	Safe driving course
Total	**$1,409,773**	**$25,541**	**$-13,373**	**$138,407**	**$142,351**	**$70,786**	**$520**	**$8,759**	**$2,648**
Adams	7,172	103	-	950	1,436	350	1	72	22
Allegheny	137,562	2,114	-807	13,399	14,264	3,390	41	1,324	311
Armstrong	13,638	237	-78	1,107	2,186	57	5	9	27
Beaver	26,710	407	-22	4,860	2,693	20	9	54	69
Bedford	11,021	151	-	856	1,514	-	2	28	18
Berks	34,971	724	-216	3,113	3,306	679	5	383	91
Blair	19,628	649	-130	1,772	1,352	730	15	83	39
Bradford	15,200	232	-88	1,663	2,194	246	2	82	21
Bucks	44,098	825	-531	5,302	6,311	6,898	33	635	86
Butler	21,103	321	-41	2,057	3,110	1,545	10	116	48
Cambria	23,928	653	-35	3,872	2,991	-	16	76	55
Cameron	1,370	10	-	117	75	-	Z	-	2
Carbon	6,139	157	-117	492	628	37	4	42	13
Centre	10,263	229	-13	995	1,349	282	2	42	30
Chester	23,380	398	-187	2,320	5,338	925	6	230	88
Clarion	9,149	199	-69	1,220	1,297	132	1	9	14
Clearfield	18,575	317	-58	2,586	2,205	156	6	28	36
Clinton	6,608	112	-	150	639	255	2	42	13
Columbia	9,632	199	-78	1,176	1,189	281	3	100	24
Crawford	13,667	283	-48	984	1,945	694	3	27	10
Cumberland	22,013	396	-	2,098	2,591	1,106	4	148	82
Dauphin	26,032	414	-89	2,071	1,939	1,143	4	125	62
Delaware	39,304	791	-236	5,127	3,115	5,608	23	481	74
Elk	4,797	42	-	692	589	-	4	2	20
Erie	33,900	720	-203	3,662	2,920	2,038	14	210	70
Fayette	27,973	487	-67	2,890	3,402	464	20	83	49
Forest	916	21	-	212	156	4	Z	-	2
Franklin	14,596	352	-45	2,286	1,927	315	2	33	23
Fulton	2,785	59	-	215	400	44	Z	3	5
Greene	7,163	105	-43	1,036	1,066	170	3	45	9
Huntingdon	8,382	184	-115	490	1,098	337	2	16	12
Indiana	14,198	270	-10	1,423	1,847	154	6	49	31
Jefferson	8,320	115	-27	860	1,176	200	4	10	16
Juniata	3,088	69	-	132	463	88	Z	10	9
Lackawanna	24,955	428	-144	3,209	2,127	764	18	90	46
Lancaster	33,360	627	-130	3,101	4,051	1,151	6	222	104
Lawrence	15,107	297	-180	1,382	1,135	551	5	77	30
Lebanon	13,036	287	-	1,572	1,290	230	2	69	34
Lehigh	23,434	503	-573	2,873	2,075	1,461	9	217	62
Luzerne	39,382	931	-182	4,852	4,130	926	29	260	60
Lycoming	18,351	320	-	1,178	1,384	444	8	82	26
McKean	10,132	164	-28	802	893	244	3	55	20
Mercer	18,462	361	-66	2,267	2,084	1,658	7	128	46
Mifflin	7,371	141	-106	654	953	153	3	-	17
Monroe	5,996	184	-	646	1,066	59	2	40	21
Montgomery	29,872	739	-560	3,625	6,277	5,272	12	695	128
Montour	2,017	44	-	46	272	54	Z	16	6
Northampton	21,853	540	-27	2,850	2,285	971	10	256	74
Northumberland	14,916	304	-20	2,177	1,453	375	3	84	32
Perry	6,395	136	-	799	1,244	150	1	32	14
Philadelphia	252,137	3,486	-7,000	10,540	4,711	24,000	62	772	-
Pike	810	19	-29	97	242	-	Z	-	4
Potter	4,129	72	-	501	530	-	Z	65	6
Schuylkill	18,818	437	-348	2,993	2,326	-	8	141	34
Snyder	4,750	141	-	398	640	26	1	24	13
Somerset	14,104	320	-61	1,384	1,614	114	6	82	33
Sullivan	995	12	-	73	313	-	Z	5	3
Susquehanna	8,760	86	-	1,156	1,660	283	3	52	16
Tioga	8,194	121	-	518	1,166	9	1	60	18
Union	3,359	78	-74	386	316	54	Z	1	8
Venango	11,542	226	-42	889	1,385	375	6	21	21
Warren	8,199	169	-	789	930	196	4	-	15
Washington	28,972	374	-23	3,769	3,134	833	14	178	67
Wayne	4,768	36	-	676	1,403	40	2	28	16
Westmoreland	48,393	863	-152	5,781	5,803	529	32	172	87
Wyoming	5,123	64	-	563	912	114	2	51	9
York	34,797	679	-274	3,668	3,629	1,197	6	159	77

TABLE 89
SELECTED PROGRAM EXPENDITURES OF STATE AND FEDERAL FUNDS BY THE DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: JULY 1, 1982 TO JUNE 30,1983 -- CONTINUED

[In thousands of dollars]

County	Expenditures of state funds			Expenditures of Federal funds							
	School food services	Improvement of library services	Higher education for the disadvantaged	ECIA Chapter 2 school district/intermediate unit	ECIA Chapter 2 technology initiatives	ESEA IVB Appropriation 74	ESEA IVC Appropriation 74	ESEA I Appropriation 80	CETA Appropriation 82	Adult basic education Appropriation 84	Food nutrition service Appropriation 99
Total	$11,453	$13,833	$4,617	$12,406	$509	1,216	$403	$29,534	$2,863	$3,364	$110,418
Adams	93	58	-	52	-	21	-	446	-	-	601
Allegheny	1,239	2,118	500	1,389	93	138	50	3,192	412	458	12,560
Armstrong	96	12	-	107	-	8	-	249	-	16	748
Beaver	214	243	75	208	-	27	3	266	65	39	1,745
Bedford	84	22	-	80	3	6	Z	248	-	-	710
Berks	351	292	145	290	-	33	16	285	107	123	2,081
Blair	157	185	-	150	-	4	2	465	46	173	1,490
Bradford	95	56	-	116	-	9	1	268	-	39	784
Bucks	441	580	57	418	7	41	10	585	72	57	2,448
Butler	155	46	118	146	-	18	-	121	-	-	1,127
Cambria	215	289	36	155	4	11	11	355	47	11	2,356
Cameron	10	24	-	-	-	2	-	-	6	-	146
Carbon	52	21	-	50	7	3	-	115	30	8	405
Centre	82	357	98	79	11	3	-	158	36	38	554
Chester	259	436	268	297	11	17	2	475	48	36	1,899
Clarion	65	105	68	76	-	4	-	86	16	6	485
Clearfield	141	74	-	150	3	5	2	291	39	-	1,206
Clinton	50	37	71	38	-	5	10	121	-	-	430
Columbia	76	24	94	80	-	10	3	110	4	5	619
Crawford	80	78	48	140	21	14	-	-	10	28	808
Cumberland	212	137	108	178	-	6	-	303	62	33	941
Dauphin	284	366	71	219	-	16	28	951	30	270	2,997
Delaware	257	385	450	392	34	30	3	1,544	92	192	2,566
Elk	62	26	-	22	-	12	-	-	-	-	369
Erie	290	409	259	330	20	12	16	666	14	214	2,992
Fayette	219	48	-	215	-	22	-	814	33	6	2,374
Forest	10	16	-	9	-	Z	-	21	-	-	102
Franklin	142	147	-	110	-	15	-	301	2	21	989
Fulton	25	8	-	22	4	1	-	27	-	-	175
Greene	37	39	51	70	-	1	-	158	4	-	326
Huntingdon	58	45	-	68	-	1	5	122	42	-	503
Indiana	116	23	142	102	2	10	-	140	36	14	851
Jefferson	51	44	-	61	-	2	-	228	10	4	365
Juniata	26	50	-	28	-	1	-	25	-	-	179
Lackawanna	194	230	180	164	4	20	40	730	116	22	2,340
Lancaster	402	374	144	282	72	15	23	845	98	350	2,221
Lawrence	93	222	-	115	33	10	1	134	1	4	736
Lebanon	131	87	-	110	4	4	1	78	30	-	659
Lehigh	280	234	107	192	28	24	8	322	75	27	1,767
Luzerne	342	342	261	306	14	18	2	422	93	40	3,591
Lycoming	125	268	59	154	-	7	3	232	45	23	956
McKean	74	24	-	53	-	8	1	66	-	4	538
Mercer	153	45	-	135	3	5	8	80	55	17	1,254
Mifflin	60	62	-	47	-	6	1	44	-	-	435
Monroe	92	69	91	86	-	3	-	56	23	-	559
Montgomery	469	750	32	419	7	69	33	1,215	54	82	2,714
Montour	20	12	-	16	-	1	-*	29	72	-	116
Northampton	225	256	96	206	18	26	16	405	23	60	1,497
Northumberland	106	56	-	101	-	3	-	196	6	-	961
Perry	47	2	-	47	-	8	7	59	-	-	286
Philadelphia	1,076	2,584	821	2,520	99	347	65	8,448	587	798	26,887
Pike	13	36	-	13	-	Z	6	6	-	-	73
Potter	32	27	-	-	4	4	-	-	28	10	243
Schuylkill	188	180	-	130	-	18	5	328	52	20	1,610
Snyder	41	26	16	38	-	1	-	125	32	-	244
Somerset	99	27	-	107	4	4	-	202	-	35	950
Sullivan	8	15	-	5	-	-Z 1/	-	9	-	-	67
Susquehanna	66	42	-	71	-	6	-	105	-	-	489
Tioga	55	35	73	74	-	5	1	102	-	8	551
Union	25	12	-	25	-	5	5	61	-	-	168
Venango	80	33	-	65	-	6	1	146	5	5	661
Warren	40	157	-	70	-	4	-	191	4	5	303
Washington	228	230	71	236	-	27	2	491	11	23	1,918
Wayne	54	8	-	58	-	Z	-	86	-	4	470
Westmoreland	459	236	204	395	-	30	1	630	61	18	3,396
Wyoming	43	8	-	44	-	6	-1 1/	96	-	6	371
York	388	344	-	270	-	10	9	454	124	11	2,454

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Z Rounds to less than $500.

AVT Area vocational technical school.

1/ Negative figures are the result of refunds of prior year's disbursements.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education, Bureau of School Accounting and Subsidies.

TABLE 90
SELECTED PROGRAM EXPENDITURES OF STATE AND FEDERAL FUNDS BY THE DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY INTERMEDIATE UNIT: JULY 1, 1982 TO JUNE 30, 1983

[In thousands of dollars]

	Intermediate unit name	State funds				Federal funds	
		Pupil transportation	Special education	Tuition court placed children	School food services	ECIA Chapter 2 school district intermediate unit	ECIA Chapter 2 technology initiatives
	Total	**$38,017**	**$212,685**	**$2,297**	**$46**	**$2,152**	**$159**
1	Intermediate Unit 1	1,784	7,477	-	-	31	-
2	Pittsburgh-Mt. Olive	1,994	25,939	-	-	128	-
3	Allegheny	499	22,156	2,270	12	157	-
4	Midwestern	265	1,860	-	1	33	35
5	Northwest Tri-County	139	4,207	28	2	80	-
6	Clarion Manor	302	1,870	-	-	16	-
7	Westmoreland	1,238	8,296	-	-	46	4
8	Appalachia	1,140	8,627	-	2	59	-
9	Seneca Highlands	220	2,643	-	-	130	-
10	Central	623	3,987	-	-	11	-
11	Tuscarora	191	1,010	-	-	6	-
12	Lincoln	1,031	5,864	-	-	41	-
13	Lancaster-Lebanon	1,034	6,072	-	-	55	-
14	Berks County	955	5,800	-	-	35	38
15	Capital Area	1,908	7,193	-	4	50	-
16	Central Susquehanna	449	3,954	-	-	23	29
17	Blast	195	4,694	-	-	12	17
18	Luzerne	380	5,108	-	2	64	-
19	Northeastern Education	1,583	5,317	-	-	42	-
20	Colonial Northampton	597	5,780	-	-	39	-
21	Carbon-Lehigh	327	2,955	-	-	30	4
22	Bucks County	1,345	6,571	-	-	104	-
23	Montgomery County	733	7,803	-	1	121	-
24	Chester County	1,442	6,200	-	3	39	-
25	Delaware County	1,091	5,320	-	10	146	-
26	Philadelphia	14,230	36,189	-	-	598	-
27	Beaver Valley	1,053	4,011	-	3	18	-
28	Arin	532	2,740	-	-	9	-
29	Schuylkill	714	3,041	-	10	26	33

	Intermediate unit name	Federal funds					
		ESEA IVB appropriation 74 1/	ESEA IVC appropriation 74 2/	ESEA I appropriation 80 3/	CETA appropriation 84 4/	Adult basic education appropriation 84 5/	Food nutrition service appropriation 99 6/
	Total	**$106**	**$402**	**$5,608**	****$100**	**$1,326**	****$530**
1	Intermediate Unit 1	4	-	38	-	133	-
2	Pittsburgh-Mt. Olive	-	-	94	-	-	-
3	Allegheny	10	28	456	-	86	127
4	Midwestern	-	-	288	11	36	13
5	Northwest Tri-County	-7 7/	-2 7/	498	27	6	78
6	Clarion Manor	-	-	43	-	-	-
7	Westmoreland	4	10	95	-	-	-
8	Appalachia	17	12	145	-	50	19
9	Seneca Highlands	-	Z 7/	87	-	5	-
10	Central	-	4	-	-	121	-
11	Tuscarora	-	15	34	14	-	-
12	Lincoln	-	41	31	7	80	-
13	Lancaster-Lebanon	3	22	75	-	306	-
14	Berks County	4	-	139	-	60	-
15	Capital Area	-	-1 7/	68	-	59	38
16	Central Susquehanna	-	26	129	-	256	-
17	Blast	-	4	93	-	-	-
18	Luzerne	4	10	55	-	6	2
19	Northeastern Education	-	7	186	1	2	-
20	Colonial Northampton	4	31	98	-	-2 7/	-
21	Carbon-Lehigh	4	22	176	16	19	-
22	Bucks County	-	53	722	-1 7/	1	-
23	Montgomery County	53	28	363	-	13	13
24	Chester County	4	33	123	-	20	35
25	Delaware County	-	28	363	21	3	78
26	Philadelphia	-	-	1,095	-	-	-
27	Beaver Valley	-	-1 7/	61	-	4	30
28	Arin	-	1	19	4	42	-
29	Schuylkill	4	1	33	-	19	97

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Z Less than $500.

** Does not include out-of-state expenditures.

Purposes: [Footnotes 1 through 6]

1/ To assist local education agencies in the acquisition of necessary books, materials, library resources and instructional equipment.
2/ To provide incentive grants to school districts, intermediate units and other applicable agencies to address major educational problems.

TABLE 90
SELECTED PROGRAM EXPENDITURES OF STATE AND FEDERAL FUNDS BY THE DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY INTERMEDIATE UNIT: JULY 1,1982 TO JUNE 30, 1983 -- FOOTNOTES CONTINUED

3/ To provide financial assistance to local education agencies in areas with high concentration of children from low-income families; to provide additional assistance to local educational agencies in counties with especially high concentrations of children from low-income families, especially in the basic skills of reading, writing and arithmetic; to expand and improve programs to meet the special education needs of migratory agricultural workers and/or migratory fishers; to expand and improve educational programs to meet the special needs of institutionalized children for whom the State has an educational responsibility; to initiate, expand or improve the educational programs for the handicapped in approved private schools, State schools, or institutions operated or supported by State agencies.

4/ To provide educational training opportunities to individuals designated by Prime Sponsors within the CETA eligibility requirements and for training of underemployed individuals.

5/ To encourage and expand basic education programs for adults aged 16 years and over to overcome English language limitations, to improve their basic education in preparation for occupational training and more profitable employment, and to become more productive citizens.

6/ To initiate, maintain or expand nonprofit food service programs for children in institutions providing child care; to assist school districts and nonprofit private schools in the purchase of equipment necessary for providing meals to needy children, particularly in non-meal buildings; to increase the nutritional knowledge of children under 18 years of age; to initiate, maintain, or expand nonprofit breakfast programs in all schools; to encourage the domestic consumption of agricultural and other foods by assisting states through grants in aid and other means to meet more effectively the nutritional needs of our children; to encourage consumption of fluid milk by children in nonprofit schools and institutions devoted to care and training of children; to assist states through grants-in-aid and other means to initiate, maintain, and expand nonprofit food service programs for children in service institutions during the summer months.

7/ Negative figures are the result of refunds of prior year's disbursements.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education, Bureau of School Accounting and Subsidies.

TABLE 91
CURRENT EXPENDITURES PER PUPIL IN AVERAGE DAILY MEMBERSHIP (ADM) IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1972-73 THROUGH 1982-83

Year	Current expenditures per pupil (ADM)	Year	Current expenditures per pupil (ADM)
1982-83	$2,628.52	1976-77	$1,507.95
1981-82	2,442.41	1975-76	1,381.79
1980-81	2,279.52	1974-75	1,251.95
1979-80	2,053.87	1973-74	1,108.52
1978-79	1,810.50	1972-73	1,011.90
1977-78	1,649.52		

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education, Division of Child Accounting and Subsidy Research.

TABLE 92
GENERAL FUND REVENUE OF SCHOOL DISTRICTS, AREA VOCATIONAL-TECHNICAL SCHOOLS, AND SPECIAL SCHOOLS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY SOURCE OF FUNDS: 1972-73 THROUGH 1982-83

Year	Total	Local	State	Federal
1982-83	$5,322,225,350	$3,090,743,769	$2,046,592,771	$184,888,810
1981-82	5,096,910,620	2,935,519,695	1,963,488,661	197,902,264
1980-81	4,738,909,801	2,663,992,871	1,837,899,212	237,017,718
1979-80	4,497,655,165	2,454,805,485	1,780,241,621	262,608,059
1978-79	4,191,812,862	2,303,925,275	1,646,195,068	241,692,519
1977-78	3,981,079,175	2,138,005,081	1,608,164,446	234,909,648
1976-77	3,637,118,637	1,936,553,492	1,478,799,000	221,766,145
1975-76	3,418,079,942	1,742,989,119	1,477,875,578	197,215,245
1974-75	3,250,341,873	1,615,970,189	1,449,164,804	185,206,880
1973-74	2,969,409,550	1,501,022,570	1,291,983,879	176,403,101
1972-73	2,819,898,678	1,371,827,096	1,241,807,204	206,264,378

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education, Division of Child Accounting and Subsidy Research.

TABLE 93
CURRENT GENERAL FUND EXPENDITURES OF SCHOOL DISTRICTS, AREA VOCATIONAL-TECHNICAL SCHOOLS, AND SPECIAL SCHOOLS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY:
1973-74 THROUGH 1982-83

[In thousands of dollars]

County	Current general fund expenditures									
	1982-83	1981-82	1980-81	1979-80	1978-79	1977-78	1976-77	1975-76	1974-75	1973-74
Total	$4,640,597	$4,441,611	$4,232,122	$3,942,105	$3,618,869	$3,420,927	$3,219,582	$3,021,598	$2,780,438	$2,512,039
Adams	25,640	23,795	21,618	19,532	17,943	16,436	15,108	13,996	12,413	11,197
Allegheny	619,353	572,573	541,801	496,930	463,947	436,125	403,512	375,820	353,822	328,352
Armstrong	38,446	34,980	32,343	29,639	27,723	25,573	23,105	21,777	19,527	18,248
Beaver	77,414	74,405	70,678	66,585	63,388	59,032	55,373	52,766	48,734	44,218
Bedford	20,280	19,878	18,749	17,292	15,583	14,471	13,394	12,540	10,979	10,101
Berks	133,292	126,791	118,202	106,770	98,235	91,446	85,040	80,772	75,263	67,779
Blair	49,525	48,018	45,413	40,620	37,891	34,444	32,244	30,910	29,252	26,194
Bradford	30,923	29,533	28,052	25,779	23,738	22,696	21,331	20,229	18,468	16,678
Bucks	241,129	227,995	208,053	194,275	179,259	166,825	152,051	145,523	132,204	116,710
Butler	60,135	55,818	51,013	48,000	43,530	40,250	36,824	35,264	32,215	28,929
Cambria	63,558	60,646	56,371	53,212	50,293	47,442	44,320	42,286	38,639	35,359
Cameron	2,531	2,476	2,341	2,290	2,192	2,081	1,996	1,900	1,763	1,757
Carbon	19,413	18,230	16,774	15,354	14,037	13,429	12,266	11,446	10,428	9,171
Centre	34,316	32,049	29,735	27,596	25,458	24,030	22,061	20,874	19,521	17,834
Chester	144,754	136,806	127,767	115,204	107,453	100,188	93,713	88,146	80,720	73,537
Clarion	20,551	19,471	18,697	16,926	15,377	14,415	13,219	11,742	10,510	9,658
Clearfield	39,300	36,630	34,275	31,454	29,324	26,630	24,819	22,964	20,377	18,480
Clinton	14,821	13,890	13,173	12,317	11,373	10,774	10,534	9,536	8,379	7,808
Columbia	25,468	24,317	22 987	21,985	20,020	18,223	16,754	15,946	14,273	12,806
Crawford	31,779	31,041	29,231	26,710	24,896	23,405	21,540	20,852	18,984	16,789
Cumberland	83,948	79,938	72,324	66,785	60,967	56,759	53,646	50,432	46,208	42,727
Dauphin	87,713	84,466	78,816	71,932	67,560	64,999	61,107	58,197	54,534	50,201
Delaware	206,419	197,448	186,236	173,882	160,425	150,588	143,244	140,129	131,467	119,694
Elk	11,624	10,913	10,468	9,526	9,159	8,271	7,574	7,290	6,895	6,115
Erie	103,868	98,435	94,185	88,244	82,549	76,544	71,363	69,702	63,163	58,880
Fayette	57,974	54,929	52,115	48,284	44,900	41,919	38,043	36,595	34,298	30,862
Forest	2,400	2,200	1,978	2,020	1,722	1,645	1,507	1,430	1,328	1,226
Franklin	42,472	40,156	36,888	33,759	30,792	28,426	27,072	24,684	22,299	19,866
Fulton	5,351	5,084	4,684	4,331	3,994	3,672	3,432	3,084	2,694	2,580
Greene	19,438	18,431	16,985	15,483	13,558	12,460	11,421	10,378	9,307	8,477
Huntingdon	16,718	15,768	14,951	13,908	12,510	12,122	10,858	10,270	9,202	8,749
Indiana	34,760	32,826	30,940	28,319	25,626	24,191	22,603	20,381	18,575	16,376
Jefferson	19,165	17,879	16,846	15,559	14,391	13,301	12,544	11,691	10,585	9,886
Juniata	5,879	5,769	5,302	4,819	4,406	4,217	4,006	3,536	3,192	3,033
Lackawanna	72,551	71,603	65,004	59,452	57,573	53,696	50,177	46,693	43,155	38,221
Lancaster	133,951	127,339	118,013	108,270	99,291	92,601	88,054	82,706	77,476	70,928
Lawrence	39,660	36,758	34,470	31,876	30,021	28,672	27,348	27,333	25,337	23,227
Lebanon	40,908	38,882	36,561	33,315	30,756	28,572	26,732	25,484	23,291	20,916
Lehigh	101,344	95,946	88,689	82,986	76,631	71,289	67,192	60,205	54,584	49,000
Luzerne	111,500	106,799	98,709	92,113	83,067	80,175	74,418	70,358	66,494	60,767
Lycoming	46,622	44,392	42,503	39,133	36,424	34,172	32,479	30,257	27,799	25,234
McKean	22,506	21,170	19,570	18,299	17,089	15,948	14,868	14,004	13,004	12,225
Mercer	52,739	50,210	48,021	44,384	41,347	38,983	36,705	34,766	32,548	29,740
Mifflin	17,267	17,240	15,696	14,108	13,540	12,637	10,509	10,433	10,052	9,462
Monroe	31,233	28,417	25,543	23,273	20,696	18,714	17,262	15,228	13,996	11,631
Montgomery	285,149	274,789	256,230	237,246	222,496	211,015	200,371	188,357	175,365	157,456
Montour	6,546	6,096	5,639	5,104	4,746	4,141	3,995	4,017	3,276	3,069
Northampton	95,225	89,950	82,549	75,513	70,073	67,735	63,669	59,469	54,558	48,119
Northumberland	33,002	33,085	30,019	27,751	25,897	24,415	22,815	21,287	19,281	17,585
Perry	14,260	13,176	12,197	11,344	10,339	9,609	8,919	8,268	7,300	6,475
Philadelphia	569,630	588,763	626,756	617,731	534,479	530,029	522,367	478,113	432,294	377,914
Pike	5,254	4,809	4,633	4,290	3,765	3,180	3,086	2,890	2,575	2,174
Potter	8,137	7,565	7,042	6,532	5,964	5,673	5,142	4,722	4,241	3,810
Schuylkill	47,731	45,655	42,852	39,543	37,793	35,797	33,719	31,800	29,287	25,888
Snyder	11,652	11,003	10,404	9,707	8,776	7,988	7,395	6,675	6,299	5,336
Somerset	30,789	29,521	27,728	25,745	23,491	22,642	20,135	18,847	17,280	15,651
Sullivan	2,856	2,724	2,684	2,353	2,321	2,132	2,061	1,916	1,826	1,681
Susquehanna	18,599	18,128	16,510	15,546	14,354	13,716	12,713	11,858	10,709	9,844
Tioga	17,437	16,723	15,508	14,848	14,154	13,451	12,825	11,985	10,782	9,360
Union	10,222	9,723	8,920	8,296	7,712	7,378	6,893	6,333	5,897	5,069
Venango	29,332	28,108	27,005	24,643	23,250	21,952	20,411	19,104	17,551	15,907
Warren	19,815	18,639	17,995	16,553	14,542	13,335	12,892	12,287	11,419	10,133
Washington	81,778	78,684	74,523	68,761	63,662	59,062	53,808	51,543	47,671	43,487
Wayne	17,996	16,190	15,251	13,987	12,578	11,787	10,340	9,441	7,932	7,092
Westmoreland	148,502	140,660	133,425	122,478	114,295	105,885	99,993	94,098	86,345	78,603
Wyoming	12,372	11,810	11,057	9,839	8,808	8,141	7,523	6,999	6,148	5,467
York	113,673	103,468	100,425	91,746	84,714	79,375	75,139	71,031	64,443	60,256

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education, Division of Child Accounting and Subsidy Research.

TABLE 94
NUMBER OF SCHOOL DISTRICTS AND TYPE AND AMOUNT OF TAX COLLECTED FOR SCHOOL PURPOSES IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1982-83

[Money figures in thousands of dollars]

County	Total number of school districts	Number of districts and amount of revenue, by type of tax or revenue collected							
		Real estate		Public utility realty		Per capita (school code)		Payment in lieu of taxes	
		Number of districts	Amount	Number of districts	Amount	Number of districts	Amount	Number of districts	Amount
Total	**501**	**501**	**$2,193,101**	**498**	**$32,118**	**399**	**$17,185**	**217**	**$26,723**
Adams	6	6	10,665	6	176	6	200	1	8
Allegheny	43	43	332,822	42	4,752	15	744	11	165
Armstrong	4	4	14,099	4	199	4	213	4	41
Beaver	15	15	38,326	15	569	12	407	9	119
Bedford	5	5	5,093	5	76	4	110	4	12
Berks	18	18	67,165	17	928	18	985	4	113
Blair	7	7	16,273	7	276	7	334	4	26
Bradford	7	7	7,962	7	132	7	156	7	176
Bucks	13	13	160,888	13	2,038	7	574	2	85
Butler	7	7	23,079	7	336	7	377	2	20
Cambria	12	12	23,198	12	351	12	371	1	30
Cameron	1	1	765	1	13	1	7	1	19
Carbon	5	5	9,025	5	131	5	145	3	17
Centre	4	4	13,882	4	235	3	107	3	21
Chester	12	12	91,229	12	1,231	7	419	1	2
Clarion	7	7	5,913	7	95	7	125	1	6
Clearfield	8	8	11,359	8	176	8	229	5	36
Clinton	1	1	4,223	1	58	1	79	1	55
Columbia	6	6	8,726	6	150	6	163	2	3
Crawford	3	3	10,876	3	162	3	196	3	40
Cumberland	9	9	35,279	9	623	9	565	2	5
Dauphin	10	10	34,136	10	607	9	518	5	34
Delaware	15	15	146,084	15	1,757	2	132	4	258
Elk	3	3	3,609	3	69	2	38	3	92
Erie	13	13	47,934	13	735	9	246	2	76
Fayette	6	6	14,453	6	229	6	243	6	63
Forest	1	1	1,335	1	13	-	-	1	168
Franklin	5	5	17,616	5	250	5	283	4	28
Fulton	3	3	1,202	3	17	3	33	3	6
Greene	5	5	8,925	5	105	4	54	1	12
Huntingdon	4	4	4,368	4	63	4	87	4	20
Indiana	7	7	12,611	7	194	7	204	1	3
Jefferson	3	3	5,041	3	85	3	111	3	12
Juniata	1	1	776	1	17	1	56	1	3
Lackawanna	10	10	32,236	10	510	-	-	9	63
Lancaster	16	16	65,079	16	1,010	14	801	2	15
Lawrence	8	8	16,212	8	226	8	255	2	22
Lebanon	6	6	19,541	6	287	6	308	4	39
Lehigh	9	9	58,532	9	818	9	713	2	39
Luzerne	11	11	46,614	11	726	8	451	10	752
Lycoming	8	8	15,403	8	287	8	294	5	39
McKean	5	5	7,520	5	112	5	118	4	227
Mercer	12	12	20,745	12	313	12	332	6	42
Mifflin	1	1	4,088	1	90	1	116	1	16
Monroe	4	4	18,924	4	271	2	65	4	58
Montgomery	22	22	211,904	21	2,800	10	643	4	144
Montour	1	1	2,545	1	42	1	47	1	5
Northampton	8	8	49,926	8	782	8	590	2	42
Northumberland	6	6	8,681	6	177	6	244	3	32
Perry	4	4	2,970	4	70	4	116	2	8
Philadelphia	1	1	181,366	1	3,168	-	-	1	22,639
Pike	1	1	4,101	1	53	-	-	1	21
Potter	5	5	2,546	5	31	4	40	4	38
Schuylkill	12	12	16,983	12	290	12	397	7	28
Snyder	2	2	3,376	2	63	2	89	1	4
Somerset	11	11	9,875	11	153	11	206	3	10
Sullivan	1	1	1,171	1	18	1	20	1	15
Susquehanna	6	6	6,120	6	80	6	101	3	14
Tioga	3	3	3,855	3	69	3	85	3	28
Union	2	2	3,159	2	62	2	66	1	8
Venango	5	5	10,208	5	150	5	177	2	7
Warren	1	1	6,792	1	101	1	129	1	205
Washington	14	14	39,142	14	556	11	379	2	12
Wayne	3	3	10,440	3	135	2	68	3	11
Westmoreland	17	17	69,602	17	985	16	944	11	344
Wyoming	2	2	4,024	2	63	2	60	2	7
York	15	15	50,480	15	771	15	822	1	14

TABLE 94
NUMBER OF SCHOOL DISTRICTS AND TYPE AND AMOUNT OF TAX COLLECTED FOR SCHOOL PURPOSES IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1982-83 -- CONTINUED

[Money figures in thousands of dollars]

County	Act 511 taxes, 1/ 1982-83									
	Per capita		Wage and income		Real estate transfer		Occupation		Occupation privilege	
	Number of districts	Amount	Number of districts	Amount	Number of districts	Amount	Number of districts	Amount	Number of districts	Amount
Total	396	$19,434	444	$248,706	463	$34,006	189	$55,974	229	$10,667
Adams	6	200	6	2,020	6	322	6	1,297	4	155
Allegheny	16	856	42	34,720	41	3,598	5	271	19	632
Armstrong	3	81	4	1,845	4	154	4	787	3	28
Beaver	13	462	15	5,686	14	427	3	393	12	260
Bedford	5	147	5	1,070	5	95	1	25	1	67
Berks	18	985	18	11,945	18	1,149	-	-	6	436
Blair	7	558	7	3,275	4	236	4	468	4	61
Bradford	7	156	7	1,348	7	171	7	1,481	-	-
Bucks	7	574	3	2,484	13	2,780	4	6,349	5	585
Butler	7	377	7	4,103	7	404	2	97	3	119
Cambria	12	441	12	3,714	11	198	8	268	6	116
Cameron	1	20	1	136	1	14	-	-	-	-
Carbon	5	162	5	1,389	5	158	2	366	3	36
Centre	3	107	4	2,712	4	301	4	2,762	4	219
Chester	7	424	7	8,556	12	2,178	2	866	-	-
Clarion	7	167	7	1,293	6	153	5	546	4	60
Clearfield	8	229	8	2,485	5	190	1	17	5	128
Clinton	1	79	1	830	1	55	1	714	-	-
Columbia	6	184	6	1,883	6	231	4	911	4	281
Crawford	2	126	3	1,627	3	162	-	-	-	-
Cumberland	9	622	9	7,552	9	891	9	7,512	6	319
Dauphin	9	572	10	8,208	10	788	10	7,235	4	427
Delaware	2	132	-	-	15	2,724	-	-	2	215
Elk	2	51	3	1,023	2	50	3	559	1	43
Erie	9	298	13	9,598	10	566	-	-	4	451
Fayette	6	271	6	3,168	6	214	-	-	5	119
Forest	-	-	1	134	1	42	-	-	-	-
Franklin	5	344	5	3,296	4	322	1	195	3	285
Fulton	3	35	3	266	3	25	2	34	-	-
Greene	2	60	5	1,043	5	87	-	-	3	25
Huntingdon	4	100	4	905	4	70	1	46	1	48
Indiana	7	264	7	2,039	7	196	6	1,378	3	34
Jefferson	3	111	3	1,146	2	83	3	503	2	53
Juniata	1	56	1	443	1	57	1	113	-	-
Lackawanna	-	-	10	7,069	10	357	2	198	7	144
Lancaster	13	1,060	16	14,860	13	1,878	6	1,409	3	359
Lawrence	7	338	8	2,216	6	95	-	-	5	104
Lebanon	6	308	6	3,488	6	373	-	-	-	-
Lehigh	9	1,037	9	9,586	8	907	-	-	6	371
Luzerne	8	451	11	8,721	10	569	1	30	10	569
Lycoming	8	302	8	3,411	8	293	8	4,447	6	240
McKean	5	118	5	1,332	4	52	-	-	-	-
Mercer	12	387	12	3,693	7	153	5	206	7	151
Mifflin	1	116	1	830	1	73	1	1,046	1	69
Monroe	2	65	3	1,415	4	578	2	395	2	115
Montgomery	10	841	8	7,845	20	3,997	2	509	7	627
Montour	1	47	1	618	1	109	1	782	-	-
Northampton	8	645	8	8,303	7	654	5	1,267	3	245
Northumberland	6	344	6	2,436	6	171	5	2,175	3	308
Perry	4	116	4	1,112	4	149	4	1,530	-	-
Philadelphia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pike	-	-	-	-	1	117	-	-	-	-
Potter	3	32	3	232	5	94	3	128	-	-
Schuylkill	12	418	12	3,640	12	204	11	1,125	11	249
Snyder	2	89	2	852	2	112	2	1,546	-	-
Somerset	11	221	11	1,702	10	172	6	246	6	89
Sullivan	1	20	1	117	1	23	1	36	-	-
Susquehanna	6	101	2	229	6	125	1	79	-	-
Tioga	3	85	3	683	3	89	3	883	2	96
Union	2	132	2	701	1	35	1	509	1	420
Venango	5	189	5	2,064	5	186	1	60	4	160
Warren	1	129	1	1,425	1	214	-	-	1	100
Washington	12	398	14	5,765	13	486	2	61	9	219
Wayne	2	68	-	-	2	205	2	349	-	-
Westmoreland	16	1,127	17	11,075	17	959	4	205	14	411
Wyoming	2	60	2	654	2	64	-	-	1	48
York	15	941	15	10,686	15	1,424	11	1,541	3	367

TABLE 94
NUMBER OF SCHOOL DISTRICTS AND TYPE AND AMOUNT OF TAX COLLECTED FOR SCHOOL PURPOSES IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1982-83 -- CONTINUED

[Money figures in thousands of dollars]

County	Act 511 taxes, 1/ 1982-83											
	Business privilege		Trailers		Amusement		Mercantile		Mechanical devices		Others 2/	
	Number of districts	Amount	Number of districts	Amount	Number of districts	Amount	Number of districts	Amount	Number of districts	Amount	Number of districts	Amount
Total	23	$3,854	5	$22	47	$2,411	44	$7,339	10	$90	11	104,295
Adams	-	-	-	-	4	120	-	-	-	-	-	-
Allegheny	3	333	-	-	7	359	11	1,707	2	30	2	34,201
Armstrong	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-
Beaver	2	468	-	-	2	53	6	397	2	22	-	-
Bedford	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Berks	3	723	1	18	4	124	3	752	-	-	-	-
Blair	1	75	-	-	-	-	1	309	-	-	-	-
Bradford	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bucks	2	426	-	-	-	-	4	1,499	1	20	1	5
Butler	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cambria	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	185	-	-	-	-
Cameron	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Carbon	-	-	-	-	1	47	-	-	-	-	-	-
Centre	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chester	-	-	-	-	2	334	-	-	1	14	1	13
Clarion	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clearfield	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clinton	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	210	-	-	-	-
Columbia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Crawford	-	-	-	-	1	14	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cumberland	-	-	-	-	1	61	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dauphin	-	-	-	-	3	548	-	-	-	-	3	41
Delaware	-	-	-	-	3	59	1	250	-	-	-	-
Elk	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Erie	-	-	-	-	2	47	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fayette	-	-	1	Z	1	3	2	188	1	2	1	1
Forest	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Franklin	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fulton	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Greene	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Huntingdon	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Indiana	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Jefferson	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Juniata	-	-	-	-	1	10	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lackawanna	1	726	-	-	2	10	1	79	-	-	-	-
Lancaster	-	-	-	-	1	288	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lawrence	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lebanon	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lehigh	2	477	-	-	1	2	-	-	1	1	-	-
Luzerne	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	379	1	1	-	-
Lycoming	2	89	-	-	-	-	2	282	-	-	-	-
McKean	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mercer	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mifflin	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Monroe	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Montgomery	-	-	1	2	3	184	1	153	-	-	-	-
Montour	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Northampton	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	349	-	-	-	-
Northumberland	1	83	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perry	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Philadelphia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	70,023
Pike	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Potter	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Schuylkill	2	294	-	-	1	7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Snyder	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Somerset	1	48	-	-	-	-	1	48	-	-	-	-
Sullivan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Susquehanna	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tioga	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Union	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Venango	1	28	-	-	1	30	1	54	-	-	-	-
Warren	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Washington	1	72	-	-	-	-	4	353	-	-	-	-
Wayne	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Westmoreland	1	12	2	2	4	93	2	145	-	-	-	-
Wyoming	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
York	-	-	-	-	1	15	-	-	-	-	2	11

Z Less than $500

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

1/ Act 511 Taxes are the revenues school districts obtain by local enabling taxes.
2/ Includes special taxes of Philadelphia and Pittsburgh, reported under Act 511 for convenience in reporting as well as lease rental, residential construction and parking taxes under Act 511.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education, Division of Child Accounting and Subsidy Research.

TABLE 95
ENROLLMENTS IN INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER EDUCATION IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY LEVEL AND ENROLLMENT STATUS:
Fall 1974 THROUGH 1983

[Excludes students in noncredit adult education, those taking courses by mail, radio, or TV, auditors, those studying abroad if their enrollment at the reporting institution is only an administrative record and the fee nominal, those studying at a branch campus or extension center in a foreign country, and high school students taking college courses]

	Enrollments in institutios of higher education, by year									
	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977	1976	1975	1974
Total, all institutions	**550,639**	**533,990**	**526,820**	**512,041**	**498,173**	**487,454**	**489,373**	**488,310**	**480,863**	**455,367**
STATE COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITY	**81,524**	**79,282**	**78,791**	**78,019**	**76,878**	**76,597**	**78,538**	**79,807**	**80,065**	**78,172**
Undergraduate	70,850	68,850	68,169	66,428	65,066	64,082	66,541	66,791	66,901	65,703
Graudate	6,971	6,647	7,158	8,142	8,178	8,632	9,040	9,574	10,305	10,509
Unclassified	3,703	3,785	3,464	3,449	3,634	3,883	2,957	3,442	2,859	1,960
STATE-RELATED COMMONWEALTH UNIVERSITIES	**129,687**	**131,281**	**131,735**	**131,990**	**128,667**	**128,682**	**132,696**	**138,722**	**139,300**	**130,695**
Undergraduate	84,056	86,248	85,747	84,178	84,578	81,524	86,676	86,259	86,277	83,531
First-professional	5,006	4,605	4,551	4,624	4,503	4,584	4,553	4,546	4,401	4,414
Graduate	20,101	19,561	20,247	20,390	19,325	19,593	20,393	27,183	28,210	20,123
Unclassified	20,524	20,867	21,190	22,798	20,261	22,982	21,074	20,734	20,412	22,627
COMMUNITY COLLEGES	**96,144**	**89,275**	**82,884**	**79,899**	**76,698**	**74,945**	**73,612**	**69,081**	**68,071**	**59,737**
Undergraduate	92,728	85,858	79,133	76,982	74,186	72,626	71,196	66,719	66,349	56,954
Unclassified	3,416	3,417	3,751	2,917	2,512	2,319	2,416	2,362	1,722	2,783
PRIVATE STATE-AIDED INSTITUTIONS	**48,065**	**47,613**	**47,920**	**47,600**	**46,041**	**44,426**	**43,581**	**41,164**	**40,358**	**39,533**
Undergraduate	24,629	24,516	24,643	24,258	23,770	22,885	22,360	21,819	20,269	21,081
First-professional	6,385	6,441	6,418	6,396	6,499	6,487	6,199	6,274	5,945	5,789
Graduate	11,044	10,556	10,259	10,289	9,833	9,516	9,560	8,523	8,837	8,731
Unclassified	6,007	6,100	6,600	6,657	5,939	5,538	5,462	4,548	5,307	3,932
PRIVATE COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES	**157,809**	**155,468**	**155,852**	**150,136**	**144,413**	**141,632**	**139,064**	**136,310**	**135,687**	**132,517**
Undergraduate	124,551	123,647	125,010	119,855	115,325	110,442	109,061	106,999	106,791	105,371
First-professional	2,297	2,349	2,140	2,213	2,087	2,061	1,984	2,012	1,819	1,717
Graduate	18,295	17,043	17,068	15,857	15,072	14,681	14,532	14,247	14,201	14,100
Unclassified	12,666	12,429	11,634	12,211	11,929	14,448	13,487	13,052	12,876	11,329
THEOLOGICAL SEMINARIES	**3,105**	**2,885**	**2,766**	**2,632**	**2,661**	**2,715**	**2,625**	**2,338**	**2,240**	**2,420**
Undergraduate	359	372	363	286	355	83	96	104	112	116
First-professional	1,384	1,251	1,262	1,110	1,265	1,472	1,476	1,507	1,476	1,442
Graduate	1,157	1,091	1,024	1,101	890	851	785	654	566	447
Unclassified	205	171	117	135	151	309	268	73	86	415
PRIVATE JUNIOR COLLEGES	**6,646**	**6,634**	**6,413**	**6,365**	**6,292**	**5,953**	**6,435**	**6,284**	**5,892**	**4,644**
Undergraduate	5,972	6,353	6,072	6,236	6,105	5,772	6,259	6,183	5,794	4,361
Unclassified	674	281	341	129	187	181	176	101	98	283
PROPRIETARY SCHOOLS	**27,434**	**21,329**	**20,266**	**15,201**	**16,432**	**12,420**	**12,738**	**14,604**	**9,250**	**7,649**
Undergraduate	27,397	21,294	20,233	15,201	16,432	12,420	12,738	14,604	9,250	7,649
Unclassified	37	35	33	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
STATE SCHOOL OF TECHNOLOGY	**225**	**223**	**193**	**199**	**91**	**83**	**84**	-	-	-
Undergraduate	225	223	193	199	91	83	84	-	-	-

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education, Division of Data Services.

TABLE 96
ENROLLMENTS IN INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER EDUCATION IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY INSTITUTIONAL CATEGORY, SEX AND ENROLLMENT STATUS: FALL 1974 THROUGH 1983

[See headnote, table 95]

	Enrollments in institutions of higher education, by year									
	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977	1976	1975	1974
Total, all institutions	550,639	533,990	526,820	512,041	498,173	487,454	489,373	488,310	480,863	455,367
Full-time	368,348	362,597	357,704	348,191	341,349	334,423	338,890	336,814	329,408	317,307
Part-time	182,291	171,393	169,116	163,850	156,824	153,031	150,483	151,496	151,455	138,060
Men	272,970	263,780	259,120	253,379	250,907	250,845	257,389	262,689	264,932	254,367
Full-time	193,107	189,045	185,985	181,932	180,820	179,509	185,445	187,852	187,872	182,294
Part-time	79,863	74,735	73,135	71,447	70,087	71,336	71,944	74,837	77,060	72,073
Women	277,669	270,210	267,700	258,662	247,266	236,609	231,984	225,621	215,931	201,000
Full-time	175,241	173,552	171,719	166,259	160,529	154,914	153,445	148,962	141,536	135,013
Part-time	102,428	96,658	95,981	92,403	86,737	81,695	78,539	76,659	74,395	65,987
STATE COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITY	81,524	79,282	78,791	78,019	76,878	76,597	78,538	79,807	80,065	78,172
Full-time	65,952	64,389	63,340	62,113	61,012	60,790	62,903	62,165	63,823	61,929
Part-time	15,572	14,893	15,451	15,906	15,866	15,807	15,635	17,642	16,242	16,243
Men	36,837	35,348	34,514	33,846	33,568	33,585	34,951	35,741	36,091	34,545
Full-time	30,675	29,395	28,461	27,893	27,446	27,279	28,557	28,167	29,189	27,881
Part-time	6,162	5,953	6,053	5,953	6,122	6,306	6,394	7,574	6,902	6,664
Women	44,687	43,934	44,277	44,173	43,310	43,012	43,587	44,066	43,974	43,627
Full-time	35,277	34,994	34,879	34,220	33,566	33,511	34,346	33,998	34,634	34,048
Part-time	9,410	8,940	9,398	9,953	9,744	9,501	9,241	10,068	9,340	9,579
STATE-RELATED COMMONWEALTH UNIVERSITIES	129,687	131,281	131,735	131,990	128,667	128,683	132,696	138,722	139,300	130,695
Full-time	90,027	92,475	92,760	91,582	89,578	88,816	90,920	90,142	88,708	85,180
Part-time	39,660	38,806	38,975	40,408	39,089	39,867	41,776	48,580	50,592	45,515
Men	72,463	73,151	70,709	72,128	71,007	72,215	75,325	78,955	80,334	77,684
Full-time	52,445	53,818	52,708	52,735	52,054	52,403	54,473	54,852	55,058	53,727
Part-time	20,018	19,333	18,001	19,393	18,953	19,812	20,852	24,103	25,276	23,957
Women	57,224	58,130	61,026	59,862	57,660	56,468	57,371	59,767	58,966	53,011
Full-time	37,582	38,657	40,052	38,847	37,524	36,413	36,447	35,290	33,650	31,453
Part-time	19,642	19,473	20,974	21,015	20,136	20,055	20,924	24,477	25,316	21,558
COMMUNITY COLLEGES	96,144	89,275	82,884	79,899	75,698	74,945	73,612	69,081	68,071	59,737
Full-time	36,948	34,734	32,322	31,801	31,351	31,136	33,250	34,054	34,485	31,860
Part-time	59,196	54,541	50,562	48,098	45,347	43,809	40,362	35,027	33,586	27,877
Men	41,062	37,630	35,279	33,887	32,813	33,432	34,409	35,091	37,148	32,785
Full-time	17,949	16,466	15,304	15,092	14,540	14,816	16,569	17,869	19,737	18,485
Part-time	23,113	21,164	19,975	18,795	18,273	18,616	17,840	17,222	17,411	14,300
Women	55,082	51,645	47,605	46,012	43,885	41,513	39,203	33,990	30,923	26,952
Full-time	18,999	18,268	17,018	16,709	16,811	16,320	16,681	16,185	14,748	13,375
Part-time	36,083	33,377	30,587	29,303	27,074	25,193	22,522	17,805	16,175	13,577
PRIVATE STATE-AIDED INSTITUTIONS	48,065	47,613	47,920	47,600	46,041	44,426	43,581	41,164	40,358	39,533
Full-time	35,098	35,056	35,128	34,910	33,625	33,525	32,254	30,909	28,851	28,669
Part-time	12,967	12,557	12,792	12,690	12,416	10,901	11,327	10,255	11,507	10,864
Men	27,597	27,718	28,240	28,101	27,485	27,040	26,846	25,798	26,222	26,007
Full-time	20,884	21,278	21,564	21,396	20,796	20,984	20,411	19,882	19,315	19,402
Part-time	6,713	6,440	6,676	6,705	6,689	6,056	6,435	5,916	6,907	6,605
Women	20,468	19,895	19,680	19,499	18,556	17,386	16,735	15,366	14,136	13,526
Full-time	14,214	13,778	13,564	13,514	12,829	12,541	11,843	11,027	9,536	9,267
Part-time	6,254	6,117	6,116	5,985	5,727	4,845	4,892	4,339	4,600	4,259

TABLE 96
ENROLLMENTS IN INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER EDUCATION IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY INSTITUTIONAL CATEGORY, SEX AND ENROLLMENT STATUS: FALL 1974 THROUGH 1983 -- CONTINUED

[See headnote, table 95]

	Enrollments in institutions of higher education, by year									
	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977	1976	1975	1974
PRIVATE COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES	157,809	155,468	155,852	150,136	144,413	141,632	139,064	136,310	135,687	132,517
Full-time	107,626	109,272	108,434	107,066	104,226	102,301	100,870	99,281	98,395	97,297
Part-time	50,183	46,196	47,418	43,070	40,187	39,331	38,194	37,029	37,292	35,220
Men	74,424	73,520	74,179	72,598	71,805	73,034	73,427	73,292	74,967	75,198
Full-time	52,924	53,726	53,750	53,837	53,829	54,222	54,668	54,950	55,743	55,905
Part-time	21,500	19,794	20,429	18,761	17,976	18,812	18,759	18,342	19,224	19,293
Women	83,385	81,948	81,673	77,538	72,608	68,598	65,637	63,018	60,720	57,319
Full-time	54,702	55,546	54,684	53,229	50,397	48,079	46,202	44,331	42,652	41,392
Part-time	28,683	26,402	26,989	24,309	22,211	20,519	19,435	18,687	18,068	15,927
THEOLOGICAL SEMINARIES	3,105	2,885	2,766	2,632	2,661	2,715	2,625	2,338	2,240	2,420
Full-time	1,614	1,552	1,510	1,421	1,465	1,651	1,618	1,596	1,643	1,479
Part-time	1,491	1,333	1,256	1,211	1,196	1,064	1,007	742	597	941
Men	2,303	2,142	2,094	2,045	1,996	2,146	2,120	2,051	2,014	1,913
Full-time	1,329	1,288	1,249	1,194	1,254	1,446	1,436	1,437	1,507	1,379
Part-time	974	854	845	851	742	700	684	614	507	534
Women	802	743	672	587	665	569	505	287	226	507
Full-time	285	264	261	227	211	205	182	159	136	100
Part-time	517	479	411	360	454	364	323	128	90	407
PRIVATE JUNIOR COLLEGES	6,646	6,634	6,413	6,365	6,292	5,953	6,435	6,284	5,892	4,644
Full-time	4,574	4,446	4,478	4,582	4,532	4,351	4,681	4,690	4,549	3,477
Part-time	2,074	2,188	1,935	1,783	1,760	1,602	1,754	1,594	1,343	1,167
Men	1,936	1,783	1,762	1,757	1,952	1,892	2,236	2,332	2,629	1,700
Full-time	1,331	1,160	1,149	1,246	1,349	1,344	1,584	1,755	2,059	1,192
Part-time	605	623	613	511	603	548	652	577	570	508
Women	4,710	4,851	4,651	4,608	4,340	4,061	4,199	3,952	3,263	2,944
Full-time	3,241	3,286	3,329	3,336	3,183	3,007	3,097	2,935	2,490	2,285
Part-time	1,469	1,565	1,322	1,272	1,157	1,054	1,102	1,017	773	659
PROPRIETARY SCHOOLS	27,434	21,329	20,266	15,201	16,432	12,420	12,738	14,604	9,250	7,649
Full-time	26,286	20,450	19,539	14,517	15,469	11,770	12,310	13,977	8,954	7,416
Part-time	1,148	879	727	684	963	650	428	627	296	233
Men	16,131	12,280	12,161	8,829	10,195	7,422	7,996	9,429	5,527	4,535
Full-time	15,353	11,706	11,618	8,351	9,466	6,936	7,668	8,940	5,264	4,323
Part-time	778	574	543	478	729	486	328	489	263	212
Women	11,303	9,049	8,105	6,372	6,237	4,998	4,742	5,175	3,723	3,114
Full-time	10,933	8,744	7,921	6,166	6,003	4,834	4,642	5,037	3,690	3,093
Part-time	370	305	184	206	234	164	100	138	33	21
STATE SCHOOL OF TECHNOLOGY	225	223	193	199	91	83	84	-	-	-
Full-time	225	223	193	199	91	83	84	-	-	-
Part-time	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Men	217	208	182	188	86	79	79	-	-	-
Full-time	217	208	182	188	86	79	79	-	-	-
Part-time	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women	8	15	11	11	5	4	5	-	-	-
Full-time	8	15	11	11	5	4	5	-	-	-
Part-time	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education, Division of Data Services.

TABLE 97
CURRENT FUNDS EXPENDITURES AT INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER EDUCATION IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY INSTITUTIONAL CATEGORY: 1972-73 THROUGH 1981-82

[In thousands of dollars. Includes estimated data for the nonresponding institutions]

Institutional category	Current funds expenditures, by institutional category				
	1981-82	1980-81	1979-80	1978-79	1977-78
Total, all institutions	**$3,914,618**	**$3,496,036**	**$3,089,989**	**$2,761,842**	**$2,538,115**
State colleges and university	380,372	347,659	326,232	304,384	288,716
State-related Commonwealth universities	1,150,820	1,041,261	933,042	843,673	794,114
Community colleges	170,691	155,702	139,617	129,428	121,178
Private State-aided institutions	1,150,557	1,013,788	874,215	756,120	669,924
Private colleges and universities	951,434	842,204	735,118	659,629	606,679
Theological seminaries	17,211	14,750	13,602	12,274	11,831
Private junior colleges	25,621	22,737	20,604	17,742	16,939
Proprietary schools and State school of technology	67,911	57,935	47,559	38,591	28,734

Institutional category	Current funds expenditures, by institutional category				
	1976-77	1975-76	1974-75	1973-74	1972-73
Total, all institutions	**$2,335,655**	**$2,167,377**	**$1,959,428**	**$1,706,321**	**$1,590,409**
State colleges and university	277,199	267,949	236,678	217,347	203,898
State-related Commonwealth universities	750,545	703,139	642,172	585,063	543,640
Community colleges	109,355	96,466	83,396	71,587	61,846
Private State-aided institutions	589,652	544,618	488,107	363,871	334,024
Private colleges and universities	556,404	512,032	474,362	432,902	411,936
Theological seminaries	10,802	9,590	9,752	10,201	8,802
Private junior colleges	15,799	14,142	11,690	10,618	11,216
Proprietary schools and State school of technology	25,900	19,440	15,271	14,730	15,047

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education, Division of Data Services.

FIGURE 4
AVERAGE IN-STATE UNDERGRADUATE TUITION AND REQUIRED FEES
BY INSTITUTIONAL CATEGORY FOR SELECTED YEARS

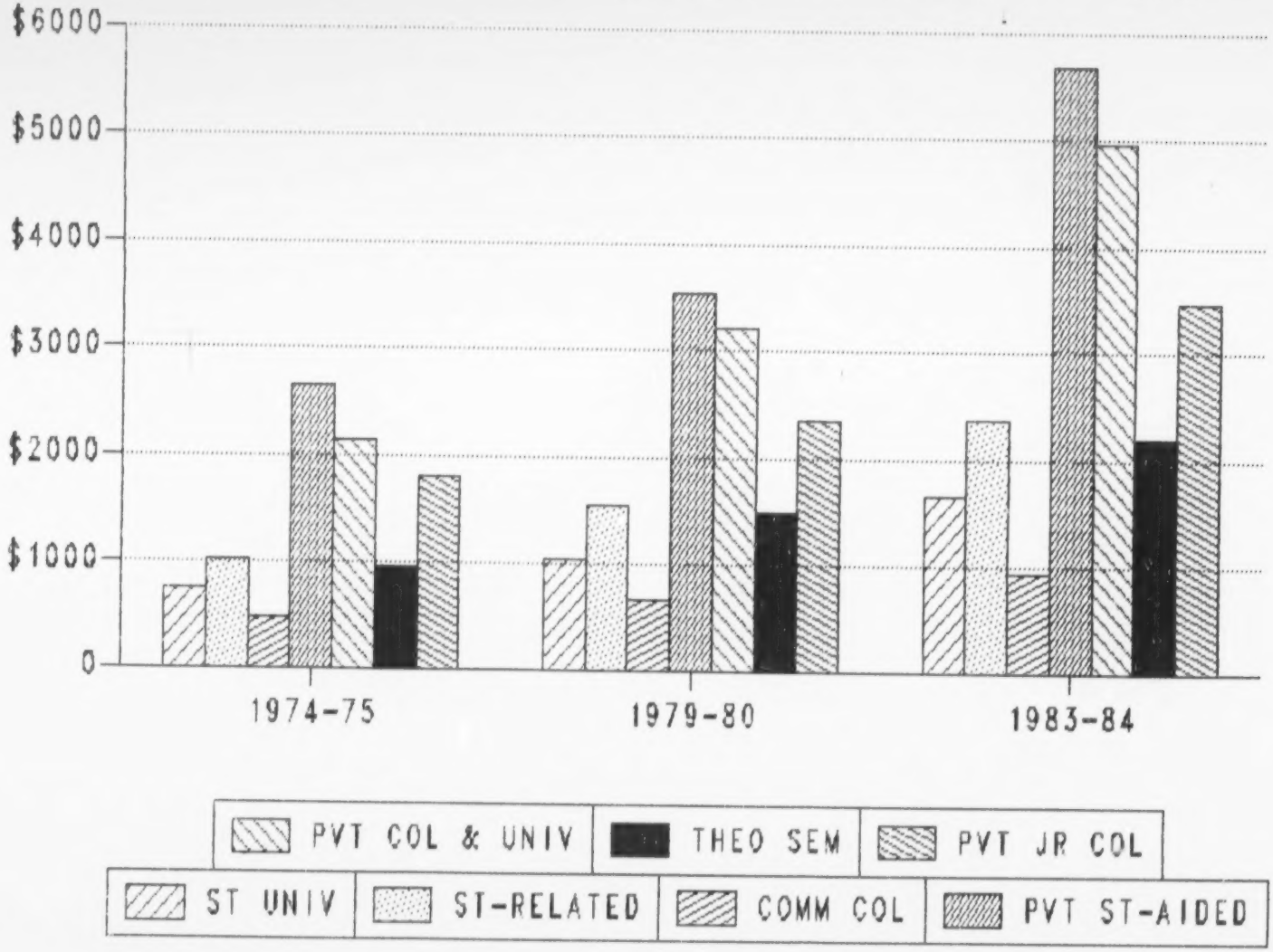


FIGURE 5
AVERAGE ROOM AND BOARD CHARGES
BY INSTITUTIONAL CATEGORY FOR SELECTED YEARS

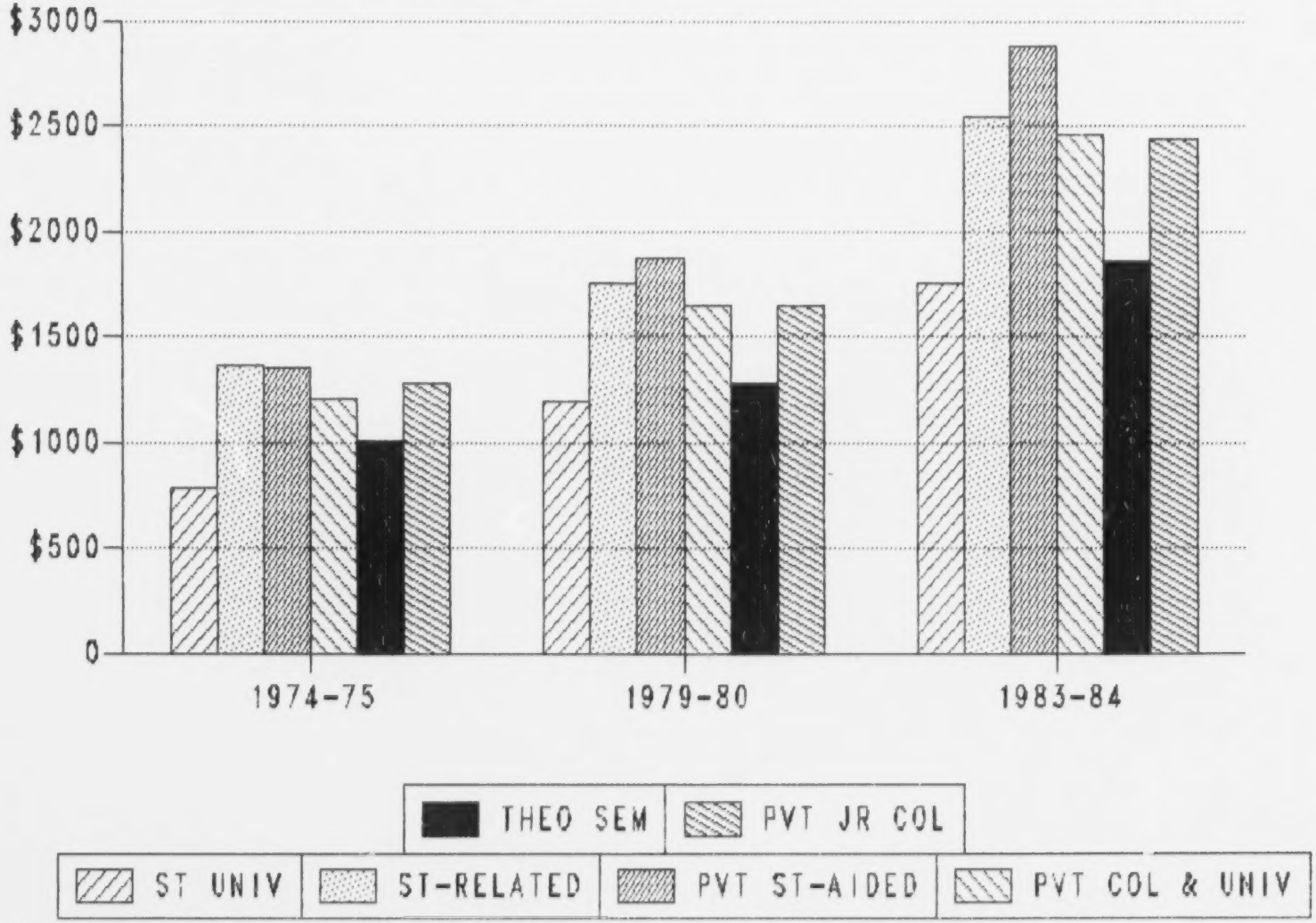


FIGURE 6
AVERAGE IN-STATE UNDERGRADUATE BASIC STUDENT CHARGES
BY INSTITUTIONAL CATEGORY FOR SELECTED YEARS

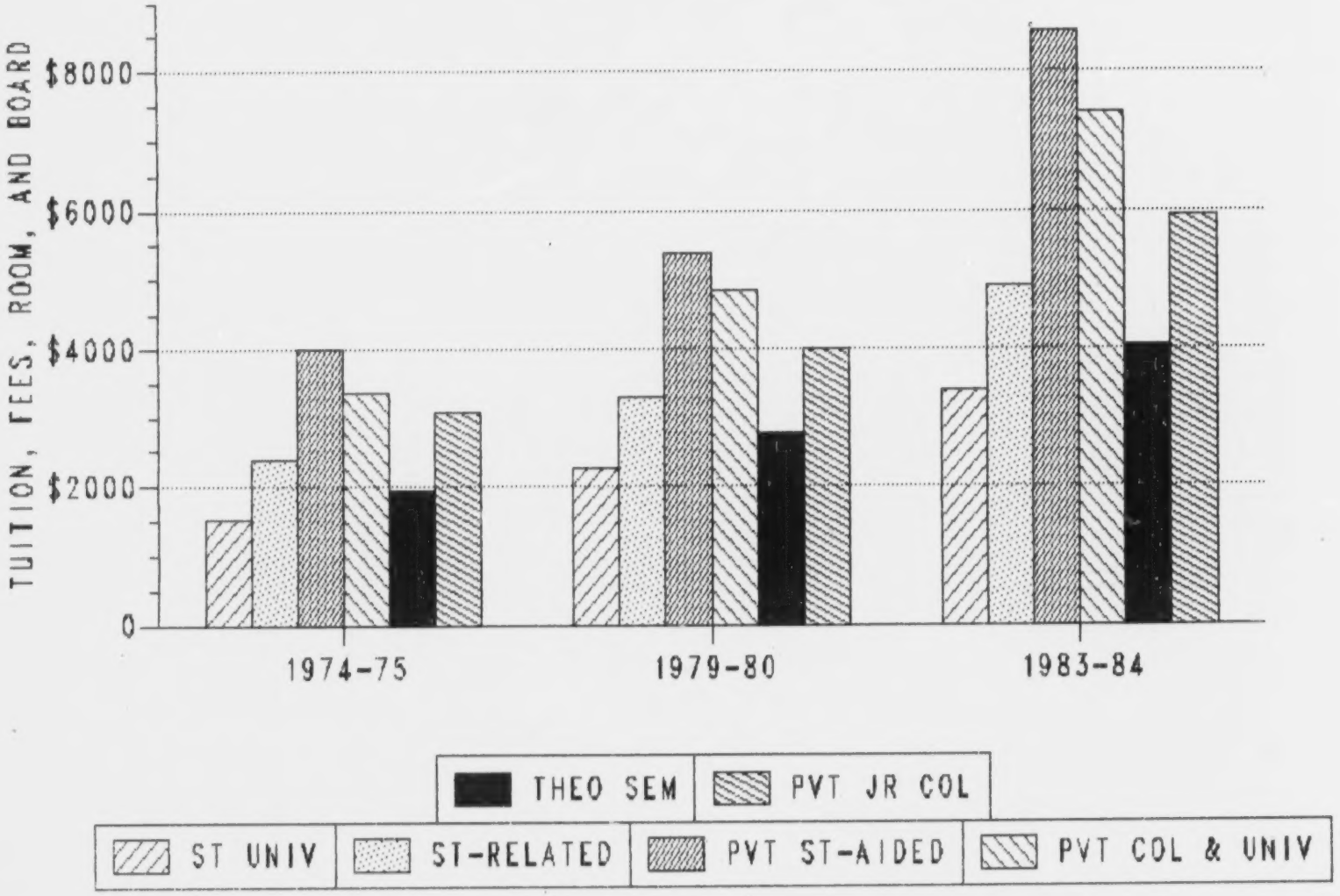


TABLE 98
AVERAGE IN-STATE UNDERGRADUATE TUITION AND REQUIRED FEES IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY INSTITUTIONAL CATEGORY: ACADEMIC YEARS 1974-75 THROUGH 1983-84

[Average tuitions not calculated for proprietary schools or State school of technology because of the uniqueness of the charges in relation to length of programs]

Institutional category	Average in-state undergraduate tuition and fees, by year				
	1983-84	1982-83	1981-82	1980-81	1979-80
State universities 1/	$1,645	$1,630	$1,381	$1,217	$1,052
State-related Commonwealth universities 1/	2,368	2,201	1,935	1,760	1,552
Community colleges	937	880	827	724	659
Private State-aided institutions	5,684	5,101	4,529	3,973	3,529
Private colleges and universities	4,967	4,517	4,022	3,563	3,211
Theological seminaries	2,190	1,990	1,990	1,990	1,490
Private junior colleges	3,468	3,194	2,920	2,582	2,352

Institutional category	Average in-state undergraduate tuition and fees, by year				
	1978-79	1977-78	1976-77	1975-76	1974-75
State universities 1/	$1,049	$965	$878	$800	$750
State-related Commonwealth universities 1/	1,441	1,312	1,198	1,132	1,013
Community colleges	583	565	546	488	475
Private State-aided institutions	3,040	3,296	3,110	2,720	2,643
Private colleges and universities	2,976	2,687	2,488	2,303	2,146
Theological seminaries	1,415	1,268	1,260	1,118	955
Private junior colleges	1,941	2,035	1,774	1,742	1,805

Note: Tuition and required fees reported on a credit-hour or per course cost were not used in calculating the average charges. -- Average community college charges are for in-state students residing in sponsoring areas only. Tuition for in-state students residing in nonsponsoring areas is approximately twice the listed tuition for in-state students.

1/ Averages based on main campus tuition and required fees.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education, Division of Data Services.

TABLE 99
MEAN SALARIES OF FULL-TIME INSTRUCTIONAL FACULTY EMPLOYED ON A CONTRACT 9-MONTHS AT INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER EDUCATION IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY PROFESSIONAL RANK: 1973-74 THROUGH 1982-83

Year	Mean salaries of full-time instructional faculty at higher education institutions on a 9-month contract, by professional rank													
	All ranks		Professor		Associate professor		Assistant professor		Instructor		Lecturer		Undesignated rank	
	Number	Mean salary	Number	Mean salary	Number	Mean salary	Number	Mean salary	Number	Mean salary	Number	Mean salary	Number	Mean salary
1982-83	17,105	$26,734	4,899	$34,923	5,389	$27,030	5,018	$21,928	1,581	$16,898	170	$17,487	48	$16,930
1981-82	17,958	25,556	5,194	33,649	5,629	25,656	5,302	20,797	1,628	16,074	156	16,174	49	15,779
1980-81	17,559	23,119	5,065	30,923	5,435	23,389	5,236	18,233	1,597	14,439	134	16,186	92	16,289
1979-80	17,500	21,834	4,902	28,815	5,514	22,093	5,295	17,697	1,578	14,086	130	15,197	81	13,693
1978-79	17,549	20,411	4,709	27,176	5,535	20,774	5,512	16,603	1,569	13,181	102	14,772	122	12,494
1977-78	17,121	17,104	4,430	25,613	5,261	19,537	5,582	15,693	1,622	12,525	119	14,108	107	11,484
1976-77	16,513	18,315	4,139	24,844	5,013	18,853	5,480	15,043	1,640	11,831	127	13,444	114	13,568
1975-76	15,963	17,067	3,788	23,261	4,752	17,763	5,435	14,178	1,768	11,366	105	12,075	75	10,920
1974-75	14,390	13,195	3,319	22,192	4,256	16,945	4,907	13,422	1,789	10,768	70	10,513	49	11,150
1973-74	15,889	15,035	3,517	20,626	4,455	15,882	5,645	12,856	2,153	10,073	67	11,400	52	11,010

Note: This table does not include data relating to instructional faculty who teach preclinical or clinical medicine, who are members of a religious order, who teach in the R.O.T.C. program, or who are on contracts of less than 9 months.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education, Division of Data Services.

TABLE 100
PENNSYLVANIA HIGHER EDUCATION ASSISTANCE AGENCY (PHEAA) GRANT PROGRAM GROWTH:
1965-66 to 1982-83

[All applications, including renewals, upperclassmen, and summer applicants handled by PHEAA]

Academic year	Appropriation (in thousands) 1/	Completed applications	Awards granted			Applicants rejected		Maximum award	Average award
			Number	Value (in thousands)	Percent aided	Number	Percent		
1982-83	$80,147	207,108	119,518	$87,635	57.7	87,590	42.3	$1,500/800/600/400	$842
1981-82	73,468	207,139	123,345	77,592	59.5	83,794	40.5	1,350/704/528	723
1980-81	74,210	206,407	121,712	79,879	59.0	84,695	41.0	1,500/800/600	737
1979-80	72,210	189,358	126,373	78,100	66.7	62,985	33.3	1,500/800/600	685
1978-79	68,440	176,859	114,938	71,791	65.0	61,921	35.0	1,500/800/600	711
1977-78	68,440	168,213	118,636	72,308	70.5	49,577	29.5	1,500/800/600	694
1976-77	68,440	173,040	119,833	65,050	69.3	53,207	30.7	1,200/800/600	613
1975-76	68,440	182,129	125,549	70,327	68.9	56,580	31.1	1,200/800/600	640
1974-75	68,440	157,300	119,831	73,516	76.2	37,469	23.8	1,200/800/600	693
1973-74	65,440	139,957	111,443	65,173	79.6	28,514	20.4	1,200/800	662
1972-73	61,898	141,018	109,151	63,668	77.4	31,867	22.6	1,200/800	653
1971-72	55,458	127,579	100,470	58,050	78.8	27,109	21.2	1,200/800	623
1970-71	51,400	124,674	87,682	50,995	70.5	36,792	29.5	800	615
1969-70	51,400	116,986	88,161	50,273	75.4	28,825	24.6	800	604
1968-69	46,500	83,902	67,955	44,260	81.0	15,947	19.0	800	677
1967-68 2/	31,500	45,190	37,752	29,142	83.5	7,438	16.5	1,200	773
1966-67 2/	12,000	24,500	17,450	13,400	71.0	7,050	29.0	1,200	767
1965-66 2/	3,801	9,400	6,500	2,200	69.1	2,900	30.9	1,200	338

1/ Does not include the following special allocations or appropriations:

Year	(in thousands)	Special allocations
1982-83*	$3,267	State Student Incentive Grant Program - Federal
1981-82*	3,429	State Student Incentive Grant Program - Federal
1980-81*	3,406	State Student Incentive Grant Program - Federal
1979-80*	3,403	State Student Incentive Grant Program - Federal
1978-79*	2,705	State Student Incentive Grant Program - Federal
1977-78*	2,593	State Student Incentive Grant Program - Federal
1976-77*	2,007	State Student Incentive Grant Program - Federal
1975-76*	941	State Student Incentive Grant Program - Federal
1974-75*	880	State Student Incentive Grant Program - Federal
1972-73	3,858	Governor's Flood Relief - State

* Not reappropriated through the State Treasury. A direct allocation from the Federal Government to PHEAA treated as augmenting revenue to supplement the State appropriation.

2/ PHEAA handled 3,400 freshmen in 1965-66; 9,000 in 1966-67; and 22,000 in 1967-68. First awards were made to students in nondegree schools for 1966-67.

Source: Pennsylvania Higher Education Assistance Agency.

TABLE 101
GRANTS TO STATE AND PRIVATE EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS BY THE COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA:
1977 TO 1983

[In thousands of dollars. For fiscal years beginning July 1. The primary legal basis for these appropriations is the annual non-preferred appropriation act passed by the General Assembly for each institution. These appropriations are governed by Article III, Section 30 of the Commonwealth Constitution]

Institutions 1/	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977
Total grants	**$376,751**	**$361,970 R**	**$339,686**	**$327,257**	**$310,771**	**$290,496**	**$275,104**
Berean Manual Training and Industrial School	700	659	659	740	540	453	434
Buhl Planetarium	-	150	148	150	150	100	50
Carnegie Museum	-	150	149	150	150	100	50
Delaware Valley College of Science and Agriculture	307	307	307	310	298	289	185
Dickinson Law School	-	-	-	-	-	99	-
Downingtown Industrial and Agricultural School	787	687	687	694	667	544	648
Drexel Institute of Technology, total	4,242	4,079	3,940	3,830	3,683	3,576	3,018
Franklin Institute	450	450	446	450	450	400	200
Hahnemann Medical College	3,848	3,707	3,507	3,543	3,536	3,452	3,162
Jefferson Medical College of Philadelphia	6,260	6,092	5,854	5,878	5,832	5,518	4,719
Johnson Industrial School of Scranton	148	148	148	149	143	139	74
Lincoln University	5,812	4,441	4,084	3,927	3,723	3,326	3,175
Pennsylvania Academy of Fine Arts 4/	75	10	10	10	10	5	5
Pennsylvania College of Podiatry	742	742	700	707	680	660	660
Pennsylvania College of Optometry	905	905	854	863	830	220	220
Pennsylvania State University, total (Educational and general support; student aid; research; agricultural extension services; agricultural research and medical programs)	149,368	143,481 R	132,428	127,040	120,118	111,981	106,759
Philadelphia Academy of Natural Science	-	275	272	275	275	225	112
Philadelphia College of Art	461	461	461	466	448	435	352
Philadelphia College of Osteopathy	3,952	3,800	3,585	3,634	3,630	3,608	3,577
Philadelphia College of Textiles and Science	405	405	405	409	393	382	250
Philadelphia Museum of Art-Civic Center	-	150	149	150	150	150	75
Philadelphia Museum of Art-Division of Education	-	-	148	150	150	100	50
College of Performing Arts 2/	-	107	107	108	104	101	75
Temple University, total (Educational and general support; student aid; medical programs, dental clinic and university hospital)	90,594	87,083	82,411	79,397	75,555	71,366	68,517
University of Pennsylvania, total (Maintenance and operation, museum, school of veterinary medicine and school of medicine)	23,704	23,042	21,936	20,546	19,263	18,015	16,391
University of Pittsburgh, total (Educational and general support; student aid; medical programs and dental clinic)	81,444	78,235	73,956	71,069	67,528	63,143	60,449
Williamson Free School of Mechanical Trades	55	55	55	56	54	52	52
Medical College of Pennsylvania 3/	2,432	2,349	2,231	2,306	2,296	2,007	1,795
Allentown Museum of Art 4/	60	-	49	50	50	50	50
Reading School District Museum	-	-	-	-	65	-	-
Great Meadows Amphitheater	-	-	-	200	-	-	-

R Revised figures.

1/ Does not include State universities, which are supported entirely by the State, and which are shown under expenditures of Pennsylvania Department of Education.
2/ Formerly Philadelphia Musical Academy.
3/ Formerly Women's Medical College of Pennsylvania.
4/ General operating grant from the Pennsylvania Council on the Arts.

Source: Pennsylvania Governor's Office, Office of the Budget.

TABLE 102
FEDERAL OBLIGATIONS FOR RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT TO SELECTED PENNSYLVANIA UNIVERSITIES, BY AREA OF SCIENCE/ENGINEERING: 1982

[In thousands of dollars. For fiscal year October 1, 1981 to September 30, 1982. "N.e.c." means not elsewhere classified]

Rank	Institution (ranked by total amount received)	Total, all activities	Obligations for research and development								
			Total	Physical sciences	Math and computer sciences	Environmental sciences	Engineering	Life sciences	Psychology	Social sciences	Other sciences, n.e.c.
14	University of Pennsylvania	$97,878	$76,907	$12,769	$1,281	$63	$5,084	$52,920	$1,429	$2,225	$1,136
20	Pennsylvania State University	80,771	50,809	4,415	821	3,244	22,117	17,136	624	1,343	1,109
32	University of Pittsburgh	52,897	39,397	5,005	1,234	804	4,129	15,318	3,368	1,149	8,390
54	Carnegie-Mellon University	31,410	25,463	3,819	1,602	620	14,440	2,354	837	1,140	651
87	Temple University	28,754	14,816	533	73	169	98	12,031	204	785	923

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Source: U.S. National Science Foundation.

TABLE 103
FEDERAL OBLIGATIONS FOR ACADEMIC SCIENCE/ENGINEERING TO SELECTED PENNSYLVANIA UNIVERSITIES: 1982

[In thousands of dollars. For fiscal year October 1, 1981 through September 30, 1982]

Rank	Institution (ranked by total Federal obligations)	Total, all activities	Obligations for academic science/engineering						Non-science engineering
			Total academic science/engineering	Research and development	Research and development plant	Fellowships, traineeships and training grants	General support for science/engineering	Other science engineering	
14	University of Pennsylvania	$97,878	$83,564	$76,907	$495	$5,119	$627	$416	$14,314
19	Pennsylvania State University	80,771	62,833	50,809	20	1,201	687	10,116	17,938
33	University of Pittsburgh	52,897	41,593	39,397	-	1,408	577	211	11,304
67	Carnegie-Mellon University	31,410	26,463	25,463	-	516	197	287	4,947
72	Temple University	28,754	16,756	14,816	-	1,368	231	341	11,998

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Source: U.S. National Science Foundation.

TABLE 104
ASSOCIATE AND HIGHER DEGREES CONFERRED IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY LEVEL OF PROGRAM AND SEX, BY FIELD OF STUDY: 1982-83

Field of study	Associate degrees 1/		Bachelor's degrees 2/		First-professional degrees 3/		Master's degrees 4/		Doctor's degrees 5/	
	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
Total degrees, all fields	9,707	11,124	28,392	28,839	2,591	1,149	6,861	6,550	1,120	643
Agribusiness and agricultural production	59	48	92	20	-	-	12	2	-	-
Agricultural sciences	-	-	319	226	-	-	22	16	16	1
Renewable natural resources	112	29	129	46	-	-	13	6	2	-
Architecture and environmental design	47	83	179	139	-	-	100	62	20	5
Area and ethnic studies	-	-	46	96	-	-	15	31	4	5
Business and management	1,085	1,224	8,388	5,455	-	-	2,457	998	47	5
Business and office	1,097	3,503	18	104	-	-	1	2	-	-
Marketing and distribution	98	346	47	131	-	-	-	-	-	-
Communications	210	252	814	1,101	-	-	49	34	2	1
Communication technologies	100	53	26	14	-	-	-	-	-	-
Computer and information sciences	351	384	1,143	722	-	-	215	129	22	5
Consumer, personal, and miscellaneous services	11	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Education	58	187	1,178	4,124	-	-	928	2,419	272	252
Engineering	56	10	4,051	768	-	-	923	120	149	9
Engineering and engineering-related technologies	3,693	275	743	71	-	-	26	3	5	-
Foreign languages	-	2	129	458	-	-	20	47	11	19
Allied health	153	1,225	115	630	-	-	46	112	-	-
Health sciences	106	1,219	670	2,839	1,493	554	159	628	39	39
Home economics	11	56	64	681	-	-	15	77	3	11
Vocational home economics	46	301	1	70	-	-	-	3	-	-
Law	4	70	30	36	824	534	45	9	-	-
Letters	1	11	687	1,368	-	-	82	139	32	50
Liberal/general studies	670	1,060	335	352	-	-	39	40	13	6
Library and archival sciences	1	8	9	32	-	-	54	187	1	5
Life sciences	26	20	1,347	1,194	-	-	133	74	82	51
Mathematics	9	12	414	365	-	-	76	38	21	4
Military sciences	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Multi/interdisciplinary studies	24	41	313	257	-	-	44	43	10	1
Parks and recreation	12	17	103	184	-	-	13	24	5	3
Philosophy and religion	1	-	251	179	-	-	53	67	19	7
Theology	17	25	206	168	274	61	135	66	68	-
Physical sciences	20	8	1,258	504	-	-	213	73	131	36
Science technologies	64	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Psychology	6	9	787	1,657	-	-	140	203	45	50
Protective services	285	116	523	335	-	-	24	11	-	-
Public affairs	4	48	253	785	-	-	423	569	22	16
Social services	45	54	3,098	2,424	-	-	266	153	76	45
Construction trades	222	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mechanics and repairers	129	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Precision production	661	205	12	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Transportation and material moving	50	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Visual and performing arts	162	206	664	1,300	-	-	120	165	9	17

1/ Based on at least two, but less than four years of college work.
2/ Requiring four or five years of college work.
3/ Based on at least six years of college work, usually granted in dentistry, law, medicine, theology, etc. It signifies completion of the academic requirements to begin practice in the profession.
4/ Customarily based on at least one year of graduate work beyond the bachelor's degree.
5/ Customarily based at least three years of graduate work beyond the bachelor's degree usually granted as a Ph.D. in any field or, Doctor of Education Doctor of Juridical Science, etc.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education, Division of Data Services.

TABLE 105
BACHELOR'S AND HIGHER DEGREES CONFERRED BY INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER EDUCATION IN PENNSYLVANIA,
BY MAJOR FIELD OF STUDY AND LEVEL OF DEGREE
1973-74 THROUGH 1982-83

Major field of study and level of degree	Bachelor's and higher degrees conferred, by year									
	1982-83	1981-82	1980-81	1979-80	1978-79	1977-78	1976-77	1975-76	1974-75	1973-74
Total, all degrees	**76,145**	**74,705**	**73,403**	**73,798**	**73,551**	**72,923**	**73,179**	**74,449**	**75,616**	**76,529**
Bachelor's degrees	**57,231**	**55,600**	**54,589**	**55,121**	**54,338**	**53,697**	**53,835**	**54,646**	**55,689**	**57,015**
First-professional	**3,740**	**3,674**	**3,791**	**3,762**	**3,779**	**4,640**	**3,524**	**3,510**	**3,327**	**3,248**
Master's degrees	**13,411**	**13,619**	**13,356**	**13,246**	**13,775**	**13,935**	**14,189**	**14,481**	**14,827**	**14,604**
Doctor's degrees	**1,763**	**1,812**	**1,667**	**1,869**	**1,659**	**1,651**	**1,631**	**1,812**	**1,773**	**1,662**
Agriculture and natural resources	**922**	**987**	**933**	**1,069**	**1,053**	**955**	**931**	**745**	**629**	**509**
Bachelor's	832	911	835	996	946	876	861	662	574	440
Master's	71	61	79	54	89	62	54	56	45	54
Doctor's	19	15	19	19	18	17	16	27	10	15
Architecture and environmental design	**505**	**465**	**506**	**483**	**475**	**458**	**393**	**464**	**424**	**490**
Bachelor's	318	270	297	276	253	204	190	251	186	245
Master's	162	183	204	193	207	250	199	196	232	240
Doctor's	25	12	5	14	15	4	4	17	6	5
Area and ethnic studies 1/	**197**	**173**	**187**	**165**	**160**	**190**	**172**	**236**	**230**	**184**
Bachelor's	142	132	132	124	131	129	126	172	173	143
Master's	46	34	43	25	21	41	33	45	48	36
Doctor's	9	7	12	16	8	20	13	19	11	5
Business and management	**17,647**	**15,904**	**14,746**	**14,196**	**13,349**	**12,088**	**11,436**	**10,394**	**9,485**	**9,321**
Bachelor's	14,143	12,678	11,779	11,466	10,753	9,735	9,222	8,457	7,633	7,499
Master's	3,458	3,167	2,905	2,670	2,528	2,290	2,164	1,880	1,795	1,769
Doctor's	46	59	62	60	68	63	50	57	57	53
Communications and communications technology	**2,041**	**1,800**	**1,536**	**1,408**	**1,182**	**1,234**	**981**	**950**	**933**	**690**
Bachelor's	1,955	1,711	1,424	1,321	1,073	1,003	875	821	784	572
Master's	83	86	107	82	102	223	103	126	143	114
Doctor's	3	3	5	5	7	8	3	3	6	4
Computer and information sciences	**2,236**	**1,860**	**1,250**	**962**	**695**	**532**	**428**	**427**	**372**	**371**
Bachelor's	1,865	1,489	1,007	698	513	371	307	260	262	235
Master's	344	339	218	248	158	136	101	144	87	110
Doctor's	27	32	25	16	24	25	20	23	23	26
Education	**9,173**	**9,943**	**10,658**	**11,851**	**13,254**	**14,182**	**15,765**	**17,392**	**18,547**	**19,695**
Bachelor's	5,302	5,543	5,989	6,927	7,732	8,548	9,431	10,633	11,537	12,883
Master's	3,347	3,876	4,184	4,452	5,083	5,216	5,928	6,317	6,540	6,358
Doctor's	524	524	485	472	439	418	406	442	470	454
Engineering and engineering-related technologies	**6,884**	**6,108**	**5,760**	**5,337**	**5,046**	**4,414**	**4,013**	**3,666**	**3,708**	**4,016**
Bachelor's	5,649	4,986	4,748	4,376	4,063	3,415	3,001	2,675	2,782	3,000
Master's	1,072	956	874	827	827	868	867	822	762	827
Doctor's	163	166	138	134	156	131	145	169	164	189
Foreign languages	**684**	**664**	**724**	**794**	**848**	**944**	**1,070**	**1,226**	**1,555**	**1,737**
Bachelor's	587	551	608	676	706	770	861	1,021	1,305	1,452
Master's	67	88	87	100	106	141	167	163	218	241
Doctor's	30	25	29	18	36	33	42	42	32	44
Health professions	**7,274**	**6,840**	**6,666**	**6,496**	**6,263**	**5,821**	**5,672**	**5,391**	**5,072**	**4,303**
Bachelor's	4,204	3,923	3,822	3,602	3,476	3,196	3,176	2,890	2,824	2,262
First-professional	2,047	2,057	2,096	2,104	2,082	2,031	2,000	1,961	1,781	1,665
Master's	945	772	693	719	648	548	452	507	444	344
Doctor's	78	88	55	71	57	46	44	33	23	32
Home economics	**925**	**1,101**	**1,138**	**1,091**	**1,166**	**1,035**	**916**	**858**	**862**	**775**
Bachelor's	816	1,014	1,028	1,015	1,065	974	848	776	796	692
Master's	95	70	87	61	86	48	58	65	50	72
Doctor's	14	17	23	15	15	13	10	17	16	11
Law	**1,478**	**1,396**	**1,456**	**1,359**	**1,381**	**1,327**	**1,257**	**1,188**	**1,236**	**1,222**
Bachelor's	66	39	54	22	7	16	19	25	17	5
First-professional	1,358	1,243	1,296	1,260	1,293	1,226	1,171	1,150	1,212	1,205
Master's	54	114	106	77	81	85	66	13	7	11
Doctor's	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1

TABLE 105
BACHELOR'S AND HIGHER DEGREES CONFERRED BY INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER EDUCATION IN PENNSYLVANIA,
BY MAJOR FIELD OF STUDY AND LEVEL OF DEGREE
1973-74 THROUGH 1982-83 -- CONTINUED

Major field of study and level of degree	Bachelor's and higher degrees conferred, by year									
	1982-83	1981-82	1980-81	1979-80	1978-79	1977-78	1976-77	1975-76	1974-75	1973-74
Letters 2/	**3,143**	**3,121**	**3,289**	**3,316**	**3,257**	**3,205**	**3,370**	**3,761**	**4,342**	**4,774**
Bachelor's	2,742	2,648	2,724	2,827	2,787	2,624	2,758	3,055	3,534	4,048
Master's	300	363	441	356	376	457	488	554	670	589
Doctor's	101	110	124	133	94	124	124	152	138	137
Library sciences	**288**	**334**	**325**	**357**	**439**	**494**	**559**	**644**	**726**	**808**
Bachelor's	41	27	38	29	53	66	115	155	226	235
Master's	241	285	276	319	372	415	433	479	490	559
Doctor's	6	22	11	9	14	13	11	10	10	14
Life sciences	**2,881**	**3,014**	**3,224**	**3,501**	**3,565**	**3,638**	**3,660**	**3,900**	**3,712**	**3,511**
Bachelor's	2,541	2,614	2,853	3,055	3,088	3,200	3,242	3,463	3,235	3,010
Master's	207	253	239	293	326	294	286	278	304	354
Doctor's	133	147	132	153	151	144	132	159	173	147
Mathematics	**918**	**855**	**835**	**940**	**944**	**1,029**	**1,242**	**1,486**	**1,743**	**1,962**
Bachelor's	779	710	703	796	766	810	1,046	1,208	1,481	1,656
Master's	114	123	106	117	159	177	170	239	232	269
Doctor's	25	22	26	27	30	42	26	39	30	37
Physical sciences	**2,215**	**2,312**	**2,331**	**2,218**	**2,244**	**2,200**	**2,246**	**2,219**	**2,379**	**2,364**
Bachelor's	1,762	1,875	1,924	1,785	1,793	1,736	1,801	1,720	1,751	1,817
Master's	286	265	240	279	299	287	270	311	410	377
Doctor's	167	172	167	154	152	177	175	188	218	170
Psychology	**2,882**	**2,785**	**2,825**	**2,804**	**2,740**	**2,957**	**3,106**	**3,317**	**3,321**	**3,324**
Bachelor's	2,444	2,335	2,407	2,414	2,354	2,523	2,755	2,983	3,015	3,049
Master's	343	366	338	319	323	360	279	245	210	207
Doctor's	95	84	80	71	63	74	72	89	96	68
Public affairs and protective services	**3,293**	**3,625**	**3,747**	**3,828**	**3,717**	**3,824**	**3,260**	**2,936**	**2,390**	**2,103**
Bachelor's	2,183	2,388	2,552	2,761	2,700	2,808	2,255	2,001	1,610	1,315
Master's	1,064	1,180	1,152	1,020	971	977	955	882	723	750
Doctor's	46	57	43	47	46	39	50	53	57	30
Social sciences	**6,062**	**6,602**	**6,453**	**6,864**	**7,137**	**7,532**	**7,952**	**8,445**	**9,512**	**10,274**
Bachelor's	5,522	6,007	5,905	6,312	6,508	6,759	7,125	7,601	8,455	9,185
Master's	419	425	394	400	459	585	678	644	884	888
Doctor's	121	170	154	152	170	188	199	200	173	201
Theology, philosophy and religion	**1,554**	**918**	**971**	**996**	**933**	**921**	**912**	**1,030**	**921**	**864**
Bachelor's	804	320	353	347	278	376	363	440	409	360
First-professional	335	374	399	398	404	383	353	399	334	378
Master's	321	177	175	205	193	120	151	150	152	124
Doctor's	94	47	44	46	58	42	45	41	26	2
Visual and performing arts	**2,275**	**2,279**	**2,334**	**2,314**	**2,272**	**2,293**	**2,285**	**2,194**	**2,138**	**1,925**
Bachelor's	1,964	1,987	2,041	2,010	1,977	1,998	1,964	1,889	1,814	1,662
Master's	285	273	274	277	270	272	284	279	299	252
Doctor's	26	19	19	27	25	23	37	26	25	11
Multi-interdisciplinary studies 3/	**668**	**1,619**	**1,509**	**1,449**	**1,420**	**1,650**	**1,553**	**1,580**	**1,379**	**1,307**
Bachelor's	570	1,442	1,366	1,286	1,316	1,560	1,494	1,488	1,286	1,250
Master's	87	163	134	153	91	83	53	86	84	51
Doctor's	11	14	9	10	13	7	6	6	9	6

1/ Subject field designations which characterize degree programs having to do with programs designed to study culture indigenous to specific geographic regions.
2/ Subject field designations which characterize degree programs having to do with English language and literature and value systems related to ancient and modern culture.
3/ Subject field designations which characterize degree programs involving more than one major discipline without primary concentration in any one area.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education, Division of Data Services.

TABLE 106
NUMBER OF PUBLIC LIBRARIES/BRANCHES, STAFF, INTERLIBRARY LOANS, STATE AND FEDERAL AID, OPERATING AND PER CAPITA EXPENDITURES IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1978-79 TO 1982-83

Item	1982-83	1981-82	1980-81	1979-80	1978-79
Total libraries and branches	632	630	625	617	613
Number benefitting from State aid 1/	553	536	515	487	480
Number of counties with libraries	67	67	67	66	66
Population served by libraries (thou.)	11,450	11,369	11,281	11,570	11,552
Population by which State aid is paid (thou.)	11,130	10,935	10,857	10,660	10,506
Population without libraries (thou.)	414	495	582	380	429
Staff					
Professional (full-time)	839	823	837	832	834
Provisional (full-time)	158	152	164	172	183
Library assistant (full-time)	107	101	109	102	118
Other (full-time)	2,272	2,294	2,393	2,395	2,431
Volunteer 2/ (number of people)	332	295	443	2,663	2,396
Interlibrary loans					
Items lent (thou.)	228	216	197	157	170
Items borrowed (thou.)	206	193	183	184	174
State aid disbursements (thou. dol.)	$14,000	$12,968	$9,774	$8,899	$8,755
Local libraries (thou. dol.)	7,653	7,086	5,642	5,085	4,930
Equalization aid (thou. dol.)	6	12	13	35	36
District center service (thou. dol.)	4,247	3,937	3,042	2,995	2,993
Regional resource service (thou. dol.)	700	648	488	400	400
County percentage aid (thou. dol.)	1,394	1,285	589	384	375
Federal aid					
Operating grants (thou. dol.)	$1,946	$1,948	$2,152	$2,184	$2,207
Operating expenditures (thou. dol.)	$80,393	$76,287	$64,598	$61,530	$59,700
Philadelphia & Pittsburgh (thou. dol.)	35,108	34,987	25,226	24,907	23,626
All other local libraries (thou. dol.)	42,285	41,300	39,372	36,623	36,074
Philadelphia & Pittsburgh, local funds only (thou. dol.)	24,724	30,018	21,081	20,590	19,719
Other local libraries, local funds only (thou. dol.)	35,230	33,222	32,003	29,142	26,798
State & Federal monies (thou. dol.)	15,741	13,022	11,524	11,810	10,768
Per capita expenditures (dol.)	$6.77	$6.43	$5.73	$5.30	$4.96
Philadelphia & Pittsburgh 3/ (dol.)	13.51	11.70	9.94	8.14	7.87
Other local libraries 4/ (dol.)	5.22	4.93	4.50	4.30	3.93
Philadelphia & Pittsburgh, local funds only (dol.)	9.51	10.04	8.30	6.73	6.57
Other local libraries, local funds only (dol.)	4.06	3.96	3.66	3.42	3.13
State & Federal funds 5/ (dol.)	1.32	1.10	.97	.99	.93

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

1/ The outlets benefitting from State aid include the following: central libraries, branches, reading centers, and local libraries which are members of State-aided systems.

2/ The 1980-81 to 1982-83 figures for volunteers are not comparable to the previous years figures because these data are equivalent to people working 35 hours weekly. Only those people working five or more hours weekly, regularly, were reported. The previous years figures report the number of individual volunteers, not full-time equivalents, and with no limit on the number of hours worked.

3/ The per capita figures for Philadelphia and Pittsburgh were determined by dividing the total operating expenditures of the two libraries by the population of their service areas.

4/ The per capita figures for "other local libraries" were determined by dividing their operating expenditures by the total population of their service areas.

5/ The per capita figures for State and Federal funds were determined by dividing the total State and Federal funds spent for operating purposes by the total population of the State.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education, Library Development Division.

TABLE 107
SEVENTY SELECTED PUBLIC LIBRARIES IN PENNSYLVANIA, LISTING TOTAL NUMBER OF VOLUMES AND PERIODICALS, CIRCULATION, LIBRARY STAFF, INCOME, AND OPERATING EXPENDITURES: 1982

[Libraries are listed in descending order according to total expenditures]

Name of library	Population served	Volumes		Total circulation	Periodicals	Number on library staff
		Total at end of year	Added during year			
Free Library of Philadelphia	1,688,210	4,126,214	296,779	5,045,308	3,583	737
Carnegie Library of Pittsburgh	909,035	1,907,373	45,993	2,837,534	2,161	345
Bucks County Library-Doylestown	361,252	416,874	47,938	1,279,788	1,204	92
Erie City and County Library	237,212	392,273	17,905	1,308,199	397	72
Chester County Library-Exton	183,876	149,144	12,377	353,908	475	54
Montgomery-Norristown Public Library	243,312	385,478	13,915	490,079	819	64
Lower Merion Library Association	59,651	250,368	17,525	613,960	350	40
Reading Public Library	253,919	270,582	6,888	410,945	252	28
Lancaster County Library	267,718	377,108	10,111	617,986	337	54
Dauphin County Library-Harrisburg	204,080	251,388	9,037	436,494	264	40
Allentown Public Library	103,758	208,975	11,324	790,646	417	47
David A. Glosser Memorial Library-Johnstown	131,445	136,103	11,341	223,368	312	31
Bethlehem Public Library	98,046	179,858	10,802	574,584	425	35
Osterhout Library-Wilkes-Barre	158,681	202,099	9,000	285,293	380	36
Scranton Public Library	193,358	200,061	8,157	221,274	362	39
Warren Library	37,048	175,251	6,991	180,898	276	23
Martin Memorial Library-York	113,000	122,518	7,506	335,859	360	23
James V. Brown Library-Williamsport	103,144	96,013	2 127	238,062	260	24
Abington Township Library	61,622	101,646	5,284	256,889	281	25
Altoona Area Public Library	70,085	230,451	16,027	307,716	350	21
Citizens Library-Washington	72,265	113,211	6,049	290,963	373	23
Northland Public Library	68,751	91,180	5,239	531,625	356	29
New Castle Public Library	33,621	148,975	7,337	194,547	629	19
Easton Area Public Library	47,310	161,402	7,045	208,246	361	21
Centre County Library-Bellefonte	76,630	94,777	4,948	194,948	350	18
Cheltenham Township Library	35,509	162,338	9,582	227,230	186	17
Mount Lebanon Public Library	34,414	101,885	5,313	357,794	257	15
Monroeville Public Library	35,152	78,412	4,959	196,847	219	12
Upper Darby and Sellers Library	84,054	84,409	5,443	256,354	194	19
Beaver County Library System	81,109	14,077	632	29,391	50	23
Tredyffrin Public Library	23,019	73,732	4,403	224,384	243	14
Haverford Township Free Library	52,349	98,333	8,987	257,238	210	17
Wolfsohn Memorial Library-Upper Merion	26,138	65,157	7,231	185,826	236	16
Hazleton Area Public Library	72,354	116,913	4,497	194,298	312	16
York County Library System	118,399	34,444	14,222	156,172	181	10
Warminster Township Library	36,124	71,886	7,030	225,503	110	10
Radnor Township Library	27,676	84,005	5,356	214,880	170	11
Pottsville Free Public Library	70,239	138,042	4,232	137,061	357	17
Marble Public Library	23,642	66,574	4,267	160,628	250	11
Ridley Township Public Library	33,771	53,650	3,617	125,053	225	13
Schlow Library-State College	36,310	76,282	4,851	268,290	212	12
Meadville Public Library	35,977	66,320	5,819	220,524	205	15
Wissahickon Valley Library-Ambler	25,302	63,681	4,992	163,152	224	12
West Shore Public Library-Camp Hill	61,478	76,153	7,451	451,929	159	12
Lebanon Community Library	65,445	62,074	7,342	190,490	160	12
Adams County Library-Gettysburg	66,292	105,740	7,454	222,690	166	13
B.F. Jones Memorial Library-Aliquippa	17,094	82,958	5,182	70,630	266	11
Oil City Library	13,881	70,121	4,992	157,972	228	11
Bethel Park Public Library	34,755	108,000	7,770	264,812	200	11
Monessen Public Library	11,928	85,889	2,260	74,450	350	8
Monroe County Library-Stroudsburg	60,364	46,805	4,960	129,025	166	11
Mifflin County Library-Lewistown	46,908	82,237	4,157	129,235	134	16
Annie Halenbake Ross Library-Lock Haven	38,971	106,941	2,633	94,593	140	10
Carnegie Free Library-McKeesport	31,012	82,158	1,657	78,467	151	11
Hanover Public Library	24,124	53,039	2,970	179,180	159	9
Springfield Township Library	25,326	51,101	2,726	133,018	128	9
Butler Public Library	18,691	86,526	3,985	132,252	97	10
Eva K. Bowlby Library-Waynesburg	33,664	33,571	2,451	71,573	111	11
Huntingdon County Library	38,788	79,765	3,689	120,223	154	11
Penn Hills Library	57,632	59,461	8,114	147,088	139	9
Bosler Free Library-Carlisle	40,793	48,948	3,260	130,738	111	9
Clearfield County Library-Curwensville	54,655	62,293	3,189	102,982	94	9
Peoples Library-New Kensington	39,892	70,873	3,103	120,990	135	9
Pottstown Public Library	30,028	71,351	3,021	195,618	250	9
Upper St. Clair Township Library	19,023	53,977	4,552	151,730	184	9
Susquehanna County Library-Montrose	37,876	76,067	3,152	226,392	75	11
Hoyt Library-Kingston	38,563	86,829	1,863	89,801	179	11
Upper Dublin Public Library	22,348	37,625	1,618	71,379	196	6
Ligonier Valley Library	17,768	44,471	2,366	83,366	136	7
Greensburg Library	23,061	65,220	2,900	118,877	160	8

TABLE 107
SEVENTY SELECTED PUBLIC LIBRARIES IN PENNSYLVANIA, LISTING TOTAL NUMBER OF VOLUMES AND PERIODICALS, CIRCULATION, LIBRARY STAFF, INCOME, AND OPERATING EXPENDITURES: 1982 -- CONTINUED

Name of library	Interlibrary		Total income	Operating expenditures		
	Loaned	Borrowed		Total	Salaries	Books and periodicals
Free Library of Philadelphia	11,817	1,317	$20,988,982	$25,662,780	$20,960,848	$3,096,187
Carnegie Library of Pittsburgh	46,580	238	9,727,282	9,445,612	6,464,649	963,677
Bucks County Library-Doylestown	1,394	1,412	2,281,599	2,275,758	1,293,473	525,972
Erie City and County Library	10,119	4,070	1,772,308	1,627,019	1,079,796	207,297
Chester County Library-Exton	3,470	2,440	1,644,152	1,366,974	926,954	187,237
Montgomery-Norristown Public Library	41,198	11,773	1,365,627	1,350,698	887,186	136,819
Lower Merion Library Association	1,591	2,336	1,168,578	1,181,514	716,929	253,906
Reading Public Library	2,632	520	1,018,613	969,748	607,661	121,963
Lancaster County Library	1,884	1,210	1,006,732	937,639	585,912	159,122
Dauphin County Library-Harrisburg	1,837	1,372	931,918	928,296	493,274	122,988
Allentown Public Library	1,774	848	1,018,043	909,007	555,124	117,881
David A. Glosser Memorial Library-Johnstown	3,133	859	743,202	813,474	505,574	187,120
Bethlehem Public Library	3,253	1,617	794,478	765,572	539,504	132,644
Osterhout Library-Wilkes-Barre	1,636	659	1,229,895	690,025	470,146	104,862
Scranton Public Library	4,880	1,175	715,637	648,756	409,888	114,009
Warren Library	4,594	888	509,504	539,924	356,845	98,338
Martin Memorial Library-York	10,048	3,709	445,231	507,294	307,242	90,266
James V. Brown Library-Williamsport	2,370	2,313	573,826	503,333	294,250	66,734
Abington Township Library	1,003	722	508,660	498,006	333,420	86,340
Altoona Area Public Library	5,252	1,763	594,676	497,989	296,228	84,094
Citizens Library-Washington	3,179	949	553,305	494,201	287,478	75,175
Northland Public Library	43	1,546	508,524	491,231	321,671	50,088
New Castle Public Library	10,901	869	461,013	477,886	311,676	68,703
Easton Area Public Library	2,433	1,203	463,275	469,646	271,203	79,264
Centre County Library-Bellefonte	1,083	675	477,362	433,635	215,587	89,717
Cheltenham Township Library	1,559	3,794	426,021	409,612	226,800	80,116
Mount Lebanon Public Library	17	629	415,513	408,173	282,588	64,848
Monroeville Public Library	-	819	399,341	397,228	285,423	42,765
Upper Darby and Sellers Library	9	538	308,957	381,458	218,106	72,192
Beaver County Library System	78	22	469,640	375,432	212,651	75,610
Tredyffrin Public Library	2,151	2,695	322,157	347,788	201,067	61,741
Haverford Township Free Library	-	400	296,817	339,989	211,079	60,059
Wolfsohn Memorial Library-Upper Merion	660	1,256	338,372	337,218	224,893	64,911
Hazleton Area Public Library	127	2,096	288,415	301,763	187,837	46,641
York County Library System	121	3,031	548,075	296,329	170,076	45,709
Warminster Township Library	252	381	248,649	295,699	150,218	47,800
Radnor Township Library	20	1,135	273,502	292,341	150,770	53,796
Pottsville Free Public Library	3,148	2,369	325,073	273,096	183,040	42,245
Marble Public Library	4	440	245,457	270,278	166,168	63,755
Ridley Township Public Library	10	785	233,935	260,875	140,041	63,144
Schlow Library-State College	472	261	258,547	260,781	160,443	50,542
Meadville Public Library	8	1,172	188,671	249,807	179,450	38,150
Wissahickon Valley Library-Ambler	677	2,613	264,076	249,080	167,654	48,596
West Shore Public Library-Camp Hill	254	324	178,873	248,458	151,086	55,422
Lebanon Community Library	506	693	366,351	239,395	144,534	38,144
Adams County Library-Gettysburg	536	1,747	224,366	236,947	156,836	34,262
B.F. Jones Memorial Library-Aliquippa	1,027	314	202,952	235,284	158,657	32,076
Oil City Library	210	223	216,725	228,628	140,774	46,662
Bethel Park Public Library	200	719	226,228	226,189	158,265	54,635
Monessen Public Library	522	1,204	213,473	217,059	118,911	321,124
Monroe County Library-Stroudsburg	3	2,430	206,150	204,671	128,923	50,424
Mifflin County Library-Lewistown	1,209	450	208,879	201,384	138,950	35,417
Annie Halenbake Ross Library-Lock Haven	-	680	197,453	201,087	127,477	30,395
Carnegie Free Library-McKeesport	-	298	135,754	196,210	136,970	26,931
Hanover Public Library	430	2,814	130,221	193,995	120,523	36,223
Springfield Township Library	9	106	173,957	192,150	113,215	37,013
Butler Public Library	55	413	215,278	190,357	117,554	49,925
Eva K. Bowlby Library-Waynesburg	53	1,098	198,306	189,894	113,868	27,895
Huntingdon County Library	17	249	183,277	188,561	117,190	37,447
Penn Hills Library	-	980	189,868	184,949	125,380	27,617
Bosler Free Library-Carlisle	258	598	118,956	182,906	101,480	34,324
Clearfield County Library-Curwensville	467	939	172,395	178,467	93,664	41,077
Peoples Library-New Kensington	-	766	175,981	176,702	85,438	36,959
Pottstown Public Library	330	1,916	170,464	172,700	109,937	29,575
Upper St. Clair Township Library	39	682	189,744	166,883	103,481	49,970
Susquehanna County Library-Montrose	5	1,086	174,600	161,993	105,369	25,238
Hoyt Library-Kingston	139	617	152,557	160,753	108,228	25,690
Upper Dublin Public Library	196	546	156,394	157,098	89,801	30,645
Ligonier Valley Library	26	351	64,065	153,291	71,825	28,495
Greensburg Library	-	1,476	155,238	149,028	94,758	26,813

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education, Library Development Division.

SOURCES OF DATA

(1) Pennsylvania Department of Health, State Health Data Center. (717) 783-2548

(2) Pennsylvania Department of Labor and Industry

Office of Vocational Rehabilitiation, Planning Branch. (717) 787-6695

Bureau of Worker's Compensation, Medical and Payment Section. (717) 783-5421

(3) Pennsylvania Department of Public Welfare

Blindness and Visual Services. (717) 787-3662/3624

Office of Income Maintenance, Division of Data Collection and Analysis. (717) 783-8478

Office of Mental Retardation, Division of Information Systems. (717) 787-8841

(4) U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Social Security Administration. (301) 594-6594/6590

Supplemental Security Income, State and County Data, December 1981, No. 13 - 1976, September 1982

(5) U.S. Veterans Administration. Office of Reports and Statistics. Information (202) 289-2423

Geographic Distribution of VA Expenditures, Fiscal Year 1982, County and Congressional District, June 1983.

OTHER SOURCES OF DATA

(1) U.S. Department of Health and Human Services

Alcohol, Drug Abuse, and Mental Health Administration, National Institute of Mental Health.

Health Care Financing Administration (HCFA)

Office of Human Development Services.

Public Health Service, National Center for Health Statistics.

(2) American Dental Association, Chicago, IL.

(3) American Hospital Association, Chicago, IL.

(4) American Medical Association, Chicago, IL.

(5) American Nurses Association, Kansas City, MO.

(6) American Osteopathic Association, Chicago, IL.

TABLE 108
OCCUPATIONAL DISEASE COMPENSATION -- NUMBER OF CASES AND PAYMENTS IN THE ANTHRACITE REGION AND BALANCE OF PENNSYLVANIA: 1978-79 TO 1982-83

[Money figures in thousands of dollars. For years ending June 30]

	1982-83		1981-82		1980-81		1979-80		1978-79	
	Number of cases	Total payments	Number of cases	Total payments	Number of cases	Total payments	Number of cases	Total payments	Number of cases	Total payments
Total	**9,119**	**$9,885**	**9,486**	**$10,115**	**10,904**	**$11,137**	**12,069**	**$13,227**	**14,559**	**$16,510**
Anthracite Region	**2,952**	**3,177**	**3,189**	**3,397**	**3,649**	**3,624**	**4,293**	**4,420**	**5,168**	**5,589**
Carbon	82	96	96	99	107	92	112	106	153	146
Columbia	36	52	33	48	39	46	59	58	61	70
Lackawanna	500	723	538	739	617	769	811	962	962	1,237
Luzerne	1,202	1,135	1,277	1,237	1,423	1,259	1,537	1,478	1,889	1,893
Northumberland	217	250	246	275	296	364	379	452	466	543
Schuylkill	915	921	997	998	1,167	1,094	1,395	1,362	1,637	1,699
Balance of State	**6,167**	**6,708**	**6,297**	**6,718**	**7,255**	**7,513**	**7,776**	**8,807**	**9,391**	**10,921**

Dollar figures may not total because of rounding.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Labor and Industry, Bureau of Workers' Compensation, Medical and Payment Sections.

TABLE 109
NUMBER OF HOSPITALS, BEDS, BEDS PER 1,000 POPULATION, AND OTHER SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF GENERAL AND SPECIALTY HOSPITALS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1982

County	Total number of hospitals	Type of service		Number of beds 2/		Number of beds per 1,000 population 3/		Total general hospital admissions	Number of hospital admissions per 1,000 population 3/
		General	Specialty 1/	General	Specialty	General	Specialty		
Total	**297**	**226**	**71**	**54,616**	**20,751**	**4.6**	**1.8**	**1,839,994** 4/	**154.8** 5/
Adams	1	1	-	107	-	1.6	-	4,839	69.2
Allegheny	37	24	13	8,607	5,259	6.1	3.7	281,587	19.7
Armstrong	1	1	-	212	-	2.7	-	9,605	122.8
Beaver	3	2	1	676	34	3.4	0.2	27,134	133.8
Bedford	1	1	-	117	-	2.5	-	4/	6/
Berks	5	3	2	1,137	672	3.7	2.2	44,277	140.6
Blair	5	4	1	713	176	5.3	1.3	21,329	156.4 5/
Bradford	3	3	-	485	-	7.6	-	17,833	277.2
Bucks	9	7	2	1,293	282	2.7	0.6	52,734	106.9
Butler	2	1	1	342	424	2.3	2.8	4/	6/
Cambria	4	4	-	1,117	-	6.2	-	37,413	206.5
Cameron	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Carbon	2	2	-	274	-	5.1	-	7,086	131.9
Centre	2	2	-	328	-	2.9	-	12,805	111.0
Chester	9	5	4	875	1,058	2.7	3.3	35,095	107.6
Clarion	1	1	-	72	-	1.7	-	3,426	78.1
Clearfield	3	3	-	389	-	4.6	-	16,687	196.5
Clinton	2	2	-	307	-	7.9	-	6,788	173.8
Columbia	2	2	-	455	-	7.3	-	11,230	178.9
Crawford	3	3	-	431	-	4.8	-	14,289	159.5
Cumberland	4	3	1	641	100	3.6	0.6	22,200	122.1
Dauphin	5	4	1	1,505	487	6.5	2.1	48,774	208.2
Delaware	9	8	1	2,075	422	3.8	0.8	74,191	135.4
Elk	2	2	-	331	-	8.7	-	6,416	167.6
Erie	9	6	3	1,519	330	5.4	1.2	60,490	214.7
Fayette	3	3	-	442	-	2.8	-	16,030	100.5
Forest	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Franklin	2	2	-	308	-	2.7	-	12,981	111.6
Fulton	1	1	-	99	-	7.4	-	1,366	101.7
Greene	1	1	-	120	-	2.9	-	3,432	83.0
Huntingdon	1	1	-	104	-	2.5	-	4,103	95.8
Indiana	1	1	-	214	-	2.3	-	9,891	105.0
Jefferson	2	2	-	149	-	3.1	-	5,879	120.1
Juniata	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lackawanna	9	7	2	1,333	748	5.9	3.4	43,884	194.3
Lancaster	6	5	1	1,362	45	3.7	0.2	51,627	139.3
Lawrence	3	3	-	527	-	5.0	-	18,429	172.7
Lebanon	4	2	2	316	1,002	2.9	9.1	10,533	95.6
Lehigh	8	6	2	1,699	584	6.2	2.2	60,338	219.5
Luzerne	9	7	2	1,592	470	4.7	1.4	54,216	158.9
Lycoming	4	4	-	792	-	6.7	-	26,329	221.5
McKean	3	3	-	268	-	5.4	-	8,882	177.8
Mercer	4	4	-	734	-	5.8	-	31,072	243.3
Mifflin	1	1	-	170	-	3.7	-	8,337	177.4
Monroe	1	1	-	242	-	3.3	-	7,584	102.0
Montgomery	19	11	8	3,088	1,972	4.8	3.1	118,461	182.8
Montour	2	1	1	582	913	34.6	54.2	18,476	1,096.1
Northampton	1	1	-	362	-	1.6	-	13,691	60.1
Northumberland	2	2	-	249	-	2.5	-	7,269	72.7
Perry	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Philadelphia	51	33	18	9,742	3,562	5.9	2.2	271,440	164.2 5/
Pike	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Potter	1	1	-	181	-	10.0	-	4,615	253.8
Schuylkill	4	4	-	836	-	5.3	-	24,782	154.8
Snyder	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Somerset	4	3	1	317	364	3.9	4.5	10,931	133.6
Sullivan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Susquehanna	2	2	-	136	-	3.6	-	3,383	88.2
Tioga	1	1	-	143	-	3.5	-	5,572	136.5
Union	1	1	-	155	-	4.6	-	7,276	216.1
Venango	2	2	-	368	-	5.7	-	16,331	253.0
Warren	3	1	2	189	867	4.0	18.3	6,734	142.1
Washington	3	3	-	980	-	4.5	-	32,991	151.8
Wayne	2	1	1	131	225	3.0	6.1	3,325	90.1
Westmoreland	8	7	1	1,668	755	4.3	2.0	63,090	160.3
Wyoming	1	1	-	89	-	3.3	-	4,533	164.3
York	3	3	-	921	-	2.9	-	35,953	112.4

1/ "Specialty" includes psychiatric; maternity; eye, ear, nose, and throat; rehabilitation; orthopedic; alcohol/drug abuse; children's; Federal; all other types of hospitals, excluding non-Federal acute care.
2/ Beds set up and staffed.
3/ Based on 1982 population data from the U.S. Bureau of the Census.
4/ One or more facilities did not report these data.
5/ One or more facilities did not report data needed for this calulation.
6/ Could not be calculated due to missing data.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Health, State Health Data Center.

TABLE 110

RESIDENTS OF PENNSYLVANIA STATE CENTERS FOR THE MENTALLY RETARDED, STATE SUPPORTED RESIDENTS IN PRIVATE LICENSED FACILITIES FOR THE MENTALLY RETARDED AND APPLICATS AWAITING ADMISSION TO A STATE CENTER: 1960 TO 1983

[As of May 31, except beginning 1962, as of June 30]

Fiscal year	Residents, by type of facility									Number of applicants awaiting admission
	Total	Number per 100,000 population	State centers			Elwyn Training Institute	Community residential placements			
			Total	In State centers	On leave on absence		Total	Interim care in PLF's	Community living arrangement	
1983	11,782	100	6,198	5,813	385	1/	5,584	NA	NA	
1982	12,676	106	6,624	6,381	243	1/	6,052	1,426	4,626	5,680
1981	12,402	105	7,161	6,484	677	342	4,899	1,152	3,747	5,680
1980	12,584	106	7,569	6,722	847	358	4,657	1,150	3,507	5,300
1979	13,496	114	8,512	7,399	1,113	370	4,614	1,368	3,246	5,680
1978	13,689	115	9,103	7,834	1,269 2/	369	4,217	1,462	2,755	5,800
1977	13,741	116	9,433	8,310	1,123 2/	386	3,922	1,584	2,338	5,904
1976	13,887	117	9,809	8,576	1,233 2/	399	3,679	1,610	2,069	6,317
1975	13,963	118	10,317	8,508	1,809 2/	408	3,238	1,633	1,605	6,219
1974	14,406	121	11,410	9,632	1,778 2/	435	2,561	1,665	896	6,233
1973	14,838	125	11,798	10,006	1,792 2/	465	2,575	2,031	544	6,156
1972	14,546	124	12,010	10,206	1,804 2/	494	2,042	2,042	-	6,090
1971	14,714	125	12,434	10,339	2,095 2/	507	1,773	1,773	-	5,847 3/
1970	14,775	125	12,568	10,621	1,947 2/	536	1,671	1,671	-	5,563
1969	15,144	129	12,972	10,837	2,135 2/	517	1,655	1,655	-	5,287
1968	15,431	133	13,309	11,591	11,718 2/	568	1,554	1,554	-	4,853
1967	15,578	134	13,470	11,824	1,646 2/	625	1,483	1,483	-	4,457
1966	15,121	129	13,267	11,622	1,645 2/	702	1,152	1,152	-	3,853
1965	14,581	124	12,906	11,371	1,535 2/	779	896	896	-	3,362
1964	13,915	119	12,019	10,616	1,403 2/	825	1,071	1,071	-	3,534
1963 4/	13,555	117	11,797	10,426	1,371 2/	825	933	933	-	2,986
1962	13,186	115	11,576	10,285	1,291 2/	825	785	785	-	3,023
1961	12,655	111	11,035	10,296	739 2/	825	795	795	-	3,062
1960	12,226	108	10,661	9,917	744 2/	825	740	740	-	2,913

Fiscal year	Residents, by type of facility													Number of applicants awaiting admission
	Total	Number per 100,000 population	State Centers			MR units			Marcy State Hospital	Elwyn Training Institute	Community residential placements			
			Total	In State centers	On leave of absence	Total	In MR Unit	On leave of absence			Total	Interim care in PLF's	Community living arrangement	
1983	12,326	104	6,198	5,813	385	544	521	23	-		5,584	NA	NA	
1982	13,151	110	6,626	6,381	243	475	462	13	-		6,052	1,426	4,626	5,680
1981	12,878	109	7,161	6,484	677	476	460	16	-	342	4,899	1,152	3,747	5,680
1980	13,067	110	7,569	6,722	847	483	456	27	-	358	4,657	1,150	3,507	5,300
1979	14,015	118	8,512	7,399	1,113	519	492	27	*	370	4,614	1,368	3,246	5,680
1978	14,207	120	9,103	7,834	1,269	518	465	53	*	369	4,247	1,492	2,755	5,800
1977	14,577	123	9,433	8,310	1,123	836	800	36	*	386	3,922	1,584	2,338	5,904
1976 6/	15,037	127	9,809	8,576	1,233	967	917	50	*	386	3,679	1,610	2,069	6,317
1975	15,097	127	10,317	8,508	1,809	993	919	74	141	408	3,238	1,633	1,605	6,219

* Marcy is now a State center.

NA Not applicable.

1/ Included in interim care.
2/ Includes a few residents absent from facility but not on formal placement.
3/ Includes residents receiving interim care in private licensed facilities.
4/ Western opened January 1963. Resident of emotionally disturbed unit not included.
5/ Hamburg opened January 1960. Mount Alto closed February 1960.
6/ Includes residents represented at Polk who are physically present at Allegheny, Valley School, Robinson Development Center, and Highland Park Nursing Center. It also includes residents represented at Pennhurst who are physically present at Pinehill.
7/ State supported through Pennhurst

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Public Welfare, Office of Mental Retardation, Division of Information Systems.

TABLE 111
RESIDENTS IN PENNSYLVANIA STATE CENTERS FOR THE MENTALLY RETARDED IN FACILITIES AND ON LEAVE OF ABSENCE, BY SEX AND CENTER: JUNE 30, 1983

Item	Total residents			In facility			On leave of absence		
	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male
State MR centers									
Total	**6,073**	**3,476**	**2,597**	**5,813**	**3,316**	**2,497**	**260**	**160**	**100**
Cresson/Altoona	135	63	72	122	57	65	13	6	7
Ebensburg	621	394	227	605	385	220	16	9	7
Embreeville	303	204	99	297	201	96	6	3	3
Hamburg	442	188	254	427	182	245	15	6	9
Laurelton	371	187	184	338	167	171	33	20	13
Pennhurst	635	383	252	607	363	244	28	20	8
Polk	1,185	618	567	1,131	596	535	54	22	32
Selinsgrove	1,038	589	449	1,002	560	442	36	29	7
Western	518	316	202	498	304	194	20	12	8
White Haven	543	350	193	512	324	188	31	26	5
Woodhaven	282	184	98	274	177	97	8	7	1
MR units									
Total	**537**	**305**	**232**	**521**	**295**	**226**	**16**	**10**	**6**
Allentown	41	21	20	39	20	19	2	1	1
Clarks Summit	48	30	18	45	27	18	3	3	-
Mayview	109	54	55	108	54	54	1	-	1
Somerset	115	56	59	112	56	56	3	-	3
Torrance	87	57	30	85	56	29	2	1	1
Wernersville	46	23	23	41	18	23	5	5	-
Woodhaven Extension Program	91	64	27	91	64	27	-	-	-

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Public Welfare, Office of Mental Retardation, Division of Information Systems.

TABLE 112
NUMBER OF SEVERELY AND NON-SEVERELY DISABLED PERSONS REHABILITATED AND OFFICE OF VOCATIONAL REHABILITATION CASE SERVICE EXPENDITURES FOR THESE CLIENTS: FISCAL YEARS 1983 AND 1982

Year	Number of severely disabled persons rehabilitated 1/	Percent of total rehabilitated	OVR case service expenditures for these clients 2/ (in thou.)
FY 1983	8,437	83	$11,000
FY 1982	11,226	78	12,438

Year	Number of non-severely disabled persons rehabilitated 1/	Percent of total rehabilitated	OVR case service expenditures for these clients 2/ (in thou.)
FY 1983	1,707	17	$2,122
FY 1982	3,205	22	3,600

1/ Reported in Federal fiscal year time frame, somewhat similar to corresponding 12-month State fiscal year.
2/ These figures represent only case service funds expended and do not include Office of Vocational Rehabilitation (OVR) personnel expenditures or contributions from third parties or the clients, themselves.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Labor and Industry, Office of Vocational Rehabilitation.

TABLE 113
ESTIMATED VETERANS ADMINISTRATION EXPENDITURES IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY:
FISCAL YEAR 1982

[In thousands of dollars]

County	Total	Compensation and pension	Readjustment and vocational rehabilitation	Insurance and indemnities	Direct loans	Construction and related costs	Medical services and administrative costs
Total	**$1,145,484**	**$628,071**	**$49,080**	**$79,444**	**$36**	**$21,473**	**$367,379**
Adams	3,007	2,496	195	316	-	-	-
Allegheny	214,704	91,531	7,153	11,578	9	3,149	101,284
Armstrong	4,891	4,060	317	514	-	-	-
Beaver	13,838	11,487	898	1,453	-	-	-
Bedford	2,146	1,782	139	225	-	-	-
Berks	19,378	16,086	1,257	2,035	-	-	-
Blair	22,332	7,132	557	902	-	491	13,250
Bradford	2,861	2,375	186	300	-	-	-
Bucks	28,780	23,891	1,867	3,022	-	-	-
Butler	27,911	6,528	510	826	-	14	20,033
Cambria	12,005	9,966	779	1,260	-	-	-
Cameron	435	361	28	46	-	-	-
Carbon	3,395	2,818	220	356	-	-	-
Centre	5,063	4,203	328	532	-	-	-
Chester	71,236	14,434	1,128	1,826	-	4,076	49,772
Clarion	2,024	1,680	131	212	-	-	-
Clearfield	4,356	3,616	282	457	-	-	-
Clinton	2,326	1,931	151	244	-	-	-
Columbia	3,397	2,820	220	357	-	-	-
Crawford	4,675	3,881	303	491	-	-	-
Cumberland	10,574	8,778	686	1,110	-	-	-
Dauphin	15,020	12,469	974	1,577	-	-	-
Delaware	40,758	33,835	2,644	4,280	-	-	-
Elk	2,366	1,964	153	248	-	-	-
Erie	31,919	13,729	1,073	1,737	-	296	15,084
Fayette	9,431	7,829	612	990	-	-	-
Forest	292	242	19	31	-	-	-
Franklin	5,669	4,706	368	595	-	-	-
Fulton	497	413	32	52	-	-	-
Greene	1,970	1,636	128	207	-	-	-
Huntingdon	2,251	1,868	146	236	-	-	-
Indiana	4,233	3,514	274	444	-	-	-
Jefferson	2,659	2,207	172	279	-	-	-
Juniata	752	624	49	79	-	-	-
Lackawanna	16,498	13,696	1,070	1,732	-	-	-
Lancaster	17,147	14,234	1,112	1,800	-	-	-
Lawrence	6,636	5,509	430	697	-	-	-
Lebanon	45,763	5,129	401	649	-	2,853	36,732
Lehigh	16,705	13,867	1,084	1,754	-	-	-
Luzerne	65,858	19,308	1,509	2,442	-	4,256	38,343
Lycoming	6,991	5,804	454	734	-	-	-
McKean	3,385	2,810	220	355	-	-	-
Mercer	7,640	6,342	496	802	-	-	-
Mifflin	2,668	2,215	173	280	-	-	-
Monroe	3,036	2,520	197	319	-	-	-
Montgomery	42,719	35,462	2,771	4,486	-	-	-
Montour	787	654	51	83	-	-	-
Northampton	13,811	11,465	896	1,450	-	-	-
Northumberland	6,532	5,422	424	686	-	-	-
Perry	1,660	1,378	108	174	-	-	-
Philadelphia	220,444	100,610	7,862	12,726	27	6,338	92,880
Pike	788	654	51	83	-	-	-
Potter	835	693	54	88	-	-	-
Schuylkill	10,988	9,121	713	1,154	-	-	-
Snyder	1,484	1,232	96	156	-	-	-
Somerset	4,484	3,722	291	471	-	-	-
Sullivan	352	292	23	37	-	-	-
Susquehanna	1,894	1,572	123	199	-	-	-
Tioga	2,010	1,669	130	211	-	-	-
Union	1,797	1,492	117	189	-	-	-
Venango	3,460	2,872	224	363	-	-	-
Warren	2,749	2,282	178	287	-	-	-
Washington	14,156	11,752	918	1,486	-	-	-
Wayne	1,702	1,412	110	179	-	-	-
Westmoreland	25,318	21,017	1,642	2,658	-	-	-
Wyoming	1,057	878	68	111	-	-	-
York	16,976	14,092	1,101	1,782	-	-	-

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Source: U.S. Veterans Administration, Office of Reports and Statistics, Geographic Distribution of VA Expenditures, Fiscal Year 1982, County and Congressional District.

TABLE 114
MONTHLY AVERAGE NUMBER OF PERSONS RECEIVING PUBLIC ASSISTANCE (CASH GRANT)
IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY TYPE OF ASSISTANCE: 1965 TO 1983

[For fiscal years ending June 30. Effective January 1, 1974, all persons receiving assistance in the categories of Old Age Assistance, Federal Blind Pension and Aid to the Disabled, were transferred to the Federal Supplemental Security Income Program]

Fiscal year	Monthly average number of persons receiving public assistance						
	Total						
	Number of persons 1/	Percent of population	Old age assistance	Blind pension	Aid to dependent children	General assistance	Aid to disabled
1983	768,966	6.5	-	4,455	577,740	186,771	-
1982	811,323	6.8	-	4,833	608,591	197,899	-
1981	812,621	6.9	-	5,127	630,588	176,906	-
1980	784,541	6.6	-	5,305	618,110	161,126	-
1979	791,317	6.7	-	5,474	631,510	154,333	-
1978	816,728	6.9	-	5,723	653,449	157,556	-
1977	805,071	6.8	-	5,908	649,779	149,384	-
1976	770,101	6.5	-	6,019	629,851	134,231	-
1975	727,966	6.1	-	6,167	615,997	105,802	-
1974	777,707	6.5	37,780 2/	12,494 2/	601,298	79,952	46,183 2/
1973	826,545	7.0	45,759	13,557	633,073	95,983	38,173
1972	851,525	7.2	51,767	14,432	642,211	108,896	34,219
1971	754,068	6.4	51,630	15,471	555,943	92,437	38,587
1970	595,128	5.0	47,835	16,373	417,750	84,020	29,150
1969	471,500	4.0	44,286	16,899	332,553	50,187	27,575
1968	411,392	3.5	44,827	17,359	283,976	38,130	27,100
1967	366,617	3.2	44,682	17,665	246,679	33,481	24,110
1966	372,383	3.2	44,973	17,383	251,906	36,981	21,140
1965	405,370	3.4	46,511	17,619	278,801	42,244	20,195

1/ Excludes persons for whom vendor payments only were made under the Medical Assistance Program.
2/ Presents a 6 months average because of implementation of the Supplemental Security Income Program.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Public Welfare, Office of Income Maintenance, Division of Data Collection and Analysis.

TABLE 115
PUBLIC ASSISTANCE EXPENDITURES IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY TYPE OF EXPENDITURE: 1967 TO 1983

[In thousands of dollars. For fiscal years ending June 30]

Fiscal year	Expenditures for public assistance								
					Expenditures for assistance grants				
	Total	Administration	Medical assistance	Total 1/	Old-age assistance	Blind pensions	Aid to dependent children	General assistance	Aid to disabled
1983	$3,413,153	$253,782	$2,066,525	$1,092,846	$ -	$6,562	$739,447	$338,575	$ -
1982	3,283,926	238,664	1,932,242	1,113,020	-	7,146	741,688	357,240	-
1981	2,958,364	222,178	1,644,195	1,091,991	-	7,573	758,689	322,356	-
1980	2,633,514	207,011	1,406,967	1,019,536	-	7,312	719,815	290,850	-
1979	2,556,061	197,710	1,367,886	990,465	-	7,342	707,868	274,294	-
1978	2,296,036	192,089	1,102,910	1,001,037	-	7,213	719,507	273,479	-
1977	2,125,871	187,908	975,477	962,486	-	7,094	703,455	251,315	-
1976	1,866,242	166,265	840,349	859,628	-	7,065	642,847	209,325	-
1975	1,566,472	154,832	678,304	733,336	-	7,085	568,100	157,946	-
1974	1,332,790	149,333	541,716	641,741	14,524	10,747	480,463	110,781	25,226
1973	1,287,960	138,214	423,410	726,336	53,790	18,729	484,498	123,966	45,353
1972	1,232,849	127,800	369,433	735,616	64,192	17,975	479,893	133,378	40,178
1971	1,110,334	107,678	354,650	648,006	61,002	18,490	416,096	107,011	45,387
1970	826,249	66,114	285,336	474,799	53,978	19,259	287,377	82,082	32,104
1969	560,416	49,614	199,912	310,890	39,869	18,816	184,016	42,849	25,340
1968	436,604	40,454	153,595	242,555	38,714	19,455	133,365	28,404	22,617
1967	363,115	35,994	115,139	211,982	38,641	19,748	108,371	24,773	20,449

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

1/ Includes emergency payments for Supplemental Security Income recipients.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Public Welfare, Office of Income Maintenance, Division of Data Collection and Analysis.

TOTAL 116
EXPENDITURES AND AMOUNT EXPENDED PER CAPITA FOR PUBLIC ASSISTANCE PROGRAMS
IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1983

[Fiscal year ending June 30]

County	Expenditures for public assistance (in thousands)				Amount expended per capita	Average number of persons per month 1/	Percent of population 2/
	Total	Assistance grants	Medical assistance	Administration			
Total	**$3,413,153**	**$1,092,846**	**$2,066,525**	**$253,782**	**$287.62**	**768,966**	**6.5**
Adams	8,583	1,613	6,382	588	125.68	1,149	1.7
Allegheny	397,700	141,569	224,266	31,865	274.26	94,860	6.5
Armstrong	15,014	5,856	7,573	1,585	193.06	4,538	5.8
Beaver	41,427	15,013	23,273	3,141	202.64	10,625	5.2
Bedford	7,265	2,735	3,723	807	155.28	2,294	4.9
Berks	72,952	15,247	54,343	3,362	233.44	10,872	3.5
Blair	39,174	12,003	24,369	2,802	286.73	8,505	6.2
Bradford	15,185	6,292	7,493	1,400	241.34	4,674	7.4
Bucks	83,725	19,237	59,043	5,445	174.71	12,652	2.6
Butler	23,949	7,954	14,079	1,916	161.91	5,634	3.8
Cambria	65,688	11,714	50,954	3,019	358.43	9,663	5.3
Cameron	1,522	602	727	194	228.04	412	6.2
Carbon	10,813	3,207	6,780	827	202.93	2,298	4.3
Centre	12,209	3,859	7,088	1,262	108.28	2,643	2.3
Chester	103,105	14,834	84,518	3,753	325.60	10,016	3.2
Clarion	7,559	2,686	4,094	779	174.33	2,137	4.9
Clearfield	14,596	4,951	8,387	1,258	174.64	4,077	4.9
Clinton	10,027	3,559	5,603	865	257.29	2,671	6.9
Columbia	11,360	3,427	6,880	1,053	183.33	2,424	3.9
Crawford	21,611	7,716	12,046	1,849	243.18	5,451	6.1
Cumberland	19,154	3,278	14,890	986	107.58	2,220	1.2
Dauphin	58,839	19,699	34,659	4,481	253.27	14,106	6.1
Delaware	114,994	36,323	70,027	8,644	207.19	24,948	4.5
Elk	6,032	1,761	3,786	485	157.34	1,310	3.4
Erie	69,782	27,304	36,762	5,716	249.42	19,881	7.1
Fayette	42,248	20,981	16,807	4,460	263.40	17,254	10.8
Forest	817	322	332	164	161.07	253	5.0
Franklin	34,338	3,975	29,345	1,017	302.19	2,864	2.5
Fulton	2,327	739	1,331	257	181.17	591	4.6
Greene	10,171	4,623	4,554	994	252.04	3,822	9.5
Huntingdon	7,884	2,934	4,087	864	186.60	2,315	5.5
Indiana	12,684	5,044	6,411	1,229	137.45	3,739	4.1
Jefferson	8,491	2,290	5,483	718	175.78	1,812	3.8
Juniata	3,346	840	2,215	292	174.40	646	3.4
Lackawanna	63,215	15,213	44,085	3,917	277.37	10,926	4.8
Lancaster	55,117	17,933	33,443	3,741	152.11	12,743	3.5
Lawrence	24,604	9,668	12,718	2,218	229.62	7,102	6.6
Lebanon	15,397	3,460	10,958	979	140.19	2,353	2.1
Lehigh	56,482	14,391	39,140	2,951	206.45	9,607	3.5
Luzerne	88,659	22,139	60,737	5,783	258.42	16,123	4.7
Lycoming	25,744	10,059	13,405	2,281	217.39	7,053	6.0
McKean	12,246	4,296	6,859	1,090	241.85	3,133	6.2
Mercer	27,318	10,771	14,051	2,496	212.92	7,704	6.0
Mifflin	10,081	3,752	5,390	939	214.91	2,706	5.8
Monroe	11,699	2,967	7,916	816	168.55	2,091	3.0
Montgomery	110,837	19,737	86,242	4,858	172.21	13,228	2.1
Montour	19,319	830	18,080	409	1,158.56	561	3.4
Northampton	38,210	11,411	24,064	2,735	169.51	8,048	3.6
Northumberland	17,217	5,342	10,199	1,675	171.51	4,153	4.1
Perry	4,750	1,896	2,329	525	133.00	1,381	3.9
Philadelphia	1,073,570	436,885	552,460	84,225	635.92	302,608	17.9
Pike	1,607	446	1,002	159	87.95	305	1.7
Potter	4,465	1,827	2,204	433	251.89	1,357	7.7
Schuylkill	24,473	6,370	15,858	2,244	152.36	5,163	3.2
Snyder	43,437	1,254	41,741	442	1,293.38	950	2.8
Somerset	20,602	4,356	14,922	1,324	253.58	3,647	4.5
Sullivan	1,036	281	633	121	163.22	192	3.0
Susquehanna	5,230	1,846	2,788	597	138.09	1,416	3.7
Tioga	9,188	3,013	5,417	759	224.24	2,355	5.7
Union	21,458	1,153	19,964	341	652.82	813	2.5
Venango	66,857	5,008	60,514	1,334	1,037.44	3,653	5.7
Warren	18,795	2,751	15,278	766	396.11	1,941	4.1
Washington	60,371	17,416	39,118	3,837	278.11	12,694	5.8
Wayne	5,987	1,624	3,862	501	169.91	1,189	3.4
Westmoreland	81,466	24,934	50,513	6,019	207.67	17,516	4.5
Wyoming	6,454	2,289	3,532	633	244.17	1,676	6.3
York	37,127	13,345	20,481	3,301	118.63	9,221	2.9
Unallocated by county	24,032	-	12,777	11,255	-	-	-
Miscellaneous credit/debit adjustments	-28,467	-	-28,467	-	-	-	-

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

1/ Excludes persons for whom vendor only payments were made under the Medical Assistance Program.
2/ Based on April 1980 U.S. Bureau of the Census figures. (State total population is 11,866,728.)

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Public Welfare, Office of Income Maintenance, Division of Data Collection and Analysis.

TABLE 117
PUBLIC WELFARE EXPENDITURES FOR MEDICAL CARE (PROCESSED FOR PAYMENT) IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY PROGRAM AND BY COUNTY: 1963

[In thousands of dollars. Fiscal year ending June 30]

County	Total	Expenditures for medically 1/ and categorically needy, non-money payment recipients					
		Total	Inpatient hospital care	Private nursing home care 2/	Care in public institutions		Other medical care 3/
					County institutions	State institutions	
Total	**$2,066,525**	**$962,693**	**$171,520**	**$280,032**	**$181,272**	**$278,694**	**$51,174**
Adams	6,382	4,315	378	2,454	1,261	-	222
Allegheny	224,266	92,252	18,057	24,066	21,431	24,931	3,768
Armstrong	7,573	3,911	1,046	782	1,786	-	297
Beaver	23,273	12,151	2,623	1,275	7,526	-	726
Bedford	3,723	2,003	616	1,001	-	-	386
Berks	54,343	28,848	2,217	4,735	5,667	15,607	622
Blair	24,369	11,641	1,757	3,700	2,784	2,39	1,004
Bradford	7,493	3,453	952	384	1,743	-	374
Bucks	59,043	34,252	4,995	14,504	3,996	9,073	1,683
Butler	14,079	8,261	1,625	4,584	1,498	-	553
Cambria	50,954	22,354	2,910	618	6,714	11,430	682
Cameron	727	419	163	193	-	-	63
Carbon	6,780	4,272	552	780	2,611	-	328
Centre	7,088	4,353	659	1,414	1,882	-	398
Chester	84,518	52,868	3,650	5,322	4,151	38,809	936
Clarion	4,094	2,356	673	1,441	-	-	241
Clearfield	8,387	4,396	997	2,938	-	-	461
Clinton	5,603	2,895	561	1,984	-	-	350
Columbia	6,880	4,233	741	3,099	-	-	393
Crawford	12,046	6,530	1,159	3,889	916	-	565
Cumberland	14,890	11,236	787	4,985	4,916	-	548
Dauphin	34,659	19,449	2,680	5,960	6,744	3,210	855
Delaware	70,027	38,766	6,505	12,881	13,797	3,695	1,889
Elk	3,786	2,354	295	1,851	-	-	207
Erie	36,762	16,015	3,675	5,230	5,873	-	1,237
Fayette	16,807	4,342	1,929	1,709	-	-	705
Forest	332	119	93	-	-	-	26
Franklin	29,345	15,598	591	2,793	1,791	10,011	411
Fulton	1,331	729	115	544	-	-	70
Greene	4,554	1,537	447	-	921	-	169
Huntingdon	4,087	1,699	552	-	899	-	248
Indiana	6,411	2,932	768	885	971	-	307
Jefferson	5,483	3,215	463	873	1,659	-	219
Juniata	2,215	1,477	211	1,166	-	-	100
Lackawanna	44,085	21,956	3,237	10,061	2,012	5,332	1,314
Lancaster	33,443	20,333	2,805	11,892	4,199	-	1,438
Lawrence	12,718	6,031	1,398	3,205	920	-	508
Lebanon	10,958	7,810	604	3,525	3,257	-	425
Lehigh	39,140	24,828	1,699	5,493	10,850	5,726	1,060
Luzerne	60,737	33,950	4,663	7,204	4,760	15,621	1,701
Lycoming	13,405	7,390	1,370	3,960	1,401	-	658
McKean	6,859	3,553	572	1,460	1,218	-	304
Mercer	14,051	7,281	1,641	2,998	2,032	-	610
Mifflin	5,390	2,696	688	1,725	-	-	283
Monroe	7,916	5,585	692	2,256	2,385	-	252
Montgomery	86,242	50,902	8,235	21,588	7,397	11,557	2,125
Montour	18,080	10,788	241	1,323	-	9,098	126
Northampton	24,064	14,652	1,698	3,196	8,979	-	779
Northumberland	10,199	5,953	934	2,499	1,951	-	568
Perry	2,329	1,209	300	748	-	-	161
Philadelphia	552,460	144,038	58,492	55,200	6,647	12,446	11,253
Pike	1,002	742	156	549	-	-	36
Potter	2,204	1,142	236	766	-	-	139
Schuylkill	15,858	9,981	1,748	4,111	3,472	-	650
Snyder	41,741	24,368	273	1,261	-	22,685	149
Somerset	14,922	8,508	1,149	1,207	1,181	4,491	481
Sullivan	633	393	92	242	-	-	60
Susquehanna	2,788	1,305	440	677	-	-	188
Tioga	5,417	2,692	560	1,832	-	-	300
Union	19,964	10,842	119	1,749	-	8,809	165
Venango	60,514	39,335	1,013	1,346	1,162	35,520	294
Warren	15,278	9,814	697	543	1,112	7,204	258
Washington	39,118	16,636	2,067	667	2,937	10,373	593
Wayne	3,862	2,581	575	1,770	-	-	237
Westmoreland	50,513	26,995	4,920	1,890	7,867	10,668	1,649
Wyoming	3,532	1,763	517	926	-	-	320
York	20,481	11,409	2,247	4,124	3,992	-	1,046
Unallocated by county	12,777	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous credit/debit adjustments	-28,467	-	-	-	-	-	-

TABLE 117
PUBLIC WELFARE EXPENDITURES FOR MEDICAL CARE (PROCESSED FOR PAYMENT) IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY PROGRAM AND BY COUNTY: 1983 -- CONTINUED

[In thousands of dollars. Fiscal year ending June 30]

County	Expenditures for persons receiving cash assistance grants					
	Total	Inpatient hospital care	Private nursing home care 4/	Care in public institutions		Other medical care 3/
				County institutions	State institutions	
Total	**$1,132,299**	**$512,030**	**$64,986**	**$29,185**	**$207,828**	**$305,492**
Adams	2,068	599	749	158	4	557
Allegheny	132,014	68,484	13,064	4,007	14,409	32,050
Armstrong	3,662	1,834	57	294	-	1,478
Beaver	11,122	5,473	1,682	937	-	3,030
Bedford	1,719	741	100	-	-	879
Berks	25,495	5,265	504	469	15,560	3,697
Blair	12,728	4,006	504	453	4,576	3,189
Bradford	4,040	1,988	117	329	-	1,607
Bucks	24,791	8,920	2,522	724	6,986	5,640
Butler	5,818	3,104	528	267	-	1,919
Cambria	28,601	5,599	15	1,124	18,237	3,627
Cameron	308	140	-	-	-	168
Carbon	2,507	1,197	42	424	-	844
Centre	2,735	1,159	188	340	-	1,049
Chester	31,650	6,881	846	567	19,459	3,897
Clarion	1,739	823	208	-	-	708
Clearfield	3,991	1,890	627	-	-	1,474
Clinton	2,708	1,259	371	-	4	1,074
Columbia	2,647	1,196	497	-	1	954
Crawford	5,517	3,094	321	386	-	1,716
Cumberland	3,654	1,254	577	826	-	997
Dauphin	15,210	6,641	1,123	815	1,668	4,963
Delaware	31,261	17,735	2,214	1,207	69	10,035
Elk	1,433	723	240	-	-	470
Erie	20,747	11,198	1,493	1,123	-	6,933
Fayette	12,465	6,425	596	-	-	5,443
Forest	212	139	-	-	-	73
Franklin	13,747	1,160	97	429	11,013	1,048
Fulton	602	263	91	-	-	248
Greene	3,017	1,435	-	187	-	1,395
Huntingdon	2,388	1,199	1	170	-	1,017
Indiana	3,479	1,630	107	235	-	1,507
Jefferson	2,268	894	196	388	-	790
Juniata	738	191	274	-	-	273
Lackawanna	22,130	6,595	5,232	400	4,032	5,870
Lancaster	13,110	6,184	1,405	755	-	4,765
Lawrence	6,687	3,746	750	162	-	2,028
Lebanon	3,148	1,177	633	397	-	941
Lehigh	14,312	4,384	1,370	848	2,902	4,809
Luzerne	26,787	8,326	1,231	605	9,118	7,506
Lycoming	6,016	3,268	215	269	-	2,263
McKean	3,306	1,474	740	137	-	955
Mercer	6,770	3,909	223	389	-	2,249
Mifflin	2,694	1,407	200	-	-	1,087
Monroe	2,331	1,169	217	201	-	744
Montgomery	35,340	12,197	4,524	995	10,171	7,454
Montour	7,292	376	199	-	6,486	231
Northampton	9,412	4,007	881	868	-	3,656
Northumberland	4,247	1,808	320	420	3	1,695
Perry	1,121	478	159	-	-	484
Philadelphia	408,422	243,026	13,881	2,801	18,574	130,139
Pike	260	152	33	-	-	75
Potter	1,063	587	108	-	-	368
Schuylkill	5,878	2,579	336	968	-	1,995
Snyder	17,373	475	307	-	16,236	355
Somerset	6,414	1,597	80	211	2,977	1,548
Sullivan	240	112	38	-	-	90
Susquehanna	1,483	774	60	1	-	649
Tioga	2,724	1,515	325	-	-	884
Union	9,122	355	216	-	8,230	321
Venango	21,179	2,316	235	277	17,066	1,285
Warren	5,464	1,225	35	225	3,350	629
Washington	22,481	6,250	116	747	11,329	4,039
Wayne	1,281	590	121	-	-	570
Westmoreland	23,518	10,375	197	979	5,370	6,597
Wyoming	1,769	813	168	-	-	788
York	9,072	4,247	481	671	-	3,673
Unallocated by county	12,777	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous credit/debit adjustments	-	-	-	-	-	-

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

1/ Includes persons who do not receive a cash grant for various reasons, but are eligible for the same medical services provided cash assistance recipients.
2/ Includes $21,226,263 for ICF facility.
3/ Includes services furnished primarily by physicians, clinics, dentists, nurses, and pharmacists.
4/ Includes $28,346,833 for ICF facility.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Public Welfare, Office of Income Maintenance, Division of Data Collection and Analysis.

TABLE 118
AVERAGE NUMBER OF PERSONS RECEIVING PUBLIC ASSISTANCE (CASH GRANT) IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY TYPE OF ASSISTANCE AND BY COUNTY: 1983

[Fiscal year ending June 30]

County	Average number of persons receiving public assistance for 1982-83				
	Total	Percent of population 1/	State blind pension	Aid to families with dependent children	General assistance
Total	768,966	6.5	4,455	577,740	186,771
Adams	1,149	1.7	16	829	304
Allegheny	94,860	6.5	591	68,729	25,540
Armstrong	4,538	5.8	35	3,213	1,290
Beaver	10,625	5.2	108	8,113	2,404
Bedford	2,296	4.9	10	1,877	409
Berks	10,872	3.5	137	8,522	2,213
Blair	8,505	6.2	41	6,209	2,255
Bradford	4,674	7.4	35	3,322	1,317
Bucks	12,652	2.6	108	9,655	2,889
Butler	5,634	3.8	48	4,275	1,311
Cambria	9,663	5.3	55	7,511	2,097
Cameron	412	6.2	1	299	112
Carbon	2,298	4.3	24	1,310	964
Centre	2,643	2.3	36	1,866	741
Chester	10,016	3.2	78	7,854	2,084
Clarion	2,137	4.9	20	1,495	622
Clearfield	4,077	4.9	30	2,967	1,080
Clinton	2,671	6.9	23	1,993	655
Columbia	2,424	3.9	26	1,804	594
Crawford	5,451	6.1	30	4,359	1,062
Cumberland	2,220	1.2	43	1,633	544
Dauphin	14,106	6.1	66	10,417	3,623
Delaware	24,948	4.5	151	18,782	6,015
Elk	1,310	3.4	23	976	311
Erie	19,881	7.1	156	15,049	4,676
Fayette	17,254	10.8	61	13,399	3,794
Forest	253	5.0	2	179	72
Franklin	2,864	2.5	36	2,107	721
Fulton	591	4.6	3	419	169
Greene	3,822	9.5	19	2,740	1,063
Huntingdon	2,315	5.5	41	1,758	516
Indiana	3,739	4.1	25	2,562	1,152
Jefferson	1,812	3.8	9	1,401	402
Juniata	646	3.4	10	470	166
Lackawanna	10,926	4.8	234	8,665	2,027
Lancaster	12,743	3.5	54	9,876	2,813
Lawrence	7,102	6.6	53	5,180	1,869
Lebanon	2,353	2.1	13	1,706	634
Lehigh	5,607	3.5	128	7,221	2,258
Luzerne	16,123	4.7	143	12,765	3,215
Lycoming	7,053	6.0	70	5,287	1,696
McKean	3,133	6.2	38	2,281	814
Mercer	7,704	6.0	42	5,709	1,953
Mifflin	2,706	5.8	19	1,853	834
Monroe	2,091	3.0	24	1,690	377
Montgomery	13,228	2.1	121	9,422	3,685
Montour	561	3.4	4	360	197
Northampton	8,048	3.6	58	6,094	1,896
Northumberland	4,153	4.1	60	3,115	978
Perry	1,381	3.9	10	1,080	291
Philadelphia	302,608	17.9	648	229,259	72,701
Pike	305	1.7	5	221	79
Potter	1,357	7.7	15	944	398
Schuylkill	5,163	3.2	72	4,053	1,038
Snyder	950	2.8	5	740	205
Somerset	3,647	4.5	42	2,935	670
Sullivan	192	3.0	2	142	48
Susquehanna	1,416	3.7	30	1,049	337
Tioga	2,355	5.7	6	1,573	776
Union	813	2.5	11	628	174
Venango	3,653	5.7	77	2,725	851
Warren	1,941	4.1	18	1,366	557
Washington	12,694	5.8	66	9,567	3,061
Wayne	1,189	3.4	30	916	243
Westmoreland	17,516	4.5	180	13,082	4,254
Wyoming	1,676	6.3	4	1,152	520
York	9,221	2.9	76	6,990	2,155

1/ Based on April 1980 U.S. Bureau of the Census figures. (State total is 11,866,728.)

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Public Welfare, Office of Income Maintenance, Division of Data Collection and Analysis.

TABLE 119

NUMBER OF ADULTS AND CHILDREN (AGED, BLIND, OR DISABLED) RECEIVING FEDERALLY ADMINISTERED SUPPLEMENTAL SECURITY INCOME PAYMENTS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1982

[As of December 30]

County	Total	Adults				Children		
		Total	Aged	Blind	Disabled	Total	Blind	Disabled
Total	**152,011**	**140,058**	**47,812**	**2,710**	**89,536**	**11,953**	**323**	**11,630**
Adams	826	742	284	16	482	84	2	82
Allegheny	18,272	17,150	6,206	332	10,612	1,122	32	1,090
Armstrong	1,070	1,010	370	18	622	60	2	58
Beaver	1,952	1,734	542	42	1,150	218	4	214
Bedford	782	738	324	14	400	44	4	40
Berks	3,040	2,754	964	34	1,756	286	6	280
Blair	2,038	1,878	642	40	1,196	160	2	158
Bradford	1,026	968	412	18	538	58	2	56
Bucks	2,320	1,954	576	36	1,342	366	6	360
Butler	1,438	1,258	398	24	836	180	2	178
Cambria	2,660	2,446	628	50	1,768	214	4	210
Cameron	88	86	28	2	56	2	-	2
Carbon	482	440	132	8	300	42	2	40
Centre	744	670	256	12	402	74	2	72
Chester	2,110	1,900	504	28	1,368	210	10	200
Clarion	550	520	174	12	334	30	-	30
Clearfield	1,112	1,052	352	22	678	60	2	58
Clinton	520	476	180	8	288	44	2	42
Columbia	628	568	200	12	356	60	2	58
Crawford	1,098	1,014	360	22	632	84	4	80
Cumberland	908	836	336	34	466	72	2	70
Dauphin	2,630	2,340	756	50	1,534	290	8	282
Delaware	4,392	4,036	1,278	94	2,664	356	12	344
Elk	294	264	98	8	158	30	2	28
Erie	2,968	2,656	772	68	1,816	312	10	302
Fayette	3,654	3,380	1,080	54	2,246	274	8	266
Forest	66	62	22	2	38	4	-	4
Franklin	1,430	1,342	618	20	704	88	4	84
Fulton	236	228	102	6	120	8	-	8
Greene	892	822	288	20	514	70	4	66
Huntingdon	732	662	268	12	382	70	2	68
Indiana	1,342	1,278	406	20	852	64	-	64
Jefferson	668	640	244	16	380	28	-	28
Juniata	250	232	98	4	130	18	-	18
Lackawanna	3,340	3,054	1,082	80	1,892	286	8	278
Lancaster	2,746	2,550	886	36	1,628	196	10	186
Lawrence	1,366	1,282	406	26	850	84	4	80
Lebanon	736	662	230	8	424	74	2	72
Lehigh	2,392	2,204	784	38	1,382	188	4	184
Luzerne	4,328	3,946	1,298	120	2,528	382	12	370
Lycoming	1,364	1,214	408	20	786	150	8	142
McKean	686	608	204	10	394	78	2	76
Mercer	1,242	1,156	336	26	794	86	-	86
Mifflin	754	696	220	12	464	58	4	54
Monroe	528	478	172	4	302	50	-	50
Montgomery	3,588	3,296	1,194	58	2,044	292	14	278
Montour	298	276	176	-	100	22	-	22
Northampton	2,054	1,870	522	40	1,308	184	8	176
Northumberland	1,450	1,344	518	38	788	106	2	104
Perry	372	336	114	12	210	36	-	36
Philadelphia	43,718	40,412	13,830	644	25,938	3,306	84	3,222
Pike	110	98	46	2	50	12	-	12
Potter	309	280	106	6	168	28	-	28
Schuylkill	1,878	1,720	572	40	1,108	158	2	156
Snyder	688	658	128	18	512	30	-	30
Somerset	1,232	1,168	376	26	766	64	-	64
Sullivan	94	92	44	2	46	2	-	2
Susquehanna	474	448	200	8	240	26	-	26
Tioga	618	572	244	10	318	46	-	46
Union	388	342	96	6	240	46	-	46
Venango	1,200	1,082	296	14	772	118	2	116
Warren	502	464	204	8	252	38	-	38
Washington	2,842	2,636	792	60	1,784	206	6	200
Wayne	386	356	152	12	192	30	-	30
Westmoreland	4,188	3,918	1,390	86	2,442	270	8	262
Wyoming	252	238	118	4	116	14	-	14
York	2,576	2,376	788	42	1,546	200	6	194

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Social Security Administration, Supplemental Security Income, State and County Data, December 1982, No. 13-11976, August 1983.

TABLE 120
NUMBER OF CHILDREN RECEIVING IN-HOME, FOSTER HOME, ADOPTIVE, AND INSTITUTIONAL SERVICES IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY CHILDREN AND YOUTH SOCIAL SERVICE AGENCIES: 1970 TO 1983

Year	Number of children receiving services, by type of service						Percent of total number of children receiving services, by type of service				
	Total	In-home	Foster home	Adoptive	Institutional	Other 1/	In-home	Foster home	Adoptive	Institutional	Other 1/
1983	52,709	40,431	8,295	2/	2,383	1,600	76.7	15.8	2/	4.5	3.0
1982	51,208	39,758	8,557	2/	1,525	1,368	77.6	16.7	2/	3.6	2.7
1981	55,192	43,016	8,803	2/	2,041	1,332	77.9	15.9	2/	3.7	2.4
1980	55,782	42,347	9,434	796	2,170	NA	75.9	16.9	1.4	3.9	NA
1979	58,527	42,639	11,375	744	2,636	NA	72.8	19.4	1.2	4.5	NA
1978	55,920	40,201	11,548	703	2,934	NA	71.9	20.7	1.3	5.2	NA
1977	58,384	41,810	11,613	722	3,124	NA	71.6	19.9	1.2	5.4	NA
1976	55,652	38,482	12,119	726	3,248	NA	69.1	21.8	1.3	5.8	NA
1975	53,855	36,116	12,357	764	3,222	NA	67.1	22.9	1.4	6.0	NA
1974	51,370	33,545	12,650	825	3,318	NA	65.3	24.6	1.6	6.5	NA
1973	48,309	30,665	13,139	822	3,137	NA	63.5	27.2	1.7	6.5	NA
1972	46,401	27,615	13,462	788	3,893	NA	59.5	29.0	1.7	8.4	NA
1971	44,114	25,011	13,586	962	4,081	NA	56.7	30.8	2.2	9.3	NA
1970	42,720	23,344	13,671	1,058	4,462	NA	54.6	32.0	2.5	10.4	NA

NA Not available.

Detail may not add to total.

1/ Includes group homes, shelter care, community residential, and independent living.
2/ Data combined with in-home group.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Public Welfare, Information Systems, Office of Children, Youth and Families.

TABLE 121
CHILDREN IN FOSTER CARE IN PENNSYLVANIA -- COMPARISON OF AGE, LENGTH OF STAY IN PLACEMENT, AND RACE: 1970, 1980, and 1983

	Percent comparison		
	1983	1980	1970
Age of children in foster care			
Under 1 year	3	3	4
1 - 3 Years		8	9
(1 - 5 years)	13		
3 - 5 years		9	11
5 - 7 years		9	13
(5 - 12 years)	21		
7 - 12 years		26	31
12 - 15 years		21	17
(12 - 18 years)	59		
15 - 18 years		21	13
18+ years	4	3	2
Length of time in placement for children in foster care			
Under 6 months	15	15	13
6 months - 1 year	23	11	10
1 year - 2 years	17	15	18
2 years - 5 years	18	24	30
5 years - 7 years		10	12
(5 - 7 years+)	27		
7 years+		24	17
Race of children in foster care			
Nonwhite	44	32	35
White	56	68	65

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Public Welfare, Information Systems, Office of Children, Youth and Families.

TABLE 122
LENGTH OF TIME IN CONTINUOUS PLACEMENT OF CHILDREN REPORTED IN FOSTER FAMILY HOMES IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY REGION AND BY COUNTY: 1983

[As of June 30]

Direct services only	0-2 years	2 years, but less than 5 years	5 years and over
State total	**4,524**	**1,519**	**2,252**
Central, total	**653**	**278**	**363**
Adams	17	12	25
Bedford	4	3	4
Blair	27	8	42
Cambria	23	22	18
Centre	19	16	23
Clinton	15	3	10
Columbia	24	4	12
Cumberland	21	6	21
Dauphin	82	51	60
Franklin	12	20	16
Fulton	4	-	1
Huntingdon	9	8	5
Juniata	7	1	1
Lancaster	99	50	17
Lebanon	34	6	6
Lycoming	75	18	13
Mifflin	18	3	3
Montour	3	-	1
Northumberland	36	13	21
Perry	20	3	2
Snyder	5	3	10
Somerset	31	11	22
Union	11	3	10
York	57	14	20
Southeastern, total	**2,229**	**559**	**853**
Bucks	132	31	30
Chester	66	32	24
Delaware	177	40	58
Montgomery	150	74	66
Philadelphia	1,704	382	675
Northeastern, total	**714**	**209**	**406**
Berks	54	32	81
Bradford	27	13	16
Carbon	5	4	11
Lackawanna	106	17	48
Lehigh	80	28	62
Luzerne	142	35	113
Monroe	70	7	5
Northampton	89	29	8
Pike	4	-	3
Schuylkill	66	15	33
Sullivan	3	2	2
Susquehanna	21	3	8
Tioga	38	17	14
Wayne	4	2	-
Wyoming	5	5	2
Western, total	**928**	**473**	**630**
Allegheny	234	185	394
Armstrong	23	2	3
Beaver	29	13	15
Butler	34	7	8
Cameron	1	3	-
Clarion	10	6	1
Clearfield	33	7	5
Crawford	24	13	8
Elk	8	-	4
Erie	154	70	25
Fayette	26	6	15
Forest	-	1	-
Greene	21	7	11
Indiana	7	6	11
Jefferson	20	4	3
Lawrence	38	37	11
McKean	14	10	4
Mercer	21	15	21
Potter	10	7	4
Venango	18	4	8
Warren	24	8	12
Washington	73	12	23
Westmoreland	106	50	44

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Public Welfare, Information Systems, Office of Children, Youth and Families.

TABLE 123
NUMBER OF ACTIVE BLIND CASES, BY PROGRAM, AND FOOD SERVICE FACILITIES IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1962 TO 1983

[For fiscal years ending June 30]

Fiscal year	Cases served							Food service facilities
	Total	Vocational rehabilitation	Prevention of Blindness and Preservation of Sight	Rehabilitation teaching	Social casework services			
					Total	With children 1/	With adults 2/	
1983	13,938	3,510	-	596	9,832	NA	NA	152
1982	14,610 3/	4,083	-	523	10,004	NA	NA	152
1981	18,535 3/	6,909	-	516	11,110	NA	NA	164
1980	19,046 3/	8,000	-	546	10,500	NA	NA	164
1979	19,675 3/	7,500	-	578	11,597	NA	NA	181
1978 4/	21,083 3/	11,464	-	976	8,500	NA	NA	183
1977	9,137	4,001	-	971	4,165	NA	NA	177
1976	8,712	3,130	-	904	4,678	NA	NA	183
1975	7,550	3,448	-	992	3,110	NA	NA	183
1974	5,854	2,096	1,030 5/	238	2,490	1,109	1,381	185
1973	11,645	2,043	8,098	217	1,287	467	820	191
1972	13,464	1,975	10,754	164	571	251	320	194
1971	12,877	1,722	10,491	166	498	219	279	197
1970	12,048	1,595	9,834	148	471	181	290	194
1969	10,371	1,610	8,103	162	496	159	337	196
1968	8,364	1,561	6,230	180	393	146	247	187
1967	7,513	1,315	5,688	180	330	118	212	180
1966	7,183	1,228	5,411	155	389	111	278	167
1965	6,766	1,207	4,930	183	446	176	270	157
1964	5,686	1,083	3,799	175	629	268	361	141
1963	5,310	788	3,603	290	629	226	403	131
1962	2,977	680	1,800	232	265	139	126	109

NA Not available.

1/ Under 16 years of age.
2/ Adults received casework services through the Preservation of Blindness and Prevention of Sight program prior to 1962.
3/ The total number is not an unduplicated number of clients in that the rehabilitation teaching services are furnished to both vocational rehabilitation and social casework clients.
4/ The statistics vary from those furnished in prior years because included are total cases served during the year rather than an active caseload at a specific period of time.
5/ Prevention of Blindness and Preservation of Sight program is predominantly Remedial Eye Care services. The provision of Remedial Eye Care has been transferred to the Bureau of Medical Assistance within the Department of Public Welfare.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Public Welfare, Blindness and Visual Services.

SECTION 6: STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT AND TAXES

SOURCES OF DATA

(1) Pennsylvania Civil Service Commission, Bureau of Document Control. (717) 787-7805

(2) Pennsylvania Department of Community Affairs, Bureau of Local Government Services, Municipal Statistics and Records Division. (717) 787-7158

(3) Pennsylvania Governor's Office

Office of Budget and Administration

Bureau of Financial Management. (717) 787-1966

Pennsylvania Human Relations Commission. (717) 783-7265

(4) Pennsylvania Department of Revenue

Pennsylvania State Lotteries. (717) 787-1844

The Pennsylvania Lottery Annual Report, 1982-83.

Office of Policy, Evaluation and Analysis. (717) 787-6300

1982 Pennsylvania Taxable Income by County, Size, Income Type and Poverty Type.

(5) Pennsylvania Department of State, Bureau of Elections, Commissions and Legislation. (717) 787-5280

(6) Pennsylvania State Tax Equalization Board, Annual Certifications. (717) 787-5950

(7) U.S. Department of Commerce

Bureau of the Census, Employment (301) 763-5086; Finances 763-5847

City Employment in 1982, series GE82, No. 2

City Government Finances in 1981-82, series GF82, No. 4.

(8) U.S. Department of the Treasury, Internal Revenue Service, (202) 376-0155

Statistics of Income, Individual Income Tax Returns.

OTHER SOURCES OF DATA

(1) Pennsylvania Department of General Services

The Pennsylvania Manual.

(2) Pennsylvania Department of Revenue, Bureau of Audits

Cigarette and Beverage Tax

Corporation Tax

Liquid Fuels Tax

(3) U.S. Departaent of Commerce

Bureau of the Census

Census of Governments. Quinquennial. (1977, most current.)

County Government Employment, GE No. 4

County Government Finances, GF No. 8.

Finances of Employee-Retirement System of State and Local Governments, GF No. 2.

Finances of Public School Systems, GF No. 10.

Finanaces of Selected Public Employee Retirement Systems, GR Nos. 1-4.

Governmental Finances, GF No. 5.

Labor-Management Relations in State and Local Governments: 1980 GSS No. 102.

Quarterly Summary of State and Local Tax Revenue, GT Nos. 1-4.

State and Local Ratio Studies, Property Tax Assessment and Transfer Taxes, GSS No. 99.

State Government Finances, GF No. 3.

State Government Tax Collection, GF No. 1.

Taxes and Intergovermental Revenues of Counties, Municipalities and Townships, GF No. 9.

(4) U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Social Security Administration

State and Local Government Employment Under OASDI.

(5) Council of State Governments, Lexington, KY.

(6) Elections Research Center, Washington, D.C.

(7) International City Management Association, Washington, D.C.

TABLE 124
CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS IN PENNSYLVANIA

District number	and counties included	1980 population
	Population of all districts	11,866,728
01	Philadelphia (part)	515,707
02	Philadelphia (part)	515,898
03	Philadelphia (part)	516,154
04	Armstrong (part) - Beaver (part) - Butler - Indiana - Lawrence (part) - Westmoreland (part)	515,572
05	Chester (part) - Delaware (part) - Montgomery (part)	515,528
06	Berks - Carbon (part) - Lancaster (part) - Schuylkill	515,952
07	Delaware (part) - Philadelphia (part)	515,766
08	Bucks - Montgomery (part)	516,296
09	Bedford - Blair - Cambria (part) - Clearfield (part) - Cumberland (part) - Franklin - Fulton - Huntingdon - Juniata - Mifflin	515,430
10	Bradford - Clinton (part) - Lackawanna - Monroe (part) - Pike - Potter - Susquehanna - Tioga - Wayne - Wyoming	515,442
11	Carbon (part) - Columbia - Luzerne - Monroe (part) - Montour - Northumberland (part) - Sullivan	515,729
12	Armstrong (part) - Cambria (part) - Somerset - Westmoreland (part)	515,915
13	Montgomery (part) - Philadelphia (part)	515,707
14	Allegheny (part)	516,611
15	Lehigh - Monroe (part) - Northampton	516,492
16	Chester (part) - Lancaster (part) - Lebanon	515,832
17	Dauphin - Lycoming - Northumberland (part) - Perry - Snyder - Union	515,900
18	Allegheny (part)	516,068
19	Adams - Cumberland (part) - York	516,101
20	Allegheny (part) - Westmoreland (part)	516,028
21	Crawford - Erie - Lawrence (part) - Mercer	516,645
22	Allegheny (part) - Beaver (part) - Fayette - Greene - Washington	515,979
23	Armstrong (part) - Cameron - Centre - Clarion - Clearfield (part) - Clinton (part) - Elk - Forest - Jefferson - McKean - Venango - Warren	515,976

Note: Based upon 1980 census data.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of State, Bureau of Elections, Commissions and Legislation.

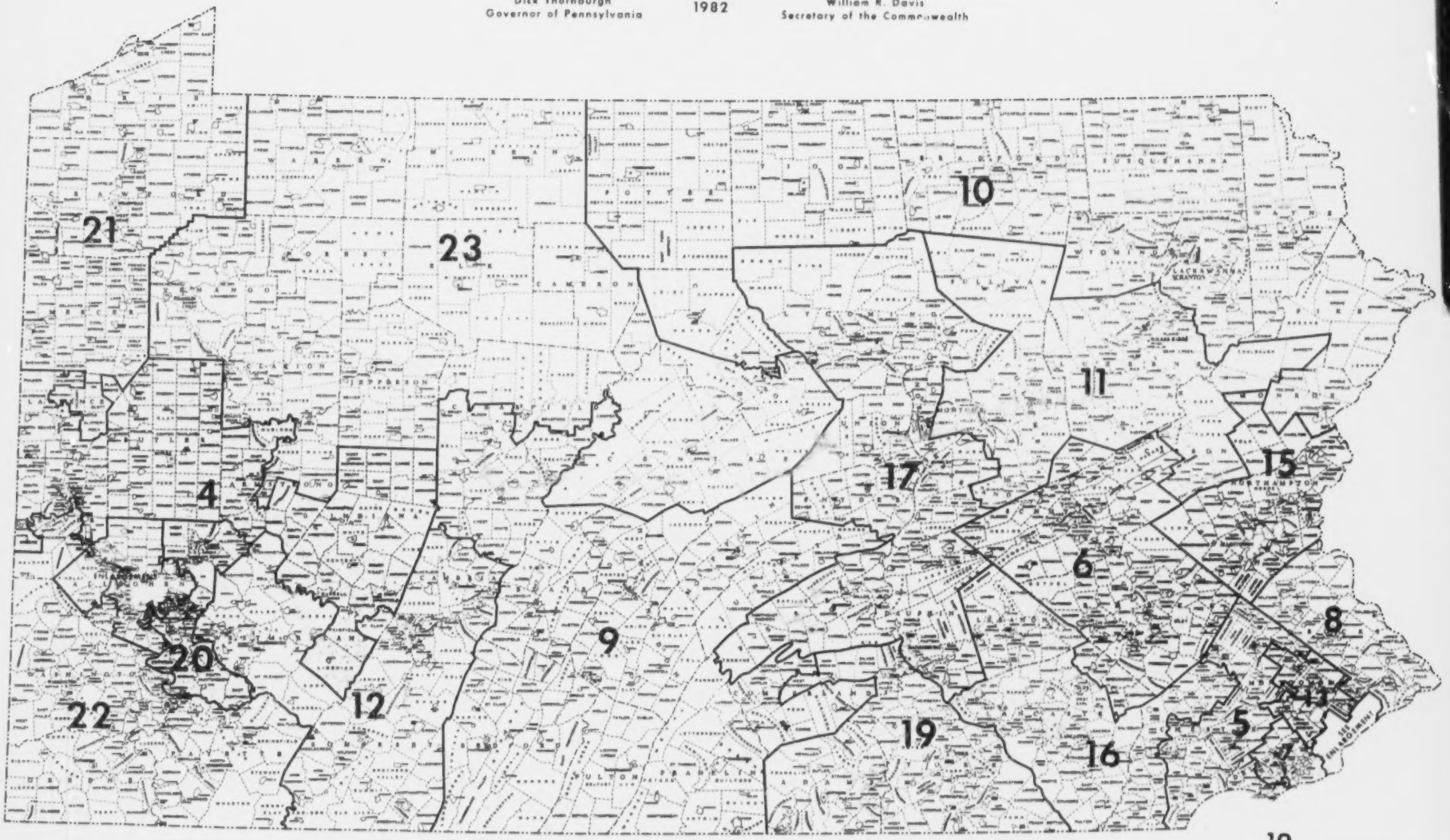
FIGURE 7

REAPPORTIONMENT PLAN
PENNSYLVANIA CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS

Dick Thornburgh
Governor of Pennsylvania

1982

William R. Davis
Secretary of the Commonwealth



BEST AVAILABLE COPY

FIGURE 8
REAPPORTIONMENT PLAN

Dick Thornburgh
Governor of Pennsylvania

1982

William R. Davis
Secretary of the Commonwealth

ALLEGHENY CO.
CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS

PHILADELPHIA
CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS

BEST AVAILABLE COPY

TABLE 125
STATE SENATORIAL DISTRICTS IN PENNSYLVANIA

District number	and counties included	1980 population
	Population of all districts	11,866,728
01	Philadelphia (part)	236,657
02	Philadelphia (part)	236,856
03	Philadelphia (part)	238,378
04	Philadelphia (part)	238,053
05	Philadelphia (part)	237,373
06	Bucks (part)	235,233
07	Philadelphia (part)	236,762
08	Philadelphia (part)	237,793
09	Delaware (part)	238,691
10	Bucks (part)	237,144
11	Berks (part) - Montgomery (part)	235,529
12	Montgomery (part)	238,143
13	Lancaster (part)	235,171
14	Luzerne (part)	238,272
15	Dauphin - Northumberland (part)	236,001
16	Lehigh (part)	238,835
17	Delaware (part) - Montgomery (part) - Philadelphia (part)	237,957
18	Monroe (part) - Northampton	239,262
19	Chester (part) - Montgomery (part)	238,008
20	Luzerne (part) - Monroe (part) - Pike - Susquehanna - Wayne - Wyoming	239,450
21	Butler - Clarion (part) - Lawrence (part) - Venango (part)	237,206
22	Lackawanna - Monroe (part)	237,841
23	Bradford - Lycoming - Sullivan - Tioga - Union (part)	237,102
24	Bucks (part) - Montgomery (part)	235,673
25	Clarion (part) - Elk - Erie (part) - Forest - McKean - Potter - Venango (part) - Warren	239,661
26	Delaware (part)	236,291
27	Columbia - Luzerne (part) - Montour - Northumberland (part) - Snyder - Union (part)	236,672
28	York (part)	238,692
29	Carbon - Monroe (part) - Schuylkill	239,397
30	Bedford - Blair - Fulton - Huntingdon	238,500
31	Cumberland (part) - York (part)	236,114
32	Fayette - Somerset (part)	236,053
33	Adams - Cumberland (part) - Franklin - Juniata (part) - Perry	239,160
34	Cameron - Centre - Clearfield (part) - Clinton - Juniata (part) - Mifflin	237,591
35	Cambria - Clearfield (part) - Somerset (part)	235,069
36	Chester (part) - Lancaster (part)	236,208
37	Allegheny (part) - Washington (part)	238,471
38	Allegheny (part)	238,826
39	Indiana (part) - Westmoreland (part)	235,791
40	Allegheny (part) - Armstrong (part) - Westmoreland (part)	236,736
41	Armstrong (part) - Clarion (part) - Clearfield (part) - Indiana (part) - Jefferson	238,122
42	Allegheny (part)	236,113
43	Allegheny (part)	238,722
44	Allegheny (part) - Westmoreland (part)	236,929
45	Allegheny (part) - Washington (part) - Westmoreland (part)	237,549
46	Beaver (part) - Greene - Washington (part)	237,099
47	Beaver (part) - Lawrence (part)	235,111
48	Berks (part) - Lebanon - Lehigh (part)	236,220
49	Erie (part)	236,491
50	Crawford - Mercer - Venango (part)	235,750

Source: Pennsylvania Department of State, Bureau of Elections, Commissions and Legislation.

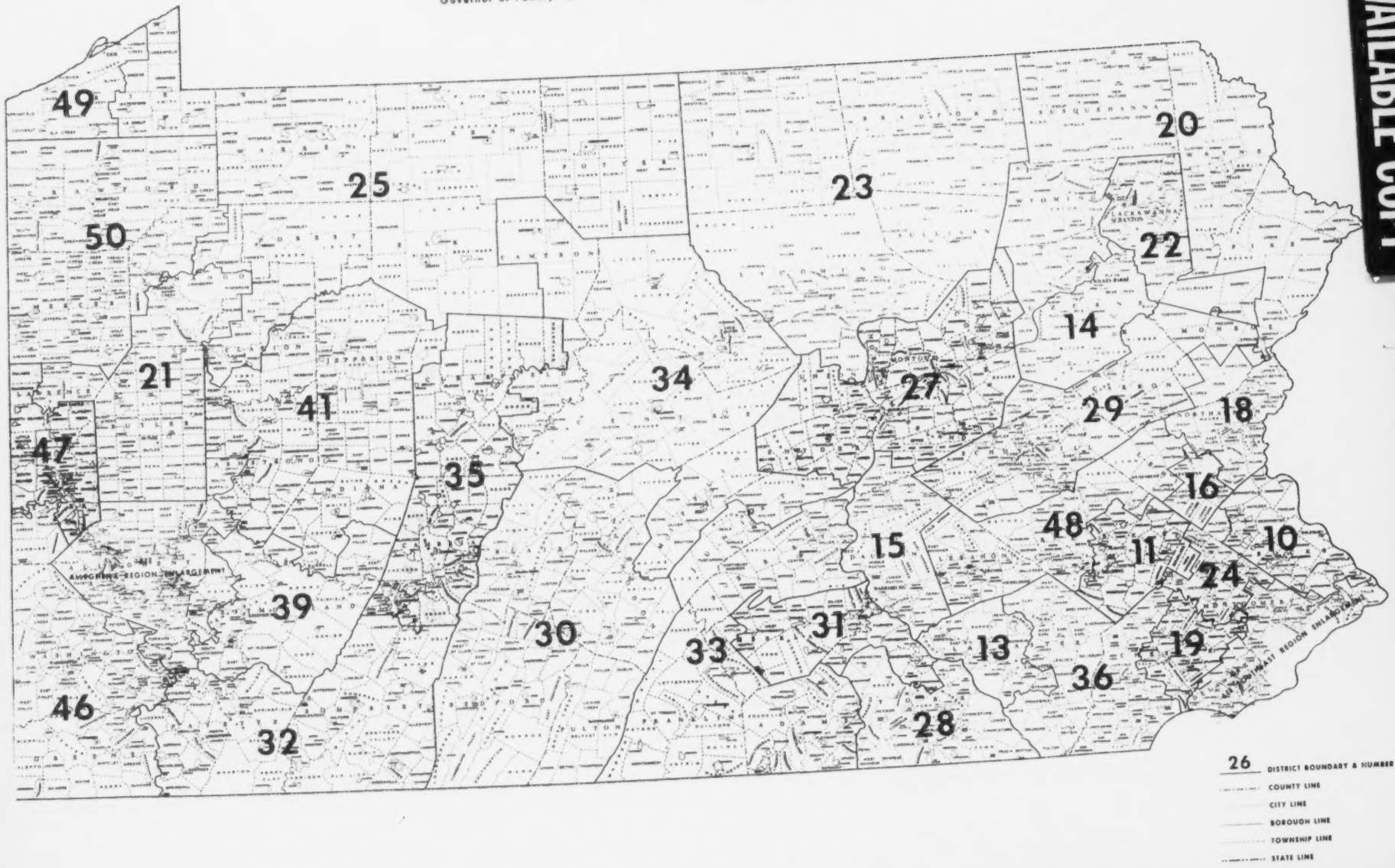
FIGURE 9

PENNSYLVANIA SENATORIAL DISTRICTS

Dick Thornburgh
Governor of Pennsylvania

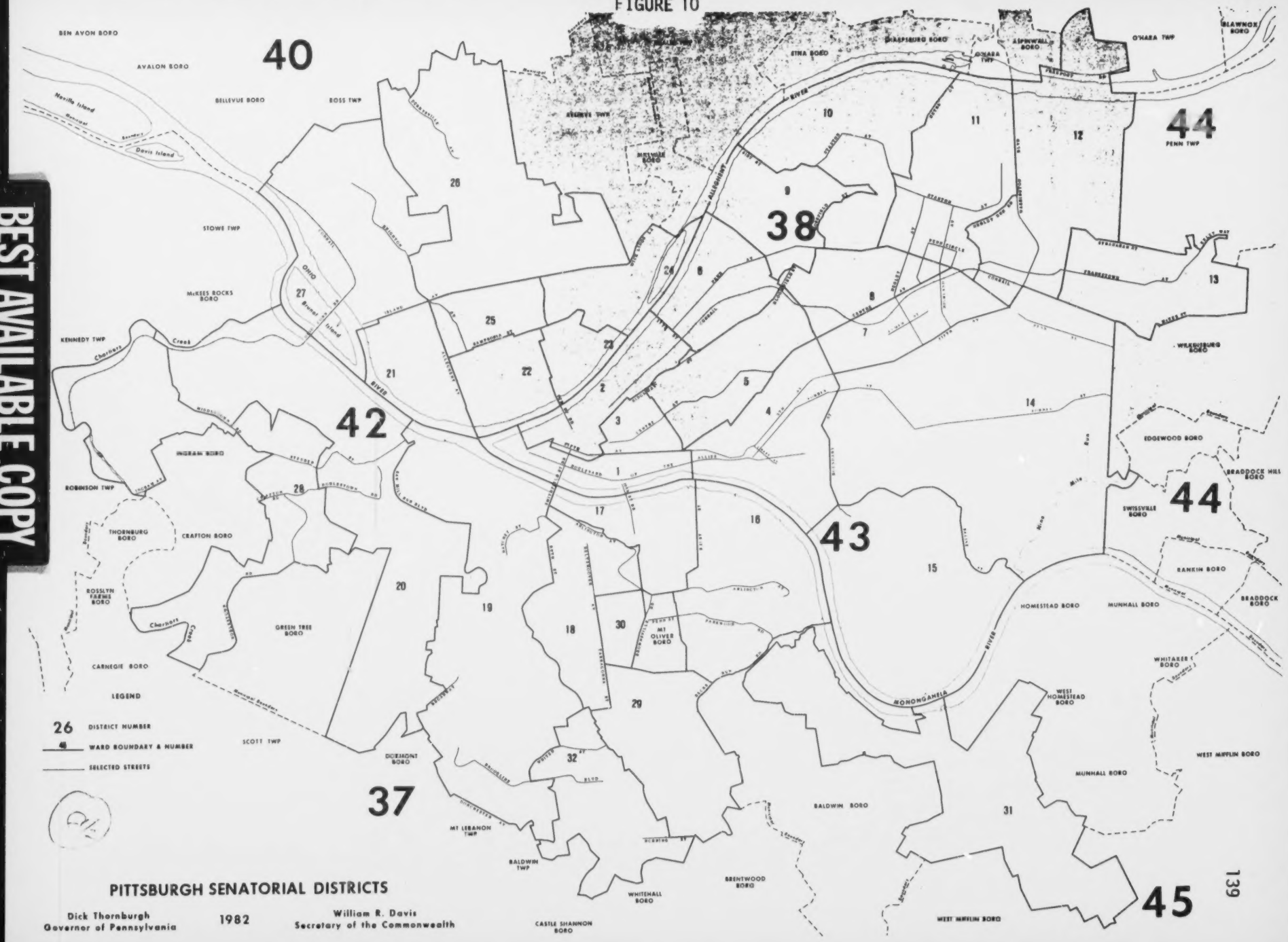
1982

William R. Davis
Secretary of the Commonwealth



BEST AVAILABLE COPY

FIGURE 10



PITTSBURGH SENATORIAL DISTRICTS

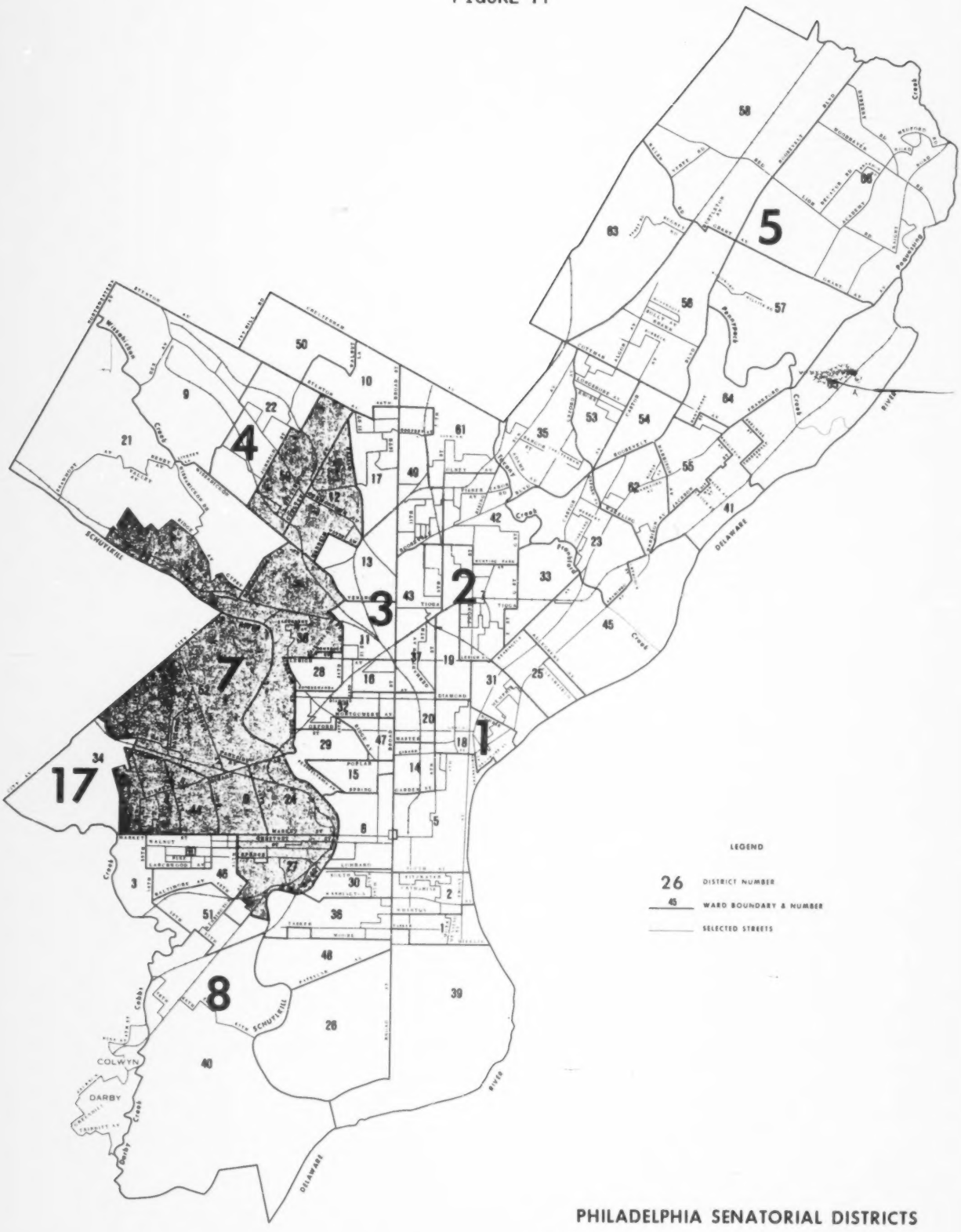
Dick Thornburgh
Governor of Pennsylvania

1982

William R. Davis
Secretary of the Commonwealth

BEST AVAILABLE COPY

FIGURE 11



PHILADELPHIA SENATORIAL DISTRICTS

Dick Thornburgh
Governor of Pennsylvania

1982

William R. Davis
Secretary of the Commonwealth

BEST AVAILABLE COPY

TABLE 126
STATE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVE DISTRICTS IN PENNSYLVANIA

District number	Counties included	1980 population
	Population of all districts	11,866,728
01	Erie (part)	58,395
02	Erie (part)	58,220
03	Erie (part)	58,643
04	Erie (part)	58,207
05	Crawford (part) - Erie (part)	58,351
06	Crawford (part)	58,500
07	Mercer (part)	57,951
08	Butler (part) - Mercer (part)	58,251
09	Lawrence (part)	58,588
10	Beaver (part) - Lawrence (part) - Mercer (part)	58,651
11	Butler (part)	58,560
12	Butler (part) - Lawrence (part)	58,507
13	Chester (part)	58,360
14	Beaver (part)	58,616
15	Beaver (part)	58,981
16	Beaver (part)	58,707
17	Crawford (part) - Mercer (part)	58,257
18	Bucks (part)	58,228
19	Allegheny (part)	58,563
20	Allegheny (part)	58,853
21	Allegheny (part)	58,931
22	Allegheny (part)	58,344
23	Allegheny (part)	58,950
24	Allegheny (part)	58,558
25	Allegheny (part) - Westmoreland (part)	57,692
26	Westmoreland (part)	58,506
27	Allegheny (part)	59,196
28	Allegheny (part)	57,999
29	Allegheny (part)	58,313
30	Allegheny (part)	58,601
31	Allegheny (part)	58,115
32	Allegheny (part)	58,947
33	Allegheny (part)	58,344
34	Allegheny (part)	58,680
35	Allegheny (part)	59,085
36	Allegheny (part)	58,847
37	Allegheny (part) - Westmoreland (part)	58,186
38	Allegheny (part)	58,719
39	Allegheny (part)	58,095
40	Allegheny (part)	58,114
41	Allegheny (part)	58,769
42	Allegheny (part)	59,154
43	Lancaster (part)	58,779
44	Allegheny (part)	57,704
45	Allegheny (part)	58,062
46	Beaver (part) - Washington (part)	58,766
47	Washington (part)	57,669
48	Washington (part)	58,492
49	Fayette (part) - Washington (part)	58,457
50	Fayette (part) - Greene - Washington (part)	58,341
51	Fayette (part)	59,160
52	Fayette (part)	58,587
53	Montgomery (part)	58,967
54	Allegheny (part) - Westmoreland (part)	58,911
55	Westmoreland (part)	58,290
56	Westmoreland (part)	58,920
57	Westmoreland (part)	57,945
58	Westmoreland (part)	58,245
59	Fayette (part) - Westmoreland (part)	58,159
60	Armstrong (part)	59,642
61	Montgomery (part)	58,475
62	Indiana (part)	58,097
63	Armstrong (part) - Clarion	58,526
64	Venango (part)	58,483
65	Forest - Venango (part) - Warren	58,482
66	Indiana (part) - Jefferson	58,229
67	Cameron - Clearfield (part) - McKean	58,669
68	Potter - Tioga	58,699
69	Somerset (part)	58,683
70	Cambria (part) - Somerset (part)	58,607
71	Cambria (part)	58,637
72	Armstrong (part) - Cambria (part) - Indiana (part)	57,649
73	Cambria (part)	59,148
74	Clearfield (part)	58,618
75	Clearfield (part) - Elk	58,787
76	Centre (part) - Clearfield (part) - Clinton - Lycoming (part)	57,647
77	Centre (part) - Clearfield (part)	58,056
78	Bedford - Fulton (part) - Huntingdon (part)	59,207
79	Blair (part)	58,582
80	Blair (part)	57,954
81	Blair (part) - Huntingdon (part)	58,860
82	Juniata - Mifflin (part) - Perry (part)	58,715
83	Lycoming (part)	58,282
84	Lycoming (part)	58,295
85	Snyder (part) - Union	58,735
86	Cumberland (part) - Perry (part)	58,470
87	Cumberland (part)	58,103
88	Cumberland (part)	58,272
89	Franklin (part)	58,784
90	Franklin (part) - Fulton (part)	58,742
91	Adams (part)	58,780
92	York (part)	59,294
93	York (part)	58,578
94	York (part)	57,901
95	York (part)	58,537
96	Lancaster (part)	58,471
97	Lancaster (part)	58,280
98	Lancaster (part)	58,877
99	Lancaster (part)	58,791
100	Lancaster (part)	58,268
101	Lebanon (part)	58,278
102	Lancaster (part) - Lebanon (part)	58,389
103	Dauphin (part)	58,633
104	Dauphin (part)	58,020
105	Dauphin (part)	57,868
106	Dauphin (part)	57,796
107	Columbia (part) - Montour (part) - Northumberland (part)	58,007
108	Montour (part) - Northumberland (part) - Snyder (part)	58,841
109	Columbia (part) - Montour (part)	59,043
110	Bradford (part)	59,086
111	Bradford (part) - Sullivan - Susquehanna (part) - Wyoming	59,217
112	Lackawanna (part) - Wayne (part)	58,859
113	Lackawanna (part)	58,657
114	Lackawanna (part)	58,071
115	Lackawanna (part) - Wayne (part)	58,615
116	Luzerne (part)	58,327

TABLE 126
STATE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVE DISTRICTS IN PENNSYLVANIA -- CONTINUED

District number	Counties included	1980 population	District number	Counties included	1980 population
117	Columbia (part) - Luzerne (part)	58,088	161	Delaware (part)	58,198
118	Lackawanna (part) - Luzerne (part)	58,336	162	Delaware (part)	58,243
119	Luzerne (part)	58,425	163	Delaware (part)	58,364
120	Luzerne (part)	58,974	164	Delaware (part)	58,252
121	Luzerne (part)	58,208	165	Delaware (part)	58,604
122	Carbon - Monroe (part)	58,068	166	Delaware (part)	58,400
123	Columbia (part) - Schuylkill (part)	57,977	167	Chester (part) - Delaware (part)	58,342
124	Lehigh (part) - Schuylkill (part)	58,089	168	Delaware (part)	58,244
125	Northumberland (part) - Schuylkill (part)	58,698	169	Philadelphia (part)	58,134
126	Berks (part)	58,121	170	Philadelphia (part)	58,883
127	Berks (part)	58,188	171	Centre (part) - Mifflin (part)	58,199
128	Berks (part)	58,199	172	Philadelphia (part)	58,347
129	Berks (part) - Lebanon (part)	57,681	173	Philadelphia (part)	58,257
130	Berks (part)	58,193	174	Philadelphia (part)	58,055
131	Lehigh (part)	58,380	175	Philadelphia (part)	58,236
132	Lehigh (part)	58,337	176	Philadelphia (part)	58,742
133	Lehigh (part)	58,272	177	Philadelphia (part)	58,221
134	Lehigh (part)	58,545	178	Bucks (part)	57,975
135	Lehigh (part) - Northampton (part)	57,955	179	Philadelphia (part)	58,475
136	Northampton (part)	58,078	180	Philadelphia (part)	58,370
137	Northampton (part)	58,789	181	Philadelphia (part)	58,253
138	Monroe (part) - Northampton (part)	58,515	182	Philadelphia (part)	58,573
139	Pike - Susquehanna (part) - Wayne (part)	57,913	183	Philadelphia (part)	58,338
140	Bucks (part)	58,904	184	Philadelphia (part)	58,253
141	Bucks (part)	58,901	185	Delaware (part) - Philadelphia (part)	58,047
142	Bucks (part)	58,338	186	Philadelphia (part)	58,315
143	Bucks (part)	58,196	187	Berks (part) - Lehigh (part)	58,422
144	Bucks (part)	59,001	188	Philadelphia (part)	58,439
145	Bucks (part)	58,610	189	Monroe (part)	58,035
146	Montgomery (part)	58,237	190	Philadelphia (part)	58,562
147	Montgomery (part)	58,726	191	Philadelphia (part)	58,008
148	Montgomery (part)	58,647	192	Philadelphia (part)	58,585
149	Montgomery (part)	58,339	193	York (part)	58,989
150	Montgomery (part)	58,734	194	Philadelphia (part)	58,477
151	Montgomery (part)	58,812	195	Philadelphia (part)	58,652
152	Bucks (part) - Montgomery (part)	57,930	196	Philadelphia (part)	58,820
153	Montgomery (part)	58,595	197	Philadelphia (part)	58,535
154	Montgomery (part)	58,496	198	Philadelphia (part)	58,479
155	Chester (part)	58,721	199	Adams (part) - Cumberland (part) - York (part)	58,286
156	Chester (part)	58,302	200	Philadelphia (part)	58,423
157	Chester (part) - Montgomery (part)	58,204	201	Philadelphia (part)	59,047
158	Chester (part)	58,205	202	Philadelphia (part)	58,820
159	Delaware (part)	58,563	203	Philadelphia (part)	59,011
160	Delaware (part)	58,239			

Source: Pennsylvania Department of State, Bureau of Elections, Commissions and Legislation.

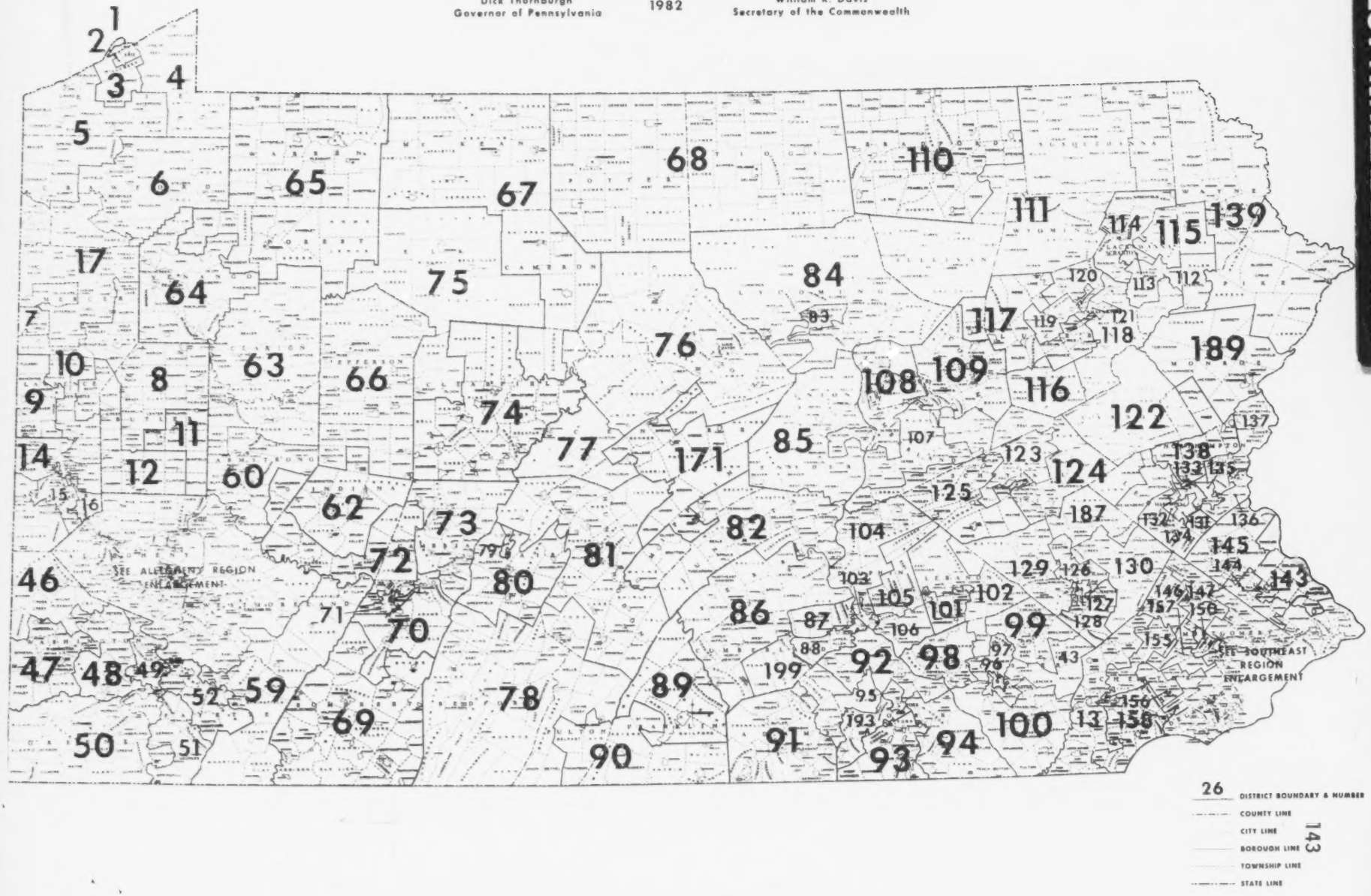
FIGURE 12

PENNSYLVANIA HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES DISTRICTS

Dick Thornburgh
Governor of Pennsylvania

1982

William R. Davis
Secretary of the Commonwealth



BEST AVAILABLE COPY

FIGURE 13

ALLEGHENY REGION HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES DISTRICTS

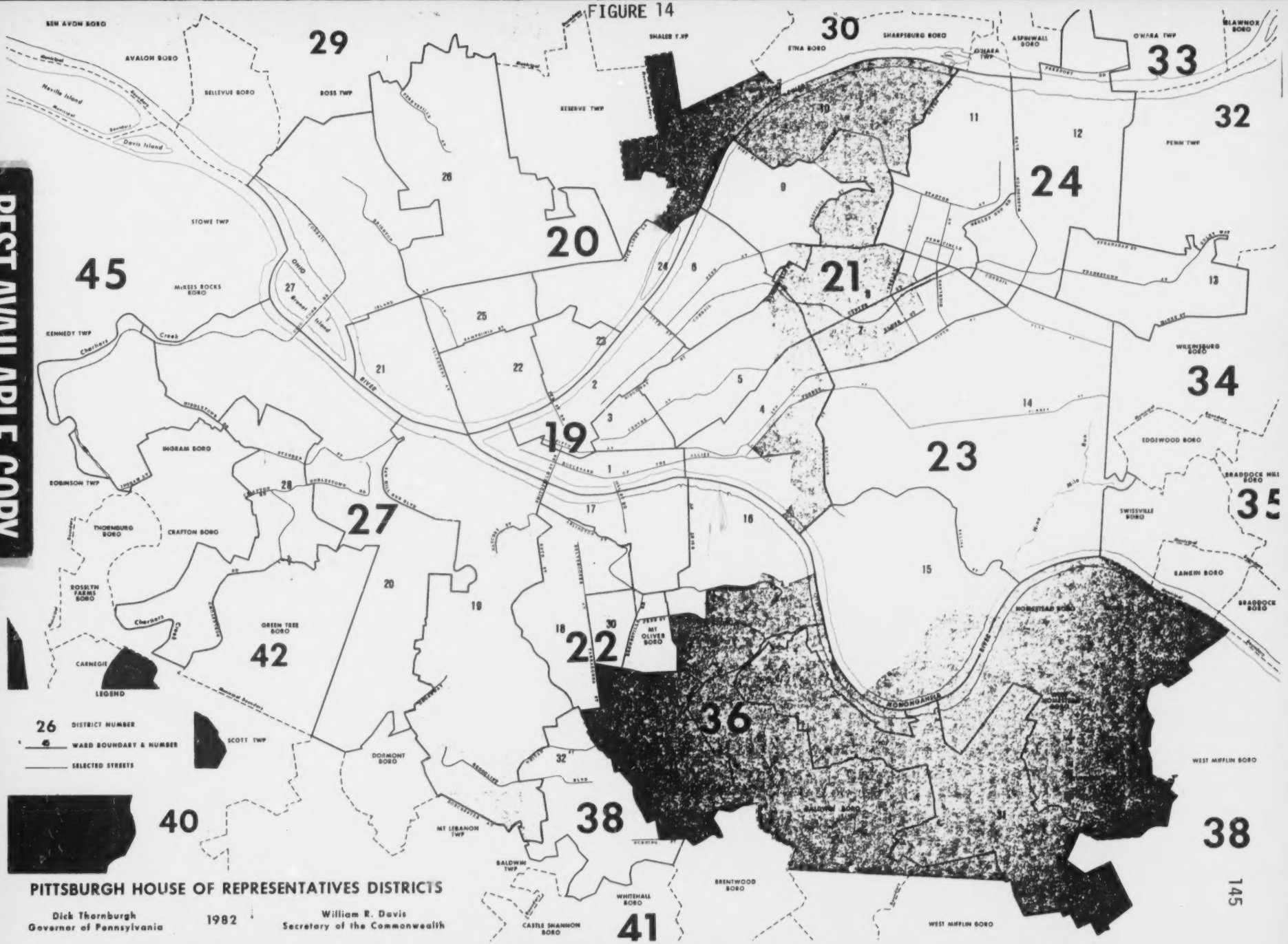
Dick Thornburgh
Governor of Pennsylvania

1982

William R. Davis
Secretary of the Commonwealth

BEST AVAILABLE COPY

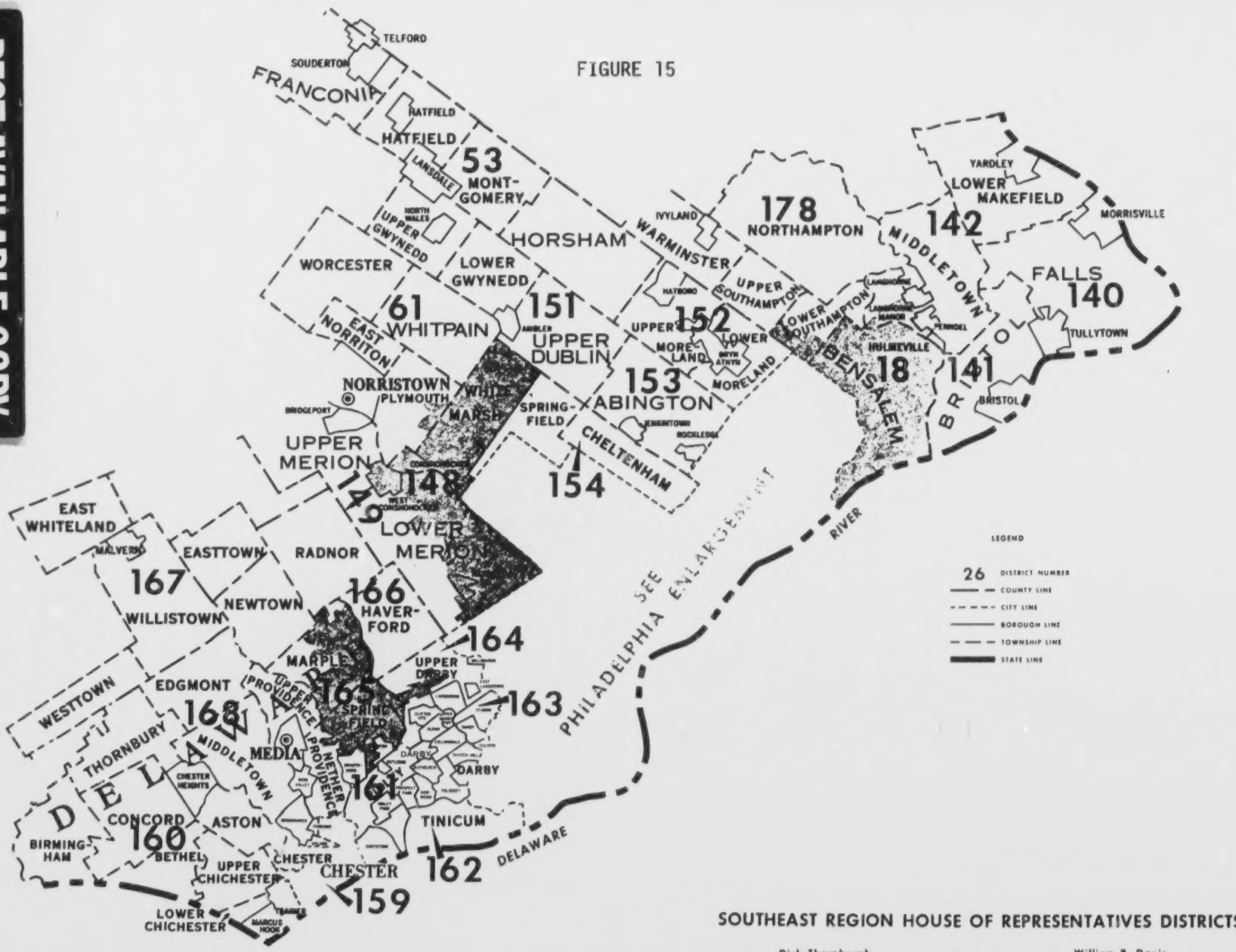
FIGURE 14



BEST AVAILABLE COPY

BEST AVAILABLE COPY

FIGURE 15



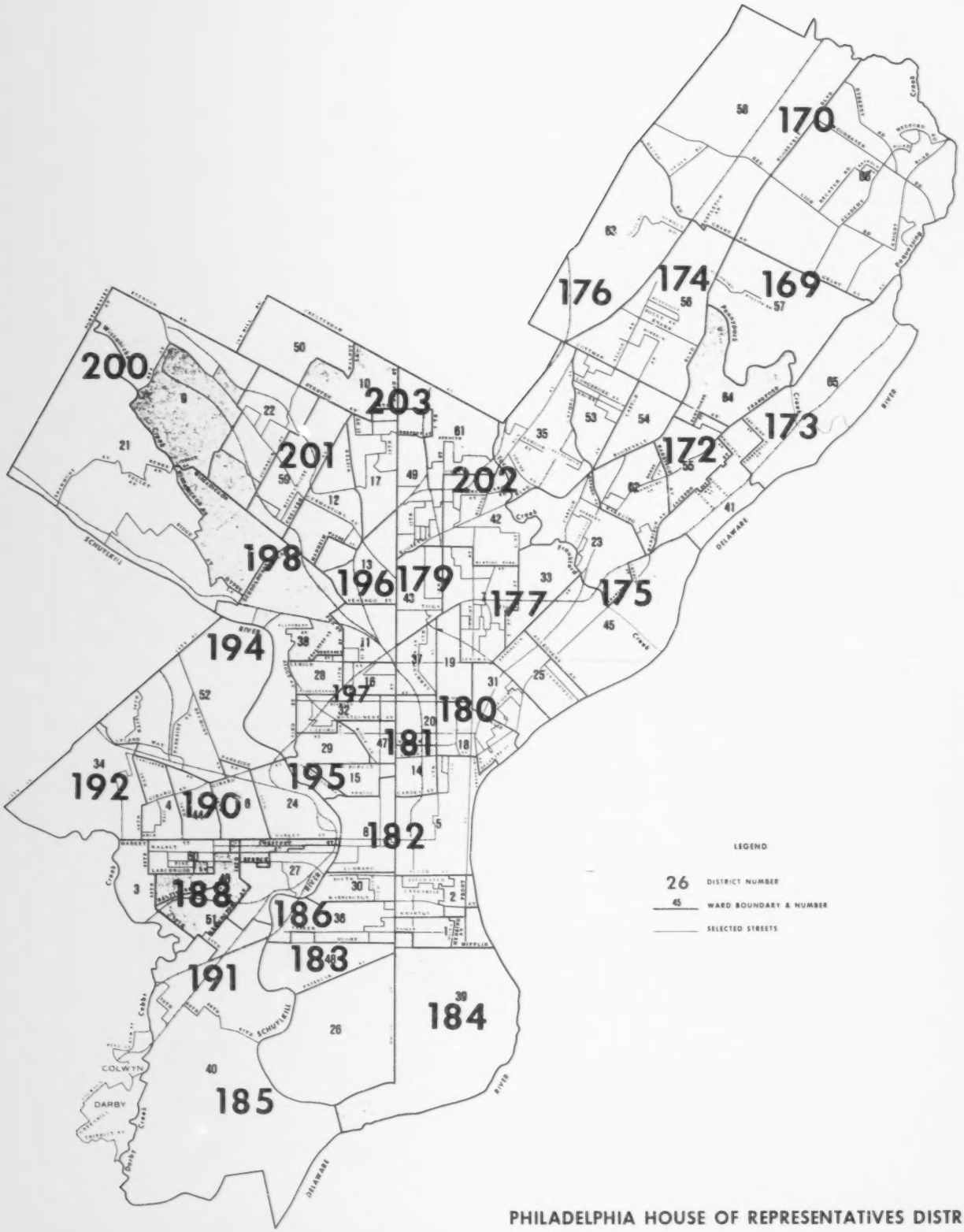
SOUTHEAST REGION HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES DISTRICTS

Dick Thornburgh
Governor of Pennsylvania

1982

William R. Davis
Secretary of the Commonwealth

FIGURE 16



PHILADELPHIA HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES DISTRICTS

Dick Thornburgh
Governor of Pennsylvania

1982

William R. Davis
Secretary of the Commonwealth

BEST AVAILABLE COPY

TABLE 127
VOTER REGISTRATION FOR MUNICIPAL ELECTION BY POLITICAL PARTIES IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY:
November 8, 1983

County	Total number of voting districts	Total number of registered voters	Republican			Democratic			Other parties		
			Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women
Total	**9,554**	**5,707,163**	**2,269,548**	**1,078,505**	**1,191,043**	**3,175,960**	**1,468,730**	**1,707,230**	**261,655**	**136,873**	**124,782**
Adams	49	25,098	13,260	6,464	6,796	10,617	5,134	5,483	1,221	635	586
Allegheny	1,297	735,343	203,315	92,685	110,630	497,961	228,117	269,844	34,067	17,980	16,087
Armstrong	76	32,562	15,599	7,315	8,284	16,075	7,738	8,337	888	495	393
Beaver	155	97,775	27,805	12,921	14,884	66,336	31,478	34,858	3,634	2,038	1,596
Bedford	42	20,955	11,873	5,773	6,100	8,547	4,163	4,384	535	284	251
Berks	193	130,355	47,408	22,662	24,746	75,607	36,869	38,738	7,340	3,792	3,548
Blair	119	52,515	30,522	14,249	16,273	19,938	9,105	10,833	2,055	1,063	992
Bradford	61	24,640	16,003	7,624	8,379	7,612	3,633	3,979	1,025	558	467
Bucks	270	230,025	114,715	56,514	58,201	99,203	46,054	53,149	16,107	8,388	7,719
Butler	79	65,279	30,453	14,525	15,928	31,374	14,938	16,436	3,452	1,843	1,609
Cambria	201	82,401	27,757	12,780	14,977	52,700	24,956	27,744	1,944	1,099	845
Cameron	10	3,681	1,876	878	998	1,661	798	863	124	72	52
Carbon	46	23,223	9,808	4,824	4,984	12,703	6,126	6,577	712	398	314
Centre	85	44,702	22,816	11,473	11,343	18,181	8,811	9,370	3,705	2,000	1,705
Chester	185	135,303	85,638	41,556	44,082	38,587	17,248	21,339	11,078	5,501	5,577
Clarion	51	17,794	8,587	4,033	4,554	8,461	4,115	4,346	746	396	350
Clearfield	104	34,416	15,613	7,551	8,062	17,644	8,486	9,158	1,159	643	516
Clinton	37	13,809	6,752	3,349	3,403	6,538	3,238	3,300	519	270	249
Columbia	66	27,620	11,000	5,147	5,853	15,399	7,406	7,993	1,221	581	640
Crawford	67	37,547	19,504	9,255	10,249	16,682	8,026	8,656	1,361	757	604
Cumberland	89	77,065	44,831	21,328	23,503	27,541	12,839	14,702	4,693	2,510	2,183
Dauphin	129	100,073	59,331	27,756	31,575	34,940	15,744	19,196	5,802	3,006	2,796
Delaware	392	308,120	210,730	99,240	111,490	78,544	33,272	45,272	18,846	9,493	9,353
Elk	36	16,043	5,442	2,673	2,769	10,098	4,936	5,162	503	257	246
Erie	152	123,724	44,533	21,331	23,202	73,544	34,879	38,665	5,647	3,081	2,566
Fayette	111	67,817	13,606	6,283	7,323	52,873	25,612	27,261	1,338	687	651
Forest	11	2,592	1,408	706	702	1,109	554	555	75	39	36
Franklin	70	41,664	22,246	10,697	11,549	16,918	8,416	8,502	2,500	1,290	1,210
Fulton	13	5,438	2,459	1,250	1,209	2,804	1,390	1,414	175	91	84
Greene	48	17,180	3,485	1,662	1,823	13,379	6,494	6,885	316	164	152
Huntingdon	58	17,440	10,101	4,862	5,239	6,828	3,292	3,536	511	282	229
Indiana	83	36,718	17,864	8,341	9,523	16,849	7,924	8,925	2,005	1,054	951
Jefferson	72	19,556	10,356	4,800	5,556	8,585	4,102	4,483	615	316	299
Juniata	20	8,656	4,629	2,259	2,370	3,823	1,878	1,945	204	117	87
Lackawanna	241	121,813	36,881	16,944	19,937	82,332	38,234	44,098	2,600	1,411	1,189
Lancaster	192	148,172	95,207	46,865	48,342	39,869	18,331	21,538	13,096	6,648	6,448
Lawrence	105	50,871	19,612	8,999	10,613	29,544	13,935	15,609	1,715	921	794
Lebanon	55	40,076	25,595	12,598	12,997	12,448	6,113	6,335	2,033	1,094	939
Lehigh	146	108,805	46,141	22,511	23,630	55,663	26,535	29,128	7,001	3,761	3,240
Luzerne	316	162,741	59,755	28,034	31,721	100,031	47,224	52,807	2,955	1,556	1,399
Lycoming	86	45,701	24,288	11,564	12,724	19,895	9,383	10,512	1,518	847	671
McKean	43	19,213	12,174	5,663	6,511	6,415	3,009	3,406	624	330	294
Mercer	112	55,331	23,824	11,156	12,668	29,418	13,988	15,430	2,089	1,150	939
Mifflin	30	16,227	8,622	4,127	4,495	7,177	3,393	3,784	428	206	222
Monroe	35	28,362	12,503	5,989	6,514	13,740	6,569	7,171	2,119	1,078	1,041
Montgomery	363	292,183	184,591	88,749	95,842	87,431	38,384	49,047	20,161	10,391	9,770
Montour	15	7,223	3,570	1,657	1,913	3,303	1,554	1,749	350	157	193
Northampton	131	87,057	28,470	13,771	14,699	54,308	25,983	28,325	4,279	2,505	1,774
Northumberland	94	42,957	21,293	10,000	11,293	20,568	9,580	10,988	1,096	574	522
Perry	33	15,585	9,916	4,868	5,048	5,051	2,415	2,636	618	313	305
Philadelphia	1,795	1,135,267	202,817	95,043	107,774	895,720	401,976	493,744	36,730	18,820	17,910
Pike	14	10,143	5,576	2,710	2,866	3,814	1,843	1,971	753	401	352
Potter	34	8,601	5,104	2,433	2,671	3,293	1,596	1,697	204	100	104
Schuylkill	178	74,474	42,497	20,161	22,336	30,050	14,009	16,041	1,927	993	934
Snyder	27	12,996	9,263	4,520	4,743	3,310	1,653	1,657	423	215	208
Somerset	68	36,560	19,065	9,082	9,983	16,571	7,991	8,580	924	495	429
Sullivan	15	3,673	1,964	947	1,017	1,568	773	795	141	71	70
Susquehanna	43	17,677	10,732	5,189	5,543	6,254	3,023	3,231	691	366	325
Tioga	46	16,878	11,476	5,454	6,022	4,835	2,311	2,524	567	298	269
Union	25	11,955	7,819	3,797	4,022	3,455	1,643	1,812	681	352	329
Venango	74	24,907	14,397	6,747	7,650	9,368	4,474	4,894	1,142	634	508
Warren	43	19,426	10,480	5,012	5,468	7,767	3,719	4,048	1,179	613	566
Washington	205	99,658	25,267	11,797	13,470	71,467	33,752	37,715	2,924	1,602	1,322
Wayne	37	15,206	9,941	4,799	5,142	4,643	2,266	2,377	622	306	316
Westmoreland	303	166,854	44,753	20,614	24,139	115,851	55,931	59,920	6,250	3,388	2,862
Wyoming	30	11,506	7,561	3,608	3,953	3,534	1,674	1,860	411	206	205
York	143	121,936	57,069	28,331	28,738	57,586	27,695	29,891	7,281	3,891	3,390

Source; Pennsylvania Department of State, Bureau of Elections, Commissions and Legislation.

TABLE 128
VOTE CAST FOR PRESIDENT IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY POLITICAL PARTIES: 1900 TO 1980

Year	Major candidates		Number of votes cast				Percentage of votes cast			
	Republican	Democratic	Total	Republican	Democratic	All other parties 1/	Total	Republican	Democratic	All other parties
1980	Reagan*	Carter	4,561,501	2,261,872	1,937,540	362,089	100.0	49.6	42.5	7.9
1976	Ford	Carter*	4,620,787	2,205,604	2,328,677	86,506	100.0	47.7	50.4	1.9
1972	Nixon*	McGovern	4,592,106	2,714,521	1,796,951	80,634	100.0	59.1	39.1	1.8
1968	Nixon*	Humphrey	4,747,928	2,090,017	2,259,405	398,506	100.0	44.0	47.6	8.4
1964	Goldwater	Johnson*	4,822,690	1,673,657	3,130,954	18,079	100.0	34.7	64.9	0.4
1960	Nixon	Kennedy*	5,006,541	2,439,956	2,556,282	10,303	100.0	48.7	51.1	0.2
1956	Eisenhower*	Stevenson	4,576,503	2,585,252	1,981,769	9,482	100.0	56.5	43.3	0.2
1952	Eisenhower*	Stevenson	4,580,562	2,415,789	2,146,269	18,504	100.0	52.7	46.8	0.5
1948	Dewey	Truman*	3,735,041	1,902,197	1,752,426	80,418	100.0	50.9	46.9	2.2
1944	Dewey	Roosevelt*	3,794,793	1,835,054	1,940,479	19,260	100.0	48.4	51.1	0.5
1940	Wilkie	Roosevelt*	4,077,196	1,889,848	2,171,035	16,313	100.0	46.4	53.2	0.4
1936	Landon	Roosevelt*	4,138,426	1,690,200	2,353,987	94,239	100.0	40.8	56.9	2.3
1932	Hoover	Roosevelt*	2,859,124	1,453,540	1,295,948	109,636	100.0	50.9	45.3	3.8
1928	Hoover*	Smith	3,150,596	2,055,382	1,067,586	27,628	100.0	65.2	33.9	0.9
1924	Coolidge*	Davis	2,144,719	1,401,481	409,192	334,046	100.0	65.3	19.1	15.6
1920	Harding*	Cox	1,852,589	1,218,216	503,843	130,530	100.0	65.8	27.2	7.0
1916	Hughes	Wilson*	1,297,189	703,823	521,784	71,582	100.0	54.3	40.2	5.5
1912	Taft	Wilson*	1,217,736	273,360	395,637	548,739	100.0	22.4	32.5	45.1
1908	Taft*	Bryan	1,267,450	745,779	448,782	72,889	100.0	58.8	35.4	5.8
1904	Roosevelt*	Parker	1,236,738	840,949	335,430	60,359	100.0	68.0	27.1	4.9
1900	McKinley*	Bryan	1,173,210	712,665	424,232	36,313	100.0	60.7	36.2	3.1

* Denotes national winner.

1/ Includes votes for candidates of other parties as follows: 1968 - Blomer (Soc. Lab. - 4,977), Wallace (American Independ. - 378,582), Halsted (Militant Workers - 4,862), Gregory (Peace and Freedom - 7,821), (scattering - 2,264); 1972 - Schmitz (Constitutional - 70,593), Jenness (Socialist Workers - 4,639), Hall (Communist - 2,686), (scattering - 2,716); 1976 - Maddox (Constitutional - 25,344), Camejo (Socialist Workers - 3,099), Hall (Communist - 1,891), LaRauche (Labor - 2,744), McCarthy (McCarthy '76 - 50,584), (scattering - 2,934); 1980 - Anderson (Anderson Coalition - 292,921), Clark (Libertarian - 33,263), Deberry (Socialist Workers - 20,291), Commoner (Consumer - 10,430), Hall (Communist USA - 5,184).

Source: Pennsylvania Department of State, Bureau of Elections, Commissions and Legislation.

TABLE 129
MAJOR CANDIDATES, AND NUMBER AND PERCENTAGE OF VOTES CAST IN GUBERNATORIAL ELECTIONS IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1902 TO 1982

Year	Major candidates		Number of votes cast				Percentage of votes cast			
	Republican	Democratic	Total	Republican	Democratic	All other parties 1/	Total	Republican	Democratic	All other parties
1982	Thornburgh*	Ertel	3,683,985	1,872,784	1,772,353	38,848	100.0	50.8	48.1	1.0
1978	Thornburgh*	Flaherty	3,741,969	1,966,042	1,737,888	38,039	100.0	52.5	46.4	1.0
1974	Lewis	Shapp*	3,500,214	1,578,917	1,878,252	43,045	100.0	45.1	53.7	1.2
1970	Broderick	Shapp*	3,700,065	1,542,854	2,043,029	114,182	100.0	41.7	55.2	3.1
1966	Shafer*	Shapp	4,050,668	2,110,349	1,868,719	71,600	100.0	52.0	46.2	1.8
1962	Scranton*	Dilworth	4,378,042	2,424,918	1,938,627	14,497	100.0	55.4	44.3	0.3
1958	McGonigle	Lawrence*	3,986,854	1,948,769	2,024,852	13,233	100.0	48.9	50.8	0.3
1954	Wood	Leader*	3,720,457	1,717,070	1,996,266	7,121	100.0	46.2	53.6	0.2
1950	Fine*	Dilworth	3,540,059	1,796,119	1,710,355	33,585	100.0	50.7	48.3	1.0
1946	Duff*	Rice	3,123,994	1,828,462	1,270,947	24,585	100.0	58.5	40.7	0.6
1942	Martin*	Ross	2,548,071	1,367,531	1,149,897	30,643	100.0	53.7	45.1	1.2
1938	James*	Jones	3,811,967	2,035,340	1,756,192	20,435	100.0	53.4	46.1	0.5
1934	Schnader	Earle*	2,950,446	1,410,138	1,476,467	63,841	100.0	47.8	50.0	2.2
1930	Pinchot*	Hemphill	2,105,445	1,068,874	1,010,204	26,367	100.0	50.8	48.0	1.2
1926	Fisher*	Bonniwell	1,503,668	1,102,823	365,280	35,565	100.0	73.3	24.3	2.4
1922	Pinchot*	McSpanan	1,464,672	831,696	581,625	51,351	100.0	56.8	39.7	3.5
1918	Sproul*	Bonniwell	905,035	552,537	305,315	47,183	100.0	61.0	33.7	5.3
1914	Brumbaugh*	McCormick	1,110,752	588,705	453,380	68,667	100.0	53.0	40.8	6.2
1910	Tener*	Grim	998,448	415,614	129,395	453,439	100.0	41.6	13.0	45.4
1906	Stuart*	Emery	1,006,577	506,418	458,054	42,105	100.0	50.3	45.5	4.2
1902	Pennypacker*	Pattison	1,094,771	593,328	450,978	50,465	100.0	54.2	41.2	4.6

* Denotes winner.

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

1/ Votes cast for other candidates can be found in The Pennsylvania Manual, Volume 106, pp. 668-669. Election returns from 1802 to 1898 can be found in The Pennsylvania Manual, Volume 101, 1972-73.

Source: Compiled from The Pennsylvania Manual, Vol. 106, 1982-1983 pp. 668-669.

TABLE 130
VOTE CAST FOR GOVERNOR AND LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY:
GENERAL ELECTION - NOVEMBER 2, 1982

County	Republican Thornburgh & Scranton	Democratic Ertel & Lloyd	Socialist Workers Zola & Wilson	Consumer Frissell & Faulkner	Libertarian Fuerle & Walter
Total	**1,872,784**	**1,772,353**	**15,495**	**13,101**	**10,252**
Adams	11,346	7,217	28	45	40
Allegheny	250,836	244,391	3,736	2,740	1,885
Armstrong	11,010	12,563	36	61	68
Beaver	28,473	45,408	108	335	157
Bedford	8,034	6,200	10	14	29
Berks	46,830	36,930	301	233	391
Blair	23,180	17,033	31	86	85
Bradford	10,029	5,489	8	26	29
Bucks	93,023	57,019	385	327	449
Butler	24,489	21,029	233	223	158
Cambria	27,539	33,992	51	96	102
Cameron	1,353	1,239	2	2	4
Carbon	7,107	9,816	85	27	31
Centre	19,117	12,610	52	320	104
Chester	61,616	28,111	95	243	297
Clarion	6,515	6,119	13	37	40
Clearfield	10,983	12,517	71	49	41
Clinton	4,227	5,629	53	23	13
Columbia	9,108	10,164	9	15	14
Crawford	14,654	11,511	146	66	57
Cumberland	32,743	21,931	144	105	98
Dauphin	32,796	37,538	586	96	117
Delaware	127,584	67,874	765	1,009	472
Elk	5,564	5,917	16	27	22
Erie	45,830	41,439	649	364	298
Fayette	15,791	27,739	270	92	112
Forest	1,050	810	4	3	3
Franklin	16,552	11,496	25	45	45
Fulton	1,794	1,753	2	9	6
Greene	4,557	7,463	12	22	16
Huntingdon	7,287	4,659	8	24	20
Indiana	14,191	12,761	36	72	64
Jefferson	7,435	6,037	14	31	31
Juniata	3,221	3,172	4	5	11
Lackawanna	31,529	42,270	380	235	89
Lancaster	63,637	25,939	251	[illegible]	202
Lawrence	15,345	20,967	85	[illegible]	79
Lebanon	16,107	12,442	133	5[illegible]	81
Lehigh	42,137	31,413	277	161	285
Luzerne	47,021	63,327	253	151	145
Lycoming	15,578	18,009	69	85	52
McKean	7,352	4,335	35	24	25
Mercer	18,217	20,043	334	129	144
Mifflin	6,391	4,948	80	24	51
Monroe	9,947	7,905	101	30	56
Montgomery	134,685	63,644	448	533	576
Montour	2,537	2,496	3	4	5
Northampton	31,252	29,038	269	170	246
Northumberland	11,562	19,890	200	39	60
Perry	5,942	4,978	20	30	19
Philadelphia	196,998	347,129	3,226	3,173	1,660
Pike	3,225	2,385	30	11	36
Potter	2,929	1,890	3	5	27
Schuylkill	22,527	32,706	58	97	124
Snyder	5,675	3,483	4	8	12
Somerset	13,195	13,052	28	36	53
Sullivan	1,332	1,187	1	3	1
Susquehanna	6,999	4,313	35	24	36
Tioga	6,998	4,233	16	35	48
Union	4,791	3,564	7	17	16
Venango	10,399	7,659	17	35	26
Warren	7,049	4,716	63	29	24
Washington	29,322	39,398	121	205	125
Wayne	6,396	3,764	46	14	18
Westmoreland	56,645	61,450	676	387	353
Wyoming	4,737	2,851	5	16	14
York	48,364	31,853	237	158	255

Source: Pennsylvania Department of State, Bureau of Elections, Commissions and Legislation.

TABLE 131
VOTE CAST FOR STATE SENATOR IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY SENATORIAL DISTRICT:
GENERAL ELECTION - NOVEMBER 2, 1982

District number	Counties included	Winning candidate: Name and party 1/	Winning candidate: Votes received	Losing candidate: Name and party 1/	Losing candidate: Votes received
02	(Part of) Philadelphia	*Francis J. Lynch (D)	48,318	Samuel C. Stretton (R)	21,545
04	(Part of) Philadelphia	M. Joseph Rocks (D)	45,031	Philip Price, Jr. (R)	28,845
				C. Delores Tucker (C)	13,009
06	(Part of) Bucks	*Craig Lewis (D)	46,437	Robert N. Lattomus (R)	23,667
08	(Part of) Philadelphia	Hardy Williams (D)	56,000	Thomas M. Porter (R)	13,329
				Cynthia Ralls (C)	882
				Teresa A. Banik (L)	598
10	(Part of) Bucks	*Edward L. Howard (R)	52,350	Stephen W. Wojciechowski (L)	1,527
12	(Part of) Montgomery	*Stewart J. Greenleaf (R)	58,044	Saul Flieder (D)	24,689
14	(Part of) Luzerne	Raphael Musto (D)	50,402	Michael S. Passanite (R)	25,843
15	Dauphin - (part of) Northumberland	John J. Shumaker (R) 2/	20,964	Joseph O'Connor (D) 2/	18,235
				Karen Shatto (C) 2/	689
16	(Part of) Lehigh	Guy M. Kratzer (R)	31,937	James P. Ritter (D)	31,756
				Tom Ritter (L)	1,192
18	(Part of) Monroe - Northampton	*Jeanette F. Reibman (D)	34,713	La Wanda Givler (R)	27,641
20	(Part of) Luzerne - (part of) Monroe - Pike - Susquehanna - Wayne - Wyoming	*Frank J. O'Connell (R)	45,420	William J. Connolly (D)	24,594
22	Lackawanna - (part of) Monroe	*Robert J. Mellow (D)	72,230	(No opponent)	
24	(Part of) Bucks - (part of) Montgomery	*Edwin G. Holl (R)	37,280	John E. Scheetz (D)	17,678
				Max R. Yaffe (L)	426
26	(Part of) Delaware	*F. Joseph Loeper, Jr. (R)	52,101	Charles F. Sanders (D)	32,444
28	(Part of) York	*Ralph W. Hess (R)	39,147	Richard Dare (D)	19,651
30	Bedford - Blair - Fulton - Huntingdon	*Robert C. Jubelirer (R)	35,617	David L. Jannetta (D)	34,678
32	Fayette - (part of) Somerset	*J. William Lincoln (D)	43,922	Harry Young Cochran (R)	23,167
34	Cameron - Centre - (part of) Clearfield - Clinton - (part of) Juniata - Mifflin	*J. Doyle Corman (R)	41,133	Mel Hodes (D)	23,447
36	(Part of) Chester - (part of) Lancaster	Noah W. Wenger (R)	34,575	Norman O. Aamodt (D)	18,378
38	(Part of) Allegheny	*Leonard J. Bodack (D)	72,494	(No opponent)	
40	(Part of) Allegheny - (part of) Armstrong - (part of) Westmoreland	*Edward M. Early (D)	52,949	Joanne Mudry (R)	25,510
42	(Part of) Allegheny	*Eugene F. Scanlon (D)	51,091	Catherine Masur (R)	19,614
44	(Part of) Allegheny - (part of) Westmoreland	*Frank A. Pecora (R)	41,416	Paul D. Zavarella (D)	39,707
				Thomas V. Pierce, Jr. (L)	987
46	(Part of) Beaver - Greene - (part of) Washington	*J. Barry Stout (D)	55,665	George H. Stewart (R)	16,574
48	(Part of) Berks - Lebanon - (part of) Lehigh	David J. Brightbill (R)	33,303	John H. Anspach (D)	28,724
50	Crawford - Mercer - (part of) Venango	*Roy W. Wilt (R)	36,889	Richard J. Ruhlman (D)	31,329

* Indicates incumbent.

1/ R - Republican; D - Democratic; C - Consumer; L - Libertarian.
2/ Special election on March 22, 1983 due to the resignation of George W. Gekas.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of State, Bureau of Elections, Commissions and Legislation.

TABLE 132
VOTE CAST FOR REPRESENTATIVE IN CONGRESS IN THE TWENTY-THREE CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS IN PENNSYLVANIA:
GENERAL ELECTION - NOVEMBER 2, 1982

District number	Counties included	Winning candidate		Losing candidate	
		Name and party 1/	Votes received	Name and party 1/	Votes received
01	- (Part of) Philadelphia	*Thomas M. Foglietta (D)	103,626	Michael Marino (R)	38,155
				Lisa Brannan (C)	1,063
				Ralph Mullinger (L)	572
02	- (Part of) Philadelphia	*William H. Gray, III (D)	120,744	T. Milton Street (Milton Street)	35,205
				William C. Saunders (L)	2,726
03	- (Part of) Philadelphia	Robert A. Borski, Jr. (D)	97,161	Charles F. Dougherty (R)	94,497
				Carolyn Berger (C)	980
				Mike Finley (Socialist Workers)	881
				Bruce Bishkin (L)	435
04	- (Part of) Armstrong - (part of) Beaver - Butler - Indiana - (part of) Lawrence - (part of) Westmoreland	Joseph P. Kolter (D)	100,481	Eugene V. Atkinson (R)	64,539
				Sam Blancato (C)	2,082
05	- (Part of) Chester - (part of) Delaware - (part of) Montgomery	*Richard T. Schulze (R)	90,648	Bob Burger (D)	44,170
06	- Berks - (part of) Carbon - (part of) Lancaster - Schuylkill	*Gus Yatron (D)	108,230	Harry B. Martin (R)	42,155
07	- (Part of) Delaware - part of) Philadelphia	*Bob Edgar (D)	105,775	Steve Joachim (R)	85,023
08	- Bucks - (part of) Montgomery	Peter H. Kostmayer (D)	83,242	James K. Coyne (R)	80,928
				Albert H. Reef (Reef for Congress)	882
				Hans G. Schroeder (L)	483
09	- Bedford - Blair - (part of) Cambria - (part of) Clearfield - (part of) Cumberland - Franklin - Fulton - Huntingdon - Juniata - Mifflin	*Bud Shuster (R)	92,322	Eugene J. Duncan (D)	49,583
10	- Bradford - (part of) Clinton - Lackawanna - (part of) Monroe - Pike - Potter - Susquehanna - Tioga - Wayne - Wyoming	*Joseph M. McDade (R)	103,617	Robert J. Rafalko (D)	49,868
11	- (Part of) Carbon - Columbia - Luzerne - (part of) Monroe - Montour - (part of) Northumberland - Sullivan	Frank Harrison (D)	90,371	Jim Nelligan (R)	78,485
12	- (Part of) Armstrong - (part of) Cambria - Somerset - (part of) Westmoreland	*John P. Murtha (D)	96,369	William N. Tuscano	54,212
				Joseph E. Krill (Krill for Congress)	7,059
13	- (Part of) Montgomery - (part of) Philadelphia	*Lawrence Coughlin (R)	109,198	Martin J. Cunningham, Jr. (D)	59,709
				Nicholas Kydonieus (L)	917
14	- (Part of) Allegheny	*William J. Coyne (D)	120,980	John Robert Clark (R)	32,780
				Richard Edward Caligiuri (L)	5,437
				William R. Kalman (Socialist Workers)	2,380
15	- Lehigh - (part of) Monroe - Northampton	*Don Ritter (R)	79,455	Richard J. Orloski (D)	58,002
16	- (Part of) Chester - (part of) Lancaster - Lebanon	*Robert S. Walker (R)	93,034	Jean D. Mowery (D)	37,364
17	- Dauphin - Lycoming - (part of) Northumberland - Perry - Snyder - Union	George W. Gekas (R)	84,291	Larry J. Hochendoner (D)	61,974
18	- (Part of) Allegheny	*Doug Walgren (D)	101,807	Ted Jacob (R)	84,428
				William A. Lewis, Jr. (L)	1,448
19	- Adams - (part of) Cumberland - York	*Bill Goodling (R)	101,163	Larry Becker (D)	41,787
20	- (Part of) Allegheny - (part of) Westmoreland	*Joseph M. Gaydos (D)	127,281	Terry T. Ray (R)	38,212
				David L. Travis (L)	1,935
21	- Crawford - Erie - (part of) Lawrence - Mercer	Thomas J. Ridge (R)	80,180	Anthony Buzz Andrezeski (D)	79,451
22	- (Part of) Allegheny - (part of) Beaver - Fayette - Greene - Washington	*Austin J. Murphy (D)	123,716	Frank J. Paterra (R)	32,176
				Deann Rathbun (Socialist Workers)	1,323
23	- (Part of) Armstrong - Cameron - Centre - Clarion - (part of) Clearfield - (part of) Clinton - Elk - Forest - Jefferson - McKean - Venango - Warren	*Bill Clinger (R)	92,424	Joseph J. Calla, Jr. (D)	49,297

* Indicates incumbent.

1/ R - Republican; D - Democratic; C - Consumer; L - Libertarian.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of State, Bureau of Elections, Commissions and Legislation.

TABLE 133
VOTE CAST FOR THE OFFICE OF REPRESENTATIVE IN THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY IN PENNSYLVANIA:
GENERAL ELECTION - NOVEMBER 2, 1982

District number	Counties included	Winning candidate		Losing candidate	
		Name and party 1/	Votes received	Name and party 1/	Votes received
01	(Part of) Erie	*Bernard Joseph Dombrowski (D)	14,425	Timothy E. Gostomski (R)	3,225
02	(Part of) Erie	*Italo S. Cappabianca (D)	13,244	Gregory J. Rubino (R)	5,337
03	(Part of) Erie	*Karl Boyes (R)	19,953	(No opponent)	
04	(Part of) Erie	*Harry E. Bowser (R)	10,513	Michael J. DiRaimo (D)	6,141
05	(Part of) Crawford - (part of) Erie	*Jim Merry (R)	10,628	Larry E. Manns (D)	5,766
06	(Part of) Crawford	*Tom Swift (R)	15,472	(No opponent)	
07	(Part of) Mercer	*Michael C. Gruitza (D)	14,174	Robert Martin Murrell	4,155
08	(Part of) Butler - (part of) Mercer	*Howard L. Fargo (R)	9,725	Bob Dispirito (D)	8,153
09	(Part of) Lawrence	*Thomas J. Fee (D)	15,556	Lawrence D. Guiliano (R)	4,793
10	(Part of) Beaver - (part of) Lawrence - (part of) Mercer	*Ralph D. Pratt (D)	12,820	Henry Karki (R)	6,996
11	(Part of) Butler	*Joseph A. Steighner (D)	12,624	Kurt S. Rishor (R)	6,311
12	(Part of) Butler - (part of) Lawrence	*James M. Burd (R)	9,157	R. Paul Wingard (D)	8,003
13	(Part of) Chester	Art Hershey (R)	8,132	James B. Norton (D)	6,067
14	(Part of) Beaver	Barry Alderette (D)	11,799	Paul H. Spickerman (R)	8,037
15	(Part of) Beaver	*Nick Colafella (D)	19,579	(No opponent)	
16	(Part of) Beaver	*Charles P. Laughlin (D)	20,624	(No opponent)	
17	(Part of) Crawford - (part of) Mercer	Robert D. Robins (R)	9,941	Bertram E. Stuck (D)	6,424
18	(Part of) Bucks	*Edward F. Burns (R)	9,790	Gregory C. McCarthy (D)	6,282
19	(Part of) Allegheny	*K. Leroy Irvis (D)	12,816	(No opponent)	
20	(Part of) Allegheny	Thomas J. Murphy (D)	14,892	Thomas J. Lyons (R)	3,412
				Charles Stutler (L)	130
21	(Part of) Allegheny	Frank J. Pistella (D)	11,950	Peggy Donaldson (R)	5,839
22	(Part of) Allegheny	*Steve Seventy (D)	14,705	(No opponent)	
23	(Part of) Allegheny	*Ivan Itkin (D)	16,324	Mafalda D. Jones (R)	4,019
24	(Part of) Allegheny	Joseph Preston, Jr.	15,466	Randall Taylor (R)	2,046
				Isaac J. Saxon (C)	348
25	(Part of) Allegheny - (part of) Westmoreland	Joseph Markosek (D)	10,732	Dorothy M. Pack (R)	8,621
26	(Part of) Westmoreland	Eugene G. Saloom (D)	9,633	Carol Pollock (R)	7,037
27	(Part of) Allegheny	*Thomas Petrone (D)	12,795	Vincent A. Surra (R)	4,785
28	(Part of) Allegheny	*George Pott (R)	11,983	Jack W. Wise (D)	8,174
29	(Part of) Allegheny	David J. Mayernik (D)	12,332	Lori Heiser (R)	9,925
30	(Part of) Allegheny	*Richard J. Cessar (R)	14,495	John Hrabar (D)	8,050
31	(Part of) Allegheny	*Brian D. Clark (D)	12,715	Kurt W. Sporrer (R)	5,617
32	(Part of) Allegheny	Anthony M. Deluca (D)	10,257	Albert Rasco (R)	10,162
33	(Part of) Allegheny	*Roger F. Duffy (D)	10,273	Herman W. Bauer, Jr. (R)	8,384
34	(Part of) Allegheny	*Ronald R. Cowell (D)	14,624	Charles Gomrick (R)	5,791
35	(Part of) Allegheny	*Tom Michlovic (D)	14,231	George H. Carothers (R)	5,193
36	(Part of) Allegheny	Mike Dawida (D)	16,582	(No opponent)	
37	(Part of) Allegheny - (part of) Westmoreland	*Emil Mrkonic (D)	13,771	Donna D. Hardy (R)	5,746
38	(Part of) Allegheny	*Richard D. Olasz (D)	13,836	G. Howard Foster (R)	6,760
39	(Part of) Allegheny	*George Miscevich (D)	12,518	Edward Thompson (R)	5,606
40	(Part of) Allegheny	*Frank J. Marmion, Jr. (R)	10,662	Ruth S. Hertzberg (D)	9,117
41	(Part of) Allegheny	Ray Book (R)	11,180	Nello N. Fiore (D)	10,635
				Linda A. Doppleb (L)	278
42	(Part of) Allegheny	*Terry McVerry (R)	16,549	Rickie A. Fife (D)	6,795
43	(Part of) Lancaster	Jere W. Schuler (R)	10,586	Jerome C. Kaye (D)	3,109
44	(Part of) Allegheny	*Ron Gamble (D)	11,967	Pat Deblasio (R)	4,894
45	(Part of) Allegheny	*Fred A. Trello (D)	15,283	Don Pysh (R)	5,575
46	(Part of) Beaver - (part of) Washington	*Victor J. Lescovitz (D)	12,832	Shirley A. Caldwell (R)	5,428
47	(Part of) Washington	*Roger Raymond Fischer (R)	10,391	Jack Manning (D)	5,320
48	(Part of) Washington	*David W. Sweet (D)	14,028	Robert A. Beck, II (R)	5,378
49	(Part of) Fayette - (part of) Washington	Peter J. Daley (D)	15,882	Eric Bugaile (R)	4,892
50	(Part of) Fayette - Greene - (part of) Washington	*Bill DeWeese (D)	14,161	H. Leonard Frey (R)	3,292
51	(Part of) Fayette	*Fred Taylor (D)	11,683	William H. Everly (R)	3,925
52	(Part of) Fayette	Richard A. Kasunic (D)	12,693	(No opponent)	
53	(Part of) Montgomery	Robert W. Godshall (R)	10,556	Charles James Morris (D)	4,298
				Michael Moser (L)	196
54	(Part of) Allegheny - (part of) Westmoreland	*Terry E. Van Horne (D)	14,561	(No opponent)	
55	(Part of) Westmoreland	*Joseph A. Petrarca (D)	12,002	Charles D. Traeger (R)	3,972
56	(Part of) Westmoreland	*Allen Kukovich (D)	10,669	James F. Solomon (R)	7,715
57	(Part of) Westmoreland	*Amos K. Hutchinson (D)	11,726	(No opponent)	
58	(Part of) Westmoreland	*James J. Manderino)D)	14,087	Fred Polovina (R)	4,893
59	(Part of) Fayette - (part of) Westmoreland	*Jess Stairs (R)	14,572	(No opponent)	
60	(Part of) Armstrong	*Henry Livengood (D)	13,455	Ford W. Shankle, III (R)	4,955
61	(Part of) Montgomery	*Joseph M. Gladeck, Jr. (R)	10,237	Samuel Vallone (D)	6,680
62	(Part of) Indiana	*Paul Wass (R)	9,546	Jay Rubin (D)	8,074
63	(Part of) Armstrong - Clarion	*David R. Wright (D)	12,221	Wayne E. McNaughton (R)	4,786
64	(Part of) Venango	*Joseph Levi (R)	11,226	Craig D. Westover (D)	5,259
65	Forest - (part of) Venango - Warren	*John E. Peterson (R)	10,817	Thomas Kasunic (D)	4,435
66	(Part of) Indiana - Jefferson	*L. Eugene Smith (R)	14,995	(No opponent)	
67	Cameron - (part of) Clearfield - McKean	*William D. Mackowski (R)	10,515	(No opponent)	
68	Potter - Tioga	*Warren H. Spencer (R)	14,976	Rober Mitchell (L)	1,016
69	(Part of) Somerset	*William R. Lloyd, Jr. (D)	12,853	Jerry L. Spangler (R)	5,728
70	(Part of) Cambria - (part of Somerset	*William Telek (R)	10,276	Paul E. Danel (D)	9,456

TABLE 133
VOTE CAST FOR THE OFFICE OF REPRESENTATIVE IN THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY IN PENNSYLVANIA:
GENERAL ELECTION - NOVEMBER 2, 1982 -- CONTINUED

District number	Counties included	Winning candidate: Name and party 1/	Winning candidate: Votes received	Losing candidate: Name and party 1/	Losing candidate: Votes received
71	(Part of) Cambria	*John N. Wozniak (D)	11,525	Ed Stetz (R)	9,140
72	(Part of) Armstrong - (part of) Cambria - (part of) Indiana	*William J. Stewart (D)	12,102	Michael Holub (R)	5,459
73	(Part of) Cambria	*Edward J. Haluska (D)	12,178	Paul W. Wheeler (R)	4,781
				John R. Ruggiero (I)	1,357
74	(Part of) Clearfield	*Camille George (D)	16,283	(No opponent)	
75	(Part of) Clearfield - Elk	*Bill Wachob (D)	11,622	Dick Dornisch (R)	5,336
76	(Part of Centre - (part of) Clearfield - Clinton - (part of) Lycoming	*Russell P. Letterman (D)	8,379	Mike Hoy (R)	6,890
77	(Part of) Centre - (part of) Clearfield	Lynn B. Herman (R)	7,400	Sylvia Stein (D)	6,316
				Daniel G. Callahan (C)	531
78	Bedford - (part of) Fulton - (part of) Huntingdon	*Clarence E. Dietz (R)	10,430	Delmar A. Mellott (D)	7,444
79	(Part of) Blair	*Richard A. Geist (R)	12,241	Gene L. Schweitzer (D)	5,956
80	(Part of) Blair	*Edwin G. Johnson (R)	16,096	(No opponent)	
81	(Part of) Blair - (part of) Huntingdon	*Samuel E. Hayes, Jr. (R)	15,687	(No opponent)	
82	Juniata - (part of) Mifflin - (part of) Perry	*Walter F. DeVerter (R)	10,270	John R. Goss, III (D)	6,833
83	(Part of) Lycoming	*Anthony J. Cimini (R)	10,934	Bruce E. Waugh, Jr. (D)	5,066
84	(Part of) Lycoming	*Joseph V. Grieco (R)	12,942	(No opponent)	
85	(Part of) Snyder - Union	*John Showers (D)	10,822	Donald J. Ely (R)	4,709
86	(Part of) Cumberland - (part of) Perry	*Fred C. Noye (R)	14,092	(No opponent)	
87	(Part of) Cumberland	*Hal Mowery (R)	11,983	Fred J. Lauver (D)	7,221
88	(Part of) Cumberland	*John Kennedy (R)	11,346	Mary Weller (D)	8,157
				David J. Leach (C)	251
89	(Part of) Franklin	Jeffrey W. Coy (D)	8,262	R. Harry Bittle (R)	8,235
90	(Part of) Franklin - (part of) Fulton	*Terry Punt (R)	9,163	Donald R. Richards (D)	3,860
91	(Part of) Adams	*Kenneth J. Cole (D)	9,301	Thomas L. Collins (R)	6,969
92	(Part of) York	*Bruce Smith (R)	9,543	M. Sue Daugherty (D)	5,673
93	(Part of) York	*A. Carville Foster, Jr. (R)	9,868	Robert S. McAdams (D)	5,382
94	(Part of) York	Gregory M. Snyder (R)	9,164	Carroll I. Anderson (D)	6,815
95	(Part of) York	*Stanford I. Lehr (R)	7,511	Elizabeth Lee Brooks (D)	5,213
96	(Part of) Lancaster	*Marvin E. Miller, Jr. (R)	6,978	Bill Schulz (D)	5,659
97	(Part of) Lancaster	*June N. Honaman (R)	14,103	Harry Muscarelli (D)	4,919
98	(Part of) Lancaster	*Kenneth E. Brandt (R)	9,786	Harry S. McMichael, III (D)	4,571
99	(Part of) Lancaster	Terry R. Scheetz (R)	9,032	Paul R. Schweitzer (D)	3,072
100	(Part of) Lancaster	*Gibson E. Armstrong (R)	10,542	R. William Meyer (D)	3,183
101	(Part of) Lebanon	*George W. Jackson (R)	10,667	(No opponent)	
102	(Part of) Lancaster - (part of) Lebanon	*Nicholas B. Moehlmann (R)	9,667	(No opponent)	
103	(Part of) Dauphin	*Pete Wamback, Jr. (D)	9,355	Albert G. Branch (R)	5,062
104	(Part of) Dauphin	*Jeffrey E. Piccola (R)	12,250	David F. DeWees (D)	5,952
105	(Part of) Dauphin	*Joseph C. Manmiller (R)	11,541	Lori K. Serratelli (D)	7,756
106	(Part of) Dauphin	*Rudy Dininni (R)	9,462	Joe O'Conner (D)	7,301
107	(Part of) Columbia - (part of) Montour - (part of) Northumberland	*Robert E. Belfanti, Jr. (D)	16,029	John H. Bausch, Jr. (R)	5,135
108	(Part of) Montour - (part of) Northumberland - (part of) Snyder	*Merle H. Phillips (R)	14,438	(No opponent)	
109	(Part of) Columbia - (part of) Montour	*Ted Stuban (D)	12,197	Murray F. Holdren (R)	5,802
110	(Part of) Bradford	*Robert A. Madigan (R)	11,776	(No opponent)	
111	(Part of) Bradford Sullivan - (part of) Susquehanna - Wyoming	*Carmel Sirianni (R)	12,915	Edward Manherz (D)	5,288
112	(Part of) Lackawanna - (part of) Wayne	*Fred Belardi (R)	11,009	Joseph J. McIntyre (D)	6,969
113	(Part of) Lackawanna	*Gaynor Cawley (D)	13,098	Jim Williams (R)	4,890
114	(Part of) Lackawanna	*Frank A. Serafini (R)	12,188	John Wallinger (D)	6,275
115	(Part of) Lackawanna - (part of) Wayne	*Joseph G. Wargo (D)	11,351	Jerry Birmelin (R)	8,548
116	(Part of) Luzerne	*Correale F. Stevens (R)	10,725	Ron Gatski (D)	6,449
117	(Part of) Columbia - (part of) Luzerne	*George C. Hasay (R)	12,047	Ralph J. Evans (D)	5,701
118	(Part of) Lackawanna - (part of) Luzerne	*Thomas M. Tigue (D)	15,120	Stephen A. Timinsky (R)	4,274
119	(Part of) Luzerne	Stanley J. Jarolin (D)	12,522	Theodore R. Warkomski (R)	8,087
120	(Part of) Luzerne	*Franklin Coslett (R)	12,044	Stanley L. Williams (D)	7,793
121	(Part of) Luzerne	*Kevin Blaum (D)	14,306	Timothy D. Nulton (R)	3,963
122	Carbon - (part of) Monroe	Keith R. McCall (D)	11,477	Bud Angst (R)	6,645
123	(Part of) Columbia - (part of) Schuylkill	*Edward J. Lucyk (D)	15,188	Stanley D. Petchulis (R)	7,560
124	(Part of) Lehigh - (part of) Schuylkill	*William K. Klingaman, Sr. (R)	16,467	(No opponent)	
125	(Part of) Northumberland - (part of) Schuylkill	William E. Baldwin (D)	10,045	Bob Allen (R)	8,895
				Steven C. Boyer (Non-partisan)	470
126	(Part of) Berks	Paul J. Angstadt (R)	8,961	Edmund A. Gardecki (D)	8,904
127	(Part of) Berks	*Thomas R. Caltagirone (D)	10,334	George A. Baxter, Jr. (R)	3,108
128	(Part of) Berks	*James J. Gallen (R)	12,157	Henry L. Griffith (D)	5,812
				Stanley W. Raugh (L)	161
129	(Part of) Berks - (part of) Lebanon	*John S. Davies (R)	10,915	John D. Rausch (D)	5,156
130	(Part of) Berks	*Lester K. Fryer (D)	7,759	Danney L. Clark	5,172

TABLE 133
VOTE CAST FOR THE OFFICE OF REPRESENTATIVE IN THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY IN PENNSYLVANIA:
GENERAL ELECTION - NOVEMBER 2, 1982 -- CONTINUED

District number	Counties included	Winning candidate		Losing candidate	
		Name and party 1/	Votes received	Name and party 1/	Votes received
131	(Part of) Lehigh	Roy C. Afflerbach (D)	9,354	Mare Shaffer (R)	5,814
132	(Part of) Lehigh	*Kurt D. Zwikl (D)	9,481	Robert F. Pietrobon (R)	5,615
133	(Part of) Lehigh	Paul McHale (D)	9,123	Thomas J. Turczyn (R)	6,520
134	(Part of) Lehigh	*Don Snyder (R)	11,828	Evan H. Burian (D)	4,756
135	(Part of) Lehigh - (part of) Northampton	*William C. Rybak (D)	8,986	Alan Fowler (R)	6,896
136	(Part of) Northampton	Robert Freeman (D)	8,484	Edmund J. Sieminski (R)	6,744
137	(Part of) Northampton	*Leonard Q. Gruppa (R)	10,302	Joanne S. Messenlehner (D)	7,002
138	(Part of) Monroe - (part of) Northampton	*Russell Kowalyshyn (D)	12,753	(No Opponent)	
139	Pike - (Part of) Susquehanna - (part of) Wayne	*William W. Foster (R)	16,420	(No opponent)	
140	(Part of) Bucks	*John F. Cordisco (D)	12,028	Thomas E. League (R)	4,715
				Paul S. Bunting (L)	125
141	(Part of) Bucks	*James J.A. Gallacher (D)	10,717	Mark T. Bailey (R)	6,184
142	(Part of) Bucks	*James L. Wright, Jr. (R)	14,042	George McConnell (D)	6,790
143	(Part of) Bucks	*Jim Greenwood (R)	15,615	James H. Farley (D)	4,798
144	(Part of) Bucks	*Benjamin H. Wilson (R)	11,614	Andrew J. Kaelin (D)	5,249
145	(Part of) Bucks	*Paul I. Clymer (R)	10,784	Mary Anne Hager (D)	5,383
146	(Part of) Montgomery	*Robert D. Reber, Jr. (R)	7,905	William M. Miller, Jr. (D)	5,384
147	(Part of) Montgomery	Raymond Bunt, Jr. (R)	9,433	Joan T. Smith (D)	5,287
148	(Part of) Montgomery	*Lois Sherman Hagarty (R)	13,275	Mark E. Taylor (D)	6,615
				Larry Horwitz (C)	913
149	(Part of) Montgomery	*Richard A. McClatchy, Jr. (R)	13,686	Sandra Taggart (L)	561
150	(Part of) Montgomery	*Joseph A. Lashinger, Jr. (R)	8,958	Anthony L. Barone (D)	4,348
151	(Part of) Montgomey	*George E. Saurman (R)	13,914	Walter J. Lubanski (D)	5,620
152	(Part of) Bucks - (part of) Montgomery	*Roy W. Cornell (R)	13,330	Robert J. Meizinger (D)	6,404
153	(Part of) Montgomery	*Joseph M. Hoeffel (D)	12,573	Lynne P. Iannelli (R)	10,309
154	(Part of) Montgomery	*Charles F. Nahill, Jr. (R)	14,330	Marshall Frumer (D)	8,977
				Lowell Steinberg (L)	185
155	(Part of) Chester	*Samuel W. Morris (D)	8,554	Charles W. Bud Bruton, Jr. (R)	7,378
156	(Part of) Chester	*Elinor Z. Taylor (R)	10,057	Rachel H. Snyder (D)	5,333
				Gregory B. Turnbull, Jr. (I)	1,215
157	(Part of) Chester - (part of) Montgomery	*Peter R. Vroon (R)	12,312	John Shniper (D)	5,165
158	(Part of) Chester	*Joseph R. Pitts (R)	11,695	Greg Hytha (D)	3,643
				Raymond J. Bell (L)	268
159	(Part of) Delaware	Robert C. Wright (R)	8,525	Charles P. McLaughlin (D)	5,918
160	(Part of) Delaware	*Kathrynann W. Durham (D)	10,076	Janice M. Sawicki (D)	6,995
161	(Part of) Delaware	*Thomas Gannon (R)	12,991	Harry Merlino (D)	9,113
162	(Part of) Delaware	*Gerald J. Spitz (R)	10,101	George F. McCloskey (D)	8,574
163	(Part of) Delaware	*Nicholas A. Micozzie (R)	13,073	Elton Mike Cameron (D)	7,738
164	(Part of) Delaware	*Mario J. Civera, Jr. (R)	14,285	Marie L. Matthews (D)	7,276
165	(Part of) Delaware	*Mary Anne Arty (R)	16,493	William M. Davis (D)	8,037
166	(Part of) Delaware	*Stephen F. Freind (R)	14,492	Roberta Thomas (D)	8,865
167	(Part of) Chester - (part of) Delaware	Robert J. Flick (R)	13,887	James D. Vanderwaal (D)	6,394
				Robert M. Holdsworth (L)	237
168	(Part of) Delaware	*Matthew J. Ryan (R)	14,749	William H. Kreider (D)	6,451
169	(Part of) Philadelphia	Dennis M. O'Brien (R)	10,168	John J. Swaim, Jr. (D)	10,107
170	(Part of) Philadelphia	*Frank A. Salvatore (R)	12,761	Marlene Joseph (D)	7,632
171	(Part of) Centre - (part of) Mifflin	Ruth C. Rudy (D)	10,267	Greg Cunningham (R)	7,869
172	(Part of) Philadelphia	*John M. Perzel (R)	14,556	Joseph V. Cervellero (D)	10,220
173	(Part of) Philadelphia	*Frances Weston (R)	11,248	James L. Simpson (D)	8,543
174	(Part of) Philadelphia	*Max Pievsky (D)	19,560	Carole Inman (R)	6,319
175	(Part of) Philadelphia	*Gerard A. Kosinski (D)	12,211	David W. Brennan, Jr. (R)	6,872
176	(Part of) Philadelphia	*Chris Wogan (R)	14,740	Alan L. Butkovitz (D)	8,753
177	(Part of) Philadelphia	*Gerald F. McMonagle, Sr. (D)	12,625	James P. Donahue (R)	5,891
				William A. Bilger, Jr. (Bilger for Representative)	144
178	(Part of) Bucks	Roy Reinard (R)	11,764	Rosemarie A. Curran (D)	8,362
179	(Part of) Philadelphia	*William W. Rieger (D)	10,003	Walter J. Fletcher (R)	3,120
180	(Part of) Philadelphia	James M. McIntyre (D)	8,430	Dominic A. Morta (R)	2,361
181	(Part of) Philadelphia	*Alphonso Deal (D)	12,566	Jennifer R. Thompson (R)	1,611
182	(Part of) Philadelphia	*Samuel Rappaport (D)	13,872	Irvin Tarlow (R)	4,269
				Barbara Ellers (C)	534
				John Turnage (L)	178
183	(Part of) Philadelphia	*Nicholas J. Maiele (D)	14,236	Anthony F. Turchi (R)	5,776
				Dwight Dekeyser (L)	97
184	(Part of) Philadelphia	*Leland M. Beloff (D)	12,625	Madeline Rose (R)	5,594
185	(Part of) Delaware - (part of) Philadelphia	*Robert C. Donatucci (D)	10,427	Raymond Debo Dibuonaventura (R)	7,268
186	(Part of) Philadelphia	*Edward A. Wiggins (D)	12,378	William H. Black (R)	2,930
				Bill Thorn (C)	344
187	(Part of) Berks - (part of) Lehigh	Paul Semmel (R)	7,808	Ernest E. Heckman (D)	6,699
188	(Part of) Philadelphia	*James Williams (D)	11,936	Geoffrey Steinberg (L)	766
189	(Part of) Monroe	Joseph W. Battisto (D)	8,355	Nancy M. Shukaitis (R)	7,309
190	(Part of) Philadelphia	*James D. Barber (D)	14,408	Nathan H. Ward (R)	1,379
				Bernice Miller (C)	371
191	(Part of) Philadelphia	Peter D. Truman (D)	12,558	E. Victor DeMarco (R)	5,550
192	(Part of) Philadelphia	Chaka Fattah (D)	14,863	Lloyd E. Tilley (R)	4,360
193	(Part of) York	*Donald W. Dorr (R)	9,817	Michael E. Dows (D)	6,489
194	(Part of) Philadelphia	*Stephen E. Leven (D)	11,990	Bernard A. Strain (R)	6,925
195	(Part of) Philadelphia	*Frank L. Oliver (D)	12,469	Anthony Ray (R)	2,643

TABLE 133
VOTE CAST FOR THE OFFICE OF REPRESENTATIVE IN THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY IN PENNSYLVANIA:
GENERAL ELECTION - NOVEMBER 2, 1982 -- CONTINUED

District number	Counties included	Winning candidate		Losing candidate	
		Name and party 1/	Votes received	Name and party 1/	Votes received
196	- (Part of) Philadelphia	*Ruth B. Harper (D)	12,684	B. J. Randleman (R)	1,745
197	- (Part of) Philadelphia	Andrew J. Carn (D)	13,060	Solomon Jones (R)	1,135
198	- (Part of) Philadelphia	*Robert W. O'Donnell (D)	11,487	John Spino, 3rd (R)	4,994
				John Brickhouse (C)	534
199	- (Part of) Adams - (part of Cumberland - (part of) York	John J. Broujos (D)	7,842	Monte Shomaker (R)	7,334
200	- (Part of) Philadelphia	Gordon J. Linton (D)	14,076	Margaret E. Savage (R)	4,768
201	- (Part of) Philadelphia	*David P. Richardson, Jr. (D)	13,350	Calvin C. Pridgen (R)	1,731
202	- (Part of) Philadelphia	*Mark B. Cohen (D)	12,264	Andrew A. Coates (R)	8,194
203	- (Part of) Philadelphia	*Dwight Evans (D)	14,553	Allan L. Culmer (R)	3,975

* Indicates incumbent.

1/ R - Republican; D - Democratic; C - Consumer; I - Independent; L - Libertarian.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of State, Bureau of Elections, Commission and legislation.

TABLE 134
COUNTY SEATS AND NUMBER OF MUNICIPALITIES IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY TYPE AND BY COUNTY: 1983

County	County seat	Number of municipalities			
		Total	Cities	Boroughs	Townships
Total		2,572	53	969	1,550
Adams	Gettysburg	34	-	13	21
Allegheny	Pittsburgh	128	4	82	42
Armstrong	Kittanning	45	1 1/	16	28
Beaver	Beaver	53	1	30	22
Bedford	Bedford	38	-	13	25
Berks	Reading	75	1	30	44
Blair	Hollidaysburg	24	1	8	15
Bradford	Towanda	51	-	14	37
Bucks	Doylestown	53	-	22	31
Butler	Butler	57	1	23	33
Cambria	Ebensburg	64	1	33	30
Cameron	Emporium	7	-	2	5
Carbon	Jim Thorpe	23	-	12	11
Centre	Bellefonte	36	-	11	25
Chester	West Chester	73	1	15	57
Clarion	Clarion	34	-	12	22
Clearfield	Clearfield	50	1	19	30
Clinton	Lock Haven	29	1	7	21
Columbia	Bloomsburg	33	-	9 2/	24
Crawford	Meadville	51	2	14	35
Cumberland	Carlisle	34	-	12	22
Dauphin	Harrisburg	40	1	16	23
Delaware	Media	49	1	27	21
Elk	Ridgway	13	-	3	10
Erie	Erie	39	2	15	22
Fayette	Uniontown	42	2	16	24
Forest	Tionesta	9	-	1	8
Franklin	Chambersburg	21	-	6	15
Fulton	McConnellsburg	13	-	2	11
Greene	Waynesburg	26	-	6	20
Huntingdon	Huntingdon	48	-	18	30
Indiana	Indiana	39	-	15	24
Jefferson	Brookville	34	-	11	23
Juniata	Mifflintown	17	-	4	13
Lackawanna	Scranton	40	2	17	21
Lancaster	Lancaster	60	1	18	41
Lawrence	New Castle	27	1	10	16
Lebanon	Lebanon	26	1	7	18
Lehigh	Allentown	24	1	8	15
Luzerne	Wilkes-Barre	75	4	35	36
Lycoming	Williamsport	52	1	9	42
McKean	Smethport	22	1	6	15
Mercer	Mercer	48	3	14	31
Mifflin	Lewistown	16	-	6	10
Monroe	Stroudsburg	20	-	4	16
Montgomery	Norristown	62	-	24	38
Montour	Danville	11	-	2	9
Northampton	Easton	38	2	19	17
Northumberland	Sunbury	36	2	11	23
Perry	New Bloomfield	30	-	9	21
Philadelphia	Philadelphia	1	1	-	-
Pike	Milford	13	-	2	11
Potter	Coudersport	31	-	6	25
Schuylkill	Pottsville	67	1	30	36
Snyder	Middleburg	21	-	6	15
Somerset	Somerset	50	-	25	25
Sullivan	Laporte	13	-	4	9
Susquehanna	Montrose	40	-	13	27
Tioga	Wellsboro	40	-	10	30
Union	Lewisburg	14	-	4	10
Venango	Franklin	31	2	9	20
Warren	Warren	27	-	6	21
Washington	Washington	67	2	33	32
Wayne	Honesdale	28	-	6	22
Westmoreland	Greensburg	65	6	38	21
Wyoming	Tunkhannock	23	-	5	18
York	York	72	1	36	35

1/ Represents city of Parker City, created by special act of Legislature in 1873 and not classified.
2/ Includes only incorporated town in Pennsylvania -- Bloomsburg.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Community Affairs, Bureau of Local Government Services, Municipal Statistics and Records Division.

TABLE 135
EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS OF CITIES AND TOWNSHIPS HAVING 50,000 POPULATION OR MORE IN PENNSYLVANIA: OCTOBER 1982

Cities and townships	Population 1980	Employees 1/, total	Full-time equivalent employment 2/					
			Total	For selected functions				
				Highways	Police protection	Fire protection	Sanitation other than sewerage	Parks and recreation
Abington Township (Montgomery County)	58,836	369	296	27	106	-	51	28
Allentown	103,758	960	902	84	195	153	27	65
Altoona 3/	57,078	584	513	69	133	97	8	14
Bensalem Township	52,399	197	154	29	104	1	-	2
Bethlehem	70,419	711	664	30	173	116	12	3
Bristol Township	58,733	194	163	30	107	1	-	3
Erie	119,123	1,123	1,090	95	260	214	48	58
Harrisburg 4/	53,264	884	839	25	208	104	45	17
Haverford Township	52,371	269	218	31	98	-	26	20
Lancaster	54,725	595	579	29	158	111	9	23
Lower Merion Township	59,629	456	399	49	152	3	52	36
Penn Hills Township	57,632	336	219	36	103	1	-	6
Philadelphia	1,688,210	33,222	32,228	1,595	8,757	2,778	2,085	1,693
Pittsburgh 5/	423,959	5,984	5,738	516	1,609	1,079	519	522
Reading	78,686	875	775	36	219	111	5	56
Scranton	88,117	695	652	26	186	209	69	3
Upper Darby Township	84,054	581	489	20	190	27	64	39
Wilkes-Barre	51,551	478	466	32	111	119	29	29

Cities and townships	Full-time equivalent employment 2/			October payroll 6/ (thousands of dollars)
	For selected functions			
	Financial administration and general control	Utilities	All other functions	
Abington Township (Montgomery County)	12	-	82	$470
Allentown	109	82	195	1,465
Altoona 3/	51	89	52	602
Bensalem Township	16	-	2	277
Bethlehem	74	51	209	1,091
Bristol Township	10	-	12	264
Erie	96	115	204	1,533
Harrisburg 4/	71	27	342	1,112
Haverford Township	24	-	19	343
Lancaster	53	73	123	838
Lower Merion Township	25	-	82	726
Penn Hills Township	16	-	57	422
Philadelphia	6,006	969	8,345	63,355
Pittsburgh	435	215	843	6,349
Reading	70	92	186	1,164
Scranton	55	-	104	1,002
Upper Darby Township	41	-	108	641
Wilkes-Barre	56	-	90	642

1/ Employment refers to all persons employed by and performing services for a municipality. Employees include all persons paid for personal services performed, including persons paid from Federally funded programs, paid elected officials, persons in a paid leave status and persons paid on a "per meeting," annual, semiannual or quarterly basis. Unpaid officials, pensioners, persons whose work is performed on a fee basis and contractor and their employees are excluded from the count of employees.

2/ A computed statistic representing the number of full-time employees that could have been employed at the same total payroll cost if all personanel were engaged on a full-time basis at the average monthly pay applying to full time workers.

3/ Data are for October 1980.

4/ Data are for October 1981.

5/ Data are for October 1977.

6/ Payroll amounts represent gross payrolls for one-month period of October 1982. The gross payroll includes all salaries, wages, fees, or commissions paid to employees during the pay period which included the data of October 12, 1982. Payroll amounts reported for a period other than one month were converted to represent an amount for the month of October.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Governments Division, City Employment in 1982, series GE82, No. 2.

TABLE 136
REVENUES (TAXES, STATE AND FEDERAL GRANTS, STATE HIGHWAY AID, AND OTHER MISCELLANEOUS REVENUE) OF MUNICIPALITIES WITH MORE THAN 25,000 POPULATION IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1980

[In thousands of dollars]

Municipality and population group	Total revenues	Taxes					State and Federal grants	State highway aid	Other miscellaneous revenue 2/
		Real estate	Earned income	Real property transfer	Mercantile	Other 1/			
CITIES									
More than 1,000,000									
Philadelphia 3/	$1,930,565	$187,968	$517,422	$10,666	$52,490	$9,151	$537,563	$9,794	$605,511
400,000 to 1,000,000									
Pittsburgh	239,596	67,059	26,708	2,080	2,844	22,428	81,339	2,877	34,260
100,000 to 400,000									
Allentown	35,976	10,340	3,375	625	-	2,810	6,042	656	12,127
Erie	46,340	11,819	3,110	225	-	303	13,552	750	16,580
50,000 to 100,000									
Altoona	14,605	4,158	1,427	84	95	290	3,769	400	4,383
Bethlehem	24,601	7,215	2,288	191	279	218	4,634	456	9,320
Harrisburg	32,197	5,086	1,382	240	11	1,042	4,583	384	19,470
Lancaster	20,514	4,243	1,163	-	-	720	6,170	311	7,606
Reading	27,731	6,179	3,315	130	-	1,288	7,956	482	8,381
Scranton	25,305	5,396	5,544	170	488	295	11,464	593	1,355
Wilkes-Barre	17,737	3,384	4,122	41	142	469	7,967	317	1,295
25,000 to 50,000									
Chester	13,600	3,942	3,190	-	-	845	3,970	299	1,354
Easton	7,690	1,544	709	53	-	383	519	167	4,314
Hazleton	4,853	1,124	682	32	-	179	2,025	181	630
Johnstown	20,513	2,852	726	24	247	361	13,023	243	3,036
Lebanon	6,998	1,222	637	-	-	274	481	183	4,202
McKeesport	8,746	2,914	1,584	92	221	392	1,144	224	2,175
New Castle	8,004	3,138	820	68	115	207	1,977	228	1,451
Williamsport	9,380	2,464	770	74	141	711	3,793	245	1,782
York	12,616	3,629	958	-	325	610	1,872	280	4,943
BOROUGHS									
25,000 to 50,000									
Bethel Park	6,279	1,511	1,931	170	-	125	474	218	1,850
Monroeville	7,292	1,767	1,126	285	1,455	652	423	191	1,392
Norristown	6,878	2,120	1,467	84	-	427	654	198	1,928
Plum	2,584	493	797	44	-	41	265	146	799
State College	4,703	946	548	57	-	85	365	172	2,530
West Mifflin	5,119	2,470	763	42	189	346	587	170	553
TOWNSHIPS									
50,000 to 100,000									
*Abington (Montgomery County)	16,587	4,807	-	402	452	528	7,020	394	2,985
Bensalem	6,610	3,056	-	296	296	260	822	269	1,608
*Bristol	8,411	3,368	-	166	-	24	2,650	414	1,788
*Haverford	8,160	3,580	-	225	171	-	1,205	334	2,644
*Lower Merion	20,317	9,307	-	776	289	489	1,210	425	7,820
*Penn Hills, Municipality of	10,851	2,513	3,256	398	231	117	1,750	359	2,229
*Upper Darby	15,099	6,564	-	-	634	179	3,121	498	4,104
25,000 to 50,000									
*Cheltenham	8,177	4,425	-	308	186	383	271	242	2,362
Falls (Bucks County)	3,646	2,406	-	88	-	-	396	212	544
Hempfield (Westmoreland County)	2,742	352	1,197	132	-	120	322	329	290
Lower Paxton	4,064	463	1,235	205	-	-	817	238	1,106
*Manheim	3,119	899	-	242	-	-	199	183	1,596
*McCandless	3,017	1,058	1,062	191	-	4	194	161	347
Middletown (Bucks County)	6,325	1,755	-	249	252	103	445	206	3,314
Millcreek (Erie County)	6,353	1,892	1,318	150	-	115	592	284	2,001
*Mount Lebanon	8,579	3,916	1,600	406	-	83	349	226	2,000
*North Huntingdon	2,806	652	932	61	-	137	568	213	243
*Radnor	5,920	2,846	-	219	195	237	473	177	1,772
*Ridley	4,504	1,640	-	89	146	142	359	217	1,912
*Ross (Allegheny County)	4,420	1,585	1,339	149	252	71	373	224	427
*Shaler	4,558	952	1,071	108	-	24	362	211	1,831
*Springfield (Delaware County)	4,827	2,097	-	117	204	138	194	172	1,906
Upper Merion	5,463	1,394	-	194	387	221	344	166	2,757
*Upper Moreland	3,351	1,781	-	100	287	102	365	152	564
Warminster	4,458	1,903	-	179	126	95	994	214	948

* Denotes First Class Township.

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

1/ Includes Amusement, Occupations and Occupation Privilege taxes, Non "Act 511" Per Capita taxes levied under "Act 511".
2/ Includes license and permits, fines and forfeits, revenue from use of money and property, county grants, parking facilities, and departmental services, sanitary sewer rents and charges, waste and refuse disposal highway service, public service enterprises and other miscellaneous revenues.
3/ Philadelphia fiscal year is July 1 - June 30.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Community Affairs, Bureau of Local Government Services, Municipal Statistics and Records Division.

TABLE 137
EXPENDITURES (GENERAL ADMINISTRATION, SANITATION, PUBLIC SAFETY, STREETS AND HIGHWAYS, AND OTHER SELECTED DATA) OF MUNICIPALITIES WITH MORE THAN 25,000 POPULATION IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1980

[In thousands of dollars]

Municipality and population group	Total expenditures	General administration 1/	Sanitation 2/	Public safety 3/	Streets and highways	Health service	Interest	Other	Total capital outlay
CITIES									
More than 1,000,000									
Philadelphia 4/	$2,031,889	$392,106	$27,981	$303,539	$94,242	$100,409	$169,391	$623,527	$320,694
400,000 to 1,000,000									
Pittsburgh	243,187	23,615	10,686	54,690	21,132	3,103	6,750	104,906	18,305
100,000 to 400,000									
Allentown	35,777	4,250	4,197	8,421	5,239	637	1,212	8,136	3,684
Erie	48,204	2,890	7,562	7,891	4,202	-	1,216	21,143	3,300
50,000 to 100,000									
Altoona	15,774	2,543	1,735	3,628	561	118	161	5,195	1,834
Bethlehem	23,568	2,160	1,197	5,348	2,061	443	1,545	8,215	2,599
Harrisburg	32,333	2,086	10,050	6,336	2,659	205	2,393	6,494	2,111
Lancaster	21,654	1,277	2,479	5,080	1,531	87	119	10,050	1,032
Reading	28,819	3,102	780	6,502	2,196	64	587	9,591	5,999
Scranton	25,793	1,798	1,105	6,951	1,021	67	223	13,552	1,075
Wilkes-Barre	17,522	1,289	500	4,528	1,417	272	93	6,903	2,521
25,000 to 50,000									
Chester	13,305	1,360	476	4,340	1,177	248	479	4,469	756
Easton	10,845	1,109	780	1,938	581	21	740	2,279	3,398
Hazleton	4,877	346	178	1,232	717	34	57	1,740	574
Johnstown	20,669	1,362	1,224	3,075	5,307	31	192	9,136	343
Lebanon	6,644	349	981	1,512	787	31	53	2,374	557
McKeesport	8,331	754	1,150	2,332	816	-	358	2,919	-
New Castle	8,071	736	1,230	2,170	928	12	378	2,523	95
Williamsport	10,489	1,314	-	2,588	1,391	-	88	2,605	2,504
York	18,766	973	3,664	4,263	1,055	193	452	2,869	5,296
BOROUGHS									
25,000 to 50,000									
Bethel Park	6,704	432	1,668	1,425	990	217	170	786	1,016
Monroeville	7,484	741	864	1,522	1,339	-	758	1,381	879
Norristown	6,674	548	1,045	2,288	1,167	80	146	1,343	58
Plum	2,362	209	577	595	467	-	29	277	210
State College	6,036	440	1,137	1,447	377	25	41	1,241	1,329
West Mifflin	4,716	404	1,046	1,031	1,025	13	60	769	368
TOWNSHIPS									
50,000 to 100,000									
*Abington (Montgomery County)	18,105	637	2,144	3,086	1,162	110	583	2,375	8,007
Bensalem	6,622	290	29	2,932	1,323	21	323	880	823
*Bristol	9,515	452	920	2,576	1,427	62	80	3,641	355
*Haverford	8,050	491	1,477	3,092	1,243	90	520	868	270
*Lower Merion	19,717	2,153	3,314	5,075	2,417	127	788	4,375	1,470
*Penn Hills, Municipality of	10,819	703	2,279	2,456	1,286	-	659	2,074	1,360
*Upper Darby	15,385	801	1,918	4,518	2,065	128	426	4,591	938
25,000 to 50,000									
*Cheltenham	8,988	584	1,233	2,454	758	43	224	1,981	1,710
Falls (Bucks County)	3,871	246	475	1,635	676	-	23	727	89
Hempfield (Westmoreland County)	2,973	332	54	217	1,015	9	20	630	696
Lower Paxton	4,073	378	155	984	563	-	90	564	1,338
*Manheim	2,842	123	819	1,001	316	-	-	104	479
*McCandless	3,059	242	-	880	1,092	-	3	551	291
Middletown (Bucks County)	6,301	426	902	1,707	617	9	629	1,044	967
Millcreek (Erie County)	6,202	417	1,298	1,787	1,598	-	19	924	159
*Mount Lebanon	8,913	828	544	1,981	837	162	505	3,234	821
*North Huntingdon	2,886	260	-	774	685	-	11	597	560
*Radnor	6,292	419	1,218	1,563	872	15	302	1,025	877
*Ridley	4,635	363	802	1,435	592	6	55	1,182	202
*Ross (Allegheny County)	4,337	354	103	1,275	948	-	64	868	725
*Shaler	5,289	306	422	1,050	980	-	-	1,728	803
*Springfield (Delaware County)	5,423	416	676	1,492	560	26	766	1,396	90
Upper Merion	5,804	417	1,719	1,422	452	107	74	1,137	477
*Upper Moreland	3,317	331	357	1,050	309	31	20	726	492
Warminster	4,214	386	-	1,760	593	15	109	868	482

* Denotes First Class Township.

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

1/ Includes cost of tax collections.
2/ Includes sanitary sewers and sewage treatment, and refuse collection and disposal.
3/ Includes police, fire and protective inspections.
4/ Philadelphia fiscal year is July 1 - June 30. Data are for July 1, 1979 to June 30, 1980.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Community Affairs, Bureau of Local Government Services, Municipal Statistics and Records Division.

TABLE 138
INDEBTEDNESS AND BORROWING CAPACITY OF MUNICIPALITIES WITH MORE THAN 25,000 POPULATION IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1980

[In thousands of dollars]

Municipality and population groups	Total net debt	Bonded debt at end of year	Bonded debt at beginning of year	Bonded debt incurred	Bonded debt paid	Floating debt at end of year	Credits against debt	Remaining borrowing capacity 1/
CITIES								
More than 1,000,000								
Philadelphia 2/	$650,953	$1,834,292	$1,710,653	$193,800	$70,161	$-	$1,319,918	$64,826
400,000 to 1,000,000								
Pittsburgh	125,427	100,801	109,278	-	8,477	47,903	23,277	277,266
100,000 to 400,000								
Allentown	-	535	700	-	165	92	627	52,887
Erie	11,892	16,605	17,660	-	1,055	355	5,067	97,477
50,000 to 100,000								
Altoona	-	1,200	1,275	-	75	-	1,200	36,337
Bethlehem	11,220	14,415	15,475	-	1,060	114	3,309	47,165
Harrisburg	10,348	26,435	26,890	-	455	-	16,087	58,707
Lancaster	1,280	1,000	1,350	-	350	1,103	822	22,369
Reading	6,775	9,170	9,900	-	730	1,893	4,288	34,699
Scranton	2,021	1,820	2,244	-	424	1,462	1,262	33,062
Wilkes-Barre	493	1,040	1,244	-	204	417	964	47,675
25,000 to 50,000								
Chester	4,548	6,455	6,795	-	340	-	1,907	21,511
Easton	2,325	12,555	12,944	-	389	-	10,230	9,210
Hazleton	329	-	-	-	-	790	461	7,487
Johnstown	1,308	1,680	1,680	-	-	180	552	17,763
Lebanon	-	1,122	1,247	-	125	-	1,122	18,267
McKeesport	4,866	4,895	5,155	-	260	-	29	7,073
New Castle	1,955	2,180	2,345	-	165	38	264	13,968
Williamsport	976	1,770	1,890	-	120	-	794	12,472
York	8,117	8,300	8,595	-	295	-	183	18,351
BOROUGHS								
25,000 to 50,000								
Bethel Park	386	250	275	-	25	1,733	1,598	13,408
Monroeville	8,532	8,486	8,858	-	372	876	830	6,868
Norristown	2,083	2,445	2,620	-	175	1,067	1,430	13,502
Plum	162	-	-	-	-	600	438	7,102
State College	980	670	685	-	15	2,300	1,989	9,457
West Mifflin	-	600	700	-	100	-	600	9,043
TOWNSHIPS								
50,000 to 100,000								
*Abington (Montgomery County)	6,033	8,250	8,946	-	696	165	2,382	12,222
Bensalem	3,899	3,830	3,970	-	140	120	51	7,694
*Bristol	-	255	300	-	45	49	304	22,418
*Haverford	3,449	4,135	4,470	-	335	240	926	9,301
*Lower Merion	19,713	19,685	12,450	7,900	665	757	729	16,232
*Penn Hills, Municipality of	4,987	7,175	10,775	-	3,600	1,440	3,628	12,316
*Upper Darby	1,264	5,740	4,470	1,600	330	-	4,476	23,610
25,000 to 50,000								
*Cheltenham	1,915	6,320	2,380	4,100	160	-	4,405	16,008
Falls (Bucks County)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9,696
Hempfield (Westmoreland County)	108	-	-	-	-	390	282	4,049
Lower Paxton	1,254	-	-	-	-	1,394	141	4,827
*Manheim	-	-	-	-	-	72	72	7,257
*McCandless	-	50	65	-	15	-	50	5,856
Middletown (Bucks County)	-	-	-	-	-	50	50	9,842
Millcreek (Erie County)	-	-	-	-	-	120	120	11,495
*Mount Lebanon	5,248	4,995	5,170	-	175	613	360	14,783
*North Huntingdon	-	15	30	-	15	-	15	5,159
*Radnor	2,832	3,670	3,675	-	205	80	918	9,194
*Ridley	616	350	390	-	40	300	34	8,716
*Ross (Allegheny County)	465	1,174	1,345	-	171	120	828	8,746
*Shaler	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9,730
*Springfield (Delaware County)	1,988	3,473	3,630	-	157	426	1,911	6,513
Upper Merion	-	400	480	-	80	295	695	11,914
*Upper Moreland	-	50	60	-	10	86	126	7,468
Warminster	442	790	870	-	80	194	542	6,494

* Denotes First Class Township.

1/ Represents approximately 250 percent of average adjusted revenues for current and two preceding years less total net debt, except for Philadelphia which is calculated at thirteen and one-half percent of assessed valuation of real estate less total net debt.
2/ Includes $514,378 authorized but unissued.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Community Affairs, Bureau of Local Government Services, Municipal Statistics and Records Division.

TABLE 139
REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND OTHER FINANCIAL STATISTICS OF SELECTED CITY GOVERNMENTS HAVING OVER 50,000 POPULATION IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1981-82

[Money figures in thousands of dollars. Data in this table relate only to municipal corporations and their dependent agencies, and do not include amounts for other local governments overlying city areas. Therefore, expenditure figures for "education" do not include spending by the separate school districts which administer public schools within most municipal areas. Variations in the assignment of governmental responsibility for public assistance, health, hospitals, public housing, and other functions to a lesser degree, also have an important effect upon reported amounts of city expenditures, revenue, and debt. See source for additional information]

Item	Allen-town	Altoona	Beth-lehem	Erie	Harris-burg	Lancaster	Phila-delphia	Pitts-burgh	Reading	Scranton	Wilkes-Barre
Population, 1980 (in thousands)	103.8	57.1	70.4	119.1	53.3	54.7	1,688.2	424.0	78.7	88.1	51.6
Date at end of fiscal year	12/31	12/31	12/31	12/31	12/31	12/31	6/30	12/31	12/31	12/31	12/31
Revenue, total	$37,909	$18,974	$26,884	$53,621	$36,690	$22,040	$2,375,027	$274,674	$30,705	$33,516	$24,660
General revenue, total	34,328	14,035	21,806	44,251	33,115	16,610	1,728,036	251,337	26,618	32,130	23,649
Intergovernmental revenue	7,869	4,974	4,904	16,852	6,332	4,885	543,156	75,298	8,464	13,694	12,390
From State government	2,575	1,320	1,459	2,000	2,299	530	262,575	24,948	924	4,450	920
From Federal government	5,176	3,476	3,149	14,091	3,942	4,214	263,802	47,711	7,253	9,136	9,771
From local governments	118	178	296	761	91	141	16,779	2,639	287	108	1,699
General revenue from own sources	26,459	9,061	16,902	27,399	26,783	11,725	1,184,880	176,039	18,154	18,436	11,259
Taxes	17,811	6,476	10,994	17,072	7,615	6,888	883,877	133,495	12,501	12,442	9,271
Property	10,782	4,200	7,541	12,813	4,949	4,735	207,962	70,305	8,520	5,390	3,468
General and selective sales	-	-	-	-	-	-	8,537	9,312	-	-	-
Income	3,532	1,477	2,598	3,500	1,392	1,215	587,192	32,596	2,124	5,775	4,999
Other	3,497	799	855	759	1,274	938	80,186	21,282	1,857	1,277	804
Current charges	5,127	1,495	4,285	8,391	12,300	3,298	160,935	4,161	2,876	5,003	747
Miscellaneous	3,521	1,090	1,623	1,936	6,868	1,539	140,068	38,383	2,777	991	1,241
Utility revenue	3,581	245	3,666	6,051	2,422	4,031	548,517	13,380	2,597	-	-
Employee-retirement revenue	-	4,694	1,412	3,319	1,153	1,399	98,474	9,957	1,490	1,386	1,011
Expenditure, total	36,361	14,502	23,775	52,593	32,878	21,349	2,335,345	289,036	29,242	33,295	20,896
General expenditure, total	33,294	13,317	20,922	44,179	29,966	17,263	1,654,130	258,425	24,789	31,424	20,051
Intergovernmental expenditure	1,811	465	1,731	2,175	906	1,798	51,237	2,364	157	2,413	138
Direct general expenditure	31,483	12,852	19,191	42,004	29,060	15,465	1,602,893	256,061	24,632	29,011	19,913
By function:											
Education services:											
Education	-	-	-	-	-	-	18,012	-	-	-	-
Libraries	-	-	437	-	8	25	21,021	3,213	416	560	39
Social services and income maintenance:											
Public welfare	-	-	-	-	-	-	80,322	30	-	-	-
Hospitals	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,194	-	-	-	-
Health	438	118	465	-	53	130	111,755	3,284	45	49	304
Transportation:											
Highways	3,399	1,600	2,108	4,931	2,988	1,344	60,565	28,477	2,328	975	1,678
Other	81	171	120	946	145	44	72,166	1,857	128	233	284
Public safety:											
Police protection	4,772	2,304	3,633	5,387	4,353	2,841	228,079	38,225	4,326	3,439	2,339
Fire protection	3,192	1,882	2,239	4,859	2,235	2,245	72,919	24,462	2,708	3,861	2,459
Correction	-	-	-	-	-	-	83,655	-	-	-	-
Protective inspection and regulation	292	41	146	-	294	184	16,590	1,692	231	180	157
Environment and housing:											
Sewerage	3,846	977	1,544	5,761	4,810	1,954	173,332	2,037	645	2,636	232
Sanitation other than sewerage	1,591	247	183	1,353	5,557	234	66,364	13,840	173	1,017	379
Parks and recreation	2,368	307	787	900	520	523	60,742	15,757	1,117	376	608
Housing and community development	3,388	2,231	2,259	7,958	1,112	3,225	111,640	52,687	5,729	6,701	7,992
Governmental administration:											
Financial administration	1,270	396	784	1,154	1,071	399	28,147	6,585	1,094	643	729
General control	1,377	275	381	672	378	554	105,950	5,559	841	445	452
General public buildings	990	375	776	636	262	484	32,044	4,021	1,107	117	448
Interest on general debt	411	77	696	831	3,027	103	117,228	12,887	607	308	119
General expenditure, n.e.c.	5,879	2,226	4,364	8,791	3,153	2,974	192,405	43,812	3,294	9,884	1,832
Utility expenditure	3,067	435	2,079	4,838	1,267	3,421	551,164	11,384	2,557	-	-
Employee-retirement expenditure	-	750	774	3,576	1,645	665	130,051	19,227	1,896	1,871	845
Exhibit: expenditures for salaries and wages	16,488	6,975	11,761	18,123	12,320	8,685	739,105	108,158	12,227	14,403	7,338
Total debt outstanding	7,376	1,125	15,522	22,730	43,685	1,750	2,059,273	293,638	10,161	3,006	1,158
Cash and security holdings	7,789	4,007	14,970	17,956	27,077	7,361	1,284,131	207,056	11,976	6,230	7,203
Exhibit: city contribution to own retirement systems	-	201	166	1,699	36	356	130,464	10,457	1,801	351	613

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Governments Division, City Government Finances in 1981-82, series GF82, No. 4.

TABLE 140
MARKET VALUES OF TAXABLE REAL PROPERTY AND PERCENTAGE OF ASSESSED VALUATION OF MARKET VALUE IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1978 TO 1982

[Money figures in millions of dollars]

County	1982		1981		1980		1979		1978	
	Market Value 1/	Percentage 2/	Market Value 1/	Percentage 2/	Market Value 1/	Percentage 2/	Market Value 1/	Percentage 2/	Market Value 1/	Percentage 2/
State Total	$133,476.8 3/ 651.8 4/	- -	$116,941.6 3/ 559.0 4/	- -	$113,515.0 3/ 393.9 4/	- -	$96,537.3 3/ 315.0 4/	- -	$92,892.0 3/ 234.9 4/	- -
School districts Total	$132,824.9	26.5	$116,382.6	26.2	$113,121.1	25.9	$96,222.2	29.6	$92,657.1	29.8
Adams	954.6	17.0	815.7	19.5	783.9	19.7	650.5	22.6	610.1	23.1
Allegheny	16,584.7	35.5	15,007.3	37.6	15,044.3	37.8	12,707.8	43.2	12,373.6	43.6
Armstrong	692.6	17.5	590.1	16.4	567.9	16.5	466.7	19.7	446.8	20.0
Beaver	2,101.4	74.7	1,874.0	18.4	1,822.6	18.7	1,559.9	21.9	1,567.6	22.1
Bedford	436.3	16.0	363.3	18.9	352.8	14.6	299.8	16.6	284.7	16.9
Berks	4,026.9	15.9	3,418.4	17.8	3,313.5	18.0	2,847.2	20.5	2,725.2	20.8
Blair	1,180.7	34.2	1,048.1	25.8	1,025.0	26.0	8,725.2	29.7	842.2	30.1
Bradford	593.9	28.0	518.1	32.1	516.5	32.4	402.7	44.4	390.8	16.4
Bucks	7,361.6	15.7	6,520.5	17.3	6,241.8	17.5	5,446.5	19.4	5,217.7	19.6
Butler	1,607.4	35.7	1,373.1	18.2	1,325.4	18.4	1,074.4	21.8	1,014.3	22.3
Cambria	1,445.5	30.8	1,221.4	35.6	1,178.4	25.3	990.6	29.2	950.0	29.7
Cameron	58.4	16.5	53.1	18.1	52.4	18.3	45.6	20.9	43.8	21.0
Carbon	559.0	20.7	498.0	22.8	476.6	22.5	407.9	25.5	388.7	25.8
Centre	1,088.2	14.8	902.0	16.9	868.0	17.1	739.0	19.5	711.9	19.7
Chester	5,678.9	18.3	4,888.9	20.5	4,639.0	20.7	3,891.5	23.5	3,707.2	23.8
Clarion	467.2	23.3	400.7	25.3	389.0	25.6	314.9	30.6	302.8	31.0
Clearfield	845.3	16.9	705.8	19.5	677.9	19.5	554.6	23.0	517.1	23.6
Clinton	338.7	21.2	295.4	23.9	284.4	24.2	221.9	29.9	210.2	30.7
Columbia	714.6	14.6	621.9	16.4	603.5	16.5	509.2	18.9	490.9	19.2
Crawford	744.5	15.4	657.7	17.0	639.6	17.1	543.1	19.6	521.3	19.9
Cumberland	2,778.8	19.5	2,436.8	21.6	2,345.6	21.8	2,018.7	24.4	1,923.7	24.7
Dauphin	2,673.0	22.9	2,368.6	25.6	2,311.4	25.8	1,910.7	30.1	1,823.0	30.4
Delaware	6,504.3	10.9	5,618.8	12.6	5,609.8	12.7	4,837.6	14.6	4,779.4	14.8
Elk	328.3	10.0	277.4	11.6	271.4	11.7	223.8	13.8	217.6	13.9
Erie	2,978.6	21.8	2,664.1	24.0	2,643.8	24.2	2,294.4	27.7	2,183.6	28.1
Fayette	1,019.4	18.8	865.7	21.5	834.6	21.7	686.5	25.6	662.8	25.9
Forest	87.8	20.2	74.0	21.2	71.2	21.5	58.8	25.8	58.0	26.0
Franklin	1,311.4	17.8	1,130.0	20.0	1,083.6	20.2	899.5	23.4	850.7	23.8
Fulton	139.6	23.4	112.9	28.2	103.8	14.9	88.5	17.0	83.2	17.3
Greene	584.3	26.2	465.3	32.2	454.3	21.7	378.4	25.2	355.8	26.0
Huntingdon	352.9	43.7	305.2	49.7	299.6	50.0	234.5	63.2	222.0	65.8
Indiana	876.7	20.9	720.1	23.8	657.8	19.5	538.2	23.3	508.9	23.8
Jefferson	388.8	20.1	332.0	23.2	319.4	23.3	262.5	27.5	243.3	28.3
Juniata	208.3	29.4	171.7	35.0	165.6	35.4	134.7	42.4	127.8	43.1
Lackawenna	1,719.9	21.1	1,528.2	23.4	1,490.0	23.5	1,278.7	26.9	1,234.6	27.1
Lancaster	4,719.4	11.6	4,042.5	13.2	3,856.0	13.4	3,225.9	15.4	3,070.1	15.6
Lawrence	953.1	33.4	811.9	38.4	785.4	19.7	672.0	22.4	656.6	22.6
Lebanon	1,300.2	25.9	1,129.1	29.3	1,092.0	29.5	909.2	34.3	867.5	34.8
Lehigh	3,412.7	37.2	2,932.3	42.3	2,844.9	42.6	2,397.4	49.2	2,304.7	49.7
Luzerne	2,697.6	19.7	2,439.5	21.6	2,357.7	21.2	1,088.5	23.7	2,029.5	23.9
Lycoming	1,298.8	22.0	1,134.1	24.9	1,108.3	25.0	942.9	28.7	899.0	29.0
McKean	442.2	26.1	374.5	30.6	371.2	30.7	287.5	39.2	277.4	19.4
Mercer	1,251.7	22.4	1,096.1	25.1	1,066.1	25.3	921.5	28.7	880.6	29.2
Mifflin	345.7	12.8	297.5	14.5	288.6	14.7	244.6	16.9	240.4	17.0
Monroe	1,708.9	18.9	1,485.3	20.4	1,399.8	20.2	1,221.6	21.9	1,135.6	21.6
Montgomery	10,949.7	17.4	9,545.2	19.4	9,267.5	19.6	7,752.4	23.0	7,505.4	23.3
Montour	200.0	18.6	176.5	20.5	167.3	20.8	142.7	23.3	133.3	23.7
Northampton	3,003.6	31.0	2,596.9	35.2	2,539.5	35.5	2,121.9	41.4	2,056.0	41.8
Northumberland	761.8	17.0	678.3	18.9	661.7	19.0	550.7	22.2	519.1	22.6
Perry	365.1	29.2	305.9	17.5	298.5	17.7	242.3	21.0	228.0	21.6
Philadelphia	13,788.2	42.6	12,345.5	47.4	11,893.4	48.0	10,609.9	53.3	10,530.7	53.4
Pike	320.4	19.3	268.9	22.1	246.5	15.6	230.2	16.1	218.6	16.1
Potter	197.1	28.2	164.7	33.3	159.1	33.4	113.0	45.9	108.6	47.1
Schuylkill	1,142.3	36.5	932.1	43.4	926.1	20.5	800.5	23.3	777.2	23.5
Snyder	337.9	16.7	291.4	18.8	281.3	19.0	226.1	22.5	209.2	23.0
Somerset	808.1	23.0	668.8	27.2	612.9	16.4	476.3	20.2	453.7	20.6
Sullivan	93.8	15.6	79.5	18.0	77.5	18.2	64.6	21.4	63.2	21.6
Susquehanna	428.6	25.6	381.4	28.0	365.6	28.2	316.7	31.5	296.9	32.0
Tioga	387.4	25.9	328.4	30.1	311.1	21.2	257.5	25.1	248.1	25.5
Union	283.8	26.1	250.1	29.1	231.6	29.7	193.7	35.6	179.2	36.9
Venango	610.2	33.0	530.3	16.3	516.0	16.4	419.0	19.6	400.9	19.9
Warren	412.7	73.4	364.1	29.9	354.6	30.2	293.6	35.0	284.2	35.4
Washington	2,129.8	14.9	1,902.8	17.6	1,923.5	16.0	1,659.6	18.7	1,407.2	19.4
Wayne	949.9	22.3	826.2	24.9	790.3	22.1	709.9	23.8	682.6	24.0
Westmoreland	4,095.3	62.6	3,676.0	14.1	3,536.0	14.2	2,928.4	16.5	2,757.3	16.8
Wyoming	279.8	14.8	248.8	16.5	243.6	16.6	201.4	19.5	192.3	19.8
York	3,714.9	11.8	3,232.4	13.1	3,082.3	13.2	2,608.6	15.0	2,452.3	15.3

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

1/ Determined by State Tax Equalization Board.
2/ Percent of assessed valuation to market value.
3/ State total market value in accordance with Act 68 of 1975 which amended Act 319 of 1974. (Clean and Green Bill)
4/ Market value difference between regular assessment and preferential assessment under Act 319 of 1974.

Source: Pennsylvania State Tax Equalization Board, Annual Certifications, as of June 30 of the following year.

TABLE 141
MARKET VALUE AND ASSESSED VALUATION OF TAXABLE REAL PROPERTY WITH ASSESSMENT RATIOS AND MILLAGE RATES FOR MUNICIPALITIES WITH MORE THAN 25,000 POPULATION IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1980

[Valuations in thousands of dollars]

Municipality and population group	Market valuation 1980	Assessed valuation 1980	Percentage assessed value 1980	Tax rate (mills) 1980	Adjusted mill rate 1980
CITIES					
More than 1,000,000					
Philadelphia 1/	$11,893,449	$5,705,168	48.0	32.750	15.720
400,000 to 1,000,000					
Pittsburgh	3,601,039	1,488,937	41.3	50.541 2/	20.873
100,000 to 400,000					
Allentown	947,838	412,293	43.5	25.500	11.093
Erie	856,839	588,815	68.7	21.000	14.427
50,000 to 100,000					
Altoona	333,189	193,642	58.1	22.375	13.000
Bethlehem	760,989	291,145	38.3	25.300	9.690
Harrisburg	395,475	219,993	55.6	22.936 2/	12.752
Lancaster	359,964	160,783	44.7	27.000	12.069
Reading	449,128	324,618	72.3	19.000	13.737
Scranton	488,990	130,331	26.7	44.689	11.932
Wilkes-Barre	282,344	81,896	29.0	42.660	12.371
25,000 to 50,000					
Chester	209,330	68,173	32.6	62.000	20.212
Easton	140,604	54,897	39.0	28.000	10.920
Hazleton	159,322	38,533	24.2	30.000	7.260
Johnstown	196,450	86,620	44.1	33.860	14.932
Lebanon	181,906	62,903	34.6	20.000	6.920
McKeesport	223,616	89,367	40.0	37.000	14.800
New Castle	192,542	120,136	62.4	27.600	17.222
Williamsport	265,954	160,630	60.4	15.500	9.362
York	248,952	144,740	58.1	25.800	14.990
BOROUGHS					
25,000 to 50,000					
Bethel Park	442,152	172,535	39.0	9.000	3.510
Monroeville	539,040	181,957	33.8	10.000	3.380
Norristown	218,317	46,916	21.5	45.000	9.675
Plum	243,819	85,166	34.9	6.000	2.094
State College	219,431	39,887	18.2	23.500	4.277
West Mifflin	357,002	131,871	36.9	19.000	7.011
TOWNSHIPS					
50,000 to 100,000					
*Abington (Montgomery County)	786,177	163,481	20.8	29.250	6.084
Bensalem	693,527	125,298	18.1	23.750	4.299
*Bristol	525,455	95,255	18.1	35.750	6.471
*Haverford	596,242	68,547	11.5	51.940	5.973
*Lower Merion	1,303,562	271,548	20.8	35.000	7.280
*Penn Hills, Municipality of	571,557	194,501	34.0	13.250	4.505
*Upper Darby	687,627	98,213	14.3	67.200	9.610
25,000 to 50,000					
*Cheltenham	506,481	105,216	20.8	40.815	8.490
Falls (Bucks County)	493,766	98,574	20.0	24.400	4.880
Hempfield (Westmoreland County)	462,502	62,454	13.5	5.500	.743
Lower Paxton	407,672	106,033	26.0	4.500	1.170
*Manheim	382,743	53,585	14.0	17.000	2.380
*McCandless	403,339	136,918	33.9	8.000	2.712
Middletown (Bucks County)	415,869	75,974	18.3	21.580	3.949
Millcreek (Erie County)	574,630	139,060	24.2	14.500	3.509
*Mount Lebanon	481,045	182,246	37.9	20.250	7.675
*North Huntingdon	288,216	41,196	14.3	16.000	2.288
*Radnor	471,245	62,832	13.3	46.000	6.118
*Ridley	326,257	38,249	11.7	43.700	5.113
*Ross (Allegheny County)	481,887	162,921	33.8	10.000	3.380
*Shaler	370,017	128,610	34.8	7.500	2.610
*Springfield (Delaware County)	372,927	44,256	11.9	47.310	5.630
Upper Merion	608,848	115,696	19.0	12.000	2.280
*Upper Moreland	321,427	69,522	21.6	26.250	5.670
Warminster	353,435	63,638	18.0	29.750	5.355

* Denotes First Class Township.

1/ Philadelphia fiscal year is July 1 - June 30.
2/ Property and improvements are taxed at different rates. This figure is an average computed on total assessed valuations.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Community Affairs, Bureau of Local Government Services, Municipal Statistics and Records Division.

TABLE 142
NUMBER OF MUNICIPAL AUTHORITIES IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY PURPOSE AND BY YEAR OF INCORPORATION:
1935 TO 1982

Year of incorporation	Total single and multi-purpose authorities	Total multi-purpose authorities	Total single-purpose authorities	Single-purpose authorities, by type								
				Air-port	Parking	School	Sewer	Water	Recreation	Solid-waste	Health	Others
Total	2,768	346	2,422	39	121	909	726	315	96	49	77	90
1982	17	1	16	-	-	2	6	1	1	-	2	4
1981	24 R	1	23 R	-	-	3 R	5 R	7	2	1 R	3	2
1980	36	1	35 R	2	1	3	3	2	3	-	7	14 R
1979	33 R	3	30 R	-	-	3	7 R	6 R	4	2	6	2
1978	25 R	2	23 R	-	2	3	1	5	2	2	3	5
1977	29	2	27	1	-	3	7	7	1	1	5	2
1976	50 R	10	40 R	-	-	3	12 R	5	5	4	2	9
1975	42	6	36	-	1	2	15	6	2	3	6	1
1974	66	5	61	-	2	6	27	5	3	1	12	5
1973	90	10	80	-	1	11	42	8	2	4	5	7
1972	92 R	8	84 R	-	3	3	42 R	9	6	8	9	4
1971	90 R	8	82	2	1	14	40	7	4 R	5	7	2
1970	82 R	11 R	71	1	5	18	30	7	5	1	3	1
1969	84	16	68	-	1	18	30	8	7	1	1	2
1968	64	10	54	-	2	16	24	5	3	2	1	1
1967	91	9	82	2	2	31	27	15	3	1	1	-
1966	87	16	71	1	6	17	27	9	7	1	1	2
1965	81 R	11	70 R	2	4	19	20	13 R	6	1	1	4
1964	87	15	72	3	2	13	39	10	3	-	-	2
1963	93	11	82	1	2	26	37	7	4	3	-	2
1962	77	11	66	2	1	27	21	7	5	-	1	2
1961	68	6	62	-	3	30	23	3	2	1	-	-
1960	79	6	73	1	10	35	20	5	1	-	-	1
1959	84	7	77 R	1	5	33	23	13	-	2	-	-
1958	111	12	99	1	3	45	32	13	1	1	-	3
1957	97	8	89 R	2	10	40	26	7	2	-	-	2 R
1956	107	8	99	2	10	51	17	12	2	2	-	3
1955	111	6	105	3	11	67	12	8	2	-	-	2
1954	95	7	88	-	7	59	6	12	2	2	-	-
1953	130	11	119	-	6	92	11	8	1	-	-	1
1952	180	14	166	2	8	134	12	8	-	-	-	2
1951	85	13	72	4	6	35	18	8	-	-	-	1
1950	92	13	79	2	4	34	25	12	1	-	-	1
1949	34	7	27	1	1	6	7	10	1	-	1	-
1948	28	10	18	-	-	1	9	7	1	-	-	-
1947	23	8	15	2	1	2	7	2	-	-	-	1
1946	22	7	15	1	-	-	6	8	-	-	-	-
1945	10	6	4	-	-	1	1	2	-	-	-	-
1944	3	1	2	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
1943	5	2	3	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-
1942	10	3	7	-	-	1	-	6	-	-	-	-
1941	14	7	7	-	-	-	2	5	-	-	-	-
1940	18	5	13	-	-	1	1	10	1	-	-	-
1939	4	2	2	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
1938	11	7	4	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
1937	2	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
1936	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
1935	4	2	2	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-

R Revised figure.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Community Affairs, Bureau of Local Government Services, Municipal Statistics and Records Division.

TABLE 143
AMOUNT OF BOND ISSUE FOR MUNICIPAL AUTHORITIES IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY PURPOSE AND BY YEAR OF ISSUE: 1935 TO 1982

[In thousands of dollars]

Year of bond issue	Amount of bond issue, by type									
	Total	Airport	Parking	School	Sewer	Water	Recreation	Solid-waste	Health	Others
Total	**$13,595,889**	**$86,527**	**$259,363**	**$5,765,817**	**$3,031,706**	**$1,225,953**	**$108,903**	**$46,210**	**$2,692,893**	**$178,517**
1982	195,516	250	15,087	320	21,568	38,357	56	1,263	118,020	595
1981	442,029 R	82	1,403 R	45,930 R	79,979 R	30,929 R	5,777 R	2,476	241,992 R	33,461 R
1980	518,461 R	1,145	3,000	14,890 R	110,114 R	52,543	405	828 R	334,589 R	948
1979	598,241 R	4,100 R	2,155	33,650	213,475 R	45,858 R	127 R	9,334	258,614 R	30,928 R
1978	1,577,898 R	1,739	9,932 R	774,364 R	308,147 R	149,084 R	16,917	3,187	257,637 R	56,891 R
1977	1,222,517 R	543 R	30,466	153,112 R	271,738 R	83,751 R	329	967	666,576 R	15,035
1976	981,112 R	118	15,876 R	217,191	159,405 R	90,015 R	705 R	3,339	488,621 R	5,842
1975	427,050 R	308	1,759	60,895	130,123 R	27,998	1,749	1,203	201,742	1,273
1974	372,876 R	935	4,722	113,352	125,087 R	52,276 R	826	2,158	72,126	1,394
1973	559,811 R	13,001	3,486	254,109 R	171,066 R	14,061	11,256	846	90,310 R	1,676 R
1972	674,548 R	1,737	35,283 R	398,585 R	129,883 R	36,738 R	477	949	68,552	2,344 R
1971	866,734 R	17,505	6,572	550,962 R	121,491	49,735 R	36,102	330	81,552	2,485
1970	390,635 R	2,148	13,693	253,265 R	75,041 R	36,624 R	1,531	87	8,075	171
1969	329,398 R	4,169	18,604	210,976 R	47,911 R	29,939 R	830	12,467	3,714	788
1968	387,169 R	1,598	9,926	240,340 R	107,030 R	26,326 R	6	835	163	945
1967	319,766 R	65	5,174	215,764 R	59,458	33,375 R	4,153	-	-	1,777
1966	269,541 R	33,481	4,329	168,170 R	41,437 R	20,403 R	887	-	-	834
1965	311,147 R	586	6,591	183,625 R	74,664 R	37,406 R	1,870	-	-	6,405
1964	277,509 R	-	9,440	161,865 R	64,549 R	35,597 R	2,035	2,123	610	1,290
1963	680,217 R	920	6,215	407,693 R	215,697 R	44,171	822	1,854	-	2,845
1962	338,805 R	547	7,326	258,525 R	53,244	16,114	154	85	-	2,810
1961	206,595 R	-	4,619	100,421 R	69,104	13,066	19,035	-	-	350
1960	158,679 R	500	1,833	99,172 R	48,652	8,055	17	-	-	450
1959	189,139 R	150	1,970	100,260 R	65,674	19,768 R	662	-	-	655
1958	207,500 R	-	5,491	99,004 R	87,090	11,992	140	1,593	-	2,190
1957	214,411 R	400	6,787	142,929 R	53,336	7,869	215	-	-	2,875
1956	210,029 R	300	3,277	148,860	34,757	21,520	480	-	-	835
1955	121,687 R	-	1,475	76,988 R	12,302	30,576	60	286	-	-
1954	173,276 R	-	10,062	130,855 R	16,465 R	15,529	365	-	-	-
1953	113,867 R	200	5,490	85,503 R	16,233	6,136	-	-	-	305
1952	65,115	-	635	37,396	19,055	7,969	-	-	-	60
1951	42,572	-	6,285	13,299	11,399	11,364	165	-	-	60
1950	68,380	-	400	11,460	11,785	43,985	750	-	-	-
1949	11,518	-	-	2,002	2,022	7,494	-	-	-	-
1948	6,439	-	-	-	588	5,851	-	-	-	-
1947	10,570	-	-	85	128	10,357	-	-	-	-
1946	16,600	-	-	-	620	15,980	-	-	-	-
1945	2,475	-	-	-	-	2,475	-	-	-	-
1944	4,792	-	-	-	500	4,292	-	-	-	-
1943	5,185	-	-	-	-	5,185	-	-	-	-
1942	6,202	-	-	-	79	6,123	-	-	-	-
1941	3,385	-	-	-	560	2,825	-	-	-	-
1940	8,245	-	-	-	145	8,100	-	-	-	-
1939	6,063	-	-	-	70	5,993	-	-	-	-
1938	2,150	-	-	-	-	2,150	-	-	-	-
1937	35	-	-	-	35	-	-	-	-	-
1936	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1935	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

R - Revised figure.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Community Affairs, Bureau of Local Government Services, Municipal Statistics and Records Division.

TABLE 144
NUMBER OF PROJECTS AND AMOUNT OF BOND ISSUES FOR MUNICIPAL AUTHORITIES
IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1982

[Money figures in thousands of dollars. As of December 31]

County	Total projects	Total		Single purpose		Multi-purpose	
		Original	Outstanding	Original	Outstanding	Original	Outstanding
Total	2,858	$13,595,889	$7,470,895	$12,159,119	$6,683,375	$1,436,770	$787,520
Adams	46	54,353	15,695	32,356	8,011	21,997	7,684
Allegheny	205	2,380,925	1,380,099	2,289,589	1,349,093	91,336	31,006
Armstrong	49	49,905	29,732	47,420	27,520	2,485	2,212
Beaver	75	334,234	193,397	312,815	186,212	21,419	7,185
Bedford	30	19,648	9,164	15,740	6,226	3,908	2,938
Berks	100	344,436	168,291	310,513	154,802	33,923	13,489
Blair	40	179,778	101,517	148,286	88,795	31,492	12,722
Bradford	27	151,095	105,965	146,108	103,109	4,987	2,856
Bucks	83	758,660	408,021	455,392	208,356	303,268	199,665
Butler	66	176,242	90,553	162,983	83,833	13,259	6,720
Cambria	80	240,618	115,562	218,237	103,468	22,381	12,094
Cameron	5	6,459	691	6,456	688	3	3
Carbon	32	55,575	30,391	50,549	26,601	5,026	3,790
Centre	51	195,220	85,731	188,130	82,708	7,090	3,023
Chester	61	362,091	209,083	351,179	201,590	10,912	7,493
Clarion	26	23,508	10,957	22,193	10,305	1,315	652
Clearfield	44	40,387	17,029	31,620	13,971	8,767	3,058
Clinton	25	23,660	9,953	19,326	8,040	4,334	1,913
Columbia	23	52,271	16,833	52,271	16,833	-	-
Crawford	39	85,571	14,718	82,966	13,598	2,605	1,120
Cumberland	48	339,371	150,800	295,077	124,703	44,294	26,097
Dauphin	50	309,334	152,248	235,513	131,592	73,821	20,656
Delaware	66	717,418	388,128	605,657	319,723	111,761	68,405
Elk	24	65,235	19,542	33,186	17,364	32,049	2,178
Erie	62	554,659	329,212	544,681	324,684	9,978	4,528
Fayette	51	60,196	36,334	51,176	33,061	9,020	3,273
Forest	4	554	479	519	444	35	35
Franklin	43	208,867	70,026	167,744	44,114	41,123	25,912
Fulton	4	5,698	1,538	5,698	1,538	-	-
Greene	27	33,730	22,629	19,080	12,513	14,650	10,116
Huntingdon	25	30,814	19,275	25,501	16,822	5,313	2,453
Indiana	35	121,537	78,020	112,910	74,713	8,627	3,307
Jefferson	28	30,822	26,477	30,015	26,326	807	151
Juniata	13	6,475	2,773	3,063	1,314	3,412	1,459
Lackawanna	30	346,460	265,030	346,460	265,030	-	-
Lancaster	86	440,102	235,548	385,413	197,897	54,689	37,651
Lawrence	27	41,788	15,369	40,871	14,681	917	688
Lebanon	41	129,836	58,396	107,780	49,657	22,056	8,739
Lehigh	58	362,470	212,865	240,497	119,204	121,973	93,661
Luzerne	78	367,557	194,667	354,750	188,321	12,807	6,346
Lycoming	32	172,882	93,745	158,553	87,959	14,329	5,786
McKean	30	45,482	17,509	35,919	13,910	9,563	3,599
Mercer	40	130,714	80,659	118,861	76,822	11,853	3,837
Mifflin	25	62,205	38,815	49,643	30,458	12,562	8,357
Monroe	19	63,994	21,295	59,252	19,266	4,742	2,029
Montgomery	109	889,965	436,787	861,936	423,378	28,029	13,409
Montour	11	95,846	31,275	86,549	28,853	9,297	2,422
Northampton	63	286,368	138,426	239,727	117,376	46,641	21,050
Northumberland	40	77,744	36,521	66,930	31,353	10,814	5,168
Perry	17	10,160	5,758	8,212	4,840	1,948	918
Philadelphia	4	389,467	381,482	389,467	381,482	-	-
Pike	5	4,574	2,357	4,574	2,357	-	-
Potter	10	19,217	10,371	18,020	9,924	1,197	447
Schuylkill	66	132,296	84,659	126,888	81,164	5,408	3,495
Snyder	30	29,639	16,643	14,450	4,612	15,189	12,031
Somerset	44	58,172	27,218	52,947	25,648	5,225	1,570
Sullivan	3	1,281	502	1,281	502	-	-
Susquehanna	8	21,838	15,333	21,838	15,333	-	-
Tioga	33	39,336	18,281	33,112	14,512	6,224	3,769
Union	19	24,653	11,773	24,124	11,362	529	411
Venango	28	44,322	24,861	17,390	5,717	26,932	19,144
Warren	25	34,792	18,359	33,610	17,685	1,182	674
Washington	67	267,258	161,682	257,884	156,554	9,374	5,128
Wayne	10	74,544	40,358	71,519	37,333	3,025	3,025
Westmoreland	118	517,313	285,328	484,555	263,136	32,758	22,192
Wyoming	9	10,675	8,097	7,756	5,417	2,919	2,680
York	86	383,593	170,063	364,402	158,962	19,191	11,101

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Community Affairs, Bureau of Local Government Services, Municipal Statistics and Records Division.

TABLE 145
GENERAL FUND EXPENDITURES OF THE COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA, BY TYPE OF EXPENDITURE: 1977 TO 1983

[In thousands of dollars. For fiscal years ending June 30]

Type of expenditure	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977
Total	**$10,038,371**	**$9,361,800**	**$8,595,626**	**$7,936,638**	**$7,376,187**	**$6,858,508**	**$6,371,452**
Salaries and wages	**1,476,370**	**1,380,106**	**1,281,062**	**1,211,968**	**1,154,777**	**1,110,903**	**1,088,068**
Salaries	1,428,815	1,334,833	1,244,270	1,183,152	1,127,349	1,084,992	1,061,570
Wages	47,555	45,273	36,792	28,816	27,428	25,911	26,498
Other operating expenses	**590,225**	**656,337**	**606,262**	**567,420**	**540,393**	**489,452**	**446,446**
Professional and specialized services	196,029	277,615	270,317	276,823	264,273	234,830	196,469
Printing	9,871	10,838	9,621	4,726	4,385	3,299	8,164
Advertising	4,062	4,243	3,923	1,189	912	726	973
Postage and freight	16,644	14,618	12,739	11,963	11,127	9,813	10,360
Communications	31,636	28,697	25,144	23,393	21,397	19,861	13,931
Travel	14,850	15,876	16,103	11,695	11,464	11,014	13,200
Utilities and fuel	70,262	70,477	61,022	50,844	45,612	46,188	41,893
Membership dues and subscriptions	3,056	3,010	2,691	2,376	2,266	1,836	1,690
Insurance, surety and fidelity bonds	1,692	2,214	2,933	3,361	3,218	3,053	3,402
Motorized equipment supplies and repair	13,446	14,651	13,575	12,432	9,109	8,409	8,148
Maintenance recovered	-566	-482	-464	-570	-527	-459	-526
Contracted repairs	6,216	4,779	4,145	3,622	3,556	2,350	2,256
Contracted maintenance services	17,783	15,536	13,431	10,979	10,571	10,083	9,217
Rent of real estate	31,149	28,733	26,896	25,421	22,267	16,305	13,362
Rent of equipment	31,907	26,893	22,120	21,600	22,709	22,473	25,235
Laboratory and medical supplies	19,429	17,701	14,954	12,321	10,777	9,647	9,111
Wearing apparel	4,286	3,983	4,066	3,478	2,543	2,458	3,052
Food	48,157	47,556	44,734	38,920	50,713	44,886	42,752
Housekeeping supplies	12,310	11,595	10,507	8,894	7,199	6,969	6,569
Office supplies	10,768	12,251	10,178	7,889	7,022	7,125	6,062
Educational, recreational, and religious supplies	19,066	18,656	14,766	14,582	13,858	14,004	13,614
Agricultural supplies	2,317	621	475	1,339	1,194	1,154	1,068
Maintenance materials and supplies	14,201	13,357	11,713	10,364	8,482	7,895	7,492
Other services and supplies	11,654	12,919	10,673	9,779	6,265	5,334	6,932
Furniture, equipment and livestock	**55,086** 1/	**16,483**	**13,606**	**10,705**	**9,247**	**10,916**	**8,558**
Motor vehicles	41,892 1/	4,735	2,750	3,701	3,588	6,351	3,705
Livestock game and poultry	-	-	1	-	1	1	1
Equipment and machinery	11,910	10,566	9,315	5,927	4,619	3,385	4,003
Furniture and furnishings	1,284	1,182	1,540	1,077	1,039	1,179	849
Capital improvements	**4,659**	**7,505**	**3,957**	**1,621**	**2,702**	**5,364**	**8,749**
Land acquisition	1,165	325	278	908	1,335	492	979
Buildings and structures	748	1,194	1,369	516	1,039	401	320
Nonstructural improvements	743	1,556	1,428	197	328	4,471	104
General construction contracts - public improvements	-	4	-	-	-	-	5,854
Other contracts - public improvement	2,003	4,423	882	-	-	-	775
Professional fees - public improvement	-	3	-	-	-	-	717
Subsidies and grants	**6,817,055**	**6,314,938**	**5,749,906**	**5,328,292**	**4,980,747**	**4,627,834**	**4,231,818**
Grants and payments to individuals	2,799,490	2,608,149	2,350,812	2,195,700	2,095,697	2,074,882	1,919,121
Grants to institutions	567,590	538,751	545,642	512,666	457,215	437,291	442,084
Subsidies to government units	3,436,097	3,165,929	2,853,451	2,619,331	2,427,396	2,115,661	1,870,613
Grants to nongovernment units	13,878	2,109	1	595	439	-	-
Employee benefits	**557,195**	**475,468**	**441,402**	**388,714**	**341,825**	**318,355**	**280,336**
Hospital insurance - State share	90,422	67,985	61,829	50,628	54,224	46,648	45,584
Annuitants' hospitalization insurance - State share	27,641	19,470	19,904	15,685	14,825	11,140	4,299
Social Security contributions - State share	89,287	83,958	74,824	67,899	56,083	52,570	48,266
Retirement contributions - State share	254,785	194,622	181,841	160,036	146,832	150,155	140,828
State workmen's insurance premiums	46,686	55,770	49,734	43,267	26,743	21,902	12,971
Employees' group life insurance - State share	1,696	7,160	7,199	8,129	7,091	2,405	6,789
Out-service training	751	907	984	822	690	549	625
Unemployment compensation - State share	5,188	4,385	4,224	3,490	2,578	3,489	3,953
Employees' health and welfare fund - State share	30,977	31,113	31,317	29,684	25,487	24,945	17,021
Sick leave payout	3,161	2,920	2,772	2,498	2,065	1,924	-
Annual leave payout	6,601	7,178	6,774	6,576	4,874	2,288	-
Special benefit provision - PSSU and PESEA	-	-	-	-	333	340	-
Debt services and fixed charges	**301,314**	**303,324**	**274,250**	**263,177**	**243,000**	**211,783**	**195,027**
Debt retirement	88,006	197,300	61,700	61,220	52,135	30,102	36,051
Interest on debt	161,989	52,769	157,965	146,610	132,554	122,533	97,087
Authority rentals	47,118	49,054	50,384	51,146	53,984	54,640	57,178
Authority rentals - other jurisdictions	4,201	4,201	4,201	4,201	4,327	4,508	4,711
Nonexpense items	**104,976**	**85,836**	**118,366**	**166,741**	**103,496**	**83,901**	**112,450**
Refunds	72,897	54,498	41,264	33,761	45,715	38,417	38,278
Interfund disbursements	28,439	28,548	31,820	94,499	16,750	16,272	42,713
Transfer payments - other	2,770	1,527	44,030	37,810	40,182	29,046	27,091
Loans	-	-	50	-	-	-	-
Intrafund payments of subgrants	117	195	270	632	849	166	4,368
Claim payments - self-insurance program	753	1,068	932	39	-	-	-
Legislative and judicial expenditures 2/	**131,491**	**121,803**	**106,815**	-	-	-	-

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

1/ Increase in expenditures is mainly due to the Commonwealth financial participation in the statewide bus pool.
2/ Total current expenditures for legislative and judicial branches.

Source: Pennsylvania Governor's Office, Office of the Budget, Bureau of Financial Management.

TABLE 146
REVENUES OF THE GENERAL FUND AND NINE SPECIAL FUNDS OF THE COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA, BY SOURCE: 1977 TO 1983

[In thousands of dollars. July through June fiscal period. Restricted receipts, augmentation, Federal funds, tax anticipation notes, refunds and credits of appropriations, inter-fund loans and repayments, and receipts from securities redeemed or sold are not included. Transfers from special funds to the General Fund are not deducted from the special funds]

Fund and source	Revenues for fiscal years ending June 30						
	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977
GENERAL FUND	$7,362,808	$7,109,561	$6,714,928	$6,391,300	$5,929,881	$5,413,122	$4,784,012
Tax Revenue	7,124,201	6,876,343	6,469,228	6,176,202	5,771,494	5,281,776	4,667,035
Corporation Taxes	1,960,014	1,951,029	1,818,621	1,855,025	1,668,876	1,576,382	1,371,051
Corporate Net Income	818,578	856,571	814,679	856,343	849,428	783,028	655,876
Capital Stock and Franchise	363,520	341,640	330,427	276,494	260,488	243,326	210,752
Selective Business Taxes	777,916	752,818	673,516	722,187	558,961	550,028	504,423
Consumption Taxes	2,751,165	2,626,491	2,465,633	2,369,221	2,263,205	2,114,584	1,878,828
Sales and Use	2,365,061	2,229,436	2,086,166	1,995,829	1,895,499	1,753,184	1,524,515
Cigarette	250,733	254,922	254,661	252,423	250,525	251,137	247,966
Malt Beverage	27,904	28,397	27,628	27,768	27,388	26,122	25,762
Liquor	107,467	113,736	97,178	93,201	89,794	84,141	80,585
Other Taxes	2,413,022	2,298,823	2,184,974	1,951,956	1,839,413	1,590,810	1,417,156
Personal Income	2,078,995	2,011,990	1,911,581	1,693,997	1,572,006	1,346,599	1,202,909
Realty Transfer	82,815	67,848	76,518	84,086	93,900	80,956	67,160
Inheritance	250,599	218,399	196,268	173,219	172,817	162,587	146,464
Repealed and Minor Taxes	613	586	606	655	690	668	623
Non-Tax Revenue	238,607	233,218	245,701	215,098	158,387	131,346	116,977
Liquor Store Profits	50,000	40,000	66,688	30,000	25,000	20,000	27,000
Licenses, Fees and Miscellaneous	171,408	172,600	165,648	177,216	125,537	103,853	81,548
Fines, Penalties and Interest	17,199	20,618	13,365	7,882	7,850	7,494	8,429
Motor	1,136,836	1,167,146	980,740	979,889	865,623	846,135	804,952
Liquid Fuels Tax	698,029	705,462	553,529	551,241	496,925	487,101	472,638
Licenses and Fees	380,834	401,040	374,523	325,537	329,111	326,765	302,163
Other Motor Receipts	57,973	60,644	52,689	103,112	39,587	32,270	30,151
Fish	14,280	12,409	11,376	11,103	9,780	8,201	8,987
Licenses and Fees	12,019	9,996	9,584	9,301	8,449	7,118	7,446
Other	2,261	2,412	1,792	1,802	1,332	1,083	1,541
Game	24,877	26,758	23,668	21,776	20,239	18,596	20,527
Licenses and Fees	16,599	16,915	16,259	15,407	14,529	14,714	14,544
Other	8,278	9,843	7,409	6,369	5,710	3,882	5,983
Banking Department	6,972	6,996	6,381	5,567	4,875	4,967	4,068
Licenses and Fees	6,638	6,596	6,167	5,427	4,813	4,950	4,050
Other	334	400	214	140	62	18	18
State Farm Show 1/	1,548	1,536	1,290	1,225	1,098	962	888
Licenses and Fees	198	199	250	243	249	152	155
Other	1,350	1,337	1,040	982	849	810	733
Milk Marketing 1/	734	753	718	387	778	309	451
Licenses and Fees	608	606	609	306	748	295	423
Other	126	147	109	81	30	14	28
State Harness Racing 1/	6,319	7,546	4,670	5,632	5,324	6,317	5,545
Tax Revenue	5,394	6,103	3,828	4,820	4,612	5,450	4,765
Licenses and Fees	181	222	298	293	278	275	248
Other	744	1,221	544	518	434	592	532
State Horse Racing 1/	13,251	16,937	18,611	19,401	19,872	20,960	17,938
Tax Revenue	12,022	15,083	17,548	18,296	19,125	20,145	17,155
Licenses and Fees	130	130	126	121	140	133	137
Other	1,099	1,724	937	983	607	682	646
State Lottery 1/	504,584	280,546	216,106	194,917	183,927	156,580	100,814
Ticket Sales	495,762	270,327	207,579	189,576	180,764	155,998	100,167
Other	8,822	10,219	8,527	5,341	3,163	582	647

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

1/ Excludes appropriations from General Fund.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Revenue, Office of Policy, Evaluation and Analysis.

TABLE 147
REVENUE FUND RECEIPTS OF THE COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA, BY FUND OF INITIAL DEPOSIT: 1978 TO 1983

[In thousands of dollars. July through June fiscal period. Securities redeemed or sold, tax anticipation notes, sale of temporary notes, interfund transfers, loans and repayments, appropriations, refunds and credits of appropriations are not included]

	Revenue for fiscal years ending June 30					
	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978
TOTAL - ALL FUNDS 1/	$21,507,690	$19,443,738	$18,211,199	$16,454,530	$15,064,257	$14,246,045
GENERAL FUND	11,756,118	11,194,292	10,439,241	9,904,227	9,084,456	8,302,485
SPECIAL REVENUE FUNDS	2,547,695	2,287,104	1,987,785	1,710,130	1,614,544	1,649,129
Administration Fund	154,628	139,612	150,593	147,204	140,892	121,438
Banking Department Fund	6,971	6,996	6,380	5,567	4,875	4,967
Boating Fund	2,121	2,053	1,909	1,870	1,585	1,502
Fair Fund	50	90	77	88	72	34
Fire Insurance Tax Fund	21,940	21,542	20,447	19,359	17,010	14,215
Fish Fund	15,599	13,797	12,637	12,546	11,692	8,938
Game Fund	28,783	32,326	28,043	26,297	25,209	21,414
Highway Beautification Fund	1,389	698	1,014	1,168	2,149	1,981
Historical Preservation Fund	658	618	533	449	565	495
Liquid Fuels Tax Fund	24,504	25,646	25,563	26,734	28,859	28,323
Liquor License Fund	5,480	5,481	5,543	5,540	5,588	5,593
Milk Marketing Fund	1,258	1,356	1,162	1,052	1,079	322
Motor Fund	1,703,042	1,660,735	1,431,947	1,176,337	1,111,644	1,198,689
Non Public Elementary & Secondary Education Fund	-	-	-	-	11	44
Oil & Gas Lease Fund	4,117	8,876	5,901	1,990	1,343	3,260
Sire Stakes Fund	-	59	1,969	2,146	975	1,062
Special Administration Fund	2,058	1,975	1,505	954	856	662
State Farm Products Show Fund	1,548	1,536	1,290	1,225	1,098	962
State Harness Racing Fund	8,798	12,964	6,136	7,547	6,827	8,409
State Horse Racing Fund	15,749	19,442	20,239	21,094	21,653	22,866
State Lottery Fund	505,120	281,227	216,501	195,211	184,172	156,793
Surface Mining Conservation & Reclamation Fund	4,786	4,696	2,466	3,072	815	801
Vocational Rehabilitation Fund	39,096	45,379	45,850	52,680	45,575	46,359
WORKING CAPITAL FUNDS	41,435	40,886	34,624	29,019	32,330	33,935
Employment Fund for the Blind	502	550	1,006	819	1,184	808
Manufacturing Fund	13,179	12,617	11,717	9,528	9,896	13,181
Purchasing Fund	27,754	27,719	21,901	18,672	21,250	19,946
BOND FUNDS	262,777	80,667	131,139	96,125	123,266	238,566
Capital Facilities Fund	206,136	73,806	124,772	71,731	99,286	204,574
Land and Water Development Fund	21,607	4,613	4,617	22,937	22,720	32,880
Nursing Home Loan Development Fund	9,800	-	-25	-18	32	96
Project 70 Land Acquisition Fund	29	-	-	-	34	-
Vietnam Conflict Veteran's Compensation Fund	29	34	31	27	99	338
Volunteer Companies Loan Fund	15,362	2,214	1,744	1,448	1,095	678
Water Facilities Fund	9,814	-	-	-	-	-
SINKING FUNDS	13,286	8,762	10,945	11,288	11,916	7,686
Capital Debt Fund	11,752	6,061	6,512	6,905	8,051	4,368
Disaster Relief Redemption Fund	-	-	510	178	244	194
Land and Water Development Sinking Fund	564	1,041	1,880	1,856	1,469	1,782
Nursing Home Loan Sinking Fund	710	1,519	1,920	2,212	1,251	1,147
Project 70 Land Acquisition Sinking Fund	158	99	95	93	89	174
Sinking Fund	4	42	28	24	17	17
Vietnam Conflict Veteran's Compensation Sinking Fund	-	-	-	-	794	4
Volunteer Company Loan Sinking Fund	54	-	-	20	1	-
Water Facilities Redemption	44	-	-	-	-	-
TRUST AND AGENCY FUNDS	6,000,113	4,877,833	4,693,857	3,851,936	3,432,606	3,309,547
Agriculture College Land Strip Fund	39	36	36	18	18	18
Anna R. Eaby and Viola V. Shearer Memorial Trust Fund	1	4	4	4	4	4
Conrad Weiser Memorial Park Trust Fund	1	1	1	1	1	1
Disaster Relief Fund	988	2,378	1,682	1,852	1,227	757
Federal Revenue Sharing Trust Fund	2,699	245	58,785	112,398	114,505	119,729
Higher Education Assistance Fund	113,584	99,919	71,689	75,288	51,836	33,522
Hospital Construction Fund	29	324	1,099	3,135	6,060	10,152
Medical Professional Liability Catastrophe Loss Fund	45,929	30,643	14,058	5,247	2,148	7,724
Municipal Employee's Retirement	21,514	19,749	14,927	12,721	7,965	7,187
Pennsylvania Historical and Museum Commission Trust Fund	3	12	3	3	3	3
Real Estate Recovery Fund	108	127	117	456	-	-
School Employees' Retirement Fund	582,137	839,185	663,001	665,209	609,576	557,652
Social Security Contribution Fund	1,091,629	975,811	1,024,302	786,660	714,689	660,092
State College Experimental Farm Fund	2	8	2	1	1	1
State Employees' Retirement Fund	296,939	326,014	236,726	318,268	289,125	252,940
State Insurance Fund	1,701	2,214	1,522	1,331	834	626
State School Fund	349	-	-	-	-	-
State Treasury Armory Rental	16	20	130	-	-	-
Unemployment Compensation Contribution Fund	991,267	979,326	1,113,152	722,172	734,128	556,237
Unemployment Compensation Benefit Payment Fund	2,814,535	1,569,523	1,462,168	1,122,569	881,673	1,087,507
Wild Resources Conservation	197	-	-	-	-	-
Workmen's Compensation Administration Fund	9,097	8,340	9,899	8,827	7,619	7,222
Workmen's Compensation Security Fund	25,588	22,975	19,971	15,386	11,154	8,094
Workmen's Compensation Supersedeas Fund	1,019	979	583	390	40	79
ENTERPRISE AND OTHER FUNDS	886,266	954,194	913,608	851,805	765,139	704,697
Coal & Clay Mine Subsidence Insurance Fund	1,181	1,070	946	697	456	432
Coal Lands Improvement Fund	8	10	9	26	77	4
Industrial Development Fund	929	768	413	893	180	70
Minority Business Development Fund	1,268	778	1,010	900	526	431
Rehabilitation Center Fund	8,834	8,484	7,957	7,455	6,624	6,483
Solid Waste-Resource Recovery Development Fund	434	586	355	454	339	240
State Restaurant Fund	45	72	63	52	53	48
State Stores Fund	757,665	763,239	724,975	673,962	626,541	595,886
State Workmen's Insurance Fund	115,902	179,187	177,880	167,366	130,343	101,103

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

1/ This table shows all Commonwealth receipts in the various funds as initially deposited. Except for insignificant amounts, duplications as a result of interfund transfers, loans and repayments have been eliminated.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Revenue, Office of Policy, Evaluation and Analysis.

TABLE 148
GENERAL OBLIGATION AND CERTAIN AUTHORITIES DEBT IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1983

[In thousands of dollars. Fiscal year ending June 30]

Item	Total bonds issued	Bonds redeemed, matured or retired	Outstanding	Sinking fund or reserves	Net indebtedness
Total	**$9,067,998**	**$3,735,793**	**$5,332,205**	**$125,593**	**$5,206,612**
Authorities Debt Total	**4,239,527**	**2,855,033**	**1,384,494**	**125,256**	**1,259,238**
Delaware River Port Authority	531,161	224,121	307,040	14,017	293,023
General State Authority	1,165,250	774,209	391,041	50,113	340,928
Pennsylvania Turnpike Commission 1/	748,825	667,272	81,553	13,468	68,085
State Highway and Bridge Authority	580,000	399,185	180,815	888	179,927
State Public School Building Authority	1,214,291	790,246	424,045	46,770	377,275
General Obligation Debt Total	**4,828,471**	**880,760**	**3,947,711**	**337**	**3,947,374**
Disaster Relief - Series D	165,000	22,560	142,440	9	142,431
Land and Water Development - Series U	455,000	81,065	373,935	42	373,893
Nursing Home Loan - Series N	63,000	9,680	53,320	34	53,286
Project 70 Land Acquisition - Series Q	70,000	49,245	20,755	16	20,739
Public Improvement Projects - Series S	1,831,330	284,140	1,547,190	33	1,547,157
Sinking 2/	141	-	141	91	50
State Highway and Bridge - Series T	2,147,000	418,070	1,728,930	-	1,728,930
Vietnam Conflict Veterans' Compensation - Series V	62,000	14,325	47,675	8	47,667
Volunteer Companies Loan - Series C	25,000	1,675	23,325	60	23,265
Water Facilities Loan - Series W	10,000	-	10,000	44	9,956

1/ The Pennsylvania Turnpike Commission fiscal year ends on May 31.
2/ Noninterest-bearing debt and matured loans unclaimed.

Source: Pennsylvania Governor's Office, Office of the Budget, Bureau of Financial Management.

TABLE 149
STATEMENT OF INCOME AND EXPENDITURES FOR THE PENNSYLVANIA LOTTERY:
1983 and 1982

[For fiscal years ending June 30]

Item	July 1, 1982 to June 30, 1983		Percent of gross income	July 1, 1981 to June 30, 1982		Percent of gross income
INCOME:						
Lottery sales	$885,407,310			$562,256,049		
Interest income	1/					
Miscellaneous income	261			21,314		
Gross income		$885,407,571	100.0		$562,277,363	100.0
LESS:						
Agents' commission	$46,266,967			$28,997,490		
Vendors' commission	13,764,139			8,003,373		
Banks' commission	327,537			1,439,485		
Reserve for prizes	439,922,770			274,069,652		
		$500,281,413	56.5		$312,510,000	55.6
Gross Commonwealth Revenue		$385,126,158	43.5		$249,767,363	44.4
LESS BUREAU EXPENDITURES AND ENCUMBRANCES:						
Total expenditures	$30,322,380			$23,110,408		
Less augmentation	589,050			485,895		
Total bureau operational expenses		$29,733,330	3.4		$22,624,513	4.0
Revenue from current operations		$355,392,828	40.1		$227,142,850	40.4
Adjustments for prior years' income and expenses	2/	17,516			$ 3,440,855	
Net revenue after adjustments		$355,410,344			$230,583,705	
LOTTERY SALES		DOLLAR VALUE			DOLLAR VALUE	
50¢ Lottery sales		$-3,813			$11,371,168	
$1.00 Lottery sales		-			4,110,487	
Instant Lottery sales		183,449,571			96,342,089	
Daily Number sales		453,090,018			386,499,456	
Big 4 sales		63,957,345			51,699,377	
Lotto sales		184,914,189			12,233,472	
		$885,407,310			$562,256,049	

Note: All figures unaudited and subject to audit by the Auditor General of Pennsylvania.

1/ Interest income from investments not included above $8,158,738.
2/ Overstatement of operational expenses $526,540, collection of Daily Number prize money paid for April 24, 1980 $20,000; uncollectable accounts ($469,299); understatement of Bank Commission ($59,725).

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Revenue, Bureau of State Lotteries, The Pennsylvania Lottery's 1982-1983 Annual Report.

TABLE 150

FILLED STATE JOBS UNDER THE GOVERNOR'S JURISDICTION IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY AGENCY: 1981 TO 1984

[The Executive branch as of January 1 of each year. Excludes JTPA (Job Training Partnership Act) and student-wage positions, Legislative and Judicial branches, Auditor General, Attorney General, Turnpike Commission, and the Department of Treasury. In addition, State University positions are not included in 1984 statistics as a result of legislation effective July 1, 1983. All data are for filled jobs, not employees]

Department or agency	Grand total filled jobs				Salaried filled jobs				Filled jobs paid by day or hour			
	1984	1983	1982	1981	1984	1983	1982	1981	1984	1983	1982	1981
Executive branch, total	**91,195**	**102,759**	**105,113**	**107,029**	**85,048**	**95,831**	**97,801**	**99,971**	**6,147**	**6,928**	**7,312**	**7,058**
Governor's Office	59	69	69	79	59	65	67	72	-	4	2	7
Executive Offices 1/	1,930	2,015	2,114	2,117	1,912	2,000	2,080	2,089	18	15	34	28
Aging	87	91	95	110	87	91	95	109	-	-	-	1
Agriculture	808	830	753	811	666	678	669	660	142	152	84	151
Banking	150	157	159	168	150	157	159	168	-	-	-	-
Civil Service Commission	851	931	1,137	1,045	176	185	193	192	675	746	944	853
Commerce	165	182	174	173	164	181	172	171	1	1	2	2
Community Affairs	264	295	290	320	263	291	285	320	1	4	5	-
Crime Commission 2/	63	63	58	-	63	63	57	-	-	-	1	-
Education 3/	1,283	10,389	10,382	10,481	1,151	10,041	10,100	10,197	132	348	282	284
Environmental Resources	3,310	3,298	3,341	3,345	3,191	3,164	3,206	3,204	119	134	135	141
Fish Commission	419	424	434	442	411	417	425	428	8	7	9	14
Game Commission	711	716	721	701	690	698	698	684	21	18	23	17
General Services	1,450	1,469	1,502	1,565	1,448	1,463	1,482	1,560	2	6	20	5
Health	1,713 4/	1,735 4/	1,887 4/	1,884	1,461	1,473	1,607	1,632	252	262	280	252
Historical and Museum Commission	309	312	314	324	287	292	296	311	22	20	18	13
Horse Racing Commission	5/	5/	76	67	5/	5/	20	17	5/	5/	56	50
Insurance	192	195	203	202	191	194	203	202	1	1	-	-
Justice/Corrections 2/	3,324	3,200	3,075	3,623	3,251	3,134	3,011	3,541	73	66	64	82
Labor and Industry	8,064	8,027	8,495	9,111	6,353	6,340	7,165	7,575	1,711	1,687	1,330	1,536
Liquor Control Board	5,412	5,628	5,975	5,980	3,794	3,992	4,156	4,225	1,618	1,636	1,819	1,755
Military Affairs	731	627	541	551	724	620	532	545	7	7	9	6
Milk Marketing Board	43	46	47	46	43	46	47	46	-	-	-	-
Municipal Employees Retirement Board	13	14	14	13	13	14	14	13	-	-	-	-
Pennsylvania Emergency Management Agency (PEMA)	86	88	82	68	85	88	81	68	1	-	1	-
Probation and Parole	476	476	499	512	476	476	499	510	-	-	-	2
Public School Employees Retirement System	174	179	168	150	174	178	166	150	-	1	2	-
Public TV Network Commission	25	25	25	26	24	24	24	25	1	1	1	1
Public Utility Commission	542	535	531	534	518	521	528	533	24	14	3	1
Public Welfare 6/	37,401	38,810	39,739	40,090	36,323	37,371	38,087	38,667	1,078	1,439	1,652	1,423
Revenue	2,628	2,720	2,782	2,925	2,559	2,687	2,751	2,874	69	33	31	51
Securities Commission	45	46	39	42	44	43	38	42	1	3	1	-
State	391	479	632	569	258	249	251	254	133	230	381	315
State Employees Retirement System	78	75	72	67	78	74	72	67	-	1	-	-
State Police	4,802	4,755	4,644	4,628	4,802	4,754	4,643	4,627	-	1	1	1
State Tax Equalization Board	28	29	29	31	28	29	29	31	-	-	-	-
Transportation	13,168	13,829	14,015	14,229	13,131	13,738	13,893	14,162	37	91	122	67

1/ Includes the Lt. Governor's Office, Office of the Budget and Office of Administration, Governor's Energy Council, Commission on Crime and Delinquency, PA Commission for Women, Governor's Action Center, State Planning and Development, Human Relations Commission, and Council on the Arts; 1982 data includes new General Counsel's Office; 1981 through 1984 data includes agency comptrollers; 1981 data includes Council on Drug and Alcohol Abuse.
2/ The creation of the independent Attorney General's office transferred 519 filled salaried positions from under the Governor's jurisdiction in January 1981.
3/ See headnote.
4/ Includes Council on Drug and Alcohol Abuse.
5/ Transferred to the Department of Agriculture.
6/ Includes public assistance, mental health and retardation, youth programs and general hospitals.

Source: Pennsylvania Governor's Office, Office of Administration, Bureau of Personnel.

TABLE 151
PENNSYLVANIA STATE CIVIL SERVICE EMPLOYEES, BY AGENCY:
1977 TO 1984

Agency	Jan. 3, 1984	Jan. 31, 1983	Feb. 1, 1982	Jan. 5, 1981	Jan. 3, 1980	Jan. 3, 1979	Jan. 7, 1978	Jan. 4, 1977
Total	**67,484**	**67,966**	**69,238**	**71,007**	**70,037**	**70,876**	**73,467**	**76,964**
Executive Offices [1]	1,501	1,596	1,665	1,755 [2]	578	564	576	594
Aging [3]	77	81	82	96	96	NA	NA	NA
Agriculture	258	265	273	268	283	296	294	302
Attorney General [4]	88	89	97	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Banking	141	144	153	163	159	155	153	157
Board of Probation & Parole	464	463	489	500	521	549	564	580
Civil Service Commission	176	184	190	197	193	191	194	197
Commerce	12	14	6	3	5	4	6	7
Community Affairs	132	147	129	151	176	184	176	182
Education	1,097 [5]	3,930	3,985	4,020	4,193	4,331	4,321	4,485
Environmental Resources	3,094	3,125	3,365	3,661	3,556	3,437	3,082	3,207
Erie County Department of Health	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	2,329
Fish Commission	257	261	262	260	258	254	254	257
Game Commission	342	337	329	305	332	347	341	323
General Services	427	425	436	478	624	674	730	801
Health	1,490	1,503	1,643	1,655	1,732	1,805	1,735	1,827
Historical & Museum Commission	80	80	80	82	76	76	76	78
Insurance	171	173	186	188	201	202	204	207
Justice	2,376	2,268	2,.56	2,253	2,248	2,347	2,268	2,246
Labor & Industry	7,730	7,840	7,964	8,661	8,154	8,482	9,029	8,665
Liquor Control Board	5,359	4,694	4,875	5,013	5,193	4,471	6,203	6,217
Military Affairs	169	140	130	130	136	137	93	21
Municipal Employees Retirement System	13	14	14	13	12	10	9	9
PA Crime Commission [6]	22	23	20	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
PA Emergency Management Agency	85	87	82	67	65	66	53	53
PA Milk Marketing Board	30	27	29	26	27	27	24	38
PA Securities Commission	30	33	29	28	29	28	28	23
Public School Employees Retirement System	170	174	164	150	132	113	105	97
Public Utility Commission	418	430	442	449	473	492	459	375
Public Welfare	33,797	34,697	35,268	35,744	35,682	36,765	36,320	37,186
Revenue	560	592	580	543	532	572	583	610
State	135	134	130	133	159	152	145	141
State Employees Retirement System	78	74	71	67	62	66	64	64
State Police	247	264	250	238	260	264	262	266
State System of Higher Education [7]	2,864	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
State Tax Equalization Board	18	18	19	19	21	21	21	22
Transportation	3,576	3,640	3,645	3,691	3,869	3,794	5,095	5,398

NA Not available.

1/ Formerly Governor's Office
2/ Increase due to transfer of Agency Comptrollers Office employees to Office of Budget and Office of Administration Complement.
3/ Formerly included with the Department of Public Welfare.
4/ Formerly Justice Administration.
5/ See Footnote 7.
6/ Formerly Justice, Juvenile Court Commission.
7/ Formerly included with the Department of Education, now a separate entity as a result of legislation effective July 1, 1983.

Source: Pennsylvania Governor's Office, Office of Administration.

TABLE 152
CIVIL SERVICE EMPLOYEES IN PENNSYLVANIA STATE GOVERNMENT,
BY AGENCY AND EMPLOYMENT STATUS: 1984

[As of January 3]

Agency	Total	Number of employees, by employment status					
		Regular	Probationary	Provisional	Temporary	Emergency	Status pending
Total	67,484	61,463	4,025	14	864	919	199
Executive Offices 1/	1,501	1,452	46	-	3	-	-
Aging 2/	77	71	6	-	-	-	-
Agriculture	258	246	11	-	1	-	-
Attorney General 3/	88	88	-	-	-	-	-
Banking	141	140	1	-	-	-	-
Board of Probation & Parole	464	449	15	-	-	-	-
Civil Service Commission	176	165	10	-	-	1	-
Commerce	12	12	-	-	-	-	-
Community Affairs	132	124	6	-	-	-	2
Education	1,097	872	45	2	14	2	162
Environmental Resources	3,094	2,930	154	-	7	3	-
Fish Commission	257	252	2	-	3	-	-
Game Commission	342	310	10	-	22	-	-
General Services	427	388	32	1	1	-	5
Health	1,490	1,365	93	-	27	5	-
Historical & Museum Commission	80	69	6	2	3	-	-
Insurance	171	164	6	-	-	1	-
Justice	2,376	1,990	380	2	4	-	-
Labor & Industry	7,730	7,045	322	1	337	2	23
Liquor Control Board	5,359	4,203	258	-	8	890	-
Military Affairs	169	142	25	--	-	2	-
Municipal Employees Retirement System	13	13	-	-	-	-	-
PA Crime Commission 4/	22	20	2	-	-	-	-
PA Emergency Management Agency	85	83	2	-	-	-	-
PA Milk Marketing Board	30	28	2	-	-	-	-
PA Securities Commission	30	29	1	-	-	-	-
Public School Employees Retirement System	170	161	9	-	-	-	-
Public Utility Commission	418	379	38	-	1	-	-
Public Welfare	33,797	31,122	2,257	4	397	13	4
Revenue	560	507	52	-	1	-	-
State	135	120	12	-	3	-	-
State Employees Retirement System	78	68	10	-	-	-	-
State Police	247	236	11	-	-	-	-
State System of Higher Education 5/	2,864	2,805	35	-	24	-	-
State Tax Equalization Board	18	18	-	-	-	-	-
Transportation	3,576	3,397	166	2	8	-	3

1/ Formerly Governor's Office
2/ Formerly included with the Department of Public Welfare.
3/ Formerly Justice Administration.
4/ Formerly Justice, Juvenile Court Commission.
5/ Formerly included with the Department of Education, now a separate entity as a result of legislation effective July 1, 1983.

Source: Pennsylvania Governor's Office, Office of Administration.

TABLE 153
NUMBER AND DISPOSITION OF COMPLAINTS RECEIVED BY THE PENNSYLVANIA HUMAN RELATIONS COMMISSION, BY TYPE: 1975-76 TO 1982-83

[Complaints are verifiable written statements alleging a violation of the Pennsylvania Human Relations Act]

	Number and disposition of complaints for July 1 to June 30 fiscal years							
	1982-83	1981-82	1980-81	1979-80	1978-79	1977-78	1976-77	1975-76
COMPLAINTS								
Total	**3,073**	**2,759**	**2,508**	**2,402**	**2,192**	**2,034**	**2,080**	**1,782**
Race or color	826	802	820	827	779	835	805	662
Religion	129	29	39	29	27	26	30	33
National origin	58	58	75	56	60	62	59	64
Age	595	391	241	295	190	185	183	131
Sex	668	592	585	582	568	493	505	554
Abortion	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	2
Illegal ad or application form	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Guide dog 1/	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
Multiple 2/	430	422	394	294	311	210	251	178
Retaliation	85	148	62	39	24	17	14	19
Handicap/Disab.	282	316	290	278	233	206	232	139
GED certificate 3/	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Employment	2,770	2,519	2,239	2,181	1,983	1,759	1,752	1,541
Race or color	672	661	679	701	647	645	595	522
Religion	123	25	34	27	25	25	25	33
National origin	53	54	65	52	50	55	54	56
Age	595	391	241	295	190	185	183	131
Sex	617	551	539	529	533	462	453	497
Abortion	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	2
Illegal ad or application form	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Mutiple 2/	387	394	349	286	292	193	219	151
Retaliation	84	147	62	37	24	16	14	18
Handicap/Disab.	239	295	269	254	222	178	208	131
GED certificate 3/	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Housing	187	146	145	101	118	148	189	125
Public accommodations	103	82	101	110	78	107	121	100
Education	13	12	23	10	13	20	18	16
DISPOSITION OF COMPLAINTS								
Total	**3,270**	**3,084**	**3,138**	**2,692**	**2,450**	**1,842**	**1,611**	**1,223**
Unlawful practices found and adjusted	1,263	1,266	1,229	1,093	805	557	423	343
Specific charge not established	1,544	1,188	1,178	892	942	650	609	453
Lack of jurisdiction	125	155	137	153	136	190	147	78
Case withdrawn or complainant failed to proceed	338	475	594	554	567	445	432	349
Employment	2,981	2,786	2,827	2,458	2,120	1,579	1,362	1,009
Unlawful practices found and adjusted	1,131	1,155	1,100	999	677	463	322	272
Specific charge not established	1,443	1,089	1,087	833	849	594	532	385
Lack of jurisdiction	111	142	117	112	117	146	129	69
Case withdrawn or complainant failed to proceed	296	400	523	514	477	376	379	283
Housing	168	178	155	113	198	148	158	135
Unlawful practices found and adjusted	61	52	57	38	72	37	47	37
Specific charge not established	73	78	57	48	53	41	63	40
Lack of jurisdiction	8	6	9	3	10	31	12	5
Case withdrawn or complainant failed to proceed	26	42	32	24	63	39	36	44
Public accommodation	100	101	127	110	107	98	79	69
Unlawful practices found and adjusted	66	51	68	52	51	51	50	33
Specific charge not established	16	13	21	6	30	11	12	16
Lack of jurisdiction	5	7	9	38	9	11	5	3
Case withdrawn or complainant failed to proceed	13	30	29	14	17	25	12	17
Education	21	19	29	11	25	17	12	10
Unlawful practices found and adjusted	5	8	4	4	5	6	4	1
Specific charge not established	12	8	13	5	10	4	2	3
Lack of jurisdiction	1	-	2	-	-	2	1	1
Case withdrawn or complainant failed to proceed	3	3	10	2	10	5	5	5

1/ Prohibition against discrimination because of the use of a guide dog due to blindness added to law July 9, 1972.
2/ Cases in which the basis of the charge of discrimination are two or more of the following factors: race or color, religion, national origin, age, sex or handicap/disability.
3/ Discrimination on the basis of a General Education Development (GED) certificate added to law December 9, 1980.

Source: Pennsylvania Human Relations Commission.

TABLE 154
HISTORICAL STATISTICS ON INDIVIDUAL INCOME TAX RETURNS
FOR PENNSYLVANIA: 1960 TO 1981

[Total money figures in thousands of dollars, averages in dollars]

Year	Number of returns	Adjusted gross income (less deficint)	Income tax after credits	Average income per return	Average taxable income 1/	Averag tax per return
1981	4,876,941	$88,600,787	$14,279,634	$18,167	$15,544	$2,928
1980	4,844,637	81,173,150	12,647,123	16,755	14,530	2,611
1979	4,817,969	74,710,946	11,008,893	15,507	13,388	2,285
1978	4,739,845	67,358,612	9,867,985	14,211	13,456	2,082
1977	4,643,941	61,652,486	8,551,535	13,276	12,550	1,841
1976	4,627,499	56,911,542	7,771,283	12,299	9,782	1,679
1975	4,573,333	52,086,776	6,970,482	11,389	8,942	1,524
1974	4,658,276	50,195,509	6,923,745	10,776	8,304	1,486
1973	4,548,583	45,438,816	5,953,822	9,990	7,696	1,309
1972	4,462,062	42,212,991	5,305,228	9,460	7,054	1,189
1971	4,349,899	38,681,590	3,660,571	8,892	6,640	842
1970	4,424,546	37,723,062	3,703,860	8,526	6,656	837
1969	4,569,714	35,390,223	5,163,902	7,745	5,931	1,130
1968	4,456,643	32,698,754	4,567,806	7,337	5,540	1,022
1967	4,388,799	30,235,247	3,802,555	6,889	5,117	874
1966	4,349,440	28,512,220	3,468,247	6,555	4,931	797
1965	4,257,086	26,677,546	3,096,553	6,266	4,512	728
1964	4,063,371	24,559,544	2,945,413	6,044	4,272	724
1963	4,043,443	22,873,387	2,973,205	5,656	3,223	735
1962	4,021,286	21,758,880	2,775,745	5,410	3,026	690
1961	4,015,992	20,832,624	2,635,134	5,187	2,865	656
1960	4,080,064	20,653,948	2,586,134	5,062	2,787	633

1/ Beginning with 1964, the average is based on number of taxable returns rather than total returns filed.

Source: U.S. Department of the Treasury, Internal Revenue Service, Statistics of Income, Individual Income Tax Returns, annual.

TABLE 155
INDIVIDUAL INCOME TAX RETURNS FOR PENNSYLVANIA, BY SIZE OF INCOME: 1981

[Money figures in thousands of dollars. All figures are estimates based on samples]

Size of adjusted gross income	Number of returns	Total adjusted gross income less deficit	Total income tax after credits
Total	**4,876,941**	**$88,600,787**	**$14,279,634**
Under $5,000	952,015	2,045,243	29,251
$5,000 under $10,000	852,342	6,408,666	375,731
$10,000 under $15,000	734,766	9,162,004	937,853
$15,000 under $20,000	601,382	10,517,929	1,330,257
$20,000 under $25,000	539,794	12,105,934	1,650,151
$25,000 under $30,000	376,503	10,323,211	1,529,602
$30,000 under $50,000	657,529	24,515,911	4,418,359
$50,000 under $100,000	135,125	8,610,071	2,143,893
$100,000 under $200,000	22,142	2,871,936	994,694
$200,000 under $500,000	4,648	1,312,711	529,567
$500,000 under $1,000,000	535	352,797	155,897
$1,000,000 or more	160	374,374	180,378

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Source: U.S. Department of the Treasury, Internal Revenue Service, Statistics of Income, Individual Income Tax Returns, annual.

TABLE 156
DISTRIBUTION OF PENNSYLVANIA PERSONAL TAXABLE INCOME -- INCOME CLASS, BY TAXABLE INCOME RANGE: 1982

Taxable income range	Number of returns	Total taxable income	Compensation 1/	Net profit 2/	Dividends and interest	Other taxable income 3/
Total	4,699,531	$86,035,069,314	$69,039,601,935	$1,426,904,590	$9,339,424,057	$3,229,138,732
$0	52,638	-	-	-	-	-
$1 to $999	186,350	144,553,611	64,235,814	3,564,400	73,643,075	3,110,322
$1,000 to $1,999	274,103	409,513,500	210,772,569	11,508,646	177,524,738	9,707,547
$2,000 to $2,999	245,389	610,720,632	325,541,996	21,394,533	248,780,825	15,003,278
$3,000 to $3,999	205,378	714,687,453	411,205,119	28,613,746	259,086,990	15,781,598
$4,000 to $4,999	166,932	748,895,190	477,319,973	35,918,901	219,908,100	15,748,216
$5,000 to $5,999	148,272	814,292,259	540,495,592	41,042,595	215,677,469	17,076,603
$6,000 to $6,999	139,760	907,828,216	630,416,848	43,288,552	216,238,412	17,884,404
$7,000 to $7,999	137,946	1,034,622,358	747,903,711	46,728,340	221,015,552	18,974,755
$8,000 to $8,999	136,431	1,159,306,165	857,117,287	49,789,881	232,216,720	20,182,277
$9,000 to $9,999	133,484	1,267,785,400	967,021,009	52,407,453	227,371,504	20,985,434
$10,000 to $10,999	130,379	1,368,511,326	1,071,988,540	55,113,163	220,057,089	21,352,534
$11,000 to $11,999	126,099	1,449,916,825	1,161,117,740	57,243,085	210,123,236	21,432,764
$12,000 to $12,999	123,373	1,541,680,213	1,250,902,392	60,529,974	207,144,295	23,103,552
$13,000 to $13,999	119,857	1,617,513,539	1,332,129,029	64,090,918	197,676,650	23,616,942
$14,000 to $14,999	115,781	1,678,268,727	1,398,486,534	63,721,505	192,230,601	23,830,087
$15,000 to $19,999	513,171	8,945,948,107	7,642,947,244	323,852,771	857,775,789	121,372,303
$20,000 to $24,999	444,539	9,972,879,692	8,789,686,310	321,173,860	735,716,967	126,302,555
$25,000 to $29,999	359,403	9,842,932,330	8,783,778,356	292,872,354	640,620,666	125,660,954
$30,000 to $49,999	637,989	23,847,209,394	20,890,847,178	876,831,117	1,656,352,877	423,178,222
$50,000 or more	202,257	17,958,004,377	11,485,688,694	1,977,218,796	2,330,262,502	2,164,834,385

1/ Income from wages, salaries, tips, etc.
2/ Income from business, profession, or farm.
3/ Income from sale or exchange of property; rent, royalties, patents and copyrights; estates or trusts; gambling or lottery winnings.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Revenue, Office of Policy, Evaluation and Analysis, 1982 Pennsylvania Taxable Income by County, Size, Income Type, and Poverty Income.

TABLE 157
PENNSYLVANIA PERSONAL TAXABLE INCOME BY INCOME TYPE, BY COUNTY: 1982

[Money figures in millions of dollars, except median taxable income]

County	Number of returns	Total taxable income	Compensation	Net profit	Dividends and interest	Other taxable income	Median taxable income (dol.)
Total	4,699,531	$86,034.9	$69,039.7	$4,427.1	$9,339.6	$3,229.1	$13,359
Adams	29,167	454.2	363.0	25.8	47.5	18.0	12,095
Allegheny	605,169	11,942.9	9,583.3	552.8	1,336.5	470.3	13,690
Armstrong	32,875	524.0	427.5	25.1	58.0	13.4	11,917
Beaver	78,038	1,320.8	1,133.7	44.6	122.4	20.1	13,243
Bedford	17,441	237.5	184.0	18.2	26.1	9.2	10,267
Berks	142,157	2,500.8	2,034.3	112.8	265.6	88.1	12,973
Blair	51,718	766.6	624.4	42.2	75.4	24.6	11,123
Bradford	21,160	328.9	259.6	22.1	33.5	13.7	11,812
Bucks	199,535	4,340.2	3,631.9	211.4	365.5	131.4	16,834
Butler	59,983	1,060.7	878.6	48.9	103.7	29.6	13,452
Cambria	69,077	999.1	814.8	43.7	113.5	27.0	10,321
Cameron	2,601	34.4	27.5	1.6	4.4	0.9	10,521
Carbon	22,177	316.5	260.3	13.3	36.2	6.7	10,562
Centre	38,012	653.8	525.9	36.5	62.3	29.2	12,377
Chester	123,489	2,953.1	2,362.0	155.0	285.4	150.8	16,984
Clarion	15,185	252.8	193.8	16.9	29.5	12.6	12,755
Clearfield	30,449	487.2	390.7	29.1	47.5	19.9	12,162
Clinton	13,732	195.7	160.5	7.9	20.9	6.5	11,035
Columbia	25,769	375.6	306.5	20.1	39.8	9.1	10,829
Crawford	33,257	517.4	408.5	35.2	52.7	21.1	11,664
Cumberland	84,995	1,635.9	1,336.8	83.1	157.7	58.3	14,588
Dauphin	104,183	1,811.6	1,519.6	74.6	166.2	51.2	13,620
Delaware	227,494	4,976.3	3,927.5	258.6	581.7	208.5	13,599
Elk	15,396	262.7	216.5	11.8	26.6	7.8	14,750
Erie	105,702	1,878.5	1,549.4	93.2	175.6	60.3	13,874
Fayette	59,057	884.8	715.9	51.6	92.9	24.3	10,774
Forest	2,293	29.6	23.4	1.9	3.1	1.3	9,604
Franklin	44,861	724.4	579.1	41.8	76.1	27.4	12,674
Fulton	4,752	64.3	49.6	5.2	7.4	2.1	10,127
Greene	13,921	232.0	192.5	9.9	21.7	8.0	12,250
Huntingdon	15,117	225.1	184.7	12.1	20.8	7.5	11,790
Indiana	34,269	582.0	460.2	33.5	58.3	30.1	13,020
Jefferson	19,595	313.8	238.1	21.8	34.7	19.2	12,083
Juniata	7,560	110.0	79.4	8.7	13.3	8.5	10,798
Lackawanna	87,761	1,329.7	1,048.6	86.3	157.5	37.4	10,888
Lancaster	164,184	2,885.3	2,260.7	207.6	293.5	123.5	13,276
Lawrence	43,472	667.9	541.3	33.6	74.9	18.0	11,336
Lebanon	49,225	805.1	658.1	42.3	76.8	27.8	12,513
Lehigh	125,034	2,378.2	1,958.1	105.0	247.8	67.4	14,025
Luzerne	133,528	1,957.8	1,569.0	115.3	221.2	52.3	10,484
Lycoming	47,116	749.4	612.6	38.6	72.4	25.8	11,989
McKean	19,764	314.6	247.6	19.9	36.0	11.1	12,291
Mercer	48,783	795.2	642.3	40.8	88.7	23.4	12,018
Mifflin	15,997	230.0	184.1	16.8	21.9	7.3	10,887
Monroe	29,171	464.1	363.3	29.8	54.5	16.5	11,130
Montgomery	300,565	7,616.7	5,570.3	519.1	1,009.1	518.2	16,889
Montour	7,073	126.8	107.7	5.6	10.9	2.6	13,310
Northampton 1/	96,931	1,740.1	1,434.2	72.7	188.9	44.2	13,414
Northumberland	39,620	545.7	439.9	31.7	60.7	13.4	10,327
Perry	15,375	241.8	204.3	11.7	20.4	5.4	13,368
Philadelphia	518,558	9,048.3	7,321.9	365.0	1,077.6	283.7	13,573
Pike	6,361	99.5	69.0	7.7	16.8	6.0	9,885
Potter	6,304	88.6	68.0	7.5	9.7	3.4	10,635
Schuylkill	63,864	879.5	709.9	50.4	101.4	17.8	10,291
Snyder	13,129	197.8	157.0	12.6	20.3	7.9	11,456
Somerset	30,874	467.5	353.2	30.3	55.1	28.9	11,041
Sullivan	2,278	33.3	20.8	2.5	5.9	4.2	9,151
Susquehanna	13,162	192.9	148.3	15.4	22.6	6.6	10,842
Tioga	13,442	192.2	147.6	15.2	21.8	7.6	10,646
Union	12,296	205.8	161.9	13.5	23.5	6.8	12,867
Venango	23,795	426.0	340.4	19.0	45.2	21.4	13,797
Warren	18,543	326.0	253.9	20.3	34.6	17.2	13,328
Washington	86,632	1,493.8	1,248.1	59.4	151.7	34.6	13,173
Wayne	16,444	237.5	172.7	19.1	32.7	13.0	9,928
Westmoreland	154,044	2,699.0	2,227.8	117.0	269.1	85.0	13,068
Wyoming	10,133	158.1	127.2	11.3	14.9	4.8	11,927
York	135,887	2,447.5	2,026.4	113.0	239.0	69.2	14,227

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

1/ Includes a representative share of the city of Bethlehem.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Revenue, Office of Policy, Evaluation and Analysis, 1982 Pennsylvania Taxable Income by County, Size, Income Type, and Poverty Income.

TABLE 158
AMOUNT OF TAX COLLECTIONS FOR MUNICIPALITIES LEVYING TAX UNDER ACT 511 IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1980

[In thousands of dollars]

County	Amount of tax collections							
	Total	Per capita	Earned income	Real property transfer	Mercantile	Amusement	Occupational privilege	Other
Total	$977,348	$15,031	$782,846	$42,698	$70,353	$8,987	$22,528	$34,906
Adams	2,045	160	1,649	114	-	122	1	-
Allegheny	103,039	431	63,112	6,295	6,366	4,361	5,333	17,141
Armstrong	1,824	214	1,434	53	-	-	95	29
Beaver	8,670	360	6,967	382	377	32	377	175
Bedford	775	90	586	99	-	-	-	-
Berks	15,715	940	11,728	913	298	180	713	944
Blair	4,341	103	3,195	277	227	25	435	79
Bradford	1,563	144	1,328	74	-	-	6	12
Bucks	7,457	629	2,351	2,823	975	54	168	457
Butler	5,060	343	3,858	195	184	6	214	259
Cambria	5,479	276	3,925	145	495	69	413	156
Cameron	197	14	153	12	-	-	17	1
Carbon	1,742	144	1,302	106	-	53	112	20
Centre	3,384	166	2,774	227	-	10	147	55
Chester	10,583	597	7,198	2,[illegible]	-	15	449	131
Clarion	929	84	803	-	-	-	39	3
Clearfield	2,110	83	1,824	87	-	-	114	2
Clinton	997	46	769	42	14	-	122	4
Columbia	1,754	120	1,414	36	-	61	120	3
Crawford	2,870	217	2,030	155	124	50	233	61
Cumberland	7,912	463	6,247	647	-	71	483	1
Dauphin	10,740	278	7,161	852	13	441	963	1,032
Delaware	10,853	583	4,079	1,886	2,045	158	1,135	966
Elk	1,173	51	934	41	-	-	60	86
Erie	9,085	181	7,647	709	-	4	539	5
Fayette	3,756	108	3,137	145	200	18	130	19
Forest	86	7	73	-	-	-	5	-
Franklin	3,336	184	2,800	250	-	9	91	2
Fulton	256	24	213	11	-	-	7	-
Greene	1,321	50	1,033	125	-	-	87	25
Huntingdon	906	52	748	41	-	6	57	2
Indiana	2,313	64	1,889	170	5	-	181	5
Jefferson	1,181	69	941	32	-	-	60	79
Juniata	466	53	401	4	-	8	-	-
Lackawanna	9,786	4	8,444	383	488	13	431	24
Lancaster	10,381	790	7,766	895	-	76	722	132
Lawrence	3,248	112	2,580	178	115	2	198	63
Lebanon	3,711	247	3,058	125	-	-	274	8
Lehigh	14,078	642	8,545	1,469	7	184	894	2,338
Luzerne	13,624	612	11,433	437	470	24	635	13
Lycoming	4,321	271	2,884	178	247	-	220	521
McKean	1,724	99	1,283	145	75	-	121	1
Mercer	5,368	280	4,472	275	-	-	239	102
Mifflin	1,325	124	1,055	69	-	-	69	7
Monroe	2,600	49	1,980	434	-	32	104	-
Montgomery	20,188	916	8,618	4,232	2,736	287	2,000	1,398
Montour	566	34	433	-	-	-	88	1
Northampton	10,755	306	8,014	878	347	37	703	470
Northumberland	2,840	171	2,111	49	52	-	255	201
Perry	1,150	113	969	23	-	-	13	33
Philadelphia	589,729	-	517,422	10,666	52,490	2,464	-	6,687
Pike	308	4	44	252	-	-	8	-
Potter	276	17	227	32	-	-	-	-
Schuylkill	4,494	413	3,376	187	129	12	261	118
Snyder	958	96	707	24	-	5	99	26
Somerset	2,162	191	1,687	151	41	2	50	39
Sullivan	135	17	96	22	-	-	-	-
Susquehanna	292	72	118	87	-	-	6	8
Tioga	988	79	725	94	-	-	67	22
Union	851	3	705	105	-	-	38	-
Venango	2,113	130	1,598	100	104	-	159	21
Warren	2,072	113	1,832	49	7	-	70	1
Washington	6,950	351	5,401	352	348	1	289	208
Wayne	341	79	27	226	-	2	8	-
Westmoreland	12,740	630	9,908	821	383	70	675	253
Wyoming	695	33	582	60	-	-	20	-
York	12,663	703	9,033	550	992	21	905	459

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Community Affairs, Bureau of Local Government Services, Municipal Statistics and Records Division.

TABLE 159
TOTAL SALES AND USE TAX RECEIPTS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1982-83 AND 1981-82

[In thousands of dollars. July through June fiscal year. Sales and Use Tax data are based on remittances made by vendors with their tax returns. Because of other transactions, such as assessments and credits, the data are not comparable to Treasury deposits]

County	Total receipts 1982-83	Total receipts 1981-82	County	Total receipts 1982-83	Total receipts 1981-82
Total	$2,306,107	$2,187,267			
Adams	5,345	4,689	Lancaster	$54,738	$51,042
Allegheny	284,559	274,145	Lawrence	12,218	12,556
Armstrong	5,959	6,134	Lebanon	10,547	10,176
Beaver	11,933	13,287	Lehigh	56,167	53,360
Bedford	4,625	4,614	Luzerne	33,125	31,365
Berks	50,778	48,408	Lycoming	12,530	11,980
Blair	15,198	14,983	McKean	3,723	3,837
Bradford	3,850	3,614	Mercer	10,137	10,362
Bucks	58,199	54,055	Mifflin	2,867	2,902
Butler	13,453	12,996	Monroe	13,025	12,559
Cambria	29,328	28,008	Montgomery	103,070	97,354
Cameron	394	413	Montour	1,794	1,635
Carbon	3,025	2,888	Northampton	27,139	27,046
Centre	11,207	10,385	Northumberland	13,997	12,591
Chester	32,416	29,737	Perry	1,645	1,567
Clarion	3,942	3,966	Philadelphia	367,138	346,626
Clearfield	11,205	10,870	Pike	2,341	2,462
Clinton	2,735	2,406	Potter	1,170	1,067
Columbia	5,309	5,110	Schuylkill	10,367	9,625
Crawford	7,681	7,845	Snyder	3,391	3,115
Cumberland	38,936	34,424	Somerset	5,357	5,204
Dauphin	45,822	43,096	Sullivan	363	343
Delaware	44,109	41,047	Susquehanna	1,807	1,658
Elk	2,659	2,820	Tioga	2,694	2,589
Erie	35,671	34,904	Union	3,278	2,953
Fayette	10,690	10,102	Venango	4,486	4,650
Forest	463	512	Warren	3,757	3,592
Franklin	10,810	10,474	Washington	20,817	20,204
Fulton	640	612	Wayne	4,037	3,854
Greene	2,294	2,244	Westmoreland	41,723	40,357
Huntingdon	2,564	2,575	Wyoming	1,903	1,770
Indiana	6,596	6,246	York	38,731	34,788
Jefferson	3,709	3,570	Out-of-state	269,268	238,732
Juniata	1,425	1,331	Unallocated	364,014	355,320
Lackawanna	20,655	19,114	Air and watercraft and snowmobiles	1,967	5,088
			Use tax	12,590	11,311

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Revenue, Office of Policy, Evaluation and Analysis.

SECTION 7: LAW ENFORCEMENT, CRIME AND CORRECTION

SOURCES OF DATA

(1) Administrative Office of Pennsylvania Courts. (215) 496-4535

1982 Report.

(2) Pennsylvania Board of Probation and Parole, Research and Statistical Division. (717) 787-1006/5988

(3) Pennsylvania Governor's Office, Office of General Counsel

Bureau of Correction, Finance, Planning and Research Division, Records and Statistics Section. (717) 787-7491

(4) Pennsylvania State Police, Bureau of Research and Development. (717) 783-5536

Crime in Pennsylvania, Uniform Crime Report.

OTHER SOURCES OF DATA

(1) Pennsylvania Governor's Office, Office of General Counsel

Juvenile Court Judges' Commission. (717) 787-6910

(2) U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census

National Crime Survey.

(3) U.S. Department of Justice

Federal Bureau of Investigation

Uniform Crime Reports for the United States.

Federal Bureau of Prisons

Statistical Report.

(4) Fraternal Order of Police, Flint, MI.

(5) National Center for Juvenile Justics, Pittsburgh, PA.

(6) National Center for State Courts, Williamsburg, VA.

TABLE 160
NUMBER OF STATE AND COUNTY PRISONERS IN PENNSYLVANIA AND RATES PER 100,000 CIVILIAN POPULATION: 1965 TO 1983

[As of December 31]

Year	Number of prisoners			Rates 1/		
	Total	State	County	Total	State	County
1983	21,578	11,798	9,780	181.5	99.2	82.3
1982	20,002	10,572	9,428	168.6	89.1	79.5
1981	18,397	9,420	8,977	155.1	79.4	75.7
1980	15,796	8,243	7,553	133.1	69.5	63.6
1979	14,050	7,442	6,608	119.8	63.4	56.3
1978	13,544	7,463	6,081	115.1	63.4	51.7
1977	13,036	7,096	5,940	110.5	60.2	50.3
1976	13,196	7,040	6,156	111.8	59.6	52.2
1975	12,953	6,860	6,093	109.2	57.8	51.4
1974	11,900	6,101	5,799	100.5	51.5	49.0
1973	10,868	5,659	5,209	91.6	47.7	43.9
1972	10,882	5,355	5,527	91.4	45.0	46.4
1971	10,863	5,284	5,579	91.3	44.4	46.9
1970	11,710	6,289	5,421	99.3	53.3	46.0
1969	11,850	5,780	6,070	100.5	49.0	51.5
1968	11,327	5,159	6,168	97.4	44.7	52.7
1967	11,371	5,674	5,697	97.6	48.7	48.9
1966	12,119	6,519	5,600	104.1	56.0	48.1
1965	12,688	7,114	5,574	109.4	61.3	48.1

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

1/ Civilian population is actual (1970 and 1980) and estimates prepared by the U.S. Bureau of the Census.

Source: Pennsylvania Governor's Office, Office of General Counsel, Bureau of Correction, Finance, Planning and Research Division, Records and Statistics Section.

TABLE 161
NET POPULATION IN PENNSYLVANIA STATE AND COUNTY PRISONS, BY MONTH:
1981 TO 1983

[End of each month]

Month	State prison population			County prison population		
	1983	1982	1981	1983	1982	1981
January	10,646	9,518	8,311	10,058	9,436	8,382
February	10,786	9,642	8,386	10,079	9,702	8,712
March	10,905	9,776	8,418	10,034	9,563	8,653
April	10,984	9,992	8,645	10,270	9,535	8,473
May	11,056	10,011	8,760	10,014	9,470	8,678
June	11,146	10,161	8,859	9,970	9,305	8,858
July	11,273	10,251	8,959	10,050	9,484	8,898
August	11,352	10,247	8,986	10,111	9,681	9,160
September	11,480	10,336	9,074	10,504	9,952	9,343
October	11,636	10,443	9,246	10,490	10,217	9,472
November	11,698	10,540	9,343	10,487	9,969	9,499
December	11,798	10,572	9,420	9,780	9,428	8,977

Source: Pennsylvania Governor's Office, Office of General Counsel, Bureau of Correction, Finance, Planning and Research Division, Records and Statistics Section.

TABLE 162
YEAR END POPULATION IN PENNSYLVANIA STATE PRISONS, BY STATE CORRECTIONAL FACILITY:
1980 TO 1983

State correctional facility	Year end population in State prisons			
	1983	1982	1981	1980
Bureau of Correction, total	**11,798**	**10,572**	**9,420**	**8,243**
State Correctional Institutions, total	**10,644**	**9,699**	**8,583**	**7,574**
Camp Hill	1,821	1,704	1,467	1,258
Dallas	1,488	1,367	1,117	997
Graterford	2,399	2,194	2,129	1,930
Huntingdon	1,669	1,513	1,261	1,101
Muncy	376	333	298	252
Pittsburgh	1,457	1,312	1,188	1,077
Rockview	1,434	1,276	1,123	959
Regional Correctional Facilities, total	**827**	**584**	**562**	**415**
Greensburg	434	306	322	258
Mercer	393	278	240	157
Community Service Centers, total	**316**	**280**	**269**	**249**
Group Homes, total	**11**	**9**	**6**	**5**

Source: Pennsylvania Governor's Office, Office of General Counsel, Bureau of Correction, Finance, Planning and Research Division, Records and Statistics Section.

TABLE 163
AGE DISTRIBUTION OF INMATE POPULATION IN PENNSYLVANIA STATE PRISONS, BY STATE CORRECTIONAL FACILITY: 1982

[As of December 31]

Age group	Total	Percent	Age distribution of inmate population, by facility									
			Camp Hill	Dallas	Grater-ford	Greens-burg	Hunting-don	Mercer	Muncy	Pitts-burgh	Rock-view	Community service centers
Total	**10,572**	**100.0**	**1,704**	**1,367**	**2,194**	**306**	**1,513**	**278**	**333**	**1,312**	**1,276**	**289**
Below 18 years	58	0.5	52	-	-	1	-	2	2	1	-	-
18 - 19 years	364	3.4	222	9	23	25	20	41	4	12	5	3
20 - 24 years	2,565	24.3	820	244	297	122	297	125	76	155	379	50
25 - 29 years	2,736	25.9	350	399	539	68	444	57	77	322	409	71
30 - 34 years	2,120	20.1	109	330	584	36	331	23	71	328	240	68
35 - 39 years	1,238	11.7	46	156	338	37	222	15	38	230	118	38
40 - 44 years	621	5.9	32	84	168	8	109	8	24	111	62	15
45 - 49 years	335	3.2	21	49	105	3	36	3	21	57	29	11
50 - 54 years	195	1.8	3	38	48	3	29	3	12	34	14	11
55 - 59 years	141	1.3	6	20	42	-	17	1	5	29	11	10
60 - 64 years	75	0.7	4	26	12	3	2	-	3	17	4	4
65 years and over	38	0.4	3	12	7	-	2	-	-	8	2	4
Unknown	86	0.8	36	-	31	-	4	-	-	8	3	4
Average age	30.4	-	24.4	32.2	32.7	31.0	31.7	33.5	29.2	27.2	25.2	33.2
Percent under 25 years of age	28.3	-	64.2	18.5	14.6	48.4	21.0	60.4	24.6	32.8	38.1	18.3
Percent 40 years of age and over	13.3	-	6.0	16.8	17.4	5.6	12.9	5.4	19.5	19.5	9.6	19.0

Source: Pennsylvania Governor's Office, Office of General Counsel, Bureau of Correction, Finance, Planning and Research Division, Records and Statistics Section.

TABLE 164
PENNSYLVANIA STATE AND COUNTY PRISONERS, BY COUNTY: 1983

County	Population -- December 31, 1983			Rate per 100,000 population 1/		
	Total	State	County	Total	State	County
Total	21,578	11,798	9,780	181.5	99.2	82.3
Adams	85	36	49	121.1	51.3	69.8
Allegheny	2,052	1,554	498	143.1	108.4	34.7
Armstrong	62	43	19	79.3	55.0	24.3
Beaver	188	105	83	92.8	51.8	41.0
Bedford	28	13	15	58.7	27.3	31.4
Berks	587	289	298	186.5	91.8	94.7
Blair	161	68	93	118.5	50.0	68.5
Bradford	47	17	30	73.4	26.5	46.9
Bucks	497	225	272	100.3	45.4	54.9
Butler	134	81	53	89.5	54.1	35.4
Cambria	219	80	139	122.2	44.6	77.6
Cameron	7	3	4	103.0	44.1	58.9
Carbon	46	13	33	85.2	24.1	61.1
Centre	105	61	44	92.3	53.6	38.7
Chester	516	167	349	158.3	51.2	107.1
Clarion	29	21	8	67.3	48.7	18.6
Clearfield	176	77	99	212.3	92.9	119.4
Clinton	61	38	23	157.3	98.0	59.3
Columbia	84	39	45	135.5	62.9	72.6
Crawford	131	90	41	146.3	100.5	45.8
Cumberland	166	90	76	91.1	49.4	41.7
Dauphin	791	491	300	337.7	209.6	128.1
Delaware	756	338	418	137.1	61.3	75.8
Elk	18	14	4	47.3	36.8	10.5
Erie	583	416	167	207.4	148.0	59.4
Fayette	193	132	61	122.1	83.5	38.6
Forest	12	12	-	238.9	238.9	-
Franklin	143	74	69	124.0	64.2	59.8
Fulton	9	9	2/	67.9	67.9	-
Greene	52	27	25	127.3	66.1	61.2
Huntingdon	50	25	25	117.4	58.7	58.7
Indiana	87	40	47	93.7	43.1	50.6
Jefferson	38	10	28	78.3	20.6	57.7
Juniata	25	6	19	128.7	30.9	97.8
Lackawanna	273	125	148	121.0	55.4	65.6
Lancaster	481	214	267	129.3	57.5	71.8
Lawrence	130	78	52	122.3	73.4	48.9
Lebanon	217	56	161	195.8	50.5	145.3
Lehigh	394	123	271	143.3	44.7	98.6
Luzerne	348	123	225	102.4	36.2	66.2
Lycoming	236	136	100	201.1	115.9	85.2
McKean	63	38	25	127.3	76.8	50.5
Mercer	184	146	38	144.3	114.5	29.8
Mifflin	58	28	30	124.9	60.3	64.6
Monroe	90	34	56	123.0	46.5	76.5
Montgomery	993	624	369	152.4	95.8	56.6
Montour	35	11	24	208.0	65.4	142.6
Northampton	308	109	199	134.9	47.7	87.2
Northumberland	190	79	111	189.3	78.7	110.6
Perry	38	29	9	103.9	79.3	24.6
Philadelphia	7,863	4,287	3,576	472.1	257.4	214.7
Pike	28	16	12	143.2	81.8	61.4
Potter	20	9	11	112.1	50.4	61.7
Schuylkill	111	39	72	69.9	24.6	45.3
Snyder	23	8	15	67.1	23.3	43.8
Somerset	94	42	52	115.2	51.5	63.7
Sullivan	1	1	2/	15.8	15.8	-
Susquehanna	33	18	15	86.7	47.3	39.4
Tioga	69	51	18	168.3	124.4	43.9
Union	30	17	13	89.5	50.7	38.8
Venango	61	37	24	93.8	56.9	36.9
Warren	82	43	39	171.2	89.8	81.4
Washington	227	111	116	104.4	51.1	53.3
Wayne	41	26	15	112.5	71.3	41.2
Westmoreland	205	155	50	52.3	39.6	12.7
Wyoming	34	25	9	127.1	93.5	33.6
York	469	245	224	147.9	77.3	70.6
Others	11	11	-	-	-	-

1/ Rates based on 1982 estimated population.

2/ Closed

Source: Pennsylvania Governor's Office, Office of General Counsel, Bureau of Correction, Finance, Planning and Research Division, Records and Statistics Section.

TABLE 165
AVERAGE DAILY POPULATIONS IN PENNSYLVANIA COUNTY PRISONS AND JAILS, BY COUNTY:
1977 TO 1983

County	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977
Total	10,118	9,622	8,851	7,493	6,714	6,414	6,386
Adams	47	50	45	38	27	22	24
Allegheny	611	584	561	488	439	441	449
Armstrong	35	34	17	13	12	9	11
Beaver	91	82	72	70	79	76	80
Bedford	28	28	27	19	11	11	13
Berks	281	264	252	207	204	195	179
Blair	95	99	95	91	76	64	72
Bradford	25	25	19	22	19	10	8
Bucks	272	256	242	206	192	190	227
Butler	64	57	47	46	35	39	42
Cambria	127	133	106	99	96	91	74
Cameron	3	2	3	3	2	2	1/
Carbon	30	23	19	12	11	16	13
Centre	38	32	33	35	30	27	19
Chester	348	316	306	278	234	227	214
Clarion	14	12	10	16	17	25	19
Clearfield	98	89	79	62	50	51	45
Clinton	26	27	25	18	13	14	17
Columbia	46	41	50	42	34	33	35
Crawford	51	46	51	48	39	42	50
Cumberland	96	96	92	82	81	79	70
Dauphin	313	317	302	236	207	194	196
Delaware	448	470	442	379	357	354	344
Elk	5	4	5	4	3	3	3
Erie	198	212	204	192	178	180	176
Fayette	59	51	44	43	41	52	40
Forest	-	2/	2/	2/	2/	2/	2/
Franklin	70	79	74	73	73	67	74
Fulton	2/	2/	2/	2	5	5	6
Greene	19	13	15	7	5	5	9
Huntingdon	25	25	20	18	1	9	12
Indiana	34	26	31	23	23	23	18
Jefferson	23	13	9	10	13	11	7
Juniata	20	19	16	5	8	8	7
Lackawanna	146	134	136	96	85	83	75
Lancaster	300	297	263	228	211	186	191
Lawrence	46	44	40	41	36	36	35
Lebanon	152	141	125	98	99	95	88
Lehigh	267	228	231	204	172	143	165
Luzerne	229	236	202	189	158	143	135
Lycoming	106	101	95	77	78	48	45
McKean	23	16	20	18	13	16	13
Mercer	48	49	44	49	36	39	37
Mifflin	32	21	32	34	27	11	24
Monroe	63	34	26	24	19	17	15
Montgomery	374	331	293	273	249	239	234
Montour	27	30	28	24	14	5	6
Northampton	214	218	212	179	157	130	134
Northumberland	97	82	79	74	67	55	52
Perry	9	9	8	7	8	7	9
Philadelphia 3/	3,597	3,427	3,072	2,435	2,198	2,145	2,120
Pike	12	14	12	9	8	5	5
Potter	10	7	9	8	7	7	5
Schuylkill	76	77	79	73	57	65	60
Snyder	15	17	15	8	2 4/	4	4
Somerset	49	45	42	33	28	24	20
Sullivan	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/	5/
Susquehanna	19	13	11	13	13	10	11
Tioga	18	21	16	13	14	12	9
Union	16	15	16	14	15	11	12
Venango	26	27	31	26	24	23	22
Warren	42	38	41	22	19	26	30
Washington	108	94	84	91	93	73	76
Wayne	23	20	16	12	10	12	10
Westmoreland	57	52	46	43	44	47	37
Wyoming	9	9	9	11	9	8	10
York	268	248	205	180	127	114	144

1/ No reports received.
2/ Less than one yearly average daily prisoner.
3/ Includes House of Correction, Holmesburg, and Detention Center.
4/ Snyder County Jail closed on May 31, 1979, due to repairs. Actual operating days were five.
5/ Closed.

Source: Pennsylvania Governor's Office, Office of General Counsel, Bureau of Correction, Finance, Planning and Research Division, Records and Statistics Section.

TABLE 166
COUNTY PRISONS AND JAILS -- ADMISSIONS, UNCONDITIONAL AND CONDITIONAL RELEASES
IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1983

[As of December 31]

County	Admissions		Unconditional releases 1/				Conditional releases 2/	
	Court sentences	Minor judiciary sentences	Expiration of maximum sentences	Court order	Minor judiciary order	Payment of fines and costs	Paroled by Pennsylvania Board of Probation and Parole	Paroled by court
Total	11,090	3,999	3,976	777	363	782	983	7,946
Adams	105	99	63	10	7	32	4	87
Allegheny	632	498	520	25	8	90	3	339
Armstrong	23	34	38	5	2	12	2	-
Beaver	80	18	11	1	2	1	4	65
Bedford	37	36	25	6	3	17	-	17
Berks	262	48	51	6	-	8	89	172
Blair	52	147	135	4	15	11	17	39
Bradford	28	-	-	-	-	-	3	10
Bucks	611	57	173	42	2	-	16	377
Butler	110	95	97	49	22	4	-	-
Cambria	133	9	26	6	2	2	24	59
Cameron	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
Carbon	60	6	8	4	2	1	5	41
Centre	79	34	49	8	1	2	3	44
Chester	324	323	263	4	30	48	32	292
Clarion	16	28	27	7	-	6	-	4
Clearfield	172	118	112	1	4	8	19	167
Clinton	14	1	2	-	-	-	13	18
Columbia	56	44	42	2	2	6	1	50
Crawford	194	100	95	6	4	21	-	174
Cumberland	187	39	21	5	7	19	4	192
Dauphin	363	74	35	5	27	16	5	274
Delaware	553	106	105	36	2	1	56	362
Elk	10	21	13	3	7	4	-	-
Erie	313	206	209	18	10	8	5	269
Fayette	20	71	56	5	1	13	-	7
Forest	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Franklin	125	127	118	5	6	5	19	111
Fulton	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Greene	43	19	15	4	3	1	2	41
Huntingdon	50	6	6	-	1	1	4	45
Indiana	30	14	9	1	2	-	1	27
Jefferson	32	17	16	-	1	5	1	26
Juniata	10	6	5	5	4	-	1	3
Lackawanna	135	12	18	-	3	2	39	60
Lancaster	338	43	56	-	-	28	15	243
Lawrence	51	25	21	8	5	5	2	38
Lebanon	217	42	59	27	5	13	34	91
Lehigh	306	15	44	1	-	23	26	206
Luzerne	202	49	75	4	23	1	65	91
Lycoming	256	132	115	12	23	10	17	209
McKean	26	16	17	3	2	4	-	17
Mercer	84	135	64	6	22	29	-	86
Mifflin	60	16	13	-	2	-	1	76
Monroe	87	10	19	9	1	6	1	78
Montgomery	449	42	39	3	-	5	12	400
Montour	18	11	12	1	2	-	-	12
Northampton	238	85	119	6	1	19	60	106
Northumberland	121	111	67	4	12	4	21	124
Perry	6	-	1	1	-	-	-	1
Philadelphia	2,516	321	414	323	18	193	293	1,856
Pike	17	10	4	-	-	7	-	11
Potter	42	6	18	14	1	-	-	8
Schuylkill	131	25	26	2	-	6	25	91
Snyder	16	20	8	1	1	12	-	16
Somerset	64	6	11	-	1	2	3	41
Sullivan	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Susquehanna	51	11	4	5	2	4	8	40
Tioga	11	31	19	3	1	9	-	6
Union	12	8	8	2	1	-	2	12
Venango	63	111	33	-	20	24	3	97
Warren	104	27	28	2	-	16	4	80
Washington	249	105	99	6	16	7	-	227
Wayne	40	3	8	13	-	-	2	18
Westmoreland	61	43	63	14	10	-	-	1
Wyoming	17	5	9	-	-	-	4	14
York	368	123	120	34	4	9	13	276

1/ Unconditional release - all sentenced prisoners who have been released without obligation to serve further time on this sentence (FINAL DISCHARGE).
2/ Conditional release - all sentenced prisoners who have been released on a conditional basis under the supervision of a paroling authority. If they violate conditions of their parole or commit a new crime, they may be brought back to finish serving their sentence.
3/ Closed.

Source: Pennsylvania Governor's Office, Office of General Counsel, Bureau of Correction, Finance, Planning and Research Division, Records and Statistics Section.

TABLE 167
NUMBER OF PRISONERS BY SEX AND RACE IN PENNSYLVANIA COUNTY PRISONS AND JAILS: 1983

[As of December 31]

County	All prisoners, by sex			All prisoners, by race		Racial distribution	
	Total	Female	Male	Nonwhite	White	Percent nonwhite	Percent white
Total	9,687	500	9,187	4,824	4,863	49.8	50.2
Adams	49	-	49	8	41	16.3	86.7
Allegheny	498	27	471	342	156	68.7	31.3
Armstrong	19	1	18	1	18	5.3	94.7
Beaver	83	10	73	32	51	38.6	61.4
Bedford	15	-	15	2	13	13.3	86.7
Berks	298	17	281	67	231	22.5	77.5
Blair	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR
Bradford	30	-	30	1	29	3.3	96.7
Bucks	272	11	261	59	213	21.7	78.3
Butler	53	3	50	3	50	5.7	94.3
Cambria	139	6	133	20	119	14.4	85.6
Cameron	4	-	4	1	3	25.0	75.0
Carbon	33	1	32	1	32	3.0	97.0
Centre	44	-	44	1	43	2.3	97.7
Chester	349	-	349	140	209	40.1	59.9
Clarion	8	-	8	-	8	-	100.0
Clearfield	99	6	93	1	98	1.0	99.0
Clinton	23	-	23	1	22	4.3	95.7
Columbia	45	3	42	2	43	0.4	96.0
Crawford	41	3	38	1	40	2.4	97.6
Cumberland	76	7	69	10	66	13.2	86.8
Dauphin	300	29	271	165	135	55.0	45.0
Delaware	418	19	399	202	216	48.3	51.7
Elk	4	-	4	-	4	-	100.0
Erie	167	8	159	57	110	34.1	65.9
Fayette	61	2	59	14	47	23.0	77.0
Forest	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Franklin	69	7	62	10	59	14.5	85.5
Fulton	1/	1/	1/	1/	1/	1/	1/
Greene	25	-	25	5	20	20.0	80.0
Huntingdon	25	-	25	4	21	16.0	84.0
Indiana	47	7	40	11	36	23.4	76.6
Jefferson	28	8	20	3	25	10.7	89.3
Juniata	19	-	19	1	18	5.3	94.7
Lackawanna	148	7	141	10	138	6.8	93.2
Lancaster	267	12	255	128	139	47.9	52.1
Lawrence	52	1	51	11	41	21.2	78.8
Lebanon	161	16	145	13	148	8.1	91.9
Lehigh	271	21	250	107	164	39.5	60.5
Luzerne	225	13	212	10	215	4.4	95.6
Lycoming	100	4	96	11	89	11.0	89.0
McKean	25	-	25	1	24	4.0	96.0
Mercer	38	-	38	12	26	31.6	68.4
Mifflin	30	4	26	-	30	-	100.0
Monroe	56	-	56	12	44	21.4	78.6
Montgomery	369	43	326	164	205	44.4	55.6
Montour	24	-	24	2	22	8.3	91.7
Northampton	199	9	190	47	152	23.6	76.4
Northumberland	111	5	106	2	109	1.8	98.2
Perry	9	-	9	-	9	-	100.0
Philadelphia	3,576	162	3,414	3,023	553	84.5	15.5
Pike	12	-	12	1	11	8.3	91.7
Potter	11	-	11	-	11	-	100.0
Schuylkill	72	-	72	1	71	1.4	98.6
Snyder	15	-	15	-	15	-	100.0
Somerset	52	1	51	-	52	-	100.0
Sullivan	1/	1/	1/	1/	1/	1/	1/
Susquehanna	15	1	14	1	14	6.7	93.3
Tioga	18	-	18	-	18	-	100.0
Union	13	-	13	-	13	-	100.0
Venango	24	-	24	-	24	-	100.0
Warren	39	1	38	-	39	-	100.0
Washington	116	14	102	28	88	24.1	75.9
Wayne	15	-	15	-	15	-	100.0
Westmoreland	50	2	48	9	41	18.0	82.0
Wyoming	9	-	9	-	9	-	100.0
York	224	9	215	66	158	29.5	70.5

NR Not reported.

1/ Closed.

Source: Pennsylvania Governor's Office, Office of General Counsel, Bureau of Correction, Finance, Planning and Research Division, Records and Statistics Section.

TABLE 168
CONTACTS BY AGENTS ON SUPERVISION, CASELOAD AND INVESTIGATIONS, INVESTIGATIONS AND REPORTS COMPLETED, TOTAL CASES ACTED UPON, AND OTHER SELECTED DATA OF THE PENNSYLVANIA BOARD OF PROBATION AND PAROLE: 1965 TO 1983

[For fiscal years ending June 30]

Year	Contacts by agents on supervision caseload and investigations			Number of investigations completed	Number of reports completed 2/	Total cases acted upon 1/	Number of special probation/ parole cases placed under supervision	Total number of Pennsylvania cases	Percent of Pennsylvania cases recommitted to prison
	Total	Field	Office 1/						
1983	342,473	307,318	35,155	9,065	50,176	13,365	1,617	13,824	9.2
1982	366,240	331,752 3/	34,488 3/	8,803 3/	50,796 3/	13,026	1,661	13,164	9.6
1981	387,533	356,238	32,295	7,887	50,983	13,157	1,498	13,138	8.3
1980	392,359	360,922	31,437	7,768	50,208	12,164	3,382	13,502	6.6
1979	426,956	392,542	34,414	7,239	59,869	12,701	2,253	13,922	6.8
1978	430,401	395,784	34,617	8,971	59,006	13,169	3,012	14,182	5.6
1977	465,237	429,302	35,935	9,240	62,303	13,461	2,445	13,351	5.7
1976	478,255	444,330	33,925	9,445	63,365	13,541	2,542	12,644	6.5
1975	467,144	425,507	41,637	8,572	58,488	12,677	2,409	11,934	7.2
1974	394,389	342,943	51,446	7,909	47,907	11,685	2,071	11,337	5.8
1973	430,931	344,488	86,443	6,399	32,259	10,152	2,184	10,369	7.0
1972	280,955	198,876	82,079	6,996	35,400	10,601	1,674	9,034	5.8
1971	261,205	197,584	63,621	6,407	35,543	9,189	1,199	7,198	9.4
1970	228,430	178,187	50,243	5,309	32,920	8,415	791	6,266	11.1
1969	218,118	176,288	41,830	4,883	30,824	7,706	552	6,076	11.1
1968	202,299	165,154	37,145	5,086	29,173	7,188	464	6,162	11.1
1967	182,663	163,305	19,358	4,592	27,515	7,100	357	5,976	11.0
1966	180,133	166,397	13,736	4,780	26,762	7,181	201	5,848	11.6
1965	180,565	166,004	14,561	5,213	27,105	7,234	139	5,768	13.4

1/ After August 1973, office contacts with clients only are included in this column.
2/ The total cases acted upon represent total individual Board actions as well as administrative group actions taken to accept special probation and parole cases assigned by the courts.
3/ These figures represent an estimated yearly average based on eleven months of available data.

Source: Pennsylvania Board of Probation and Parole, Management Information Division.

TABLE 168
ACTION ON PAROLE APPLICATIONS AND STATUS OF CASES UNDER PENNSYLVANIA JURISDICTION: 1980 THROUGH 1983

[For fiscal years ending June 30, except average annual earnings]

	1983	1982	1981	1980
Total applications	4,694	4,575	4,492	4,094
Percent granted	79.2	80.6	80.3	80.8
Parole applications	4,412	3,863	3,797	3,481
Percent granted	78.2	79.3	78.1	80.0
Reparole applications	282	712	695	613
Percent granted	94.0	87.9	92.8	85.3
Pennsylvania case total beginning of fiscal year	**13,164**	**13,138**	**13,502**	**13,922**
Total case additions	5,290	4,998	4,445	4,724
Parole	3,076	2,822	2,549	2,727
Reparole	583	514	398	315
Special probation/parole	1,617	1,661	1,498	1,682
Other miscellaneous additions	14	1	-	-
Total case deductions	4,630	4,972	4,809	5,144
Parole recommitment	1,266	1,265	1,084	894
Probation revocation	217	232	223	197
Final discharge	3,040	3,364	3,348	3,896
Deaths	107	111	137	120
Other miscellaneous deductions	-	-	17	37
Pennsylvania case total end of fiscal year	**13,824**	**13,164**	**13,138**	**13,502**
Returned to correctional institutions				
Total	**1,266**	**1,265**	**1,084**	**894**
Percent new convictions	57.2	58.7	50.7	56.3
Percent parole violations	42.8	41.3	49.3	43.7
Average annual earnings of parolees and probationers 1/	**$9,750**	**$10,050**	**$10,100**	**$9,500**

1/ Average annual earnings is estimated. The estimate is based on average weekly income obtained from the client employment survey.

Source: Pennsylvania Board of Probation and Parole, Management Information Division.

TABLE 170

PAROLE SUPERVISION OUTCOME. ONE, TWO, AND THREE YEAR SUPERVISION FOLLOW-UP TO PAROLE RELEASE COHORTS IN PENNSYLVANIA: 5 YEAR AGGREGATE GROUPING

Parole supervision outcome categories	1 year outcome 1977-81	Percent	2 year outcome 1976-80	Percent	3 year outcome 1975-79	Percent
Total parolees followed program successes [1]	**11,106**	100	12,277	100	12,452	100
Continued on parole/discharged	8,939	81	8,951	73	8,556	69
Total program failures [2]	2,167	19	3,326	27	3,896	31
Absconders	493	4	451	4	361	3
Returned to prison						
Sum of percent returned	1,674	15	2,875	23	3,535	28
Technical violators	573	5	1,070	9	1,362	11
Convicted violators [3]	684	6	1,459	12	1,918	15
Detained pending charges	417	4	346	3	255	2

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

1/ Parole supervision successes refer to offenders who have adjusted to their community without a return to criminal activity.
2/ Parole supervision failures include offenders who have absconded from supervision or were returned to prison for either technical violations of their conditions of parole, or convicted violatorss of Pennsylvania law.
3/ Recidivism is a term used for convicted violators.

Source: Pennsylvania Board of Probation and Parole, Management Information Division.

TABLE 171
PENNSYLVANIA BOARD OF PROBATION AND PAROLE'S CASELOAD DISTRIBUTION BY SEX AND DISTRICT AND NUMBER OF PAROLE AGENTS SUPERVISING CASELOADS: 1960, 1970 and 1978 to 1983

[For fiscal years ending June 30]

Item and fiscal year	Total	Allentown	Altoona	Butler	Chester	Erie	Harrisburg	Philadelphia	Pittsburgh	Scranton	Williamsport
BOARD OF PROBATION AND PAROLE CASELOAD DISTRIBUTION											
Total											
1983	14,849	1,703	632	633	877	1,062	1,432	4,577	2,632	761	540
1982	14,035	1,553	545	599	902	951	1,392	4,288	2,644	685	476
1981	13,782	1,529	561	588	863	915	1,312	4,134	2,626	599	455
1980	14,049	1,582	593	590	871	851	1,290	4,225	2,972	641	434
1979	14,436	1,655	629	669	932	763	1,301	4,280	3,149	696	362
1978	14,750	1,810	646	707	823	775	1,300	4,452	3,152	691	394
1970	6,107	539	195	289	-	225	470	2,953	975	198	263
1960	5,433	397	194	227	-	211	329	2,636	1,056	185	198
Nonwhite female											
1983	414	33	7	4	17	23	46	182	98	2	2
1982	381	33	2	8	21	21	46	144	100	3	3
1981	347	28	-	7	18	21	31	129	110	2	1
1980	350	29	1	8	16	13	31	136	115	1	-
1979	361	27	1	5	21	11	32	129	131	2	2
1978	386	30	1	5	15	8	34	151	133	3	6
1970	89	4	-	-	-	-	-	66	18	-	1
1960	118	-	-	-	-	-	-	98	16	-	4
Nonwhite male											
1983	6,089	436	45	76	299	151	376	3,514	1,123	31	38
1982	5,902	404	36	74	312	153	397	3,340	1,124	29	33
1981	5,854	338	44	68	305	147	399	3,243	1,242	30	38
1980	5,978	316	39	71	303	135	394	3,331	1,312	41	36
1979	6,061	337	50	74	311	123	379	3,363	1,345	46	33
1978	6,032	336	58	76	261	128	375	3,409	1,304	50	35
1970	2,793	100	14	38	-	30	109	2,078	409	10	5
1960	2,096	52	12	28	-	29	49	1,571	349	3	3
White female											
1983	635	106	47	43	31	87	74	68	103	39	37
1982	563	91	41	31	43	86	60	54	100	36	21
1981	490	91	39	24	32	63	67	34	98	24	18
1980	519	98	46	36	42	45	66	43	86	33	24
1979	564	96	48	49	52	44	64	51	102	31	27
1978	575	107	48	58	32	54	65	56	110	29	17
1970	138	18	-	-	-	-	-	35	60	-	25
1960	102	-	-	-	-	-	-	41	37	-	24
White male											
1983	7,711	1,128	533	510	530	801	936	813	1,308	689	463
1982	7,169	1,025	466	486	526	691	889	750	1,320	617	419
1981	7,091	1,072	478	489	508	684	815	728	1,376	543	398
1980	7,202	1,139	507	475	510	658	799	715	1,459	566	374
1979	7,450	1,195	530	541	548	585	826	737	1,571	617	300
1978	7,756	1,337	539	568	515	585	826	836	1,605	609	336
1970	3,087	417	181	251	-	195	361	774	488	188	232
1960	3,117	345	182	199	-	182	280	926	654	182	167
NUMBER OF PAROLE AGENTS SUPERVISING CASELOADS											
Female											
1983	11	1	-	-	-	-	1	4	4	-	1
1982	14	1	-	-	-	-	1	5	6	-	1
1981	15	2	-	-	-	-	1	5	6	-	1
1980	15	1	-	-	-	-	2	6	5	-	1
1979	17	2	1	-	-	-	1	5	7	-	1
1978	18	2	1	-	-	-	2	5	7	-	1
1970	7	1	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	-	1
1960	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	-	1
Male											
1983	191	22	7	10	12	14	17	59	35	9	6 [1/]
1982	193	23	8	10	10	13	18 [2/]	61	34	10	6
1981	201	22	9	12	12	13	17	65	35	10	6
1980	206	23	9	12	13	13	16	68	36	10	6
1979	219	23	8	13	15	13	17	80	34	10	6
1978	221	22	9	13	13	13	16	84	34	10	7
1970	127	11	5	8	-	5	11	56	21	4	6
1960	79	6	3	4	-	4	6	33	16	3	4

Note: Total caseload includes Pennsylvania cases and other states' cases under supervision in Pennsylvania.

1/ Includes a unit supervisor who is also carrying a caseload.
2/ Includes two unit supervisors who are also carrying a caseload.

Source: Pennsylvania Board of Probation and Parole, Management Information Division.

TABLE 172
JUDICIAL CASE VOLUME IN COMMON PLEAS COURTS IN PENNSYLVANIA:
1978 TO 1982

	New cases filed					
	1982	Percent change 1981-82	1981	1980	1979	1978
Total	**361,101**	**-3.7**	**374,854**	**364,306**	**310,369**	**296,033**
Criminal	80,201	11.8	71,768	65,782	60,335	60,331
Civil	22,271	-30.6	32,116	39,272	22,472	20,279
Arbitration	21,461	-31.2	31,190	38,531	28,342	26,316
Divorce	36,689	-.7	36,960	35,250	41,132	41,784
Juvenile	46,729	-2.6	47,979	43,350	39,685	37,365
Domestic relations	91,378	-2.8	94,024	82,794	63,416	56,151
Orphans' court	16,951	-9.3	18,689	19,574	19,787	19,616
Post conviction	1,073	26.8	846	916	864	844
Custody	7,830	9.3	7,164	7,927	7,510	6,386
Mental health	9,477	-7.0	10,193	9,364	7,914	9,025
Adoptions	6,742	12.0	6,020	6,255	6,346	6,549
Miscellaneous	20,299	13.4	17,905	15,271	12,566	11,387

	Dispositions					
	1982	Percent change 1981-82	1981	1980	1979	1978
Total	**357,073**	**4.2**	**342,628**	**320,926**	**294,717**	**287,207**
Criminal	79,059	30.2	60,736	54,982	53,751	54,343
Civil	26,576	-7.2	28,642	24,595	21,447	19,921
Arbitration	28,797	-19.6	35,829	29,246	26,793	28,395
Divorce	33,121	-3.7	34,397	34,426	41,321	39,797
Juvenile	46,257	-3.8	48,106	43,079	38,943	37,750
Domestic relations	82,395	9.3	75,355	75,838	58,075	54,909
Orphans' court	16,784	-9.2	18,491	19,702	19,723	19,551
Post conviction	1,027	13.0	909	884	647	623
Custody	7,650	13.4	6,744	7,399	7,223	6,137
Mental health	9,396	-8.0	10,211	9,896	8,024	8,792
Adoptions	6,639	13.7	5,841	6,139	6,296	6,283
Miscellaneous	19,372	11.5	17,367	14,740	12,474	10,706

	Inventory					
	1982	Percent change 1981-82	1981	1980	1979	1978
Total	**178,443**	**2.2**	**174,528**	**151,105**	**110,990**	**101,315**
Criminal	37,058	3.5	35,804	31,953	27,685	25,339
Civil	35,811	-10.5	40,029	36,555	21,736	21,432
Arbitration	12,927	-37.7	20,744	25,377	15,463	13,914
Divorce	24,665	17.6	20,971	19,221	17,329	17,848
Juvenile	7,243	7.4	6,746	6,888	6,552	5,887
Domestic relations	48,785	22.6	39,802	21,145	13,716	8,627
Orphans' court	1,774	11.4	1,593	1,449	1,469	1,466
Post conviction	1,094	4.4	1,048	1,137	1,080	863
Custody	2,569	7.5	2,389	1,969	1,346	1,207
Mental health	170	91.0	89	107	300	597
Adoptions	1,478	7.8	1,371	1,546	1,241	1,128
Miscellaneous	4,869	23.5	3,942	3,758	2,873	2,807

Source: Administrative Office of Pennsylvania Courts.

TABLE 173
TRAFFIC ARRESTS MADE BY PENNSYLVANIA STATE POLICE, BY TYPE OF ARREST:
1975 TO 1982

Type of violation	1982	1981	1980	1979
Total	**361,983**	**366,043**	**352,758**	**406,205**
Exceeding speed limit	225,601	227,358	221,382	264,592
Improper passing	3,073	3,012	3,062	3,725
Improper or no registration	12,317	11,137	8,360	6,799
Operating while intoxicated	2,183	1,893	1,904	2,148
Reckless driving	5,987	6,598	7,117	7,461
Stop sign violation	6,088	6,663	6,447	7,676
Without operator's license	5,899	6,308	6,037	6,650
Misuse of license plates	1,764	1,884	1,661	1,990
Violation of learner's permit requirements	317	337	333	375
Permitting violation of Motor Vehicle Code	612	542	577	626
Operating vehicle not properly inspected	25,852	29,528	30,872	30,711
Exceeding weight restrictions	5,453	5,317	3,862	2,555
Failure to drive on right side of highway	1,980	2,238	2,257	2,362
Failure to yield one-half of highway	1,319	1,604	1,702	2,120
Failure to yield right of way	1,837	1,903	2,101	2,480
Parking on highway	981	1,030	1,207	1,410
Other violations	60,720	58,691	53,877	62,525

Type of violation	1978	1977	1976	1975
Total	**426,031**	**416,415**	**486,338**	**489,331**
Exceeding speed limit	290,579	274,705	314,935	320,836
Improper passing	3,658	3,990	4,445	4,941
Improper or no registration	9,371	6,157	3,319	2,994
Operating while intoxicated	2,204	2,306	2,674	2,771
Reckless driving	7,350	7,648	7,985	7,366
Stop sign violation	7,423	7,999	7,848	7,773
Without operator's license	6,884	10,158	14,417	13,719
Misuse of license plates	1,794	1,845	2,079	1,736
Violation of learner's permit requirements	434	561	483	415
Permitting violation of Motor Vehicle Code	609	528	551	728
Operating vehicle not properly inspected	30,098	32,149	50,398	46,639
Exceeding weight restrictions	1,805	426	671	951
Failure to drive on right side of highway	2,225	3,033	3,826	4,395
Failure to yield one-half of highway	2,361	2,771	2,596	2,411
Failure to yield right of way	2,850	3,773	4,484	4,354
Parking on highway	1,792	1,677	1,958	2,275
Other violations	54,594	56,689	63,669	65,027

Source: Pennsylvania State Police, Bureau of Research and Development.

TABLE 174
OFFENSES REPORTED IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1982

[Offenses reported to the police. All statistics have been accumulated through direct report submission by each law enforcement agency participating in the Pennsylvania Uniform Crime Reporting Program]

Offense classification	Number of offenses	Offenses cleared	Offense clearance rate	Rate per 100,000 population	Offense percent change over 1981	Offense clearance percent change over 1981
	Number of offenses, by type					
Grand total	**897,857**	**404,217**	**45.0**	**7,566.2**	**-2.6**	**1.5**
Total Part I Offenses 1/	**411,798**	**94,187**	**22.9**	**3,470.2**	**-5.7**	**-4.1**
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	679	589	86.7	5.7	-5.3	-5.2
Negligent manslaughter	20	19	95.0	0.2	-47.4	-45.7
Forcible rape	2,449	1,500	61.2	20.6	-6.3	-4.2
Rape by force	1,850	1,160	62.7	15.6	-9.3	-8.2
Assault to rape - attempts	599	340	56.8	5.0	4.2	12.2
Robbery	20,764	6,856	33.0	175.0	-5.6	-7.6
Firearm	6,144	1,894	30.8	51.8	-14.6	-8.2
Knife or cutting instrument	2,529	851	33.6	21.3	-1.7	-3.6
Other dangerous weapon	920	366	39.8	7.8	-5.6	-15.5
Strong-arm	11,171	3,745	33.5	94.1	-0.7	-7.3
Aggravated assault	18,768	12,339	65.7	158.2	2.0	4.8
Firearm	2,935	1,988	67.7	24.7	-6.2	-1.0
Knife or cutting instrument	4,201	2,693	64.1	35.4	7.2	7.9
Other dangerous weapon	3,424	2,059	60.1	28.9	2.0	7.3
Hands, fists, feet, etc.	8,208	5,599	68.2	69.2	2.8	4.7
Burglary	106,435	19,184	18.0	896.9	-12.0	-11.8
Forcible entry	77,321	15,015	19.4	651.6	-13.6	-12.8
Unlawful entry - no force	19,955	3,049	15.3	168.2	-8.3	-12.6
Attempted forcible entry	9,159	1,120	12.2	77.2	-5.6	7.1
Larceny-theft	219,619	48,267	22.0	1,850.7	-2.0	-0.4
Motor vehicle theft	39,274	4,574	11.6	331.0	-9.7	-19.9
Autos	30,807	3,748	12.2	259.6	-11.0	-22.7
Trucks and buses	5,319	417	7.8	44.8	-6.1	-8.1
Other vehicles	3,148	409	13.0	26.5	-1.9	1.0
Arson	3,790	839	22.1	31.9	-10.0	-4.6
Total Part II Offenses 2/	**486,059**	**310,030**	**63.8**	**4,096.0**	**0.1**	**3.3**
Other assaults	34,464	24,170	70.1	290.4	13.2	19.3
Forgery and counterfeiting	4,009	2,596	64.8	33.8	-6.7	-8.4
Fraud	7,621	5,067	66.5	64.2	-9.6	-10.6
Embezzlement	139	77	55.4	1.2	7.8	10.0
Stolen property, receiving, possession, buying	3,680	3,467	94.8	31.0	-12.2	-10.2
Vandalism	138,576	18,188	13.1	1,167.8	-6.5	-4.9
Weapons, carrying, possession, etc.	3,709	3,405	91.8	31.3	-3.7	-3.2
Prostitution and commercialized vice	2,051	2,003	97.7	17.3	-7.2	-5.3
Sex offenses (except rape and prostitution)	5,396	2,685	49.8	45.5	-1.0	5.9
Drug abuse violations	14,242	13,000	91.3	120.0	0.6	-0.5
Sale/manufacture	5,683	5,009	88.1	47.9	-0.9	-4.1
Opium-cocaine	1,702	1,430	84.0	14.3	21.2	13.6
Marijuana	2,343	2,156	92.0	19.7	0.6	0.7
Synthetic	874	787	90.0	7.4	18.4	14.4
Other	764	636	83.2	6.4	-29.6	-44.0
Possession	8,559	7,991	93.4	72.1	1.7	2.0
Opium-cocaine	1,189	1,126	94.7	10.0	19.7	16.8
Marijuana	6,042	5,690	94.2	50.9	-0.9	0.0
Synthetic	648	569	87.8	5.5	-8.3	-10.1
Other	680	606	89.1	5.7	9.7	10.6
Gambling	2,741	2,538	92.6	23.1	5.5	5.1
Bookmaking	243	187	77.0	2.0	-4.7	-11.8
Numbers, etc.	2,109	2,012	95.4	17.8	5.1	5.0
Other	389	339	87.1	3.3	15.8	18.5
Offenses against family and children	2,000	1,365	68.3	16.9	-22.0	5.3
Driving under the influence	25,218	25,037	99.3	212.5	25.2	25.1
Liquor laws	42,870	42,189	98.4	361.3	4.9	5.3
Drunkenness	46,584	46,252	99.3	392.6	6.3	6.3
Disorderly conduct	61,230	51,547	84.2	516.0	4.7	4.4
Vagrancy	981	584	59.5	8.3	-18.0	-7.6
All other offenses (except traffic)	90,548	65,840	72.7	763.0	-4.1	-5.5

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

1/ Those serious crimes that are usually reported to law enforcement agencies.
2/ Part II offenses are made up of all other crimes not classified as Part I crimes.

Source: Pennsylvania State Police, Bureau of Research and Development, Crime in Pennsylvania, Uniform Crime Report, annual.

TABLE 175
REPORTED CRIME INDEX OFFENSES IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY REGION AND BY COUNTY: 1982

[Offenses reported to the police. Crime Index Offenses are crimes considered to be the most serious and occur with a frequency great enough to be reported as a separate category. Crime Index Offenses are used nationally as a basis for comparison of criminal activity]

County by Common Human Service Region	Total crime index 1/	Crime index rate	Violent crimes 2/	Property crimes 3/	Part I Offenses								
					Murder	Negligent manslaughter	Rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson
State total	**411,778**	**3,470.0**	**42,660**	**369,118**	**679**	**20**	**2,449**	**20,764**	**18,768**	**106,435**	**219,619**	**39,274**	**3,790**
Southeast Region	**174,582**	**4,740.6**	**24,365**	**150,217**	**410**	**3**	**1,204**	**12,677**	**10,074**	**42,265**	**86,407**	**20,660**	**885**
Bucks	21,216	4,427.3	1,581	19,635	15	-	57	335	1,174	4,642	12,810	2,025	158
Chester	10,834	3,421.3	679	10,155	12	1	60	192	415	2,885	6,522	661	87
Delaware	21,553	3,883.4	2,823	18,730	30	-	126	885	1,782	5,028	11,446	2,088	168
Montgomery	25,926	4,028.1	1,764	24,162	21	2	117	661	965	6,560	15,504	1,980	118
Philadelphia	95,053	5,630.4	17,518	77,535	332	-	844	10,604	5,738	23,150	40,125	13,906	354
Northeast Region	**51,613**	**2,725.3**	**3,166**	**48,447**	**65**	**4**	**236**	**1,131**	**1,734**	**14,818**	**30,324**	**2,715**	**590**
Berks	9,222	2,951.0	767	8,455	8	2	45	326	388	2,456	5,472	455	72
Bradford	1,523	2,420.6	75	1,448	5	-	7	21	42	591	756	77	24
Carbon	1,018	1,910.5	63	955	2	1	5	13	43	310	589	45	11
Lackawanna	6,073	2,664.7	494	5,579	6	1	20	156	312	1,963	3,076	429	111
Lehigh	10,271	4,048.2	591	9,680	11	-	50	276	254	2,590	6,573	428	89
Luzerne	6,988	2,036.8	331	6,657	18	-	30	99	184	1,638	4,423	493	103
Monroe	2,984	4,299.2	97	2,887	1	-	10	34	52	1,102	1,548	186	51
Northampton	7,696	3,137.6	459	7,237	7	-	41	150	261	1,791	5,097	306	43
Pike	858	4,696.0	19	839	1	-	2	3	13	520	276	29	14
Schuylkill	2,401	1,494.7	185	2,216	3	-	13	38	131	681	1,364	132	39
Sullivan	190	2,992.6	3	187	-	-	1	1	1	125	47	9	6
Susquehanna	616	1,626.4	9	607	-	-	2	1	6	317	257	24	9
Tioga	760	1,854.9	35	725	2	-	8	5	20	265	424	28	8
Wayne	587	1,665.9	27	560	1	-	2	4	20	273	232	43	12
Wyoming	426	1,611.6	11	415	-	-	-	4	7	196	190	31	-2
Southcentral Region	**46,840**	**3,314.6**	**2,815**	**44,025**	**34**	**3**	**210**	**1,070**	**1,501**	**11,428**	**29,979**	**2,129**	**489**
Adams	1,279	1,872.8	57	1,222	-	-	3	17	37	311	843	52	16
Cumberland	4,886	2,744.4	182	4,704	-	-	16	66	100	1,147	3,347	179	31
Dauphin	12,850	5,531.2	1,170	11,680	11	-	91	543	525	3,366	7,668	521	125
Franklin	2,528	2,224.8	250	2,278	3	1	16	32	199	574	1,543	124	37
Lancaster	10,659	2,941.7	496	10,163	4	2	35	155	302	2,596	6,892	561	114
Lebanon	3,372	3,070.2	120	3,252	7	-	10	29	74	685	2,400	106	61
Perry	626	1,752.6	41	585	3	-	-	10	28	248	300	32	5
York	10,640	3,399.8	499	10,141	6	-	39	218	236	2,501	6,986	554	100
Central Region	**25,757**	**2,374.5**	**1,368**	**24,389**	**23**	**3**	**96**	**240**	**1,009**	**7,141**	**15,857**	**1,129**	**262**
Bedford	707	1,511.2	23	684	1	-	1	5	16	287	353	40	4
Blair	3,527	2,581.6	220	3,307	7	-	22	73	118	1,182	1,868	209	48
Cambria	3,802	2,074.6	419	3,383	5	-	14	37	363	1,133	1,984	211	55
Centre	4,282	3,797.4	207	4,075	1	-	14	38	154	769	3,165	114	27
Clinton	1,002	2,571.1	44	958	-	-	1	8	35	277	613	45	23
Columbia	1,564	2,523.9	42	1,522	1	-	5	8	28	380	1,059	62	21
Fulton	199	1,549.6	5	194	-	-	2	3	-	80	103	10	1
Huntingdon	765	1,810.5	26	739	1	-	3	-	22	292	413	24	10
Juniata	216	1,125.7	7	209	-	-	-	1	6	130	71	6	2
Lycoming	4,025	3,399.0	169	3,856	4	-	11	37	117	1,027	2,618	187	24
Mifflin	1,275	2,718.1	25	1,250	-	1	4	8	13	324	890	25	11
Montour	214	1,283.4	11	203	-	-	1	3	7	44	144	8	7
Northumberland	1,918	1,910.7	84	1,834	-	-	9	12	63	490	1,246	88	10
Snyder	459	1,366.7	16	443	1	-	1	-	14	105	322	11	5
Somerset	1,309	1,611.2	54	1,255	1	-	6	5	42	490	677	74	14
Union	493	1,499.8	16	477	1	2	2	2	11	131	331	15	-
Southwest Region	**85,526**	**3,073.6**	**9,324**	**76,202**	**118**	**2**	**537**	**5,161**	**3,508**	**23,241**	**40,561**	**11,089**	**1,311**
Allegheny	55,935	3,857.4	7,583	48,352	82	-	399	4,669	2,433	14,708	24,910	8,174	560
Armstrong	1,182	1,519.9	55	1,127	-	-	4	8	43	475	584	66	2
Beaver	3,952	1,933.1	262	3,690	7	-	31	76	148	1,159	2,103	385	43
Butler	3,280	2,217.5	116	3,164	-	-	17	25	74	850	2,083	202	29
Fayette	4,570	2,849.2	304	4,266	12	-	18	91	183	1,222	2,163	611	270
Greene	812	2,012.1	36	776	-	1	9	10	17	261	403	85	27
Indiana	1,815	1,966.8	103	1,712	3	1	9	12	79	561	1,012	108	31
Washington	5,296	2,439.7	356	4,940	7	-	19	117	213	1,393	2,844	543	160
Westmoreland	8,684	2,213.6	509	8,175	7	-	31	153	318	2,612	4,459	915	189
Northwest Region	**27,460**	**2,719.7**	**1,622**	**25,838**	**29**	**5**	**166**	**485**	**942**	**7,542**	**16,491**	**1,552**	**253**
Cameron	149	2,232.5	23	126	-	-	2	-	21	57	64	4	1
Clarion	1,037	2,391.5	26	1,011	-	-	3	7	16	340	635	26	10
Clearfield	1,651	1,975.4	92	1,559	2	-	9	13	69	484	989	72	14
Crawford	1,974	2,221.2	70	1,904	1	2	10	16	41	600	1,180	101	23
Elk	800	2,086.7	27	773	-	-	2	3	22	199	520	48	6
Erie	10,119	3,616.8	864	9,255	9	1	91	341	423	2,610	6,028	548	60
Forest	365	7,196.4	8	357	2	-	2	1	3	224	124	6	3
Jefferson	898	1,859.1	32	866	1	-	2	7	22	261	553	44	8
Lawrence	3,010	2,809.1	132	2,878	3	1	12	32	85	886	1,693	247	52
McKean	836	1,651.0	58	778	3	1	5	6	44	205	512	52	9
Mercer	3,457	2,694.5	169	3,288	3	-	16	45	105	756	2,243	253	36
Potter	400	2,256.6	40	360	1	-	2	-	37	168	165	21	6
Venango	1,701	2,639.5	48	1,653	1	-	7	9	31	404	1,172	66	11
Warren	1,063	2,240.3	33	1,030	3	-	3	4	23	339	613	64	14

Note: Part I crimes are those serious crimes that are usually reported to law enforcement agencies.

1/ Negligent manslaughter is not included in Crime Index.
2/ Includes crimes of murder, rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.
3/ Includes crimes of burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, and arson.

Source: Pennsylvania State Police, Bureau of Research and Development, Crime in Pennsylvania, Uniform Crime Report, annual.

SOURCES OF DATA

(1) Pennsylvania Department of Commerce, Bureau of Statistics, Research and Planning. (717) 787-4088

Census of Petroleum Pipe Line Carriers in Pennsylvania.

(2) Pennsylvania Department of Agriculture, Crop Reporting Service. (717) 787-3904

Pennsylvania Crop and Livestock Annual Summary, 1982, CRS-84

(3) Pennsylvania Department of Environmental Resources

Bureau of Air Quality Control. (717) 787-9702

Bureau of Community Environmental Control. (717) 787-9035

Bureau of Forestry, Division of Forest Fire Protection, Operations Section. (717) 787-2925

Bureau of Mining and Reclamation. (717) 787-4876

Bureau of Soil and Water Conservation. (717) 787-5627

Bureau of State Parks. (717) 787-8800

Bureau of Water Quality Management. (717) 787-2666

(4) Pennsylvania Fish Commission

Bureau of Administrative Services. (717) 787-6487/2599

Bureau of Waterways, Boat Registration and Marine Services. (717) 787-3042

(5) Pennsylvania Game Commission, Division of Information and Education. (717) 787-6286

(6) Pennsylvania Historical and Museum Commission, Bureau of Historical Sites and Properties. (717) 783-5406/7710

(7) Pennsylvania Milk Marketing Board, Bureau of Accounts and Statistics. (717) 787-4021

(8) U.S. Department of Agriculture

National Economics Division, Economic Research Service. (202) 447-2317/4190

Economic Indicators of the Farm Sector: State Income and Balance Sheet Statistics.

Soil Conservation Service. (717) 782-3711

(9) U.S. Department of Commerce

Bureau of the Census, Industry Division. (301) 763-1755

Current Industrial Reports, Pollution Abatement Costs and Expenditures, 1982.

National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (NOAA), Environmental Data and Information Service, National Climatic Center. (704) 258-2850 Ext. 237

Climatological Data, Annual Summary, Pennsylvania, 1982.

Climatological Data, Pennsylvania, 1983, monthly.

(10) U.S. Department of Energy, Energy Information Administration, National Energy Information Center. (202) 252-8800

Energy Data Reports.

(11) U.S. Department of the Interior

Bureau of the Mines. (202) 634-1004

Minerals Yearbook.

National Park Service. (303) 234-4529

OTHER SOURCES OF DATA

(1) Pennsylvania Department of Commerce, Bureau of Travel Development.

(2) U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service.

(3) U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census

Census of Agriculture. Quinquennial. (1978, most current)

Census of Mineral Industries. (1977, most current)

(4) U.S. Department of Energy, Energy Information Administration

Coal Production.

(5) U.S. Department of the Interior, Fish and Wildlife Service

(6) U.S. Environmental Protection Agency.

(7) National Coal Association, Washington, D.C.

(8) National Recreation and Park Association, Arlington, VA.

TABLE 176
REALIZED GROSS AND NET INCOME AND PRODUCTION EXPENSES OF PENNSYLVANIA FARMS: 1979 TO 1981

[Money figures in millions of dollars, except as noted. Data subject to revision. Beginning 1975, the estimated number of farms is based on the new definition of a farm, which is a farm with sales of $1,000 or more]

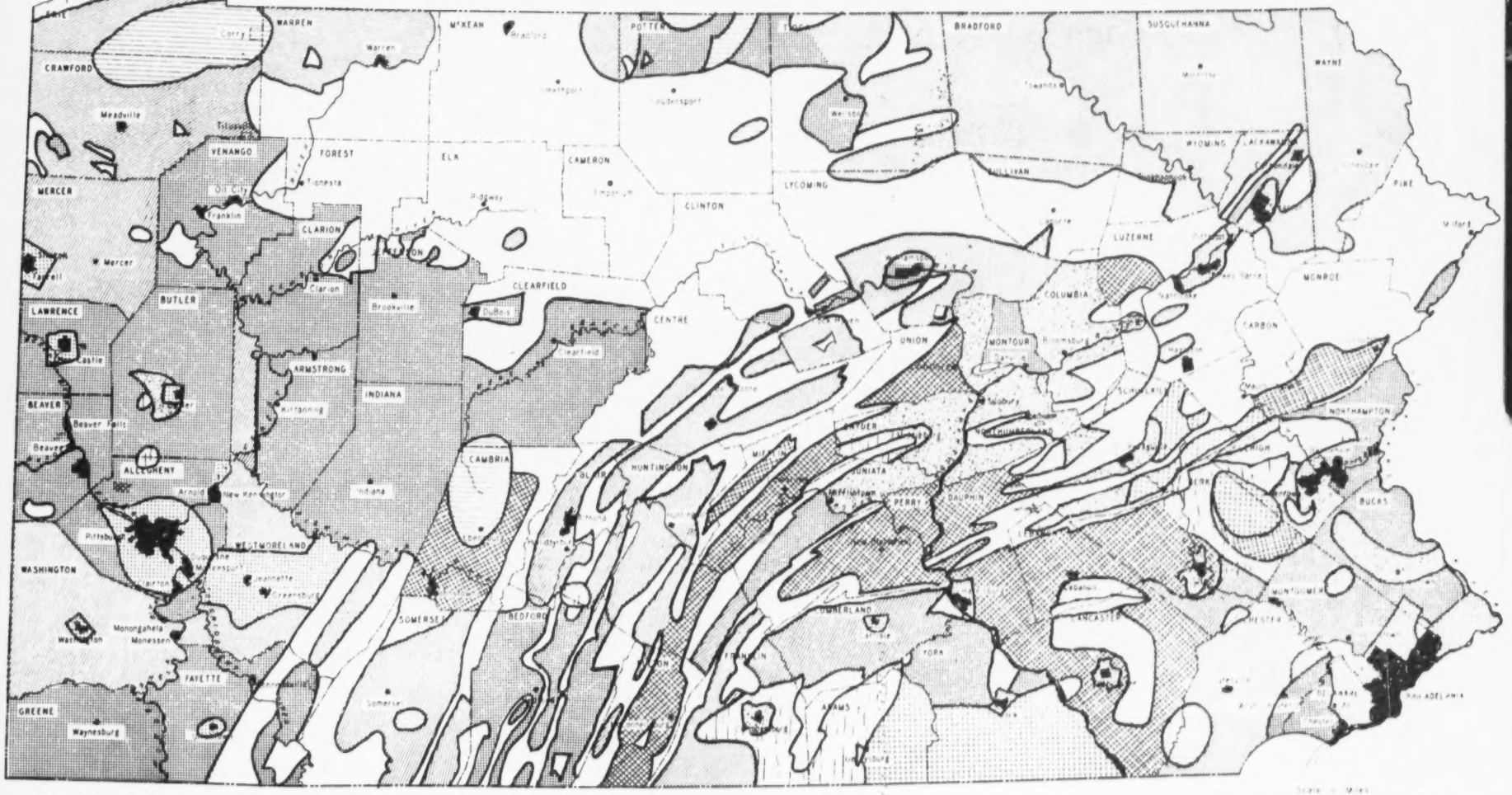
Item	1981	1980	1979
Estimated number of farms (in thousands)	61	62	61
Estimated acres in farmland (in thousands)	8,900	9,000	9,000
Estimated average size of farm (in acres)	146	145	148
Total net farm income	$ 624.5	$456.8	$689.1
Average net income per farm (in dollars)	10,238	7,368	11,297
Gross farm income	$3,334.9	$3,083.1	$2,854.3
Cash receipts from farm marketings	2,905.6	2,675.1	2,486.1
Government payments	11.9	8.3	6.0
Non-money income	388.6	376.5	339.1
Other farm income	28.8	23.2	23.1
Production expenses	$2,854.5	$2,618.1	$2,253.8
Current farm operating expenses	2,075.8	1,899.5	1,622.7
Feed	595.3	549.6	486.3
Livestock	114.6	111.8	95.3
Seed	80.8	68.4	60.4
Fertilizer and lime	146.3	140.8	104.9
Repairs and operation of capital items	412.0	382.8	320.0
Hired labor	262.9	245.3	198.9
Miscellaneous	464.0	400.7	356.9
Taxes on farm property	87.4	84.9	79.3
Interest on farm mortgage debt	152.1	121.8	94.4
Net rent to non-operator landlords	9.0	6.2	3.9
Depreciation	530.1	505.8	453.6
Realized net farm income	$480.4	$465.0	$600.5
Net change - farm inventories	144.0	-8.1	88.6

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Agriculture, Crop Reporting Service, 1982 Crop and Livestock Annual Summary, CRS-84.

FIGURE 17

PRINCIPAL AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION AREAS, PENNSYLVANIA 1/



PENNSYLVANIA CROP REPORTING SERVICE

(See Text for Explanation)

Urban
Agri-urban
Forested
Semi-Agricultural
Potato and or vegetable
Fruit and in Erie Co., grapes
Fruit and vegetable
Dairy and poultry
Dairy
Poultry

1/ Concentrations not delineated are: TOBACCO in Lancaster County, MUSHROOMS in Chester County, and SHEEP in Greene and Washington Counties.

BEST AVAILABLE COPY

TABLE 177
PRINCIPAL CROPS -- ACRES HARVESTED, PRODUCTION, AND VALUE IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1982

Crop	Acres harvested (in thousands)	Production[1] Unit	Production[1] Total (in thousands)	Production[1] Per acre	Value[2] Total (in thousands)	Value[2] Per unit (in dollars)
Wheat	228.0	Bu.	8,208	36	$26,266	$3.20
Rye	12.0	Bu.	408	34	1,326	3.25
Oats	335.0	Bu.	19,765	59	33,601	1.70
Barley	72.0	Bu.	3,744	52	7,488	2.00
Soybeans	100.0	Bu.	3,200	32	16,000	5.00
Corn						
For grain	1,300.0	Bu.	126,100	97	296,335	2.35
For silage	490.0	Ton	7,488	15.2	178,752	24.00
Hay, all	2,000.0	Ton	4,840	2.42	423,500	87.50
Alfalfa	840.0	Ton	2,520	3.00	-	-
Other	1,160.0	Ton	2,320	2.00	-	-
Potatoes	23.5	Cwt.	5,758	245	31,669	5.50
Tobacco, all	13.0	Lb.	25,885	1,991	20,466	.791
Mushrooms [3]	-	Lb.	273,648	-	179,557	.658
Strawberries	1.8	Cwt.	76	42	5,852	77.00
Fresh vegetables						
Sweet corn	15.8	Cwt.	869	55	11,123	12.80
Tomatoes	3.7	Cwt.	629	170	9,372	14.90
Processing vegetables [4]	17.4	Ton	116	-	11,591	-
Snap beans	6.2	Ton	13	2.16	2,691	201.00
Sweet corn	4.5	Ton	16	3.61	943	58.00
Tomatoes	5.0	Ton	84	16.85	7,271	86.30
Pears	-	Ton	4.58	-	1,420	310.00
Cherries, sweet	-	Ton	.58	-	796	1,372.00
Grapes	-	Ton	47.0	-	10,585	225.00
		(millions of pounds)				
Apples	-	Lb.	525	-	48,908	.093
Peaches	-	Lb.	90	-	19,252	.214
Cherries, tart	-	Lb.	5.5	-	1,137	.207

1/ Excludes some quantities of vegetables and fruit not harvested or not marketed because of economic conditions and excess cullage of fruit.
2/ Includes allowance for loans outstanding and purchases by government valued at average loan and purchase rates.
3/ 1981 production year ending June 30, 1982.
4/ Includes some unlisted crops.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Agriculture, Crop Reporting Service, 1982 Crop and Livestock Annual Summary, CRS-84.

TABLE 178
FRUIT, VEGETABLE, FIELD AND FORAGE CROPS -- ACRES HARVESTED AND VALUE OF PRODUCTION IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1982

[Acreage and production statistics are derived from a series of land area and list sample surveys. Value statistics are derived from a series of prices received and marketing surveys]

County	Acres harvested		Value of production (in thousands of dollars)			
	Field and forage crops	Vegetable crops (fresh and processed)	Total	Field and forage crops	Vegetable crops (fresh and processed)	Fruit
Total	**4,561,000**	**60,400**	**$1,155,439**	**$1,003,734**	**$63,755**	**$87,950**
Adams	107,900	1,036	51,414	19,637	997	30,780
Allegheny	14,600	575	4,624	2,603	729	1,292
Armstrong	60,000	202	11,866	11,584	183	99
Beaver	31,600	206	6,933	6,520	235	178
Bedford	95,200	146	20,989	20,131	95	763
Berks	186,200	1,117	45,793	42,140	846	2,807
Blair	60,700	358	17,340	16,089	462	789
Bradford	160,800	160	32,209	31,978	103	130
Bucks	66,900	2,902	18,412	14,524	2,940	948
Butler	78,200	1,084	17,404	16,069	1,237	98
Cambria	42,600	2,956	11,468	7,652	3,723	93
Cameron	1,000	-	187	187	-	-
Carbon	13,000	349	2,521	2,151	298	72
Centre	98,800	1,886	23,449	22,550	668	231
Chester	148,200	1,117	42,140	39,842	1,217	1,081
Clarion	44,400	360	9,321	8,791	343	186
Clearfield	33,900	174	5,982	5,732	188	62
Clinton	27,300	557	6,568	6,074	429	65
Columbia	70,200	2,703	16,836	13,268	2,666	902
Crawford	114,100	821	25,065	24,089	819	157
Cumberland	129,100	487	30,292	28,313	525	1,454
Dauphin	80,700	791	17,704	16,116	828	760
Delaware	3,700	164	1,036	804	73	159
Elk	8,300	41	1,655	1,613	12	30
Erie	77,900	5,538	34,699	16,869	6,165	11,665
Fayette	54,000	311	10,379	10,214	162	3
Forest	3,100	3	598	593	5	-
Franklin	175,600	587	52,023	40,597	686	10,740
Fulton	42,600	64	8,386	8,322	55	9
Greene	28,800	62	4,858	4,801	55	2
Huntingdon	60,000	149	14,886	14,540	170	176
Indiana	77,000	668	16,495	15,163	1,080	256
Jefferson	45,200	89	9,025	8,932	81	12
Juniata	54,500	56	13,714	12,104	55	1,555
Lackawanna	20,200	1,183	5,503	3,996	1,594	13
Lancaster	337,400	3,949	128,388	120,188	5,453	2,747
Lawrence	48,600	200	11,075	10,824	120	131
Lebanon	90,300	288	25,002	24,190	408	404
Lehigh	83,900	2,464	23,550	16,280	3,097	4,173
Luzerne	32,300	2,080	8,980	6,315	2,380	285
Lycoming	78,800	677	16,439	15,197	743	499
McKean	12,200	17	2,496	2,492	3	1
Mercer	93,000	596	19,504	18,427	724	353
Mifflin	46,600	97	12,282	11,642	143	237
Monroe	13,500	407	3,067	2,561	459	47
Montgomery	48,600	856	11,380	10,525	507	348
Montour	33,900	223	7,039	6,598	393	48
Northampton	97,600	1,086	25,728	23,130	1,314	1,284
Northumberland	86,300	2,138	18,741	16,164	1,984	593
Perry	72,700	137	14,036	13,760	109	167
Philadelphia	-	-	10	-	-	10
Pike	1,600	118	526	318	208	2
Potter	32,800	1,267	8,401	6,650	1,749	2
Schuylkill	63,000	3,315	17,143	12,054	4,138	951
Snyder	63,000	543	13,875	11,920	698	1,257
Somerset	116,000	1,731	25,435	23,534	1,793	108
Sullivan	14,200	70	2,475	2,397	77	1
Susquehanna	80,500	46	16,192	16,149	34	9
Tioga	109,800	222	19,238	18,946	241	51
Union	55,900	212	11,875	11,462	331	82
Venango	25,500	118	4,903	4,760	106	37
Warren	29,000	285	6,556	6,229	322	5
Washington	92,600	563	20,394	19,435	549	410
Wayne	55,300	89	11,290	11,167	101	22
Westmoreland	86,200	839	18,166	17,419	541	206
Wyoming	32,500	249	8,190	7,589	445	156
York	210,900	6,616	51,183	40,625	4,861	5,697

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Agriculture, Crop Reporting Service, 1982 Crop and Livestock Annual Summary, CRS-84.

TABLE 179
ESTIMATED NUMBER OF SPECIE FARMS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY TYPE AND BY COUNTY: 1982

[All farms estimated as of June 1. Specie farms relate to the 1982 production year. Estimates are through surveys of land areas and farms buildings]

County	Estimated number of specie farms 1/, by type					
	All farms 2/	Cattle farms	Commercial dairy farms 3/	Hog farms	Sheep farms	Chicken farms
Total	60,000	47,000	14,000	13,000	4,900	12,000
Adams	1,250	830	150	310	90	270
Allegheny	480	250	30	70	50	105
Armstrong	870	790	120	270	65	160
Beaver	630	530	65	110	70	140
Bedford	1,210	1,120	300	330	75	250
Berks	2,080	1,430	450	490	150	490
Blair	570	490	205	120	30	95
Bradford	1,720	1,610	730	220	100	200
Bucks	1,050	480	120	140	100	205
Butler	1,350	1,120	165	320	125	280
Cambria	640	530	55	190	20	175
Cameron	30	20	5	10	-	10
Carbon	200	100	15	60	20	65
Centre	870	670	290	210	80	145
Chester	1,890	1,080	405	180	140	265
Clarion	640	610	145	140	40	125
Clearfield	490	420	80	110	20	95
Clinton	310	260	85	80	5	90
Columbia	960	620	90	270	40	170
Crawford	1,640	1,460	515	260	80	275
Cumberland	1,210	970	385	300	110	195
Dauphin	860	610	135	240	80	170
Delaware	130	30	10	10	10	20
Elk	170	140	25	30	5	50
Erie	1,640	1,140	390	170	40	160
Fayette	1,010	830	125	180	60	185
Forest	60	40	10	20	5	10
Franklin	1,610	1,410	550	420	90	285
Fulton	550	480	120	180	25	130
Greene	870	800	65	150	380	180
Huntingdon	710	660	200	180	35	150
Indiana	1,030	950	225	230	90	205
Jefferson	580	550	125	110	20	105
Juniata	660	530	210	210	50	100
Lackawanna	380	330	85	40	10	50
Lancaster	5,240	4,220	1,850	1,370	600	1,610
Lawrence	830	710	190	210	90	170
Lebanon	990	830	305	250	90	230
Lehigh	660	290	45	150	35	175
Luzerne	590	370	75	80	25	110
Lycoming	1,000	770	205	270	45	210
McKean	280	230	50	30	20	45
Mercer	1,550	1,330	305	370	130	300
Mifflin	690	640	290	280	135	210
Monroe	200	120	20	50	20	50
Montgomery	800	400	105	150	90	170
Montour	350	250	60	80	20	50
Northampton	680	400	125	100	45	135
Northumberland	850	610	105	250	45	165
Perry	790	620	175	270	50	160
Philadelphia	4/	4/	4/	4/	4/	4/
Pike	40	30	5	10	5	15
Potter	360	340	130	40	30	60
Schuylkill	820	450	70	200	30	215
Snyder	810	630	210	320	35	175
Somerset	1,210	1,110	350	280	80	230
Sullivan	210	190	55	40	20	40
Susquehanna	1,100	990	455	100	95	135
Tioga	1,040	940	425	120	75	115
Union	540	430	155	150	20	110
Venango	540	450	65	130	25	85
Warren	510	420	160	80	20	90
Washington	1,690	1,440	260	230	310	295
Wayne	860	600	350	90	40	115
Westmoreland	1,490	1,230	280	280	140	305
Wyoming	420	390	150	40	25	60
York	2,510	1,480	275	680	200	560

1/ Specie farms produce animals and poultry such as cattle, hogs, sheep, chickens, etc.
2/ Columns 2 through 6 will not total to column 1, as some farms are of one category and others a combination of several or all categories.
3/ Commercial dairy farms relate to farms with 10 or more milk cows.
4/ Specie farms included with Montgomery County to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Agriculture, Crop Reporting Service, 1982 Crop and Livestock Annual Summary, CRS-84.

TABLE 180
LIVESTOCK AND MILK PRODUCTION ON FARMS -- NUMBER AND VALUE IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1982 AND 1983

County	December 1, 1982		January 1, 1983				Milk production, 1982			
	Hogs and pigs		Cattle and calves		Sheep and lambs					
	Head number	Value (thousands)	Head number	Value (thousands)	Head number	Value (thousands)	Average number of milk cows	Pounds produced (thousands)	Value (thousands)	Pounds produced per cow (thousands)
Total	830,000	$63,910	2,000,000	$1,290,000	98,000	$6,223	730,000	9,264,000	$1,319,194	12.7
Adams	23,000	1,771	35,000	22,575	1,800	114	10,800	133,920	19,070	12.4
Allegheny	900	69	6,600	4,257	1,400	83	1,000	11,100	1,581	11.1
Armstrong	3,300	254	20,300	13,094	1,300	83	4,500	54,900	7,818	12.2
Beaver	700	54	13,200	8,514	900	57	3,600	40,320	5,742	11.2
Bedford	14,000	1,078	49,500	31,928	1,300	83	17,100	192,230	27,516	11.3
Berks	50,000	3,850	75,600	48,762	1,900	121	25,000	327,500	46,636	13.1
Blair	4,500	346	29,900	19,286	400	25	14,600	185,420	26,404	12.7
Bradford	2,000	154	89,400	57,663	2,900	184	43,500	539,400	76,811	12.4
Bucks	7,000	539	20,900	13,480	1,100	70	7,500	96,000	13,671	12.8
Butler	11,000	847	31,000	19,995	3,200	203	6,500	72,800	10,367	11.2
Cambria	7,500	578	14,200	9,159	900	57	1,900	21,470	3,057	11.3
Cameron	100	8	500	322	-	-	200	1,960	279	9.8
Carbon	1,600	123	1,200	774	200	13	300	3,270	466	10.9
Centre	7,000	539	34,000	21,930	3,000	190	12,400	164,920	23,485	13.3
Chester	13,000	1,001	67,700	43,666	2,000	127	30,400	401,280	57,142	13.2
Clarion	2,500	192	21,300	13,738	600	38	5,500	66,000	9,398	12.0
Clearfield	1,200	92	11,300	7,288	400	25	2,600	32,760	4,665	12.6
Clinton	1,500	115	14,000	9,030	50	3	5,100	50,490	7,190	9.9
Columbia	9,500	732	16,600	10,707	1,000	64	4,000	48,800	6,949	12.2
Crawford	4,400	339	58,500	37,732	1,000	64	24,200	271,040	38,596	11.2
Cumberland	30,000	2,310	41,400	26,703	2,000	127	22,900	332,050	47,284	14.5
Dauphin	19,000	1,463	31,100	20,060	1,500	95	7,900	101,120	14,399	12.8
Delaware	2,500	192	1,500	968	100	6	500	6,700	954	13.4
Elk	400	31	3,000	1,935	50	3	600	6,840	974	11.4
Erie	2,400	185	43,500	28,058	500	32	19,100	238,750	33,998	12.5
Fayette	2,800	216	20,800	13,416	1,300	83	4,400	49,280	7,017	11.2
Forest	100	8	1,400	903	50	3	400	4,240	604	10.6
Franklin	29,000	2,233	77,400	49,923	1,800	114	41,100	567,180	80,767	13.8
Fulton	4,000	308	18,600	11,997	500	32	5,200	65,000	9,256	12.5
Greene	1,300	100	22,800	14,706	14,500	921	2,100	21,630	3,080	10.3
Huntingdon	6,000	462	32,500	20,962	700	44	11,600	134,560	19,161	11.6
Indiana	7,500	578	35,200	22,704	2,000	127	8,100	91,530	13,034	11.3
Jefferson	1,500	116	18,300	11,804	500	32	4,600	46,920	6,681	10.2
Juniata	10,000	770	20,700	13,352	900	57	9,600	125,760	17,908	13.1
Lackawanna	500	39	9,900	6,386	400	26	2,700	27,810	3,960	10.3
Lancaster	285,000	21,945	272,500	175,762	5,700	362	111,000	1,487,210	211,779	13.4
Lawrence	8,500	654	22,700	14,642	1,500	95	7,200	78,480	11,175	10.9
Lebanon	34,500	2,656	48,900	31,540	1,000	64	24,300	325,620	46,368	13.4
Lehigh	12,500	962	8,400	5,418	600	38	2,000	22,600	3,218	11.3
Luzerne	2,500	192	9,500	6,128	300	19	2,800	29,680	4,226	10.6
Lycoming	5,700	439	25,100	16,190	500	32	8,300	98,770	14,065	11.9
McKean	200	15	8,600	5,547	600	38	1,800	21,780	3,101	12.1
Mercer	6,100	470	38,000	24,510	2,400	152	10,000	129,000	18,369	12.9
Mifflin	9,000	693	29,000	18,705	1,200	76	13,500	183,600	26,145	13.6
Monroe	1,800	139	3,300	2,128	200	13	600	7,080	1,008	11.8
Montgomery	13,000	1,001	15,900	10,256	1,200	76	6,300	74,340	10,586	11.8
Montour	8,500	654	12,300	7,934	200	13	1,900	25,650	3,653	13.5
Northampton	4,000	308	18,300	11,804	500	32	8,200	106,600	15,180	13.0
Northumberland	28,000	2,156	20,300	13,094	1,400	89	4,500	62,550	8,907	13.9
Perry	6,500	500	24,600	15,867	1,000	64	8,600	123,840	17,635	14.4
Philadelphia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pike	100	8	800	516	-	-	200	2,100	299	10.5
Potter	400	31	16,300	10,514	500	32	6,300	90,720	12,919	14.4
Schuylkill	20,500	1,578	17,500	11,288	700	44	2,900	34,220	4,873	11.8
Snyder	17,000	1,309	23,000	14,835	500	32	8,800	102,960	14,661	11.7
Somerset	8,200	631	51,000	32,895	1,500	95	15,600	204,360	29,101	13.1
Sullivan	300	23	7,500	4,838	300	19	2,000	26,400	3,759	13.2
Susquehanna	1,000	77	49,000	31,605	1,400	89	22,400	277,760	39,553	12.4
Tioga	1,900	146	47,600	30,702	3,100	197	23,200	283,040	40,305	12.2
Union	16,300	1,255	20,500	13,222	400	25	6,100	82,960	11,814	13.6
Venango	1,500	116	12,000	7,740	1,100	70	2,400	23,520	3,349	9.8
Warren	500	38	13,600	8,772	450	28	4,900	59,780	8,513	12.2
Washington	3,100	239	48,600	31,347	10,000	635	11,300	117,520	16,735	10.4
Wayne	300	23	32,100	20,704	700	45	17,000	209,100	29,776	12.3
Westmoreland	5,700	439	37,200	23,994	2,900	184	10,600	122,960	17,510	11.6
Wyoming	700	54	19,000	12,255	500	32	6,900	92,460	13,166	13.4
York	45,000	3,465	58,100	37,474	3,600	229	16,900	221,390	31,526	13.1

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Agriculture, Crop Reporting Service, 1982 Pennsylvania Crop & Livestock Annual Summary, CRS-84.

TABLE 181
AVERAGE PRICE OF MILK IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY MARKETING AREA AND UNIT OF MEASURE: 1977 TO 1983

[All prices rounded to nearest one tenth of a cent]

Market area number	Marketing area name	Unit of measure		1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977
1	Southeastern									
	Zone 1	Quarts	Delivered	$ .520	$ .520	$ .520	$ .499	$ .469	$ .404	$ .404
			Store	.500	.500	.500	.479	.449	.404	.384
		Half gallon	Delivered	1.012	1.010	1.015	.968	.903	.819	.778
			Store	.972	.970	.975	.928	.863	.779	.738
		Gallon	Delivered	1.933	1.930	1.940	1.847	1.738	1.578	1.497
			Store	1.853	1.850	1.860	1.767	1.658	1.498	1.417
	Zone 2	Quarts	Delivered	.520	.520	.520	.499	.478	.450 1/	-
			Store	.500	.500	.500	.479	.458	.430 1/	-
		Half gallon	Delivered	1.012	1.010	1.015	.968	.926	.868 1/	-
			Store	.972	.970	.975	.928	.886	.828 1/	-
		Gallon	Delivered	1.933	1.930	1.940	1.847	1.761	1.646 1/	-
			Store	1.853	1.850	1.860	1.767	1.681	1.566	-
2	East Central									
	Zone 1	Quarts	Delivered	.590	.585	.590	.551	.516	.470	.447
			Store	.550	.545	.550	.511	.476	.430	.407
		Half gallon	Delivered	1.140	1.135	1.138	1.064	.998	.904	.858
			Store	1.040	1.038	1.058	.984	.918	.824	.778
		Gallon	Delivered	2.250	2.240	2.247	2.072	1.924	1.738	1.647
			Store	2.050	2.047	2.087	1.912	1.764	1.578	1.487
	Zone 2	Quarts	Delivered	2/	2/	.586	.563	.528	.475	.462
			Store	2/	2/	.546	.523	.488	.435	.422
		Half Gallon	Delivered	2/	2/	1.136	1.087	1.018	.915	.884
			Store	2/	2/	1.056	1.007	.936	.837	.804
		Gallon	Delivered	2/	2/	2.212	2.113	1.967	1.760	1.698
			Store	2/	2/	2.032	1.933	1.787	1.580	1.518
3	Northeastern	Quarts	Delivered	.560	.560	.576	.538	.507	.461	.436
			Store	.520	.520	.520	.488	.459	.413	.386
		Half gallon	Delivered	1.112	1.108	1.116	1.047	.986	.894	.842
			Store	1.032	1.028	1.036	.967	.906	.814	.762
		Gallon	Delivered	2.203	2.196	2.172	2.033	1.912	1.728	1.625
			Store	2.023	2.017	2.012	1.873	1.752	1.568	1.465
4	South Central	Quarts	Delivered	.580	.580	.580	.547	.519	.471	.448
			Store	.540	.540	.540	.507	.479	.431	.408
		Half gallon	Delivered	1.120	1.120	1.120	1.051	.992	.897	.849
			Store	1.040	1.040	1.040	.971	.912	.817	.769
		Gallon	Delivered	2.167	2.156	2.167	2.015	1.902	1.715	1.618
			Store	2.017	2.007	2.017	1.865	1.752	1.565	1.468
5	Western									
	Zone 1	Quarts	Delivered	.560	.560	.566	.544	.524	.472	.445
			Store	.560	.553	.562	.533	.508	.465	.435
		Half gallon	Delivered	1.100	1.096	1.105	1.055	1.010	.916	.859
			Store	1.00	.993	1.010	.960	.915	.824	.769
		Gallon	Delivered	2.140	2.126	2.155	2.055	1.965	1.780	1.668
			Store	1.940	1.927	1.955	1.855	1.765	1.58	1.468
	Zone 2	Quarts	Delivered	2/	2/	.566	.544	.524	.472	.445
			Store	2/	2/	.562	.533	.508	.465	.435
		Half gallon	Delivered	2/	2/	1.105	1.055	1.010	.916	.859
			Store	2/	2/	1.010	.960	.915	.824	.869
		Gallon	Delivered	2/	2/	2.155	2.055	1.965	1.780	1.668
			Store	2/	2/	1.955	1.855	1.765	1.58	1.468
6	West Central	Quarts	Delivered	.560	.560	.560	.535	.496	.442	.428
			Store	.532	.528	.531	.504	.473	.415	.400
		Half gallon	Delivered	1.102	1.097	1.102	1.058	.974	.858	.829
			Store	1.032	1.028	1.024	.978	.900	.788	.762
		Gallon	Delivered	2.193	2.185	2.192	2.068	1.941	1.717	1.659
			Store	2.043	2.035	2.034	1.928	1.781	1.557	1.503

1/ 5 month average.
2/ Due to change in reporting procedure, included with Zone 1 of specified marketing area.

Source: Pennsylvania Milk Marketing Board, Bureau of Accounts and Statistics.

FIGURE 18

MILK MARKETING AREAS

NORTHEASTERN AREA 3
WESTERN AREA 5
WEST CENTRAL AREA 6
EAST CENTRAL AREA 2
SOUTH CENTRAL AREA 4
SOUTHEASTERN AREA 1
ZONE 1
ZONE 2
AREA NO NAME MILK MARKETING AREA
1 (Zone 1 and 2 SOUTHEASTERN 4 SOUTH CENTRAL
2 EAST CENTRAL 5 WESTERN
3 NORTHEASTERN 6 WEST CENTRAL

BEST AVAILABLE COPY

TABLE 182
POULTRY -- EGGS PRODUCED AND VALUE OF POULTRY MEAT IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1982

[All figures in thousands]

County	Egg production			Value of poultry meat		
	Average number of layers	Eggs	Value	Total	Farm chickens and turkeys	Broilers
Total	16,552.0	4,324,000	$208,993	$400,360.0	$64,185.0	$127,182
Adams	1,170.9	296,238	14,318	31,618.1	10,326.1	6,974
Allegheny	41.9	10,223	494	858.4	93.4	271
Armstrong	22.8	6,133	296	357.1	26.1	35
Beaver	28.2	7,276	352	385.8	29.8	1/
Bedford	23.7	5,759	278	866.2	29.2	559
Berks	418.7	110,118	5,322	12,979.5	1,956.5	5,701
Blair	41.7	10,675	516	935.6	43.6	376
Bradford	271.0	70,460	3,405	4,477.9	286.9	786
Bucks	112.4	29,786	1,440	2,176.2	420.2	316
Butler	89.7	24,040	1,162	1,326.8	95.8	69
Cambria	49.2	12,988	628	723.9	56.9	1/
Cameron	.8	217	10	12.8	.8	1/
Carbon	18.9	4,895	237	260.2	19.2	1/
Centre	34.8	9,048	437	524.6	70.6	1/
Chester	181.5	46,464	2,246	5,276.8	429.8	2,601
Clarion	15.6	4,056	196	216.0	18.0	1/
Clearfield	13.6	3,604	174	213.7	17.7	1/
Clinton	45.5	12,331	596	659.3	46.3	1/
Columbia	56.0	14,336	693	3,068.2	60.2	2,315
Crawford	149.1	40,704	1,968	2,189.8	152.8	69
Cumberland	279.5	67,639	3,269	4,524.8	463.8	792
Dauphin	371.5	98,076	4,741	9,664.6	838.6	4,085
Delaware	3.7	984	48	53.8	3.8	1/
Elk	87.9	23,557	1,139	1,279.4	93.4	47
Erie	46.3	12,594	609	669.0	49.0	1/
Fayette	113.3	29,005	1,402	1,534.8	129.8	1/
Forest	1.4	378	18	21.4	1.4	1/
Franklin	462.2	117,399	5,674	7,513.5	505.5	1,334
Fulton	9.2	2,180	106	447.4	16.4	325
Greene	11.2	2,822	136	158.1	17.1	1/
Huntingdon	15.9	4,196	203	1,892.2	20.2	1,669
Indiana	182.2	48,831	2,360	2,975.2	383.2	232
Jefferson	41.3	10,862	525	645.1	42.1	78
Juniata	150.3	38,926	1,881	11,737.7	1,119.7	8,737
Lackawanna	39.0	10,140	490	651.7	39.7	122
Lancaster	7,934.6	2,086,800	100,882	158,035.2	11,762.2	45,411
Lawrence	138.0	36,019	1,741	1,924.9	144.9	39
Lebanon	536.0	142,040	8,865	15,127.6	546.6	7,716
Lehigh	145.3	38,504	1,861	10,111.9	8,232.9	18
Luzerne	99.6	25,996	1,256	1,472.8	105.8	111
Lycoming	45.8	12,274	593	897.3	60.3	244
McKean	15.5	4,154	201	494.3	16.3	277
Mercer	18.5	5,013	242	390.8	21.8	127
Mifflin	108.5	27,992	1,353	6,171.2	589.2	4,229
Monroe	8.3	2,183	106	3,101.8	2,993.8	1/
Montgomery	272.9	71,773	3,469	7,784.1	4,049.1	266
Montour	21.7	19,214	929	2,007.3	76.3	1,002
Northampton	53.9	13,906	672	925.9	54.3	199
Northumberland	266.5	70,889	3,426	8,962.1	1,246.1	4,290
Perry	155.9	41,469	2,004	7,544.0	3,049.0	2,491
Philadelphia	.8	214	10	12.8	.8	1/
Pike	3.8	1,018	49	113.9	3.9	61
Potter	19.4	5,063	245	485.8	19.8	221
Schuylkill	616.2	165,142	7,982	12,310.1	1,699.1	2,629
Snyder	183.4	48,234	2,331	8,499.9	511.9	5,657
Somerset	37.4	9,051	438	563.0	39.0	86
Sullivan	6.1	1,641	79	950.3	8.3	863
Susquehanna	47.6	12,472	603	795.4	53.4	139
Tioga	147.5	38,498	1,861	3,542.7	153.7	1,528
Union	119.1	31,323	1,514	9,116.6	5,167.6	2,435
Venango	3.7	999	48	145.2	8.2	89
Warren	34.7	9,577	463	503.8	38.8	1/
Washington	20.8	4,971	240	454.3	200.3	1/
Wayne	247.7	65,393	3,161	3,747.5	253.5	333
Westmoreland	95.9	23,401	1,131	1,991.2	852.2	1/
Wyoming	21.1	5,486	265	467.5	21.5	181
York	474.9	116,351	5,624	18,813.2	4,300.2	8,889
Other Counties	-	-	-	-	-	158

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

1/ Included in other counties.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Agriculture, Crop Reporting Service, 1982 Pennsylvania Crop & Livestock Annual Summary, CRS-84.

TABLE 183
CASH RECEIPTS FROM THE SALES OF LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS AND CROPS FROM PENNSYLVANIA FARMS: 1980 TO 1982

[Money figures in thousands of dollars]

Commodity	1982 Value	1982 Percent of total	1981 Value	1981 Percent of total	1980 Value	1980 Percent of total
All commodities	$2,990,954	100.0	$2,908,490	100.0	$2,639,203	100.0
Livestock products 1/	2,165,564	72.4	2,147,899	73.8	1,942,281	73.6
Meat animals	434,808	14.5	423,345	14.6	386,358	14.6
Cattle and calves	345,227	11.5	292,240	10.0	303,783	11.5
Hogs	86,051	2.9	128,389	4.4	79,757	3.0
Sheep and lambs	3,530	.1	2,716	.1	2,818	.1
Dairy products	1,301,691	43.5	1,282,574	44.1	1,164,806	44.1
Milk, wholesale	1,225,700	41.0	1,187,830	40.8	1,078,480	40.9
Milk, retail	75,991	2.5	94,744	3.3	86,326	3.3
Poultry and eggs 2/	398,520	13.3	414,173	14.2	365,808	13.9
Eggs	207,978	7.0	212,350	7.3	179,903	6.8
Broilers 3/	127,182	4.3	138,070	4.7	127,170	4.8
Turkeys 3/	47,329	1.6	48,564	1.7	42,152	1.6
Farm chickens	16,031	.5	15,189	.5	16,583	.6
Miscellaneous livestock 4/	30,545	1.0	27,807	1.0	25,309	1.0
Wool	226	*	536	*	527	*
Beeswax	NA	*	116	*	121	*
Honey	NA	*	2,140	.1	2,258	.1
Other livestock 5/	30,319	1.0	25,015	.9	22,403	.8
Crops 6/	825,390	27.6	760,591	26.2	696,922	26.4
Food grains	24,711	.8	30,934	1.1	30,295	1.1
Wheat	24,276	.8	30,436	1.0	29,755	1.1
Rye	435	*	498	*	540	*
Feed Crops	251,927	8.4	226,576	7.8	203,876	7.7
Corn	169,200	5.7	145,028	5.0	151,115	5.7
Hay	71,224	2.4	67,786	2.3	40,908	1.6
Oats	8,902	.3	10,362	.4	8,756	.3
Barley	2,601	.1	3,400	.1	3,097	.1
Tobacco	21,812	.7	19,338	.7	15,912	.6
Oil Crops	17,591	.6	18,441	.6	16,030	.6
Soybeans	17,591	.6	18,441	.6	16,030	.6
Vegetables	90,128	3.0	73,718	2.5	64,369	2.4
Potatoes	36,850	1.2	25,851	.9	28,674	1.1
Tomatoes	16,643	.6	14,909	.5	8,985	.3
Corn, sweet	12,066	.4	11,646	.4	9,585	.4
Beans, snap	2,691 7/	.1	6,581	.2	4,007	.2
Cabbage 8/	NA	*	4,896	.2	3,550	.1
Miscellaneous vegetables 9/	21,878	.7	9,835	.3	9,568	.4
Fruits and nuts	96,954	3.2	79,137	2.7	74,729	2.8
Apples	57,102	1.9	46,085	1.6	41,389	1.6
Peaches	19,003	.6	11,229	.4	15,051	.6
Grapes	10,537	.4	11,314	.4	9,324	.4
Strawberries	5,852	.2	4,501	.2	4,501	.2
Cherries	1,871	.1	3,528	.1	2,248	.1
Pears	1,327	*	818	*	954	*
Miscellaneous fruits and nuts 10/	1,262	*	1,262	*	1,262	*
All other crops	322,267	10.8	312,447	10.7	291,711	11.1
Mushrooms	179,667	6.0	160,019	5.5	141,689	5.4
Greenhouse and nursery	103,679	4.1	137,815	4.7	136,992	5.2
Forest products	17,265	.6	13,020	.4	11,836	.4
Maple products	NA	*	996	*	826	*
Red clover seed	NA	*	139	*	130	*
Other field crops 11/	1,656	.1	458	*	238	*

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

NA Not available.

* Less than 0.05 percent. Percentages may not be accurate to 0.1 in last digit because of method of machine computation.

1/ Except for mohair, the livestock commodities include only Pennsylvania estimates of income for which the Department estimates value of marketing for 1980-82. All other estimates, while included in commodity group totals, are not listed separately but are combined as appropriate in "other livestock" to prevent disclosure of confidential data.

2/ Commodities do not add to group total because broilers, turkeys, and minor commodities -- turkey eggs, ducks, geese, guineas, and other poultry as estimated -- are included in "other livestock" below in order to avoid disclosure of confidential data. All minor commodities may not be estimated.

3/ Cash receipts include value of home consumption.

4/ Commodities do not add to group totals because broilers, turkeys, and mohair and other minor commodities such as bees, horses and mules, goats, goat-milk, mink and other pelts, rabbits, catfish, reindeer, and other livestock and products when reported are included in "other livestock" in order to avoid disclosure of confidential data.

5/ See footnotes 2 and 4.

6/ Except for rye, barley, corn, oats, sorghum grain, flaxseed, peanuts, soybeans, dry edible beans, dry field peas, potatoes, sweet potatoes, citrus fruit, apples, apricots, avocados, cherries, dates, grapes, peaches, pears, plums and prunes, pecans, sugarcane syrup, alfalfa seed, fescue seed, crimson, cloverseed, lespedeza, orchardgrass, red cloverseed, sweet cloverseed, timothy, vetch, popcorn, strawberries, forest products, and greenhouse and nursery products, the commodities include only Pennsylvania estimates of income for which USDA estimates the value of production for 1982. Allowances are made in "other" categories for other states as all other estimates, while included in commodity group totals, are combined as appropriate in "Miscellaneous vegetables," "Other berries," "other fruits and nuts," or "other field crops" items.

7/ Processing only.

8/ Fresh only.

9/ Includes vegetables produced in the State but for which USDA does not estimate individual values of production.

10/ Includes fruits and nuts produced in the State but for which USDA does not estimate individual values of production.

11/ Includes seed and other field crops producedin the State but for which USDA does not estimate individual values of production.

Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, National Economics Division, Economic Research Service, Economic Indicators of the Farm Sector: State Income and Balance Sheet Statistics, 1982, January 1984.

TABLE 184
CASH RECEIPTS FROM THE SALES OF AGRICULTURAL CROPS, LIVESTOCK, LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS AND OTHER SELECTED DATA IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1981

[In thousands of dollars]

County	Crops					Livestock and products			
	Field	Vegetables and potatoes	Fruits	Forest and maple	Horticulture and mushrooms	Meat animals and miscellaneous livestock	Dairy	Poultry	Government payments
Total	**$286,140**	**$79,704**	**$94,055**	**$12,832**	**$285,280**	**$450,365**	**$1,283,074**	**$414,173**	**$7,543**
Adams	6,189	1,325	32,400	129	698	16,497	17,853	21,524	285
Allegheny	761	967	763	16	4,478	2,502	1,716	979	14
Armstrong	3,753	229	146	111	35,881	3,391	6,748	410	87
Beaver	1,853	316	166	150	554	1,444	5,668	436	28
Bedford	4,470	150	1,407	475	30	5,730	27,865	1,229	114
Berks	15,393	1,109	3,288	255	47,974	22,215	50,421	13,950	401
Blair	2,880	612	1,184	178	394	3,784	24,932	1,335	52
Bradford	4,201	134	176	564	189	10,681	74,938	5,240	413
Bucks	10,607	3,898	1,183	16	6,942	4,729	13,955	2,774	191
Butler	4,994	1,574	109	168	19,981	5,914	10,389	1,591	112
Cambria	1,738	4,226	98	334	749	3,848	3,663	8,443	69
Cameron	27	-	-	14	-	-	329	18	4
Carbon	824	359	92	22	319	483	612	328	49
Centre	5,271	903	473	160	346	5,190	22,542	592	64
Chester	12,253	1,510	1,196	294	119,120	12,510	55,722	6,628	140
Clarion	2,399	442	208	129	163	2,772	9,463	417	56
Clearfield	1,375	200	140	135	559	1,295	5,256	302	52
Clinton	1,994	483	49	40	7	2,235	6,802	824	57
Columbia	5,548	3,377	566	734	2,380	3,506	5,983	4,327	88
Crawford	6,537	996	199	485	406	5,368	38,995	2,128	134
Cumberland	7,585	674	1,992	43	1,460	9,523	43,373	4,581	243
Dauphin	5,360	1,075	686	101	590	7,675	13,847	11,083	103
Delaware	276	96	190	16	6,025	693	1,125	77	3
Elk	246	15	42	14	2	1,510	1,351	1,447	7
Erie	4,988	7,451	16,664	348	3,198	6,002	33,786	765	122
Fayette	2,828	214	12	22	714	5,692	6,690	2,093	53
Forest	74	7	-	95	-	129	596	26	11
Franklin	8,834	914	11,310	130	768	16,359	77,865	7,292	359
Fulton	1,932	75	80	273	33	2,283	10,018	596	115
Greene	1,296	90	13	14	210	3,504	3,180	192	93
Huntingdon	3,291	190	81	326	123	4,693	18,096	706	93
Indiana	4,501	1,438	312	1,869	2,407	6,710	12,846	3,353	91
Jefferson	1,771	114	38	259	373	1,723	7,223	785	46
Juniata	3,276	74	1,094	156	9	3,826	18,093	7,131	111
Lackawanna	747	2,085	128	47	84	4,106	4,192	899	47
Lancaster	28,991	6,857	2,078	334	5,486	122,521	192,621	183,842	219
Lawrence	4,700	158	108	45	2,014	3,372	10,836	2,163	70
Lebanon	5,722	536	400	26	1,168	14,840	41,910	12,941	132
Lehigh	7,456	3,113	3,164	18	542	2,838	3,336	1,356	113
Luzerne	1,814	3,125	334	37	1,517	1,299	4,079	1,890	91
Lycoming	5,417	835	708	251	933	4,183	14,070	1,051	121
McKean	385	4	4	105	196	1,060	3,463	798	40
Mercer	5,887	964	423	196	1,650	5,781	17,282	565	138
Mifflin	3,145	190	165	154	97	4,032	25,126	7,755	76
Monroe	821	712	24	37	144	1,783	1,102	137	58
Montgomery	5,470	686	494	14	4,358	5,092	10,219	4,810	183
Montour	2,237	532	64	14	270	2,316	3,721	2,776	67
Northampton	7,948	1,655	918	4	827	4,303	14,770	1,163	129
Northumberland	6,698	2,416	634	85	346	7,997	8,625	9,461	119
Perry	4,070	161	176	61	154	3,684	16,350	3,607	123
Philadelphia	212	-	-	-	382	-	-	18	-
Pike	142	259	11	14	12	178	294	160	9
Potter	1,032	2,167	5	105	15	2,389	12,915	676	56
Schuylkill	3,995	5,157	718	202	213	6,118	4,723	13,963	218
Snyder	3,600	927	1,473	129	60	5,989	14,017	10,959	65
Somerset	4,064	1,897	103	737	494	6,219	30,592	676	119
Sullivan	443	90	1	57	-	872	3,757	1,326	89
Susquehanna	2,572	45	55	505	33	5,263	38,239	1,528	126
Tioga	2,399	296	98	310	123	4,728	44,546	4,885	268
Union	3,416	451	92	42	30	5,995	11,146	4,995	72
Venango	972	128	168	73	256	1,367	3,401	213	44
Warren	1,096	434	-	253	14	2,492	8,543	643	43
Washington	4,781	723	487	51	1,234	6,649	16,373	396	139
Wayne	1,646	133	42	133	327	3,210	30,657	4,928	268
Westmoreland	5,739	715	194	176	3,101	5,477	16,831	1,464	108
Wyoming	1,242	591	149	65	109	2,130	12,572	467	100
York	17,956	6,425	4,280	477	2,509	19,666	30,825	18,060	233

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Agriculture, Crop Reporting Service, 1982 Crop & Livestock Annual Summary, CRS-84.

TABLE 185
SELECTED CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA FOR FIRST ORDER WEATHER STATIONS IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1983

[Airport data. Subject to revision]

Month and selected climatological data	Allentown		Erie		Harrisburg		Philadelphia		Pittsburgh		Wilkes-Barre Scranton		Williamsport	
TEMPERATURE (degrees)	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low
Average, maximum and minimum annual	61.6	42.7	58.4	42.3	61.5	43.3	63.7	45.6	59.8	41.2	58.5	40.8	59.0	40.0
January	36.9	23.5	36.5	24.6	39.0	26.9	41.3	26.9	36.3	23.6	33.1	21.5	36.1	22.4
February	40.1	23.8	39.3	23.8	41.9	24.9	42.3	25.6	41.2	23.9	37.4	21.3	40.6	22.3
March	49.4	34.4	46.1	30.8	50.0	35.4	50.3 M	35.0	50.0	31.3	46.5	31.1	49.2	32.8
April	58.3	40.1	53.3	37.2	57.5	41.1	60.2	41.8	55.7	38.5	54.3	37.4	56.9	38.8
May	68.7	47.8	64.5	45.4	68.4	48.4	71.5	52.6	66.8	44.8	65.5	45.9	68.0	44.5
June	81.1	58.9	77.4	56.6	79.8	58.3	81.9	62.0	78.8	56.8	79.0	56.1	78.3	54.3
July	87.8	65.0	81.8	64.1	87.4	64.3	88.8	67.0	83.9	62.1	83.2	61.5	84.2	60.1
August	86.3	64.7	80.4	64.4	85.8	63.9	87.2	66.9	83.2	62.3	81.9	61.3	81.2	61.0
September	79.3	53.6	75.3	56.1	78.6	53.7	79.7	58.3	75.9	52.8	76.7	52.8	74.7	49.3
October	64.1	44.5	62.6	46.1	62.5	44.6	64.9	48.2	62.4	43.6	61.5	43.4	59.0	40.8
November	52.5	34.4	51.8	38.5	52.0	35.7	55.8	37.6	51.9	35.1	49.6	35.9	46.8	33.4
December	35.2	22.0	31.5	20.2	34.7	22.7	40.5	25.8	31.8	19.0	32.8	21.3	32.5	20.8
Extremes														
Annual	97	-2	92	-6	100	-3	99	1	94	-12	95	-5	96	-3
January	48	6	49	8	51	14	58	13	51	2	45	1	46	5
February	58	0	62	4	58	2	59	3	64	4	55	-2	57	1
March	62	19	77	14	65	22	63	23	76	15	59	14	62	16
April	86	27	82	25	84	32	86	32	80	19	83	25	86	29
May	81	33	80	32	80	35	83	40	83	28	80	31	82	31
June	92	47	89	44	90	47	91	52	90	39	90	39	90	37
July	97	54	92	49	97	52	99	57	92	46	94	47	96	47
August	96	52	89	53	100	51	99	55	94	50	94	48	91	48
September	96	38	90	44	97	38	98	40	93	34	95	37	93	34
October	83	25	83	25	84	25	82	30	80	27	80	27	75	24
November	65	24	70	26	66	28	66	29	71	21	65	26	62	21
December	52	-2	50	-6	51	-3	61	1	53	-12	50	-5	49	-3
PRECIPITATION (inches)														
Total annual	52.70		46.25		48.57		54.66		41.41		43.23		48.18	
January	2.84		1.43		2.26		2.81		1.19		1.17		1.79	
February	3.21		1.07		3.38		3.53		1.58		1.46		1.87	
March	5.35		3.63		4.86		6.95		3.50		3.28		3.05	
April	7.87		2.93		7.96		8.12		4.33		9.56		7.03	
May	4.21		3.91		5.36		7.03		5.24		3.28		4.51	
June	4.68		3.84		2.81		2.75		4.82		4.81		5.55	
July	2.02		5.52		.97		.68		3.32		2.76		3.38	
August	2.38		4.74		2.50		2.57		3.13		1.27		3.68	
September	1.41		5.27		1.40		3.45		2.42		2.12		1.88	
October	4.83		3.77		4.21		3.69		3.67		2.73		3.01	
November	6.29		6.11		5.29		5.71		3.94		3.71		5.89	
December	7.61		3.97		7.57		7.37		4.27		6.58		6.54	
Snow and sleet														
Annual	48.5		65.6		39.5		31.9		37.8		57.0		21.5	
January	8.8		6.7		4.4		.2		3.9		8.4		6.3	
February	29.5		9.2		28.8		26.1		12.0		12.3		7.6	
March	.6		5.6		.4		2.9		4.3		3.8		.5	
April	4.6		1.6		1.3		1.9		1.0		26.7		1.8	
May	.0		.0		.0		.0		.0		.0		.0	
June	.0		.0		.0		.0		.0		.0		.0	
July	.0		.0		.0		.0		.0		.0		.0	
August	.0		.0		.0		.0		.0		.0		.0	
September	.0		.0		.0		.0		.0		.0		.0	
October	.0		.0		.0		.0		.0		.0		.0	
November	T		1.4		T		.8		6.1		3.1		T	
December	5.0		41.1		4.6		T		10.5		2.7		5.3	

M Insufficient or partial data. M is appended to average and/or total values computed with 1-9 daily values missing. M appears alone if 10 or more daily values are missing.

T Trace. An amount too small to measure.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (NOAA), National Environmental Satellite, Data and Information Service, National Climatic Data Center, Climatological Data, Pennsylvania, 1983, monthly.

TABLE 186
CLIMATOLOGICAL CHARACTERISTICS FOR FIRST ORDER AND SELECTED COOPERATIVE WEATHER STATIONS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY CLIMATOLOGICAL DIVISION, COUNTY, AND LOCATION OF STATION: 1982

[Temperature measured in degrees fahrenheit, precipitation and snowfall in inches. Climatological normals are based on the period 1941 - 1970]

Climatological division, County and location [1]		Temperature						Precipitation	
		Annual average	Departure from normal	Record for 1982 High	Date	Low	Date	Annual average	Departure from normal
Central Mountains									
Cameron	Emporium	46.1	NA	89	7/08	-17	1/17	39.15M	NA
Centre	Philipsburg	46.2	NA	88	7/18	-18	1/17	33.60	NA
	State College	48.0	-1.7	90	7/18	-17	1/18	39.16	2.39
Clearfield	DuBois [2]	47.2	NA	89	8/05	-21	1/17	39.16M	NA
	Madera	45.6M	NA	90	7/19	-21	1/18	NA	NA
Clinton	Lock Haven	49.1	NA	94	7/18	-19	1/18	36.30	NA
Elk	Ridgway	44.4	-1.9	88	7/18	-22	1/18	41.74M	NA
East Central Mountains									
Carbon	Palmerton	50.7	.4	92	7/18	-8	1/17	45.42M	NA
Lehigh	ALLENTOWN	50.5	-.5	93	7/18	-8	1/17	43.40	.91
Schuylkill	Tamaqua	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	50.16	1.85
Lower Susquehanna									
Adams	Gettysburg	NA	NA	95	7/19	-13	1/18	NA	NA
Cumberland	Bloserville	M	NA	94	7/27	NA	NA	33.42	-7.54
Franklin	Chambersburg	51.5	-.5	94	7/27	-11	1/17	33.82	-5.84
Dauphin	HARRISBURG [2]	51.8	-1.6	93	7/26	-6	1/17	39.92	3.45
York	York	52.5	-1.1	94	7/18	-11	1/17	36.00	-4.02
Middle Susquehanna									
Columbia	Millville	47.3	NA	90	7/18	-14	1/18	37.33	NA
Lycoming	WILLIAMSPORT	49.1	-1.3	91	7/25	-12	1/17	33.49	-6.50
Mifflin	Lewistown	M	NA	NA	NA	-13	1/17	NA	NA
Northumberland	Shamokin	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	43.94	2.41
Perry	Newport	50.4	NA	93	7/19	-9	1/18	36.96	-2.81
Northwest Plateau									
Clarion	Clarion	47.3M	NA	89	7/29	-23	1/17	45.72M	NA
Crawford	Meadville	47.1	-.2	90	7/19	-18	1/18	41.87	-.23
Erie	Corry	46.9	-.3	87	8/07	-18	1/17	43.77	-2.17
	ERIE	48.4	1.3	92	7/07	-15	1/17	41.56M	NA
Forest	Tionesta	M	NA	89	8/08	-20	1/18	37.88	-4.25
Jefferson	Brookville	48.9	NA	89	7/15	-21	1/17	41.14M	NA
McKean	Bradford	42.9	-1.1	85	7/18	-27	1/17	46.91	4.76
	Kane	43.6	- .2	88	7/18	-22	1/17	43.72	-2.04
Mercer	Greenville	48.0	-1.7	91	7/19	-19	1/17	44.99	5.63
	Mercer	48.3	NA	90	8/07	-23	1/11	37.64	NA
Potter	Coudersport	44.7	NA	87	7/16	-23	1/17	36.17	NA
Venango	Franklin	48.5	-.1	92	8/08	-17	1/18	41.48M	NA
Warren	Warren	47.7M	-.6	94	7/16	-19	1/17	47.13	4.44
Pocono Mountains									
Luzerne	WILKES-BARRE-SCRANTON	48.9	-.4	92	7/18	-9	1/17	35.40M	NA
	Francis E. Walter Dam	44.8	NA	89	7/19	-26	1/18	38.82	NA
Monroe	Stroudsburg	50.4	.8	96	7/18	-10	1/18	43.97	-2.14
	Tobyhanna	45.3	NA	89	7/18	-17	1/17	38.49	NA
Pike	Matamoras	50.1	NA	96	7/18	-14	1/18	38.45M	NA
Wayne	Hawley	45.7	NA	90	7/19	-15	1/27	30.66	-8.71
South Central Mountains									
Bedford	Everett	48.4M	NA	90	7/27	-16	1/17	M	NA
Blair	Altoona	48.4	NA	86	8/05	-20	1/17	32.92	-1.96
Cambria	Ebensburg	47.9	NA	88	7/19	-20	1/17	42.86	NA
	Johnstown	51.3M	.1	95	7/16	-15	1/17	42.06	-2.24
Huntingdon	Raystown Lake	50.0	NA	96	7/25	-14	1/18	35.69	NA
Southeastern Piedmont									
Berks	Reading	51.0	NA	94	7/19	-10	1/18	43.21	NA
Chester	Coatesville	M	NA	94	7/20	NA	NA	NA	NA
	Phoenixville	M	NA	95	7/18	NA	NA	NA	NA
	West Chester	51.0	-2.4	94	7/20	-10	1/18	44.55	1.42
Lancaster	Lancaster	52.9M	.2	93	7/26	-6	1/17	39.94M	NA
Lebanon	Lebanon	52.6M	NA	94	7/19	-6	1/17	41.38M	NA
Montgomery	Norristown	52.3	NA	95	7/17	-12	1/18	46.99	NA
Philadelphia	PHILADELPHIA	54.2	-.4	94	7/26	-7	1/17	40.43	.50
Southwest Plateau									
Allegheny	PITTSBURGH	50.4	-.1	89	9/13	-18	1/17	32.01	-4.22
Armstrong	Ford City	49.3M	NA	91	7/18	-17	1/17	37.21	-2.53
Beaver	Montgomery Lock and Dam	51.7	-.1	93	7/17	-17	1/17	36.27	-.29
Butler	Butler	49.4	NA	92	8/08	-16	1/17	38.16	NA
Fayette	Uniontown	M	NA	93	7/19	NA	NA	NA	NA
Greene	Waynesburg	50.4	-.6	91	8/07	-16	1/18	33.46	-5.08
Indiana	Indiana	50.1	NA	92	7/18	-17	1/17	42.91	NA
Lawrence	New Castle	50.2	-.6	91	8/07	-18	1/17	33.21	-4.20
Somerset	Stoystown	46.2M	NA	85	7/18	-23	1/16	36.30	NA
Washington	Washington	M	NA	91	8/07	NA	NA	NA	NA
Westmoreland	Donegal	M	NA	NA	NA	-19	1/18	43.64M	NA
Upper Susquehanna									
Bradford	Towanda	48.4	-.4	91	7/18	-10	1/22	30.19	-3.79
Susquehanna	Montrose	44.9	.1	88	7/19	-18	1/18	33.54	-7.61
Tioga	Wellsboro	43.9	NA	84	7/19	-18	1/18	26.50	NA

NR No record.
NA Not available.
M Insuffient or partial data. M is appended to average and/or total values computed with 1-9 daily values missing. M appears alone if 10 or more daily values are missing.

[1] First order weather stations are locations represented by CAPITAL letters; the stations not in capitals are cooperative weather stations.
[2] Actual physical location of cooperative weather station is in county other than listed.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (NOAA), National Environmental Satellite, Data and Information Service, National Climatic Center, Climatological Data, Annual Summary, Pennsylvania, 1982, Volume 87, No. 13.

TABLE 187
PENNSYLVANIA BITUMINOUS COAL -- PRODUCTION, EMPLOYEES, FATALITIES, AND OTHER SELECTED DATA: 1960 TO 1982

[Excludes river coal in production statistics]

Year	Production (millions of short tons)	Employees (thousands)	Average number of days worked	Average tons per man-day	Fatalities
1982	74.7	26.8	209	13.32	5
1981	78.0	32.0	210	11.98	13
1980	87.0	35.0	283	7.41	13
1979	89.2	37.0	234	10.28	13
1978	80.3	39.2	191	10.75	7
1977	86.4	38.3	213	10.62	12
1976	85.7	36.2	233	10.15	19
1975	84.5	34.2	238	10.38	17
1974	80.0	29.1	225	12.19	20
1973	76.8	26.7	235	12.23	17
1972	75.9	25.6	233	12.70	19
1971	71.8	26.5	204	13.25	32
1970	80.1	24.7	235	13.82	30
1969	78.2	23.0	233	14.62	25
1968	75.7	23.1	225	14.56	29
1967	79.1	23.8	229	14.51	27
1966	81.4	24.7	228	14.42	28
1965	80.1	25.2	225	14.12	33
1964	77.3	26.0	218	13.60	18
1963	71.2	26.2	206	13.18	21
1962	65.6	27.3	191	12.60	59
1961	63.2	29.6	189	11.29	22
1960	65.6	33.4	183	10.71	26

Source: 1960-1981 Pennsylvania Department of Environmental Resources, Bureau of Mining and Reclamation, beginning 1982, Bureau of Deep Mine Safety.

TABLE 188
PENNSYLVANIA ANTHRACITE COAL -- PRODUCTION, EMPLOYEES, FATALITIES, EXPORTS AND OTHER SELECTED DATA: 1960 TO 1982

[Beginning 1966, excludes river coal in production statistics]

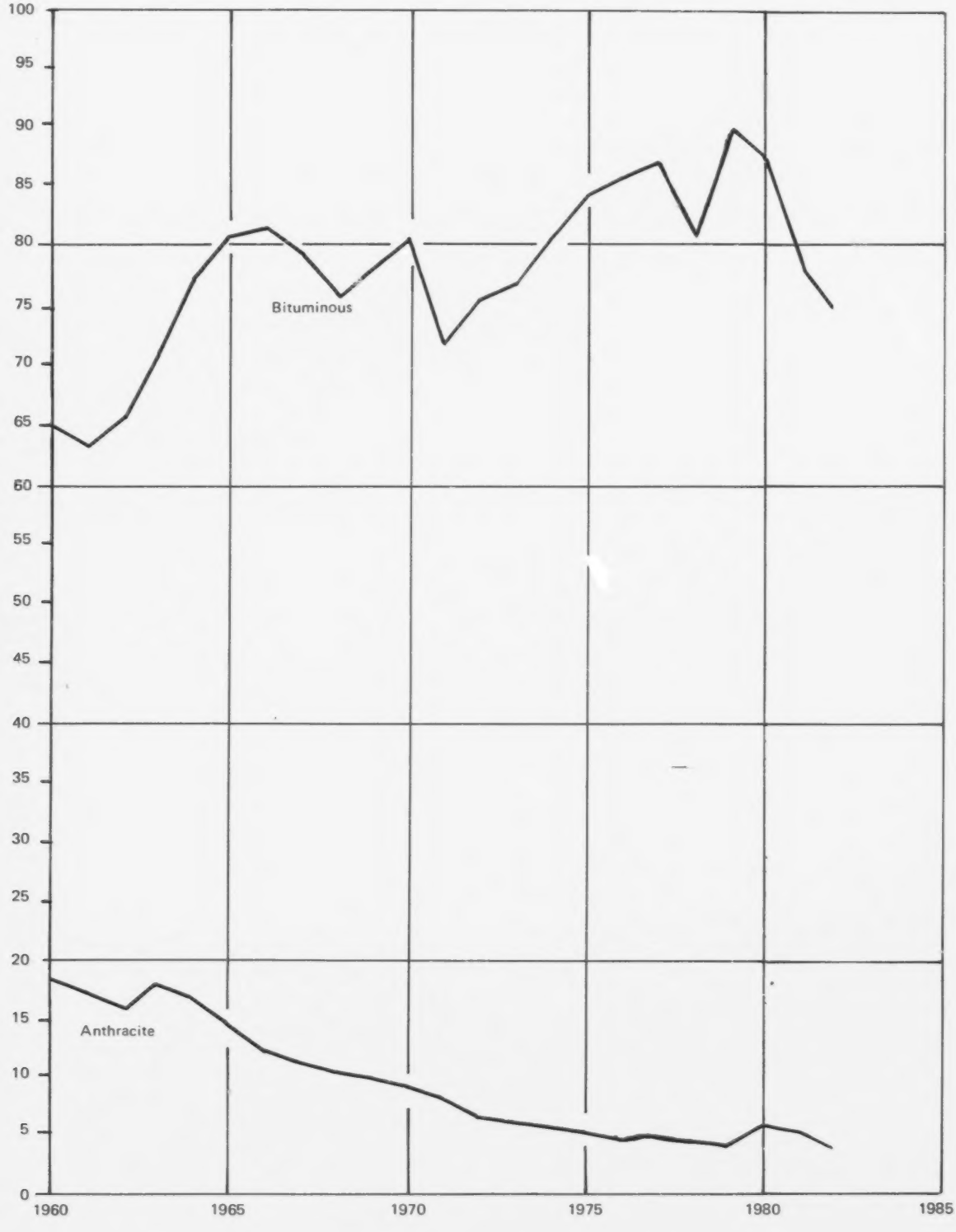
Year	Production (millions of short tons)	Employees (thousands)	Average number of days worked	Average tons per man-day	Fatalities	Exports (thousands of short tons)
1982	3.9	3.6	224	4.90	-	980.0
1981	5.1	3.6	229	6.25	1	2,249.0
1980	5.9	3.4	216	6.51	3	1,795.0 1/
1979	4.8	3.3	234	6.24	1	773.1
1978	5.0	3.5	223	6.50	1	554.3
1977	5.1	3.6	229	6.14	11	495.6
1976	5.3	3.6	235	6.16	1	684.2
1975	5.6	3.9	213	6.81	1	697.2
1974	6.1	3.8	218	7.29	2	674.6
1973	6.3	4.0	233	5.65	1	773.0
1972	6.5	4.4	215	6.80	3	760.0
1971	8.2	5.8	217	6.48	2	984.0
1970	9.2	6.3	224	6.56	4	1,075.0
1969	10.2	6.5	213	7.39	13	1,225.5
1968	11.0	6.7	224	7.36	4	1,005.0
1967	11.6	7.8	218	6.77	9	1,200.4
1966	12.0	9.3	203	6.38	5	1,267.4
1965	14.9	11.1	204	6.55	8	1,633.8
1964	17.2	13.1	214	6.11	24	1,575.1
1963	18.3	13.5	216	6.27	30	3,353.2
1962	16.9	14.0	204	5.92	26	1,801.7
1961	17.4	15.8	196	5.63	19	1,435.3
1960	18.8	19.0	176	5.60	35	1,440.4

1/ Does not include shipments to U.S. military bases in Europe.

Source: 1960-1981, Pennsylvania Department of Environmental Resources, Bureau of Mining and Reclamation, beginning 1982, Bureau of Deep Mine Safety; and and U.S. Department of Energy, Energy Information Administration.

FIGURE 19
PRODUCTION OF ANTHRACITE AND BITUMINOUS COAL IN PENNSYLVANIA.
1960 to 1982

[In millions of short tons. Beginning 1966, river coal not included in anthracite coal production. River coal not included in bituminous coal production]



Source: Chart prepared by the PA Department of Commerce. See tables 186 and 187 for source.

TABLE 189
VALUE OF PRODUCTION OF SELECTED MINERALS IN PENNSYLVANIA:
1950 TO 1982

[In thousands of dollars]

Year	Value of minerals extracted						Value of manufactured products			
	Clay (except kaolin)	Peat	Sand and gravel	Stone	Zinc	All other 1/	Total	Cement		Lime
								Portland	Masonry	
1981	$7,497	$647	$55,400 P	$215,014	$24,293	$NA	$316,100	$215,883	$14,799	$85,418
1980	12,112	552	68,257	224,628	18,613	NA	342,273	237,684	20,298	84,291
1979	20,099	531	71,740	229,975	17,626	NA	380,502	259,756	24,177	96,569
1978	18,175	435	51,243	208,715	13,053	NA	335,240	228,568	22,803	83,869
1977	13,075	353	52,578	169,014	15,703	NA	288,961	196,443	19,927	72,591
1976	16,036	-	55,611	165,889	NA	NA	270,428	185,169	16,903	68,356
1975	13,672	488	48,742	149,669	NA	NA	242,906	168,219	14,640	60,047
1974	16,496	515	45,181	159,615	NA	NA	256,382	191,594	14,641	50,147
1973	16,664	411	42,830	150,346	NA	NA	227,045	171,653	14,443	40,949
1972	15,828	320	36,804	124,340	NA	NA	202,210	156,008	12,400	33,802
1971	8,940	461	36,162	118,469	NA	NA	181,715	140,460	11,247	30,008
1970	15,845	517	33,915	120,187	NA	NA	158,704	121,101	8,324	29,279
1969	19,637	407	31,451	117,726	NA	NA	164,397	126,941	8,504	28,952
1968	17,697	385	31,076	108,151	8,203	32,843	156,156	123,177	8,707	24,272
1966	17,033	562	29,562	99,233	8,143	32,584	145,033	114,357	7,860	22,816
1964	15,814	397	26,414	91,075	8,345	36,879	141,659	113,409	7,594	20,656
1962	12,815	369	23,587	82,087	5,652	32,970	152,721	127,969	7,105	16,647
1960 2/	16,536	325	21,204	74,168	3,559	17,433	148,040	124,122	7,641	16,277
1958 2/	17,051	203	19,180	69,694	2,229	15,962	156,560	135,118	7,281	14,161
1956 2/	23,782	214	21,321	73,831	-	20,794	180,670	153,506	8,882	18,282
1954 2/	10,243	141	20,596	61,193	-	17,031	131,118	117,912	D	13,206
1952	12,640	44	19,920	44,676	-	18,811	117,231	103,389	-	13,842
1950	8,479	D	17,172	42,206	-	20,113	107,267	94,604	-	12,663

P Preliminary.

NA Not available.

D Data included in "all other" to avoid disclosing individual company confidential data.

1/ Figures include copper, gemstones, clays (koalin), cobalt, gold, iron ore, scrap mica, pyrites, pyrophyllite, silver and tripoli.
2/ Figures include duplicated value of clays and stone used to manufacture cement and lime - $16,499,000 in 1954; $17,687,000 in 1956; $14,445,000 in 1958; and $14,785,000 in 1960.

Source: U.S. Department of the Interior, Minerals Yearbook.

TABLE 190
SHIPMENTS OF CRUDE PETROLEUM PRODUCED AND NUMBER OF PRODUCTIVE OIL WELLS CONNECTED IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1976 TO 1983

County	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977	1976
Shipments of crude petroleum (in 42 gallon barrels)								
Total	**3,950,519**	**3,717,935**	**3,605,976**	**2,650,566**	**2,644,405**	**2,564,485**	**2,749,463**	**2,871,685**
Allegheny	72,568	65,606	65,333	63,404	63,515	50,093	47,162	53,427
Armstrong	11,034	10,293	10,350	9,642	8,886	8,731	9,759	10,724
Beaver	31,278	6,335	4,617	4,151	5,063	4,940	4,869	4,970
Butler	67,227	56,701	66,683	69,969	67,703	67,734	73,404	75,854
Clarion	19,411	24,540	27,503	25,019	25,705	35,574	32,516	26,096
Clearfield	375	418	229	71	-	-	-	-
Clinton	-	-	-	-	-	52	-	-
Crawford	83,904	51,931	60,847	69,207	67,066	59,125	43,541	65,645
Elk	428,138	385,858	241,632	13,885	15,884	19,134	19,226	22,826
Erie	4,814	3,430	3,478	3,681	3,373	1,131	237	296
Fayette	514	680	-	-	-	-	50	109
Forest	199,842	165,409	153,244	101,437	114,220	109,771	122,810	117,662
Greene	24,974	23,575	24,558	24,801	26,787	24,113	28,611	30,571
Indiana	3,240	2,850	3,074	1,305	2,037	521	484	136
Jefferson	3,489	4,791	5,305	5,088	5,130	3,191	3,614	3,188
Lawrence	80	-	103	98	37	-	-	-
McKean	827,935	920,548	971,519	881,904	942,031	1,065,339	1,224,384	1,302,034
Mercer	9,145	7,733	8,471	3,529	994	994	1,283	1,059
Potter	19,749	16,792	15,138	16,094	13,334	14,461	13,984	15,380
Venango	832,408	821,954	827,891	586,446	590,124	550,197	577,474	586,232
Warren	1,207,129	1,050,325	1,012,905	671,395	564,028	473,421	458,641	465,154
Washington	94,392	94,055	97,930	98,983	128,123	85,963	87,414	90,322
Westmoreland	8,873	4,111	5,166	457	365	-	-	-
Number of oil wells connected (as of December 31)								
Total	**20,739** 1/	**23,438** 1/	**25,239** 1/	**25,954** 1/	**27,924**	**27,768**	**28,400**	**28,806**
Allegheny	383	347	328	285	340	287	310	345
Armstrong	107	96	91	80	72	72	104	110
Beaver	93	77	68	65	102	102	93	105
Butler	1,222	1,113	1,070	1,116	1,201	1,210	1,378	1,341
Clarion	217	190	344	440	520	495	554	501
Clearfield	4	4	4	-	-	-	-	-
Clinton	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Crawford	126	116	136	94	75	71	70	72
Elk	171	170	155	182	230	197	143	213
Erie	80	64	54	34	29	14	4	4
Fayette	2	2	1	-	-	1	2	2
Forest	1,018	983	1,012	1,041	975	1,187	888	937
Greene	258	244	322	244	290	301	299	277
Indiana	117	80	51	18	14	2	1	1
Jefferson	21	14	24	21	29	29	29	109
Lawrence	2	2	3	2	1	-	-	-
McKean	6,709	9,791	10,352	11,216	12,247	12,442	12,734	13,271
Mercer	88	74	96	43	47	86	106	87
Potter	98	86	81	80	80	80	78	196
Venango	4,291	4,412	5,664	6,050	6,845	6,879	6,924	6,732
Warren	5,089	4,966	4,776	4,384	4,213	3,757	4,105	3,972
Washington	604	585	588	552	607	555	578	531
Westmoreland	39	22	19	7	7	-	-	-

1/ Number of wells are understated because of companies inability to identify wells by county.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Commerce, Bureau of Statistics, Research and Planning, Census of Petroleum Pipe Line Carriers in Pennsylvania, annual.

TABLE 191
SMALL WATERSHED PROJECTS IN PENNSYLVANIA: -- AREA, COMPLETION DATE, COST AND OTHER SELECTED DATA: 1963

[As of December 31]

Project and county	Total area		Completion date (actual or estimated)	Cost (thousands of dollars)					Number of structures to be built	Number of structures built
					Land treatment		Structures			
	Square miles	Acres		Total	P.L. 566 funds	Other funds	P.L. 566 funds	Other funds		
State total	**2,174**	**1,389,897**		**$178,628**	**$2,999**	**$8,866**	**$115,344**	**$51,419**	**NA**	**78**
Brandywine Creek (Chester & Lancaster)	330	211,200	1992	26,000	185	412	7,572	17,831	9	4
Briar Creek (Columbia & Luzerne)	15	9,344	1986	3,969	19	90	3,090	770	2	1
+ Brodhead (Monroe & Pike)	29	18,624	1984	3,645	68	101	3,397	79	3	2
Clover Creek (Blair)	52	33,280	1993	1,854	1,279	575	-	-	-	-
Cross Creek (Washington)	55	35,000	1988	9,080	72	488	5,779	2,741	4	2
X Cowanesque - North Fork (Potter & Tioga)	12	7,650	1962	396	-	70	318	8	1	1
Dunlap Creek (Fayette)	17	11,038	1988	1,995	20	107	1,325	543	3	2
+ Greene-Dreher (Monroe, Pike, & Wayne)	75	47,810	1985	2,894	19	97	2,639	139	13	++9
* Harmon Creek (Washington)	38	24,350 1/	1986	12,821	12	100	11,309	1,400	**14/8	7 (in PA)
Jacobs Creek (Fayette & Westmoreland)	98	62,500	1990	11,946	202	577	9,444	1,723	4	2
X Kaercher Creek (Berks)	5	3,220	1979	1,400	7	19	893	481	3	3
X Lackawaxen Tributaries (Wayne)	42	26,625	1972	727	26	207	481	13	7	7
Little Schuylkill (Berks, Carbon, & Schuylkill)	136	86,848	1985	7,720	35	179	7,035	471	6	5
Little Shenango (Crawford & Mercer)	114	72,738	1986	10,551	111	791	8,547	1,102	7	4
X Marsh Creek (Tioga)	83	52,940	1972	1,606	30	199	926	451	3	3
X Martin Creek (Susquehanna)	50	31,680	1970	563	-	113	429	21	2	2
X Mauch Chunk (Carbon & Schuylkill)	9	5,790	1975	2,260	9	107	1,477	667	1	1
Middle Creek (Mifflin, Snyder, & Union)	132	84,096	1987	12,696	84	307	10,162	2,143	5	4
X Mill Creek (Tioga)	13	8,430	1967	720	9	163	418	130	3	3
X Mill Run (Crawford)	12	7,814	1964	1,034	14	46	835	139	3	3
Nescopeck Creek (Luzerne)	80	50,800	1992	6,001	110	392	3,711	1,788	1	-
Neshaminy Creek (Bucks & Montgomery)	232	149,000	1988	36,055	237	898	18,318	16,602	10	8
Oil Creek (Crawford, Erie, Venango, & Warren)	174	112,000	1988	5,428	107	704	3,959	658	6	-
X Sandy Creek (Crawford & Mercer)	66	42,000	1969	2,031	83	282	1,098	568	2	2
X Saul-Mathay (Mercer)	6	3,940	1963	355	11	72	261	11	2	2
* Wheeling Creek (Greene, Washington, PA-OH, & Marshall, WV)	299	191,180 2/	1988	14,881	250	1,770	11,921	940	***8/2	1 (in PA)

NA Not available.

X Completed projects.

\+ Inactive status of project.

++ Two structures constructed by private individuals.

* These projects are shared with West Virginia. ** Eight of these structures are in Pennsylvania. *** Two of these structures are in Pennsylvania.

1/ 13,350 acres in Pennsylvania.
2/ 105,000 acres in Pennsylvania.

Source: United States Department of Agriculture, Soil Conservation Service.

TABLE 192
CONSERVATION DISTRICT LANDOWNER PARTICIPATION PROGRAM IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1983

[As of January 1]

County 1/	Year of organization 2/	Number of cooperators 3/	Acres under agreement 4/	Total acres planned
Total		60,680	10,932,582	9,269,022
Adams	4/02/47	1,355	171,711	140,620
Allegheny	3/05/46	563	45,140	32,659
Armstrong	1/07/63	763	110,622	93,698
Beaver	8/03/61	609	65,516	51,185
Bedford	9/25/56	577	206,358	159,017
Berks	8/13/46	2,491	242,056	220,301
Blair	1/05/66	472	111,693	87,699
Bradford	11/13/56	1,838	279,007	289,595
Bucks	4/24/61	1,293	81,828	72,167
Butler	8/15/61	719	96,100	86,078
Cambria	3/23/50	624	132,627	88,962
Cameron	2/02/67	135	156,790	31,765
Carbon	2/14/47	423	100,888	89,536
Centre	12/15/54	787	331,001	268,367
Chester	7/30/47	2,132	208,598	208,454
Clarion	6/17/46	650	111,714	99,886
Clearfield	1/12/67	535	219,191	165,796
Clinton	7/16/46	687	381,577	350,800
Columbia	2/01/49	1,336	182,448	124,899
Crawford	2/17/56	1,282	115,566	184,140
Cumberland	4/26/52	876	142,939	132,643
Dauphin	4/02/57	914	160,346	164,471
Delaware	1/28/70	149	7,997	10,608
Elk	9/21/62	232	217,128	120,884
Erie	5/17/49	1,165	168,077	154,455
Fayette	4/28/58	775	143,475	92,289
Forest	11/14/72	34	21,145	19,314
Franklin	2/14/56	1,018	216,585	169,310
Fulton	12/08/45	813	166,347	149,245
Greene	2/28/56	960	162,177	114,496
Huntingdon	7/28/55	658	232,864	124,986
Indiana	3/07/47	1,527	197,602	259,656
Jefferson	3/01/46	444	98,318	82,589
Juniata	3/19/57	610	109,304	88,905
Lackawanna	5/27/58	463	136,773	79,784
Lancaster	2/24/50	2,375	225,912	194,906
Lawrence	11/28/61	591	66,762	48,558
Lebanon	5/12/49	1,048	149,686	124,103
Lehigh	9/26/46	1,022	82,587	83,667
Luzerne	2/13/64	753	150,098	132,748
Lycoming	7/20/56	1,379	411,036	340,720
McKean	4/27/59	365	157,406	83,169
Mercer	3/04/57	1,116	122,255	116,837
Mifflin	9/14/56	536	123,827	104,409
Monroe	9/02/47	1,362	255,563	233,473
Montgomery	10/16/56	701	55,534	52,030
Montour	2/27/57	403	46,752	46,115
Northampton	12/08/61	620	60,985	58,961
Northumberland	2/21/49	1,039	123,499	88,280
Perry	11/06/50	985	183,742	153,716
Philadelphia	-	-	-	-
Pike	6/08/56	322	187,893	83,803
Potter	11/28/45	854	473,527	427,854
Schuylkill	9/15/55	1,193	146,922	123,427
Snyder	3/19/56	795	120,949	111,063
Somerset	3/22/57	828	223,205	170,478
Sullivan	4/03/61	233	136,536	95,841
Susquehanna	5/12/47	1,105	167,711	161,364
Tioga	11/04/46	1,612	332,396	398,134
Union	3/06/57	698	130,664	128,116
Venango	2/17/61	1,253	232,295	210,198
Warren	4/02/48	730	143,985	137,336
Washington	8/10/47	1,605	207,883	205,059
Wayne	10/11/55	1,360	191,857	130,142
Westmoreland	9/30/49	1,148	161,211	152,838
Wyoming	1/10/49	975	149,112	123,717
York	3/16/48	1,765	179,284	140,701

1/ The boundaries of conservation districts coincide with county boundaries. Philadelphia County has not established a district.
2/ The date the county was established as a district.
3/ Cooperators are landowners or land occupiers who have placed their lands under conservation district agreements.
4/ Acres under agreement is defined as acres under voluntary agreement for conservation land treatment through the county conservation district program.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Environmental Resources, State Conservation Commission and District Inventories, Soil Conservation Service, U.S.D.A.

TABLE 193
NUMBER OF FOREST FIRES, AREA BURNED, AND COST OF EXTINCTION
IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1981 TO 1983

County	Number of forest fires			Area burned (in acres)			Cost of extinction (in dollars)		
	1983	1982	1981	1983	1982	1981	1983	1982	1981
Total	**948**	**1,536**	**1,827**	**4,038**	**9,396**	**13,440**	**$260,117**	**$404,841**	**$391,466**
Adams	8	15	81	5	16	136	2,138	1,677	11,803
Allegheny	-	-	1	-	-	40	-	-	27
Armstrong	22	35	33	214	131	108	10,605	6,953	3,303
Beaver	1	22	1	8	167	1	201	6,552	43
Bedford	12	18	37	54	244	580	1,618	4,698	11,545
Berks	22	7	16	37	121	84	21,733	4,537	4,140
Blair	26	13	37	60	175	135	13,035	14,836	10,920
Bradford	10	25	27	32	116	105	442	4,288	2,185
Bucks	1	4	-	1	15	-	66	413	-
Butler	16	35	17	62	86	54	2,104	4,364	2,245
Cambria	26	43	27	128	354	183	4,589	22,576	5,248
Cameron	3	12	10	2	26	25	172	4,860	1,171
Carbon	28	52	82	55	421	338	4,780	12,345	14,365
Centre	22	61	113	109	296	2,996	7,865	27,056	38,158
Chester	3	4	8	3	5	67	1,441	188	1,081
Clarion	31	27	11	76	78	16	2,197	2,175	591
Clearfield	70	121	114	141	303	271	12,652	24,585	14,532
Clinton	24	40	40	209	313	570	9,964	16,652	24,321
Columbia	2	9	10	2	30	385	50	1,051	6,241
Crawford	3	2	1	4	10	12	137	245	194
Cumberland	7	19	32	2	10	64	642	2,779	6,394
Dauphin	4	9	19	14	223	32	695	10,696	2,776
Delaware	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Elk	8	15	21	22	84	80	1,045	3,128	2,178
Erie	6	4	2	68	8	4	910	533	61
Fayette	13	36	34	178	109	371	4,398	7,831	4,540
Forest	4	7	4	44	25	11	1,217	751	240
Franklin	11	26	53	4	16	118	942	1,916	5,220
Fulton	6	12	14	6	123	110	1,024	5,097	2,500
Greene	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Huntingdon	22	23	36	27	38	203	3,755	3,019	11,212
Indiana	69	114	28	158	487	75	4,531	11,274	2,911
Jefferson	13	16	10	23	38	29	891	2,183	559
Juniata	14	10	18	21	7	60	992	472	3,509
Lackawanna	50	69	61	384	520	398	24,391	17,677	19,787
Lancaster	15	13	18	46	16	114	11,713	3,886	7,552
Lawrence	6	16	9	78	56	88	897	1,761	1,089
Lebanon	-	3	5	-	1	25	-	80	934
Lehigh	-	1	5	-	9	4	-	153	647
Luzerne	87	80	156	888	908	1,917	49,046	24,325	47,071
Lycoming	15	19	27	37	2,210	103	3,580	43,091	4,621
McKean	29	54	51	55	44	302	2,679	4,676	9,513
Mercer	6	8	-	2	17	-	141	439	-
Mifflin	9	29	17	5	30	28	637	3,504	1,295
Monroe	10	31	47	23	30	136	14,032	5,391	7,673
Montgomery	2	5	6	1	22	10	146	1,341	423
Montour	-	-	2	-	-	9	-	-	636
Northampton	-	2	3	-	4	5	-	861	134
Northumberland	12	26	35	17	43	87	1,233	4,588	4,137
Perry	15	18	44	7	75	30	5,041	4,224	5,043
Philadelphia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pike	18	26	93	43	27	300	4,666	2,914	20,548
Potter	30	51	44	67	92	133	2,439	9,075	3,994
Schuylkill	18	77	73	31	286	831	1,056	14,668	16,298
Snyder	-	5	7	-	14	8	-	1,671	738
Somerset	17	34	35	14	142	606	2,037	9,048	20,558
Sullivan	1	3	8	4	61	3	35	3,107	442
Susquehanna	-	2	1	103	17	242	3,747	291	1,887
Tioga	28	24	38	-	164	260	-	7,316	7,671
Union	2	-	5	2	-	6	35	-	1,052
Venango	18	16	17	49	71	62	5,828	2,919	1,787
Warren	28	39	20	31	20	48	1,159	2,072	1,100
Washington	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wayne	6	2	1	72	11	15	1,485	1,153	199
Westmoreland	14	38	49	274	420	331	5,130	24,115	7,473
Wyoming	2	3	4	22	7	27	556	225	1,743
York	3	6	9	9	4	49	1,577	540	1,208

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Environmental Resources, Division of Forest Fire Protection, Operations Section.

TABLE 194
QUANTITIES OF POLLUTANTS REMOVED AND RELATED STATISTICS, BY MAJOR INDUSTRY GROUP FOR MANUFACTURING ESTABLISHMENTS WITH 20 OR MORE EMPLOYEES IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1982

[Value in millions of dollars; quantities in thousands of short tons]

SIC code	Major industry group	Air pollution abatement					Water pollution abatement					Solid waste	
			Quantity of pollutants removed					Quantity of pollutants removed					
		Total operating cost	Particulates	Sulfur oxides	Nitrogen oxides, hydrocarbons, and carbon monoxides	Heavy metals, radioactive and toxic substances, and other	Total operating cost	Total suspended solids	Biochemical oxygen demand	Chemical oxygen demand	Oil and grease toxic substances, and other	Total operating cost 1/	Quantity of solid waste removed
	Total	**$278.5**	**1,897.0**	**178.3**	**268.8**	**28.1**	**$176.9**	**459.0**	**128.4**	**104.0**	**203.7**	**$104.7**	**5,198.9**
20	Food and kindred products	2.5	16.0	0.4	-	0.6	9.7	19.5	21.4	25.0	5.3	5.9	353.9
22	Textile mill products	1.4	0.3	-	-	-	1.7	4.8	4.5	16.9	2.7	1.6	60.7
24	Lumber and wood products	D	58.3	-	-	-	D	D	-	-	-	0.4	47.8
25	Furniture and fixtures	D	12.0	-	0.4	D	D	-	-	-	-	0.9	13.1
26	Paper and allied products	12.5	129.1	D	10.0	D	16.0	99.2	83.8	D	D	9.0	624.6
27	Printing and publishing	0.4	0.6	-	D	-	0.1	D	-	D	0.3	1.4	32.1
28	Chemicals and allied products	19.3	83.8	48.6	24.8	3.0	23.5	14.0	13.3	26.3	29.5	14.3	349.1
30	Rubber, miscellaneous plastics products	1.8	0.7	-	1.9	-	0.3	1.5	-	-	D	2.6	57.8
32	Stone, clay, glass products	14.4	875.5	0.3	0.5	0.3	2.5	15.1	0.2	D	1.9	7.4	235.7
33	Primary metal industries	123.7	524.5	18.7	14.1	5.2	67.6	265.2	D	0.8	46.7	28.6	D
34	Fabricated metal products	3.3	D	D	5.3	0.8	6.8	2.2	-	-	8.6	5.0	110.1
35	Machinery, except electrical	4.9	10.1	D	D	5.8	2.8	D	-	-	19.9	3.5	115.5
36	Electric, electronic equipment	7.2	27.1	D	2.5	1.7	8.6	2.6	0.2	0.2	22.0	8.0	125.8
37	Transportation equipment	2.7	1.5	D	D	-	2.0	0.6	D	D	0.8	D	23.7
38	Instruments, related products	D	0.3	-	3.4	D	D	-	-	-	0.2	1.2	15.6
39	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	D	D	-	4.6	-	D	D	-	-	-	D	D

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

D Data withheld to avoid disclosing operations of individual companies.

1/ The operating cost for solid waste includes payment to governmental units (solid waste collection/disposal) and operating costs.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Industry Division, Current Industrial Reports, Pollution Abatement Costs and Expenditures, 1982, MA-200(82)-1.

TABLE 195
QUANTITIES OF POLLUTANTS REMOVED AND RELATED STATISTICS BY SELECTED STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA FOR MANUFACTURING ESTABLISHMENTS WITH 20 OR MORE EMPLOYEES IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1982

[Values in millions of dollars; quantities in thousands of short tons]

Standard metropolitan statistical area	Air pollution abatement					Water pollution abatement					Solid waste	
		Quantity of pollutants removed					Quantity of pollutants removed					
	Total operating cost	Particulates	Sulfur oxides	Nitrogen oxides, hydrocarbons, and carbon monoxides	Heavy metals, radioactive and toxic substances, and other	Total operating cost	Total suspended solids	Biochemicals oxygen demand	Chemical oxygen demand	Oil and grease toxic substances, and other	Total Operating cost 1/	Quantity of solid waste removed
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ	$16.2	491.0	D	0.9	-	$16.8	19.1	7.8	12.6	5.1	$4.7	460.4
Altoona	D	D	D	-	0.3	D	9.1	D	-	-	1.4	39.3
Erie	3.7	46.4	-	0.3	5.4	2.0	D	D	-	1.0	3.8	230.7
Harrisburg	5.4	24.9	-	D	0.7	1.9	2.7	2.3	D	4.3	1.6	89.3
Johnstown	D	D	-	-	-	D	D	-	-	D	D	D
Lancaster	4.8	47.0	-	D	0.1	2.1	3.5	1.8	D	3.2	3.5	157.1
Northeast Pennsylvania	2.6	1.6	-	1.0	0.6	3.0	21.8	1.1	-	6.1	4.4	150.1
Philadelphia, PA-NJ	117.6	211.3	168.4	333.8	4.2	71.0	78.5	75.0	45.9	174.5	38.1	794.9
Pittsburgh	100.2	342.8	44.6	34.4	1.0	52.0	274.4	3.2	6.2	54.4	28.5	1,923.1
Reading	9.4	168.9	D	-	1.5	7.2	9.7	1.4	1.0	D	7.0	276.3
Williamsport	0.3	0.2	-	0.3	D	0.7	D	-	0.4	0.8	0.8	15.5
York	4.7	58.0	-	2.2	D	1.7	17.3	10.1	7.1	D	2.7	142.2

Note: Major industry group 23, Apparel and Other Textile Products, was not included in the survey and therefore is excluded from the SMSA totals. No major industry groups are shown.

D Data withheld to avoid disclosing operations of individual companies.

1/ The operating costs for solid waste include payment to governmental units (solid waste collection/disposal) and operating cost.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Industry Division, Current Industrial Reports, Pollution Abatement Costs and Expenditures, 1982, MA-200(82)-1.

TABLE 196
POLLUTION ABATEMENT CAPITAL EXPENDITURES AND OPERATING COSTS, BY FORM OF ABATEMENT IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1978 TO 1982

[In millions of dollars, except percent]

Year	Annual Survey of Manufactures (ASM) 1/		Pollution abatement capital expenditures (PACE)				Pollution abatement gross annual costs (GAC), including payments to government units				Percent change 1/		Standard error of estimates (percent)	
	Total value of shipments	Total new capital expenditures	Total	Air	Water	Solid waste	Total	Air	Water	Solid waste	PACE	GAC	PACE	GAC
1982	$NA	$NA	$178.4	$100.7	$67.1	$10.5	$589.2	$278.5	$206.0	$104.7	-40	-11	4	10
1981	NA	NA	297.5	211.9	73.3	12.3	665.0	295.9	211.7	157.0	14	15	1	1
1980	NA	NA	346.1	245.6	87.5	13.0	578.1	263.1	196.5	118.7	22	12	1	1
1979	NA	NA	283.3	164.7	109.7	8.9	515.4	255.2	172.5	87.7	29	7	4	1
1978	88,924.8	2,557.2	219.3	111.7	99.7	7.9	480.6	255.9	149.6	75.1	21	17	2	1

Note: The Annual Survey of Manufactures (ASM) suspended publication of all State data as of 1979. Statistics in other than the first two columns in this table cover manufacturing establishments with 20 employees or more. See text for a description of survey coverage.

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

NA Not available.

D Data from the Annual Survey of Manufactures include establishments with fewer than 20 employees. These data also include major industry group 23, Apparel and Other Textile Products.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Industry Division, Current Industrial Reports, Pollution Abatement Costs and Expenditures, 1982, MA-200(82)-1.

TABLE 197
POLLUTION ABATEMENT OPERATING COSTS, BY FORM OF ABATEMENT AND BY SELECTED STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA FOR MANUFACTURING ESTABLISHMENTS WITH 20 OR MORE EMPLOYEES IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1982

[In millions of dollars, except percent]

Standard metropolitan statistical area	Total gross annual cost (GAC)	Payments to government units for			Operating costs by form of pollutants abated				Standard error of estimates (percent) GAC
		Total	Use of public sewage	Solid waste collection and disposal	Total	Air	Water	Solid waste	
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ	$39.3	$1.8	$1.6	$0.2	$37.5	$16.2	$16.8	$4.5	2
Altoona	5.3	0.7	0.6	0.1	4.6	D	D	1.3	8
Erie	13.1	4.0	3.6	0.4	9.0	3.7	2.0	3.3	12
Harrisburg	10.5	1.9	1.6	0.2	8.6	5.4	1.9	1.4	5
Johnstown	10.5	D	D	0.1	D	D	D	D	2
Lancaster	11.5	1.7	1.0	0.6	9.8	4.8	2.1	2.8	8
Northeast Pennsylvania	10.3	0.7	0.4	0.4	9.6	2.6	3.0	4.0	20
Philadelphia, PA-NJ	240.3	15.4	13.6	1.8	224.9	117.6	71.0	36.3	21
Pittsburgh	183.6	3.8	3.0	0.9	179.8	100.2	52.0	27.6	1
Reading	24.7	1.5	1.1	0.4	23.2	9.4	7.2	6.6	14
Williamsport	2.1	0.4	0.3	0.1	1.7	0.3	0.7	0.7	16
York	13.4	1.3	1.2	0.1	12.1	4.7	4.7	2.6	14

Note: Major industry group 23, Apparel and Other Textile Products, was not included in the survey and therefore is excluded from the SMSA totals. No major industry groups are shown. No SMSA totals are shown where GAC is less than $1.0 million. See text for a description of survey coverage.

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

D Data withheld to avoid disclosing operations of individual companies.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Industry Division, Current Industrial Reports, Pollution Abatement Costs and Expenditures, 1982, MA-200 (82)-1.

TABLE 198
STATE AND FEDERAL EXPENDITURES FOR AIR POLLUTION CONTROL BY THE BUREAU OF AIR QUALITY CONTROL IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1965 TO 1983

[In thousands of dollars]

Fiscal year	Expenditures for air pollution control		
	Total	State	Federal
1982-83	$6,510.5	$3,476.5	$3,034.0
1981-82	6,166.0	3,600.0	2,566.0
1980-81	6,208.0	3,476.5	2,731.5
1979-80	6,259.0	3,429.0	2,830.0
1978-79	5,528.5	3,261.8	2,266.7
1977-78	5,665.1	3,136.7	2,528.4 1/
1976-77	4,898.3	2,845.2	2,053.1
1975-76	5,266.8	2,799.0	2,467.8
1974-75	4,191.0	2,749.0	1,442.0
1973-74	3,476.0	1,751.5	1,724.4
1972-73	1,851.8	1,005.1	846.7
1971-72	1,139.3	876.8	262.4
1970-71	817.6	576.0	241.6
1969-70	906.4	635.4	271.0
1968-69	630.3	512.7	117.5
1967-68	464.7	372.7	92.1
1966-67	419.4	277.1	142.3
1965-66	307.8	262.2	45.6

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

1/ Includes $435,000 Special Projects grant.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Environmental Resources, Bureau of Air Quality Control.

TABLE 199
NEW CASES, CASES ABATED, PERMITS ISSUED, AND OTHER SELECTED STATISTICS BY THE BUREAU OF AIR QUALITY CONTROL IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1965 TO 1983

	New cases	Cases abated	Permits issued 1/	Orders issued 2/	Per capita expenditures (in cents)
1983	NA	571	442	50	$72.34
1982	NA	510	429	48	64.91
1981	1,582 3/	702	847	94	65.35
1980	1,889	568	627	53	65.54
1979	1,552	609	730	51	58.00
1978	1,468	585	645	54	60.00 4/
1977	1,244	639	620	67	38.68
1976	1,548	866	767	93	-
1975	1,582	1,169	1,217	177	39.40
1974	1,233	1,027	812	188	31.94
1973	1,131	986	602	258	27.29
1972	885	1,047	448	96 5/	12.54
1971	1,026	867	347	239	8.22
1970	962	660	288	134	7.31
1969	716	419	289	96	6.51
1968	470	460	246	50	4.66
1967	476	404	194	16	3.79
1966	547	452	298	14	3.12
1965	406	210	188	14	NA

NA Not available.

1/ Represents permits issued to construct sources of possible air contamination; the governing Regulation 1 was transferred to the Department of Mines and Minerals Industries in 1968. Regulations amended in 1972 to cover all significant air contaminant sources.
2/ In 1968, the Department of Health was authorized to issue orders to sources of contamination.
3/ Estimated figure. As of January 1982, new cases are no longer recorded separately.
4/ Adjusted to reflect the deduction of the population of Philadelphia and Allegheny Counties, both of which have their own autonomous air pollution control programs.
5/ Drop due to change in administrative and procedural requirements of State and Federal regulations.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Environmental Resources, Bureau of Air Quality Control.

TABLE 200
RIVER BASINS SHOWING WATER QUALITY IMPROVEMENT AND DEGRADATION
IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1983

Basin	Stream miles improved	Stream miles degraded
Total	66.0	55.5
Delaware River Basin	24.0	6.0
Susquehanna River Basin	17.5	15.5
Potomac River Basin	1.0	-
Ohio River Basin	23.5	34.0

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Environmental Resources, Bureau of Water Quality Management.

TABLE 201
RECREATION VISITS TO AREAS ADMINISTERED BY THE NATIONAL PARK SERVICE
IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1980 TO 1983

County	Area	Recreation visits (in thousands) 1983	1982	1981	1980
Adams	Eisenhower National Historic Site	145.4	148.8	182.4	164.4
	Gettysburg National Military Park	1,198.9	1,151.1	1,239.6	1,096.4
Berks	Hopewell Village National Historic Site	162.2	151.0	143.4	163.1
Blair/Cambria	Allegheny Portage RR National Historic Site	55.1	60.1	65.6	74.0
Cambria	Johnstown Flood National Memorial	38.1	44.2	36.1	33.2
Chester/Montgomery	Valley Forge National Historic Park	3,448.7	3,410.5	3,330.3	3,219.8
Fayette	Fort Necessity National Battlefield	134.2	139.5	153.9	132.5
	Friendship Hill National Historic Site	9.3	-	-	-
Monroe/Pike (portions of PA and NJ)	Delaware Water Gap National Recreation Area	2,293.7	2,135.8	2,396.1	2,741.0
Philadelphia	Edgar Allan Poe National Historic Site	13.8	12.6	14.0	2.5
	Independence National Historic Park	4,767.9	4,318.5	1,567.9	2,033.2
	Thaddeus Kosciuszko National Memorial	7.0	7.7	11.2	-
Pike/Wayne (portions of PA and NY)	Upper Delaware Scenic and Recreational River	111.6	53.2	78.2	38.9

Source: U.S. Department of the Interior, National Park Service, National Park Statistical Abstract, annual.

TABLE 202
ANNUAL ATTENDANCE AT STATE PARKS AND ENVIRONMENTAL EDUCATION CENTERS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1979 TO 1983

County	Name of Park	Annual attendance 1/ (in thousands)				
		1983	1982	1981	1980	1979
Allegheny	Point	429.6	473.0	373.9	327.7	237.2
Beaver	Raccoon Creek	248.5	270.4	263.3	468.8	380.4
Bedford	Blue Knob	112.9	101.6	93.3	143.8	254.4
	Shawnee	509.5	513.8	553.2	574.0	377.8
	Warrior's Path	106.3	46.2	72.5	31.7	31.7
Berks-Chester	French Creek	209.3	151.6	361.1	406.6	420.8
Berks	Nolde Forest (Environmental Education Center)	26.7	20.8	15.5	30.8	25.7
Blair	Canoe Creek	246.5	313.4	307.9	408.1	427.5
Bradford	Mt. Pisgah	112.3	97.9	101.2	138.8	53.4
Bucks	Neshaminy	436.8	433.3	166.0	610.0	262.7
	Nockamixon	527.3	518.5	375.9	952.7	792.4
	Ralph Stover	96.7	53.6	73.1	115.1	78.8
	Tyler	813.8	770.2	728.6	848.9	553.8
Bucks-Northampton	Roosevelt	1,190.5	1,190.0	1,217.6	1,202.9	1,358.4
Butler	Jennings (Environmental Education Center)	13.5	22.6	2.4	-	-
	Moraine	1,579.8	1,460.2	1,298.7	1,141.3	1,169.7
Cambria	Prince Gallitzin	761.2	911.6	862.6	1,007.9	955.8
Cambria-Fayette-Somerset-Westmoreland	Laurel Ridge	127.6	123.9	120.0	112.5	83.9
Cameron	Sinnemahoning	166.5	121.6	150.0	145.0	146.4
Carbon	Beltzville	679.3	633.4	646.0	668.2	622.7
	Hickory Run	343.4	280.8	242.6	230.2	195.6
	Lehigh Gorge	66.1	-	-	-	-
Centre	Bald Eagle	279.8	277.6	285.2	320.0	282.9
	Black Moshannon	410.1	338.3	480.8	465.0	349.5
	McCalls Dam	18.6	8.8	15.1	18.5	17.2
	Penn-Roosevelt	10.8	5.7	4.6	4.0	19.5
	Poe Paddy	16.6	36.3	43.3	52.1	45.1
	Poe Valley	40.7	137.4	132.6	154.2	114.8
Chester	Marsh Creek	862.6	818.9	847.8	1,074.8	609.0
Clarion-Forest-Jefferson	Cook Forest	608.8	574.5	589.3	587.3	558.4
Clearfield	Parker Dam	154.9	174.1	164.4	185.6	155.2
	S. B. Elliott	45.6	32.5	24.0	32.5	30.2
Clinton	Hyner Run	52.8	49.7	55.2	55.2	46.7
	Hyner View	49.6	41.0	51.1	40.4	38.8
	Kettle Creek	145.3	134.2	135.6	333.5	370.9
	Ravensburg	78.4	27.4	32.8	58.0	52.0
Crawford	Pymatuning	4,422.8	4,123.2	3,345.8	3,356.2	3,104.2
Cumberland	Colonel Denning	53.6	34.2	31.4	47.2	31.7
	King's Gap (Environmental Education Center)	42.3	39.9	10.1	24.9	46.1
	Pine Grove Furnace	416.8	249.0	320.3	380.4	196.4
Delaware	Ridley Creek	897.0	912.9	1,010.9	1,062.2	1,041.3
Elk	Bendigo	62.7	45.0	44.3	40.1	36.4
	Elk	48.9	39.6	39.0	39.0	30.8
Erie	Presque Isle	4,436.7	4,137.4	3,969.4	4,600.2	3,569.8
Fayette-Somerset	Ohiopyle	1,684.4	1,528.2	1,598.6	2,376.9	1,510.0
Franklin	Buchanan's Birthplace	39.1	40.1	42.9	46.4	30.4
	Mont Alto	12.8	12.0	14.0	13.7	12.4
Franklin-Adams	Caledonia	310.2	282.6	347.5	483.4	175.5
Fulton	Cowans Gap	589.2	561.4	699.5	723.8	509.3
Greene	Ryerson Station	140.6	124.8	112.8	159.9	128.2
Huntingdon	Greenwood Furnace	91.0	59.6	19.9	67.2	104.6
	Trough Creek	120.6	80.0	100.2	106.6	94.6
	Whipple Dam	139.1	66.4	68.3	107.7	142.9
Indiana	Yellow Creek	334.9	256.7	250.2	285.3	230.0
Jefferson	Clear Creek	246.8	182.0	150.3	222.4	145.9
Lackawanna	Archbald Pothole	12.3	9.8	11.3	28.5	34.2
	Lackawanna	256.1	248.2	350.5	357.0	396.3
Lancaster	Susquehannock	49.2	54.4	32.4	30.6	25.2
Lawrence	McConnells Mill	205.3	272.5	303.0	265.5	300.6
Lebanon	Memorial Lake	163.1	172.4	147.8	142.4	138.9
Lebanon-Schuylkill	Swatara	32.8	23.3	22.1	25.4	22.4
Luzerne	Frances Slocum	242.6	231.5	270.2	303.6	270.1
Luzerne-Sullivan-Columbia	Ricketts Glen	303.6	347.9	334.8	314.3	341.8
Lycoming	Little Pine	158.6	289.2	212.8	208.5	209.5
	Susquehanna	2/	2/	100.0	75.7	52.2
	Upper Pine Bottom	19.0	20.6	18.4	22.4	24.0
McKean	Kinzua Bridge	117.2	114.7	77.4	70.6	43.9
Mercer	Maurice K Goddard	188.6	255.0	266.4	310.4	289.3
Mifflin	Reeds Gap	33.8	96.4	95.1	122.3	128.1
Monroe	Big Pocono	115.2	113.2	145.8	206.1	140.1
	Gouldsboro	177.0	190.1	211.1	219.5	101.8
Monroe-Wayne	Tobyhanna	225.3	234.3	260.5	274.7	142.1
Montgomery	Evansburg	39.8	60.5	54.7	50.9	27.4
	Fort Washington	482.2	380.4	355.5	381.3	288.0
Northampton	Jacobsburg	232.0	218.1	205.5	182.9	79.6
Northumberland	Milton	115.4	94.2	77.3	94.0	65.1
Perry	Big Spring	6.4	7.2	7.1	6.6	10.8
	Fowlers Hollow	7.9	7.1	7.2	8.2	11.7
	Little Buffalo	235.8	237.0	278.6	303.6	253.6

TABLE 202
ANNUAL ATTENDANCE AT STATE PARKS AND ENVIRONMENTAL EDUCATION CENTERS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1979 TO 1983 -- CONTINUED

County	Name of Park	Annual attendance 1/ (in thousands) 1983	1982	1981	1980	1979
Philadelphia	Benjamin Rush	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Pike	George W. Childs	-	37.8	40.5	37.7	31.9
	Promised Land	939.1	678.6	466.6	494.1	424.5
Potter	Cherry Springs	43.9	57.5	35.8	59.0	76.8
	Denton Hill 2/	2.0	29.1 (skiers)	8.5 (skiers)	14.6 *(skiers)	31.9
	Lyman Run	100.1	60.7	25.3	77.0	81.2
	Ole Bull	105.4	103.1	82.5	83.2	71.0
	Patterson	6.7	5.7	2.3	4.9	7.0
	Prouty Place	5.3	7.0	2.4	9.6	8.2
Potter-Cameron	Sizerville	74.5	65.9	72.5	99.5	98.5
Schuylkill	Locust Lake	129.8	136.0	146.8	155.9	152.2
	Tuscarora	149.4	141.0	176.2	220.2	154.6
Somerset	Kooser	206.2	159.9	142.4	235.3	136.6
	Laurel Hill	307.6	241.1	250.9	274.8	208.9
Sullivan	World's End	306.6	295.5	192.0	170.7	153.6
Susquehanna	Salt Springs	9.7	6.9 3/	6.3 3/	8.8 3/	7.3 3/
Tioga	Colton Point	140.1	136.2	121.0	148.0	105.8
	Hills Creek	109.5	77.2	104.4	112.4	80.7
	Leonard Harrison	218.2	215.7	220.0	239.3	219.4
Union	Raymond B. Winter	272.1	163.6	129.6	197.5	160.1
	Sand Bridge	33.2	16.1	24.0	23.1	20.5
Union-Northumberland	Shikellamy	284.4	260.9	314.3	273.6	195.1
Venango	Oil Creek	240.6	177.9	154.5	95.0	37.8
Warren	Chapman	274.0	227.6	229.5	274.8	184.9
Westmoreland	Keystone	388.3	583.5	501.0	530.1	312.2
	Laurel Mountain 4/	21.0 (skiers)	11.7 (skiers)	13.6 (skiers)	9.0 (skiers)	15.8
	Laurel Summit	10.8	16.5	9.7	14.4	10.0
	Linn Run	250.6	208.7	196.6	203.1	234.9
York	Codorus	702.2	621.8	555.5	1,071.0	764.7
	Gifford Pinchot	645.5	608.8	723.1	903.4	687.7
	Samuel S. Lewis	113.0	129.4	92.6	130.9	127.0

Note: Nescopeck and Hillman have been leased to the Pennsylvania Game Commission for land management; George W. Childs has been transferred to the National Park Service.

* Unconfirmed.

1/ Attendance figures may overstate the number of persons visiting parks because figures for some parks are tabulations of attendance at individual facilities.
2/ Leased to Williamsport/Lycoming Chamber of Commerce.
3/ Under development.
4/ Leased to private concessionaires.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Environmental Resources, Bureau of State Parks.

TABLE 203
NUMBER OF VISITORS AT HISTORICAL SITES AND MUSEUMS ADMINISTERED BY THE PENNSYLVANIA HISTORICAL AND MUSEUM COMMISSION, BY COUNTY: 1979 TO 1983

County and musuem or historic site	Date acquired	Present acreage	Attendance 1983	1982	1981	1980	1979
Total			1,361,124	1,586,941	1,627,538	1,731,430	2,132,956
Allegheny							
Fort Pitt Museum	1965	-	28,010	39,401	31,485	35,599	42,568
Beaver							
Old Economy Village	1919	3.81	41,595	49,409	53,798	56,336	54,920
Bedford							
Captain Phillip's Rangers Memorial*	1956	18.00	NA	NA	2,896	1,450	1,689
Berks							
Conrad Weiser Homestead	1953	26.00	31,764	36,449	31,381	31,450	27,234
Daniel Boone Homestead	1937	787.66	37,819	39,878	39,313	35,982	37,746
Bradford							
French Azilum*	1971	21.00	NA	NA	8,817	9,193	7,395
Bucks							
Pennsbury Manor	1929	40.61	42,824	52,164	39,340	35,228	29,447
Washington Crossing Historic Park	1971	478.00	367,617	411,205	374,948	501,454	941,041
Butler							
Old Stone House*	1966	66.00	NA	NA	8,586	10,291	10,373
Cambria							
Admiral Peary Monument*	1945	4.12	NA	NA	1,053	1,171	1,030
Centre							
Pennsylvania Military Musuem	1957	75.00	75,755	75,281	72,220	65,423	66,930
Curtin Village*	1970	10.00	NA	NA	6,000	17,420	18,568
Cumberland							
Historic Peace Church*	1968	.50	NA	NA	4,438	4,011	3,760
Dauphin							
William Penn Memorial Museum	1890	.75	186,740	228,244	227,964	211,602	212,892
Delaware							
Governor Printz Park	1937	7.23	29,813	51,833	47,505	35,730	59,500
Morton Homestead	1939	2.40	3,130	2,229	2,626	555 1/	1,976
Brandywine Battlefield	1973	50.00	46,657	122,822	117,837	146,353	149,004
Old Chester Court House	1977	-	276	479	939	1,757	2,677
Erie							
Flagship Niagara	1939	1.00	11,042	14,073	20,198	30,501	26,273
Fort LeBoeuf*	1943	2.84	NA	NA	3,096	3,114	3,875
Customs/Cashiers House*	1966	2.49	NA	NA	5,397	4,189	5,549
Fayette							
Searight's Tollhouse*	1957	.25	NA	NA	Closed	65	2,523
Franklin							
Old Brown's Mill School*	1956	.10	NA	NA	205	266 2/	NA
Fort Loudon*	1968	207.39	NA	NA	1,112	1,429	1,594
John Brown House*	1974	-	NA	NA	3/	3/	3/
Greene							
Thomas Hughes House*	1967	1.82	NA	NA	3/	3/	3/
Juniata							
Tuscarora Academy*	1962	.24	NA	NA	1,313	1,607	2,388
Lackawanna							
Anthracite Museum, Scranton	1970	12.00	14,034	16,908	15,369	12,251	30,920
Scranton Iron Furnaces*	1971	-	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Lancaster							
Ephrata Cloister	1941	27.50	42,767	50,275	49,301	49,237	44,120
Pennsylvania Farm Museum	1953	96.00	54,795	70,927	70,663	66,451	63,777
Railroad Museum of Pennsylvania	1967	7.01	124,820	132,419	127,651	126,238	99,795
Robert Fulton Birthplace*	1965	61.87	NA	NA	869	3,150	3,407
Lebanon							
Cornwall Iron Furnace	1932	1.32	13,081	8,411	10,864	16,335	11,418
Luzerne							
Eckley Miners' Village	1970	84.00	16,444	18,628	18,716	16,773	6,120
Nathan Denison House*	1970	.75	NA	NA	2,357	2,338	3,564
Mercer							
Johnston Tavern*	1967	17.00	NA	NA	1,904	2,615	2,216
Mifflin							
McCoy House*	1967	.08	NA	NA	1,663	1,007	NA
Montgomery							
Graeme Park	1957	42.22	8,184	2,590	4,511	3,976	1,921
Hope Lodge	1959	39.91	6,792	4,947	2,046	1,135	1,971
Mather Mill	1966	3.19	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Pottsgrove Mansion	1941	.50	3,103	5,179	3,636	5,425	5,390
The Highlands*	1970	43.13	NA	NA	10,688	6,628	10,266

TABLE 203
NUMBER OF VISITORS AT HISTORICAL SITES AND MUSEUMS ADMINISTERED BY THE PENNSYLVANIA HISTORICAL AND MUSEUM COMMISSION, BY COUNTY: 1979 TO 1983 -- CONTINUED

County and musuem or historic site	Date acquired	Present acreage	Attendance 1983	1982	1981	1980	1979
Northumberland							
Fort Augusta*	1931	.50	NA	NA	1,695	1,144	1,192
Joseph Priestley House	1960	1.00	4,406	6,694	6,531	11,398	6,000
Historic Warrior Run Church*	1949	.50	NA	NA	1,735	986	777
Chillisquaque (Sodom) Schoolhouse*	1967	.45	NA	NA	1,402	535	2,407
Potter							
Pennsylvania Lumber Museum	1967	1.69	25,342	25,906	23,267	25,1o4	23,969
Schuylkill							
Anthracite Museum, Ashland	1970	5.80	13,517	16,687	12,994	3/	3/
Somerset							
Somerset Historical Center*	1966	16.83	NA	NA	42,352	41,550	37,038
Susquehanna							
Old Mill Village*	1970	32.00	NA	NA	23,000	26,343	12,847
Venango							
Drake Well Museum	1931	218.00	30,487	39,465	33,561	32,462	24,167
Historic Pithole City	1963	84.73	4,302	6,980	3,973	5,122	2,227
Washington							
David Bradford House*	1957	.73	NA	NA	3,384	1,067	NA
Westmoreland							
Bushy Run Battlefield	1963	204.00	93,008	57,458	50,939	29,924	26,493

* The administration of this historic site or museum was placed or will be placed with the private sector.

NA Not available.

1/ Closed for visitation during a portion of the year.
2/ Only open during summer months.
3/ Closed for restoration and/or development.

Source: Pennsylvania Historical and Museum Commission, Bureau of Historic Sites and Properties.

TABLE 204
HUNTING AND FISHING LICENSES ISSUED IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY TYPE: 1965 TO 1982

Year	Number of hunting licenses 1/ Total	Resident 3/	Non-resident	Antlerless deer	Archery	Muzzle-loader	Bear	Number of fishing licenses 2/ Total	Resident 4/	Senior Resident	Lifetime senior resident 4/	Non-resident	Tourist	Free 5/
1982	2,194,406	1,237,800	73,434	377,308	283,670	132,194	90,000	1,122,279	972,934	60,090	13,150	50,569	21,574	3,962
1981	2,253,213	1,231,972	77,366	448,793	277,677	144,873	72,532 6/	1,092,038	944,510	64,837	12,131	47,599	19,080	3,881
1980	2,081,845	1,220,637	79,332	405,665	267,376	108,835	-	1,072,951	924,206	69,884	12,065	45,024	17,614	4,156
1979	2,012,176	1,187,335	86,112	420,329	283,376	65,024	-	1,005,406	856,638	73,535	13,174	41,381	15,971	4,707
1978	1,929,986	1,179,796	95,510	390,507	238,852	25,321	-	1,007,921	860,519	82,691	-	42,678	17,244	4,789
1977	1,986,616	1,191,101	93,467	456,300	233,218	12,530	-	1,004,714	861,153	81,368	-	41,426	16,207	4,560
1976	1,926,013	1,187,015	93,008	422,794	215,570	7,626	-	991,488	850,196	79,688	-	40,745	16,402	4,457
1975	1,920,552	1,186,985	92,970	421,300	215,727	3,570	-	966,804	831,633	76,597	-	38,704	15,779	4,091
1974	1,840,044	1,157,293	86,900	390,892	202,895	2,064	-	822,629	695,985	71,743	-	35,913	15,033	3,955
1973	1,733,153	1,104,715	80,260	354,037	194,141	-	-	946,661	810,909	67,547	-	40,848	17,162	10,195
1972	1,602,047	1,065,712	68,018	305,508	162,809	-	-	813,532	689,275	63,638	-	35,471	14,439	10,709
1971	1,610,833	1,073,582	63,687	317,926	155,638	-	-	842,268	720,253	60,449	-	35,250	14,791	11,525
1970	1,679,538	1,080,002	102,858	342,743	153,935	-	-	812,314	684,860	69,807	-	31,667	14,280	11,700
1969	1,678,342	1,049,627	102,180	383,329	143,206	-	-	750,140	645,482	55,210	-	26,396	12,483	10,569
1968	1,730,522	1,028,568	90,004	479,816	132,134	-	-	693,533	601,655	52,486	-	22,271	11,701	5,420
1967	1,615,962	988,463	72,535	444,913	110,051	-	-	607,527	529,138	49,370	-	17,847	10,436	736
1966	1,463,283	931,239	62,654	376,598	92,792	-	-	548,182	477,612	45,345	-	15,194	8,887	1,144
1965	1,292,433	899,301	54,364	261,283	77,485	-	-	512,653 7/	446,007	43,036	-	13,659	8,322	1,629

R Revised figure.

1/ License year from September 1 to August 31.
2/ License year from January 1 to December 31.
3/ Includes free licenses to disabled veterans: 850-1965; 960-1968; 1,1726-1970. Free licenses to soldiers on leave: 16,702-1968; 17,973-1969; 16,088-1970. These figures are included under Resident Licenses for 1968 to 1972.
4/ Refers to senior residents, age 65 and over who have purchased a lifetime licenses for $10.00.
5/ License issued to disabled veterans.
6/ First year of issuance.
7/ Exclude licenses unsettled by Department of Revenue, Miscellaneous License Division at date of annual compilation: 11,499-1965.

Source: Pennsylvania Game Commission, Division of Information and Education and Pennsylvania Fish Commission, Bureau of Administrative Services.

TABLE 205
PHEASANTS AND RABBITS RELEASED BY THE PENNSYLVANIA GAME COMMISSION, BY COUNTY: 1983

County	Game released by the Pennsylvania Game Commission		
	Total	Pheasants	Rabbits
Total	**426,958**	**425,217**	**1,741**
Adams	7,120	7,120	-
Allegheny	6,318	6,318	-
Armstrong	8,540	8,540	-
Beaver	6,190	6,190	-
Bedford	11,016	11,010	6
Berks	9,299	9,292	7
Blair	6,663	6,391	272
Bradford	8,650	8,650	-
Bucks	4,533	4,506	27
Butler	9,519	9,261	258
Cambria	7,033	7,033	-
Cameron	800	800	-
Carbon	5,114	5,114	-
Centre	6,330	6,330	-
Chester	6,923	6,923	-
Clarion	10,931	10,931	-
Clearfield	3,864	3,864	-
Clinton	2,880	2,880	-
Columbia	8,122	8,004	118
Crawford	16,285	16,285	-
Cumberland	6,923	6,888	35
Dauphin	4,558	4,535	23
Delaware	-	-	-
Elk	2,849	2,849	-
Erie	13,532	13,532	-
Fayette	7,186	7,186	-
Forest	1,600	1,600	-
Franklin	6,591	6,591	-
Fulton	3,670	3,670	-
Greene	7,008	7,008	-
Huntingdon	11,195	11,184	11
Indiana	8,142	8,142	-
Jefferson	7,351	7,351	-
Juniata	3,840	3,840	-
Lackawanna	5,560	5,560	-
Lancaster	10,075	10,043	32
Lawrence	5,048	5,048	-
Lebanon	2,697	2,697	-
Lehigh	3,578	3,536	42
Luzerne	10,377	10,377	-
Lycoming	8,103	8,103	-
McKean	3,799	3,799	-
Mercer	11,535	11,432	103
Mifflin	4,280	4,280	-
Monroe	4,825	4,825	-
Montgomery	4,185	4,185	-
Montour	3,896	3,896	-
Northampton	4,141	4,100	41
Northumberland	3,937	3,937	-
Perry	7,359	7,359	-
Philadelphia	-	-	-
Pike	2,900	2,900	-
Potter	3,797	3,797	-
Schuylkill	7,918	7,571	347
Snyder	3,700	3,700	-
Somerset	10,048	9,723	325
Sullivan	2,100	2,100	-
Susquehanna	5,597	5,597	-
Tioga	4,587	4,587	-
Union	2,680	2,680	-
Venango	10,476	10,476	-
Warren	11,327	11,327	-
Washington	9,047	9,047	-
Wayne	4,397	4,397	-
Westmoreland	12,725	12,725	-
Wyoming	3,432	3,432	-
York	6,922	6,828	94
Not classified	1,335	1,335	-

Source: Pennsylvania Game Commission, Division of Information and Education.

TABLE 206
TROUT, SALMON, AND WARMWATER FISH STOCKED BY PENNSYLVANIA FISH COMMISSION, FEDERAL HATCHERIES, AND FISH OBTAINED FROM OTHER AGENCIES, BY COUNTY: 1983

[For fiscal year ending June 30]

County	Total, warmwater, trout and salmon	Trout and salmon		Warmwater				
		Legal size	Fingerling	Bass	Muskellunge, pickerel, pike, and shad	Walleye	Panfish	Forage fish
Total	**71,992,683**	**5,390,763**	**3,244,656**	**268,111**	**8,445,329**	**45,305,394**	**6,653,430**	**2,685,000**
Adams	77,875	51,050	26,825	-	-	-	-	-
Allegheny	85,150	78,950	-	2,000	4,200	-	-	-
Armstrong	685,425	43,250	6,675	-	3,000	32,500	-	600,000
Beaver	102,650	94,500	-	-	6,150	2,000	-	-
Bedford	119,510	111,660	5,550	-	2,300	-	-	-
Berks	1,239,145	132,470	42,475	7,500	4,800	957,500	74,400	20,000
Blair	101,390	67,540	33,050	-	800	-	-	-
Bradford	54,975	52,950	2,025	-	-	-	-	-
Bucks	5,337,200	76,650	-	-	84,850	5,104,150	71,550	-
Butler	3,097,290	66,990	-	-	15,300	3,000,000	15,000	-
Cambria	157,000	70,950	14,550	6,000	-	65,500	-	-
Cameron	98,500	98,500	-	-	-	-	-	-
Carbon	119,775	53,450	15,825	-	2,500	28,000	20,000	-
Centre	155,525	104,875	50,550	-	100	-	-	-
Chester	128,800	92,850	16,100	-	2,700	17,150	-	-
Clarion	214,900	13,150	-	-	1,750	-	-	200,000
Clearfield	91,530	67,905	21,075	-	2,550	-	-	-
Clinton	108,875	78,850	30,025	-	-	-	-	-
Columbia	96,800	54,750	41,050	-	-	1,000	-	-
Crawford	2,465,499	71,350	-	-	15,749	1,018,400	-	1,360,000
Cumberland	157,775	103,350	52,125	-	2,300	-	-	-
Dauphin	112,725	84,200	25,625	-	2,900	-	-	-
Delaware	44,225	38,200	6,025	-	-	-	-	-
Elk	238,470	120,695	116,075	-	1,700	-	-	-
Erie	9,731,996	269,750	1,427,816	-	17,230	8,017,200	-	-
Fayette	1,076,450	67,950	-	2,000	-	1,006,500	-	-
Forest	90,634	78,159	9,025	-	3,450	-	-	-
Franklin	169,775	113,150	56,625	-	-	-	-	-
Fulton	89,625	69,600	12,025	-	-	-	8,000	-
Greene	1,039,800	26,200	-	6,300	300	1,007,000	-	-
Huntingdon	3,184,570	79,795	42,075	52,700	10,000	3,000,000	-	-
Indiana	43,425	34,300	-	1,625	-	7,500	-	-
Jefferson	124,825	90,200	34,625	-	-	-	-	-
Juniata	7,947,215	48,255	11,850	-	7,887,110	-	-	-
Lackawanna	124,950	98,450	-	-	500	6,000	20,000	-
Lancaster	228,229	69,600	26,650	116,150	3,550	7,279	-	5,000
Lawrence	58,460	55,485	2,525	-	450	-	-	-
Lebanon	92,175	62,000	25,675	4,000	500	-	-	-
Lehigh	141,670	80,780	58,675	-	1,500	715	-	-
Luzerne	169,166	143,850	15,266	-	2,250	7,800	-	-
Lycoming	536,675	199,000	13,075	-	324,600	-	-	-
McKean	119,598	107,373	10,075	-	2,150	-	-	-
Mercer	7,055,450	50,450	-	5,000	-	7,000,000	-	-
Mifflin	247,225	40,700	206,525	-	-	-	-	-
Monroe	103,155	100,505	-	-	2,500	-	150	-
Montgomery	45,550	44,850	-	-	700	-	-	-
Montour	16,250	5,650	-	10,000	600	-	-	-
Northampton	85,550	79,750	-	-	2,500	3,300	-	-
Northumberland	34,825	17,575	16,400	-	850	-	-	-
Perry	126,865	75,815	47,700	-	750	2,600	-	-
Philadelphia	10,446,000	15,400	-	-	600	10,430,000	-	-
Pike	233,485	47,700	146,285	31,000	5,500	3,000	-	-
Potter	258,345	161,495	96,850	-	-	-	-	-
Schuylkill	152,625	77,500	60,925	2,000	1,850	2,400	8,150	-
Snyder	41,225	24,450	4,025	-	750	12,000	-	-
Somerset	6,606,015	161,490	137,025	-	-	7,500	6,300,000	-
Sullivan	65,600	54,650	5,050	-	-	5,900	-	-
Susquehanna	99,375	85,600	12,075	-	700	1,000	-	-
Tioga	339,791	74,990	49,125	15,296	5,700	-	94,680	100,000
Union	67,150	67,150	-	-	-	-	-	-
Venango	1,502,875	90,350	8,025	-	4,500	1,000,000	-	400,000
Warren	197,866	137,141	58,025	-	2,700	-	-	-
Washington	3,104,060	84,670	-	4,240	650	3,006,500	8,000	-
Wayne	175,214	82,550	74,064	-	4,100	7,000	7,500	-
Westmoreland	631,850	128,550	-	2,300	-	500,000	1,000	-
Wyoming	90,225	85,500	3,525	-	1,200	-	-	-
York	205,665	73,300	67,425	-	1,940	38,000	25,000	-

Source: Pennsylvania Fish Commission, Bureau of Administrative Services.

TABLE 207
BOAT REGISTRATIONS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1976 TO 1983

[Only boats propelled by machinery are required to register]

County	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977	1976
Total	**208,852**	**197,193**	**188,185**	**183,536**	**170,989**	**167,575**	**168,394**	**162,349**
Adams	1,217	1,138	1,070	1,057	968	927	868	873
Allegheny	24,094	23,123	22,144	21,584	20,296	19,845	20,023	19,525
Armstrong	2,182	2,040	1,937	1,892	1,754	1,709	1,772	1,799
Beaver	5,038	4,922	4,751	4,727	4,363	4,245	4,255	4,093
Bedford	934	895	853	885	852	839	814	782
Berks	5,181	4,860	4,557	4,199	3,565	3,343	3,317	3,205
Blair	3,452	3,370	3,258	3,208	3,067	3,040	3,158	2,898
Bradford	1,234	1,106	998	977	923	873	876	858
Bucks	8,480	8,054	7,718	7,598	7,201	7,118	7,056	6,574
Butler	5,087	4,855	4,685	4,504	4,093	3,981	4,038	3,923
Cambria	3,946	3,779	3,623	3,558	3,319	3,177	3,125	2,961
Cameron	148	125	119	112	108	97	90	81
Carbon	1,702	1,607	1,564	1,576	1,506	1,459	1,442	1,398
Centre	1,830	1,727	1,645	1,607	1,495	1,471	1,488	1,466
Chester	2,924	2,702	2,580	2,511	2,351	2,293	2,244	2,042
Clarion	1,255	1,145	1,106	1,073	1,000	925	920	836
Clearfield	1,622	1,529	1,442	1,427	1,296	1,235	1,238	1,142
Clinton	940	871	870	842	783	730	739	698
Columbia	1,683	1,610	1,505	1,508	1,438	1,412	1,414	1,337
Crawford	4,055	3,914	3,742	3,755	3,499	3,429	3,367	3,340
Cumberland	4,285	4,034	3,802	3,620	3,379	3,357	3,318	3,199
Dauphin	5,775	5,423	5,106	4,855	4,490	4,460	4,491	4,423
Delaware	3,318	3,178	3,066	3,051	2,870	3,052	3,215	3,242
Elk	592	575	548	531	509	484	490	463
Erie	8,499	8,054	7,872	7,576	6,989	6,766	6,844	6,542
Fayette	2,388	2,246	2,156	2,142	1,937	1,861	1,870	1,744
Forest	242	224	220	204	201	199	203	210
Franklin	1,703	1,563	1,413	1,367	1,212	1,103	1,024	903
Fulton	260	242	212	210	186	188	178	158
Greene	671	638	596	587	528	501	514	506
Huntingdon	1,437	1,353	1,316	1,352	1,292	1,319	1,345	1,267
Indiana	1,799	1,696	1,611	1,567	1,437	1,424	1,469	1,438
Jefferson	943	852	827	800	760	711	717	668
Juniata	529	524	469	472	428	393	376	344
Lackawanna	5,263	4,979	4,822	4,744	4,552	4,467	4,385	4,212
Lancaster	4,724	4,315	3,971	3,728	3,415	3,409	3,567	3,441
Lawrence	3,056	2,967	2,850	2,805	2,660	2,646	2,755	2,660
Lebanon	1,756	1,583	1,544	1,461	1,288	1,259	1,224	1,180
Lehigh	5,303	4,946	4,693	4,645	4,326	4,261	4,186	4,009
Luzerne	7,972	7,542	7,271	7,129	6,802	6,633	6,624	6,363
Lycoming	3,175	2,985	2,829	2,786	2,546	2,482	2,557	2,470
McKean	1,277	1,243	1,197	1,152	1,033	1,000	1,024	1,018
Mercer	4,469	4,344	4,232	4,181	3,963	3,951	4,214	4,210
Mifflin	1,277	1,244	1,191	1,136	1,036	954	974	881
Monroe	1,827	1,671	1,514	1,447	1,269	1,194	1,147	1,068
Montgomery	6,664	6,302	5,999	5,993	5,634	5,650	5,635	5,331
Montour	483	432	395	393	365	363	361	366
Northampton	5,189	4,876	4,693	4,627	4,234	4,189	4,092	3,918
Northumberland	2,345	2,225	2,106	2,057	1,898	1,905	1,963	1,961
Perry	1,375	1,264	1,195	1,167	1,068	1,032	1,013	925
Philadelphia	4,436	4,259	4,190	4,209	4,070	4,099	4,298	4,240
Pike	1,301	1,118	1,014	988	959	910	894	890
Potter	253	227	201	178	167	161	155	125
Schuylkill	3,104	2,872	2,697	2,619	2,431	2,357	2,280	2,187
Snyder	1,164	1,066	992	988	893	908	931	910
Somerset	1,710	1,611	1,491	1,393	1,318	1,211	1,217	1,143
Sullivan	119	113	118	112	91	94	94	91
Susquehanna	901	815	802	813	792	793	766	771
Tioga	805	678	547	330	300	300	280	256
Union	793	787	757	722	676	669	671	646
Venango	2,579	2,420	2,296	2,287	2,143	2,044	2,031	2,087
Warren	1,434	1,320	1,231	1,195	1,113	1,071	1,129	1,127
Washington	4,145	3,912	3,794	3,704	3,405	3,289	3,252	3,072
Wayne	1,614	1,450	1,354	1,340	1,292	1,302	1,291	1,235
Westmoreland	7,393	6,963	6,588	6,350	5,848	5,639	5,607	5,283
Wyoming	956	889	826	815	778	798	794	813
York	6,899	6,403	6,042	5,803	5,387	5,424	5,549	5,456
Out-of-state	3,646	3,396	3,362	3,303	3,142	3,145	3,136	3,066

Source: Pennsylvania Fish Commission, Bureau of Waterways, Boat Registration and Marine Services.

SOURCES OF DATA

(1) Pennsylvania Department of Commerce, Bureau of Statistics, Research and Planning. (717) 787-4088

1982 Statistics for Electric Utilities.

1981 Statistics for Gas Utilities.

1982 Statistics for Telephone Companies.

1981 Statistics for Water Utilities.

1982 Statistics for Sewer Authorities.

(2) Pennsylvania Department of Transportation

Bureau of Mass Transit Systems. (717) 787-7541

Bureau of Motor Vehicles and Licensing. (717) 787-8797

Bureau of Safety Programming and Analysis. (717) 787-7350/3393

Bureau of Strategic Planning. (717) 787-5796

Comptroller's Office. (717) 783-0372

Fiscal and Systems Management Center. (717) 787-6110

(3) Pennsylvania Governor's Energy Council, Bureau of Policy and Planning. (717) 783-0220

The Pennsylvania Energy Profile, 1960-1981, January, 1984.

(4) Pennsylvania Public Utility Commission, Office of Operations, Budget/Fiscal/Assessment Section. (717) 787-3676

(5) Pennsylvania Public Television Network Audience Research Project. (814) 865-7679

(6) Pennsylvania Turnpike Commission, Office of the Comptroller. (717) 939-9551

OTHER SOURCES OF DATA

(1) Pennsylvania Department of General Services

The Pennsylvania Manual.

(2) Pennsylvania Department of Transportation

Bureau of Aviation, Flight Services Division.

(3) Pennsylvania Public Utility Commission, Bureau of Rail Transportation.

(4) Civil Aeronautics Board and Federal Aviation Administration.

(5) Interstate Commerce Commission.

(6) U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census

Census of Transportation. Quinquennial. (1977, most current)

(7) U.S. Department of Energy, Energy Information Administration

Monthly Energy Review.

Typical Electric Bills. Annual.

State Energy Data Report. Annual.

(8) U.S. Department of Transportation.

Federal Aviation Administration.

Federal Highway Administration.

Federal Railroad Administration.

National Traffic Safety Board.

(9) U.S. Federal Communications Commission.

(10) American Public Transit Association, Washington, D.C.

(11) Association of American Railroads, Washington, D.C.

EXPLANATION AND DEFINITIONS

Reportable Accident. Data from the Pennsylvania Department of Transportation, Bureau of Safety Programming and Analysis are for reportable accidents only. A reportable accident is one involving death, injury, or property damage to any one vehicle to the extent towing is required. These data are compiled from standardized report forms which are completed by Municipal or State Police and are sent directly to the Bureau of Safety Programming and Analysis.

TABLE 208
PENNSYLVANIA PUBLIC TELEVISION NETWORK AVERAGE WEEKLY AUDIENCE: 1984

[In thousands. As of February. In-State only]

	TV households	Television audience in Pennsylvania only			
		Persons	Persons by age and sex		
			2+	2-11	Men 18+	Women 18+
Total	1,791	3,463	3,463	713	1,346	1,196
WHY/Philadelphia	769	1,422	1,422	265	567	487
WQED/Pittsburgh	378	755	755	165	274	271
WVIA/Wilkes-Barre/Scranton	194	380	380	72	158	128
WITF/Hershey	180	336	336	64	134	122
WPSX/University Park	141	308	308	72	119	103
WLVT/Allentown/Bethlehem	86	178	178	57	61	57
WQLN/Erie	43	84	84	18	33	28

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

All figures derived from the Nielsen Station Index Plus (NSI+) System.

Source: Pennsylvania Public Television Network Audience Research Project.

TABLE 209
ELECTRIC, GAS, TELEPHONE, AND WATER UTILITIES -- NUMBER OF UTILITIES, INVESTMENT, CUSTOMERS, REVENUE, EXPENSES, EMPLOYEES, AND WAGES AND SALARIES IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1972 TO 1982

	Selected utility statistics, by year										
	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977	1976	1975	1974	1973	1972
Electric utilities											
Number of utilities	60	60	60	60	62	62	64	65	65	65	65
Investment (In millions of dollars)	$10,194	$9,576	$9,733	$9,238	$9,179	$8,500	$7,220	$6,705	$6,342	$5,511	$5,142
Total customers (in thousands)	4,752	4,836	4,683	4,617	4,562	4,501	4,455	4,386	4,335	4,264	4,208
Operating revenue (In millions of dollars)	$6,638	$6,119	$5,173	$4,438	$4,038	$3,702	$3,259	$3,004	$2,597	$2,003	$1,783
Operating expenses (in millions of dollars)	$4,664	$4,416	$3,748	$3,008	$2,720	$3,392	$2,144	$1,945	$1,737	$1,265	$1,121
Number of employees	32,368	32,250	31,123	31,146	30,800	30,211	29,721	29,872	31,013	30,671	30,226
Wages and salaries (in millions of dollars)	$918	$830	$759	$682	$668	$567	$514	$481	$447	$419	$387
Gas utilities											
Number of utilities	NA	56	56	57	56	57	56	58	64	66	66
Investment (in millions of dollars)	NA	$1,977	$1,812	$1,594	$1,664	$1,455	$1,496	$1,435	$1,586	$1,422	$1,353
Total customers (in thousands)	NA	2,359	2,345	2,313	2,301	2,305	2,297	2,312	2,312	2,310	2,338
Operating revenue (in millions of dollars)	NA	$3,023	2,619	$2,127	$2,104	$1,804	$1,601	$1,278	$1,156	$1,001	$1,005
Operating expenses (in millions of dollars)	NA	$2,604	$2,262	$1,825	$1,779	$1,525	$1,278	$1,044	$935	$783	$810
Number of employees	NA	12,171	11,836	11,780	12,603	12,291	12,471	12,207	12,825	14,137	14,589
Wages and salaries (in millions of dollars)	NA	$268	$240	$222	$260	$248	$182	$166	$157	$161	$154
Telephone utilities											
Number of utilities	56	58	59	60	60	60	63	63	63	63	65
Investment (in millions of dollars)	$6,526	$6,314	$5,905	$5,665	$4,968	$4,611	$4,270	$4,002	$3,650	$3,322	$3,017
Total subscribers (in thousands)	4,768	4,772	4,737	4,677	4,681	4,594	4,512	4,425	4,355	4,304	4,194
Operating revenue (in millions of dollars)	$2,993	$2,700	2,407	$4,246	$2,017	$1,782	$1,653	$1,493	$1,354	$1,228	$1,126
Operating expenses (in millions of dollars)	$2,029	$1,768	$1,571	$1,442	$1,287	$1,154	$1,055	$946	$849	$771	$713
Number of employees	40,119	41,326	41,866	41,941	41,283	41,908	42,864	43,353	44,718	44,635	44,565
Wages and salaries (in millions of dollars)	$1,069	$1,008	$930	$858	$770	$711	$654	$600	$558	$512	$490
Water utilities											
Number of utilities	NA	916	917	922	920	932	923	925	931	932	906
Investment 1/ (in millions of dollars)	NA	$2,493	$2,421	$2,311	$2,221	$2,093	$1,953	$1,908	$1,832	$1,781	$1,676
Total metered customers (in thousands)	NA	2,734	2,708	2,684	2,658	2,639	2,530	2,573	2,581	2,481	2,444
Operating revenue (in millions of dollars)	NA	$433	$415	$389	$254	$330	$295	$277	$255	$244	$231
Operating expenses (in millions of dollars)	NA	$341	$315	$290	$263	$242	$213	$198	$173	$151	$149
Number of employees	NA	7,465	7,466	7,469	7,522	7,494	7,318	7,402	7,589	7,823	7,931
Wages and salaries (in millions of dollars)	NA	$174	$107	$95	$98	$83	$75	$70	$65	$61	$59

NA Not available.

1/ Figures for water utilities are undepreciated investment.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Commerce, Bureau of Statistics, Research and Planning.

TABLE 210:
EMPLOYEES, SALARIES, CUSTOMERS, KILOWATT-HOURS AND SALES STATISTICS FOR PRIVATE, MUNICIPAL AND COOPERATIVE ELECTRIC UTILITIES IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1982 AND 1981

Item	All electric utilities		Private		Municipal		Cooperative	
	1982	1981	1982	1981	1982	1981	1982	1981
Number of electric utilities	60	60	12	12	34	34	14	14
Net investment in electric plant 1/ (in millions)	$10,194	$9,576	$9,597	$ 9,080	$ 31	$ 29	$ 566	$ 467
Number of employees	32,368	32,250	31 474	31,344	219	232	675	674
Wages and salaries (in thousands)	$918,429	$829,884	$900,026	$813,286	$ 3,090	$ 2,902	$15,314	$13,696
Number of customers 2/ (in thousands)	4,752	4,836	4,526	4,613	71	70	155	153
Number of kilowatt-hours sold (in thousands)	94,302	98,512	91,884	96,111	948	955	1,470	1,446
Sales to consumers (in millions)	$ 6,044	$ 5,493	$ 5,899	$ 5,365	$ 51	$ 44	$ 94	$ 84
Average cost per kilowatt-hour to consumers (in dollars)	$ .0640	$ .0558	$ .0641	$ .0558	$ .0535	$ .0464	$ .0640	$ .0584

1/ Does not include data for portions of Pennsylvania generating stations owned by out-of-state electric utilities.

2/ Ultimate consumers, including residential, rural, commercial, industrial, public and others (i.e., privately owned, municipal and cooperative utilities).

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Commerce, Bureau of Statistics, Research and Planning, 1982 Statistics for Electric Utilities.

TABLE 211:
REVENUES AND EXPENSES OF ELECTRIC UTILITIES IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1982 AND 1981

[In thousands of dollars]

Revenue and expenses	Total		Type of electric utility					
			Private		Municipal		Cooperative	
	1982	1981	1982	1981	1982	1981	1982	1981
Operating revenue, total	$6,637,763	$6,118,715	$6,429,601	$5,931,087	$53,438	$48,136	$154,723	$139,492
Sales to consumers	6,043,570	5,493,409	5,898,725	5,364,662	50,722	44,277	94,123	84,470
Sales to other electric utilities	541,482	436,297	482,324	382,470	-	-	59,159	53,827
Other 1/	52,710	189,009	48,553	183,955	2,716	3,859	1,441	1,195
Operating expenses, total	4,663,895	4,416,469	4,474,955	4,244,644	45,988	42,401	142,952	129,424
Generation	2,598,975	2,583,232	2,598,916	2,581,663	59	93	-	1,476
Purchased power	702,172	659,809	556,138	528,197	37,681	34,142	108,353	97,550
Transmission and distribution	352,656	316,110	336,355	300,983	3,439	3,370	12,862	11,757
Depreciation and amortization	517,966	409,342	485,306	403,017	880	937	5,939	5,388
Other	492,125	447,896	498,240	430,784	3,929	3,859	15,797	13,253
Net operating revenue	1,973,868	1,702,246	1,954,646	1,686,443	7,450	5,735	11,771	10,068
Non-operating revenue 2/	369,772	320,737	363,383	313,634	1,717	2,595	4,673	4,508
Non-operating expenses 3/	684,886	653,273	676,718	646,792	4,308	2,688	3,859	3,793
Net income, before taxes	1,658,754	1,369,710	1,641,310	1,353,285	4,858	5,642	12,585	10,783
Taxes	766,489	615,416	765,287	613,579	128	902	1,074	935
Net income, after taxes	892,265	754,294	876,023	739,706	4,731	4,740	11,511	9,848

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

1/ Includes rental of electrical facilities, sale of steam, discounts forfeited, penalties, and other miscellaneous operating revenue.

2/ Includes, dividends, interest, rentals, property sold and incidental income.

3/ Includes interest carrying charges on inactive assets, bonuses to executives, and loss from fire, and flood.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Commerce, Bureau of Statistics, Research and Planning, 1982 Statistics for Electric Utilities.

TABLE 212
PLANT IN SERVICE, EMPLOYMENT, WAGES AND SALARIES, NUMBER OF TELEPHONES AND NUMBER OF SUBSCRIBERS FOR TELEPHONE COMPANIES IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1982 AND 1981

[Money figures in thousands of dollars]

Item	Total		American Telephone & Telegraph Co. 1/		Bell Telephone Company 2/		Independent telephone companies	
	1982	1981	1982	1981	1982	1981	1982	1981
Number of telephone companies	56	58	3	3	1	1	52	54
Telephone plant in service, including land	$8,344,813	$7,893,712	$558,768	$532,321	$6,017,779	$5,682,446	$1,768,265	$1,678,945
Less: Depreciation reserve	1,819,971	1,579,619	143,997	141,893	1,147,516	971,927	527,458	465,799
Net investment	6,525,842	6,314,093	410,802	390,428	4,870,263	4,710,519	1,240,808	1,213,146
Capital expenditures	751,608	794,438	30,505	41,989	557,252	597,280	163,851	155,169
Number of employees	40,119	41,326	1,956	2,210	30,367	31,094	7,796	8,022
Wages and salaries	$1,065,231	$1,008,444	$56,250	$51,939	$842,681	$798,651	$166,300	$157,854
Number of telephone exchanges	1,368	1,361	3/	3/	926	918	442	443
Number of telephones in use 4/ (thousands)	9,569	9,914	3/	3/	7,633	7,951	1,936	1,963
Number of telephone subscribers (thousands)	4,768	4,772	3/	3/	3,611	3,621	1,157	1,151
Number of business subscribers (thousands)	516	528	3/	3/	349	365	166	163
Number of residential subscribers (thousands)	4,252	4,244	3/	3/	3,262	3,256	990	988

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

1/ Includes two subsidiaries owned and operated by the American Telephone and Telegraph Company in Pennsylvania, the American Telephone and Telegraph Company of Pennsylvania and the East Pittsburgh Telephone Company
2/ While wholly owned by the American Telephone and Telegraph Company, the Bell Telephone Company of Pennsylvania is a separate operating company.
3/ Does not operate exchanges. Operations of these companies consist of Operating interstate and international toll lines.
4/ Includes extention phones.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Commerce, Bureau of Statistics, Research and Planning, 1982 Statistics for Telephone Companies.

TABLE 213
REVENUES AND EXPENSES OF THE BELL TELEPHONE COMPANY AND INDEPENDENT TELEPHONE COMPANIES IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1982 AND 1981

[Money figures in thousands of dollars]

Revenue and expenses	Total		Bell Telephone Company		Independent telephone companies	
	1982	1981	1982	1981	1982	1981
Operating revenues, total	$2,993,499	$2,700,392	$2,432,802	$2,204,155	$560,697	$496,237
Revenue from local service	1,505,186	1,338,069	1,256,832	1,117,008	348,109	221,061
Revenue from toll service 2/	1,352,330	1,239,121	1,059,220	981,027	293,109	258,094
Other operating revenues 3/	135,983	123,202	116,749	106,120	19,234	17,082
Operating expenses, total	2,029,009	1,767,682	1,674,788	1,458,916	354,222	308,766
Maintenance expenses	611,238	567,273	498,344	467,169	112,894	100,104
Other operating expenses	898,925	798,389	769,042	681,647	129,883	116,742
Depreciation and amortization	518,846	402,020	407,402	310,100	111,444	91,920
Non-operating revenue 4/	13,248	8,062	4,967	2,015	8,281	6,047
Non-operating expenses 5/	213,507	211,696	159,600	160,394	53,907	51,302
Net income, before taxes	764,231	729,096	603,381	586,860	160,849	142,236
Taxes	433,763	420,366	343,465	341,560	90,298	78,806
Net income, after taxes	330,467	308,730	259,917	245,300	70,551	63,430

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

1/ Does not include the American Telephone and Telegraph Company or its two owned and operated subsidiaries in Pennsylvania (the American Telegraph and Telephone Company of Pennsylvania and the East Pittsburgh Telephone Company), because the business of these companies is interstate and international and therefore not accounted for by state.
2/ Includes long distance calls and public pay telephones.
3/ Includes rental of the phone facilities, telegraph commissions, directory advertising and sales, and other miscellaneous operating revenues less any uncollectible revenue.
4/ Includes dividends, interest received, rental, property sold, and incidental income.
5/ Includes interest carrying charges on inactive assets, bonuses to executives, and loss from fire or flood.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Commerce, Bureau of Statistics, Research and Planning, 1982 Statistics for Telephone Companies.

TABLE 214
INVESTMENT, CAPITAL EXPENDITURES, EMPLOYEES, WAGES AND SALARIES, CUSTOMERS, REVENUE, EXPENDITURES, AND NET INCOME FOR SEWER AUTHORITIES IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1977 TO 1982

[Money figures in thousands of dollars]

Item	All sewer authorities					
	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977
Number of sewer authorities	633	605	599	595	592	580
Gross investment	$2,943,078	$2,638,628	$2,513,397	$2,261,053	$2,075,446	$1,826,433
Capital expenditures	$80,821	$80,145	$131,389	$140,221	$135,097	$126,690
Number of employees	4,050	3,813	3,855	3,748	3,573	4,400
Wages and salaries	$61,909	$52,736	$49,333	$44,294	$38,954	$49,642
Number of customers	1,949,321	1,858,156	1,973,735	1,914,146	1,846,259	1,195,702
Residential	1,811,153	1,709,758	1,809,173	1,755,025	1,694,962	1,751,247
All others	138,168	148,398	164,562	159,121	151,297	164,455
Operating revenue	$305,133	$268,517	$237,574	$223,337	$215,958	$183,919
Operating expenses	$238,807	$212,515	$186,464	$162,678	$148,714	$120,268
Non-operating revenue	$70,772	$62,771	$52,516	$50,579	$42,351	$38,518
Non-operating expenses	$85,074	$73,631	$68,194	$66,523	$60,949	$64,166
Net income	$52,025	$45,140	$35,432	$44,715	$48,646	$38,003

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Commerce, Bureau of Statistics, Research and Planning, 1982 Statistics for Sewer Authorities.

TABLE 215
INVESTMENT, CAPITAL EXPENDITURES, EMPLOYEES, WAGES AND SALARIES, CUSTOMERS, QUANTITY OF WATER SOLD, REVENUE, EXPENSES AND NET INCOME FOR WATER UTILITIES, BY TYPE OF UTILITY: 1979 TO 1981

[Money figures in thousands of dollars]

Item	All water authorities			Private			Municipal			Municipal authority		
	1981	1980	1979	1981	1980	1979	1981	1980	1979	1981	1980	1979
Number of utilities	916	917	922	325	326	331	192	194	197	399	397	394
Gross investments	$2,492,857	$2,421,321	$2,310,648	$714,054	$697,293	$686,590	$654,886	$645,106	$615,677	$1,123,917	$1,078,922	$1,008,381
Capital expenditures	$67,818	$88,342	$74,178	$7,910	$7,097	$7,580	$23,021	$25,859	$16,435	$36,887	$55,386	$50,163
Number of employees	7,465	7,466	7,469	2,238	2,227	2,276	2,060	2,014	1,949	3,167	3,225	3,244
Wages and salaries	$174,081	$106,935	$93,767	$95,865	$35,210	$33,082	$34,244	$30,635	$24,281	$43,972	$41,090	$37,404
Number of metered customers	2,734,326	2,707,758	2,684,482	793,152	775,353	774,116	854,468	871,096	870,967	1,086,706	1,061,309	1,039,399
Residential	2,460,804	2,336,601	2,315,056	733,279	716,016	715,128	722,285	638,045	637,845	1,005,240	982,540	962,086
All others	273,522	371,157	369,426	59,873	59,337	58,988	132,183	233,051	233,122	81,466	78,769	77,316
Amount of metered water sold (in millions of gallons)	466,386	418,923	418,909	121,054	123,515	124,778	179,388	138,484	135,038	165,944	156,924	159,093
Residential	224,147	199,648	192,701	50,247	48,439	47,175	96,062	76,013	72,100	77,838	75,196	73,426
All others	242,239	219,275	226,208	70,807	75,076	77,603	83,326	62,471	62,938	88,106	81,728	82,667
Number of unmetered customers	228,802	232,518	237,098	112,348	116,273	113,246	65,108	65,874	69,555	51,346	50,371	53,897
Amount of unmetered water sold (in millions of gallons)	39,254	37,827	39,914	18,674	19,038	18,867	10,263	11,181	12,067	10,317	7,608	8,980
Sales revenue from metered water	$381,103	$365,337	$330,542	$141,531	$134,493	$125,530	$87,983	$91,574	$78,227	$151,589	$139,270	$126,785
Residential	241,023	233,091	208,541	91,206	87,123	80,935	53,149	56,152	45,072	96,668	89,816	82,534
All others	140,080	132,246	122,001	50,325	47,370	44,595	34,834	35,422	33,155	54,921	49,454	44,251
Sales revenue from unmetered water	$32,276	$32,604	$31,462	$18,992	$19,423	$18,194	$5,160	$5,092	$4,872	$8,124	$8,089	$8,396
Other operating revenue	$19,719	$16,839	$27,429	$2,191	$3,905	$2,693	$11,787	$7,213	$18,848	$5,741	$5,721	$5,888
Operating revenue	$433,098	$414,718	$389,433	$162,714	$157,821	$146,418	$104,930	$103,879	$101,946	$165,454	$153,080	$141,069
Operating expenses	$341,352	$314,661	$290,009	$118,767	$112,778	$103,550	$94,607	$85,959	$81,089	$127,978	$115,924	$105,370
Non-operating revenue	$24,280	$20,349	$18,016	$1,673	$1,928	$1,047	$4,035	$3,256	$2,714	$18,572	$15,165	$14,255
Non-operating expenses	$61,233	$75,193	$66,125	$8,021	$25,545	$21,606	$20,659	$20,488	$16,525	$32,553	$29,160	$27,994
Net income after taxes	$54,793	$45,275	$51,315	$37,599	$21,426	$22,309	$-6,301	$688	$7,046	$23,495	$23,161	$21,960

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Commerce, Bureau of Statistics, Research and Planning, 1981 Statistics for Water Utilities in Pennsylvania.

TABLE 216
INVESTMENT, EMPLOYMENT, WAGES AND SALARIES, CONSUMERS, AMOUNT OF GAS SOLD, AND REVENUE AND EXPENSES OF NATURAL GAS UTILITIES IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1981 AND 1980

Revenue and expenses item	1981	1980	(in thousands of dollars)	1981	1980
Number of utilities	56	56	Operating revenue, total	$3,022,692	$2,618,994
			Sales of gas	2,921,907	2,514,376
			Sales to other utilities	77,056	86,244
Gross investment (thousands)	$2,629,704	$2,470,654	Other operating revenue 3/	23,729	18,374
Less: Depreciation and depletion reserve (thousands)	652,328	658,709			
Net investment (thousands)	1,977,376	1,811,945	Operating expenses, total	2,604,035	2,261,654
Capital expenditures (thousands)	105,627	103,335	Cost of production and for purchase	2,175,942	1,862,255
			Transmission and distribution expenses	154,585	145,970
			Depreciation and amortization	68,565	61,145
Number of employees	12,171	11,836	Other operating expenses	204,943	192,194
Wages and salaries (thousands)	$268,314	$239,518	Net operating revenue	418,657	357,430
Number of consumers 1/	2,359	2,345	Non-operating revenue 4/	72,394	59,692
Amount of gas sold to consumers 2/ (millions of cubic feet)	739,502	719,108	Non-operating expenses 5/	133,484	109,627
Revenue from sales to consumers (thousands)	$2,921,907	$2,514,376	Net income, before taxes	357,567	307,495
Average revenue per thousand cubic feet of gas sold (dollars)	$3.95	$3.50	Taxes	211,338	174,779
			Net income, after taxes	146,229	132,716

1/ Does not include other gas utilities.
2/ Does not include quantity sold to other gas utilities.
3/ Includes discounts forfeited, oil sales, meter visits, penalties, and miscellaneous unbilled revenue.
4/ Includes dividends, interest, rentals, property sold, and incidental income.
5/ Includes interest, carrying charges on inactive assets, bonuses to executives, and loss from fire or flood.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Commerce, Bureau of Statistics, Research and Planning, 1981 Statistics for Gas Utilities.

TABLE 217
NUMBER OF OPERATING PUBLIC UTILITIES REGULATED BY THE PENNSYLVANIA PUBLIC UTILITY COMMISSION, BY TYPE, AND GROSS INTRASTATE OPERATING REVENUES: 1977 TO 1983

[Money figures in thousands of dollars]

	Total number of utilities 1/	Intrastate revenues 1983 1/	1982 1/	1981 1/	1980 1/	1979 1/	1978 1/	1977 1/
Total	**4,116**	**$12,799,100**	**$12,108,570**	**$11,368,738**	**$10,068,003**	**$8,968,583**	**$7,928,908**	**$7,180,076**
TRANSPORTATION AND RELATED UTILITIES								
Railroads	41	192,708	234,904	339,488	313,124	295,883	239,294	232,848
Trucking companies	2,577	564,699	572,567	626,958	598,769	679,161	534,576	493,705
Bus Companies	219	41,267	42,005	38,019	37,454	34,257	29,632	30,226
Taxi companies (call and demand)	752	70,581	58,520	54,244	55,972	50,948	46,064	47,516
Airways	4	146	208	167	133	177	820	10,973
Boats and ferries	3	64	50	107	96	69	80	79
OTHER UTILITIES								
Electric	13	5,989,964	6,035,897	5,518,838	4,880,188	4,206,309	3,821,244	3,491,215
Gas (manufactured and natural)	43	2,894,191	2,685,933	2,544,010	2,160,876	1,796,612	1,536,428	1,327,807
Telephone	56	2,703,371	2,155,988	1,941,453	1,735,886	1,657,229	1,489,550	1,325,700
Telegraph	-	-	-	2,484	2,475	2,421	2,059	1,972
Water 2/	293	209,607	184,178	165,126	153,401	143,758	133,095	124,306
Steam heat	5	82,665	99,418	100,767	95,863	69,184	66,335	65,257
Sewage disposal	61	1,603	1,327	1,281	1,362	1,397	1,425	1,197
Pipelines	9	33,462	25,791	24,378	22,752	23,009	21,680	22,096
Radio-Telephone	40	14,772	11,784	11,405	9,652	8,169	6,626	5,179

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

1/ Does not include 302 contract carriers by motor vehicle and 57 brokers.
2/ Does not include 83 municipal corporations operating outside their corporate limits.

Source: Pennsylvania Public Utility Commission, Office of Operations, Budget/Fiscal/Assessment Section.

TABLE 218
PRIMARY ENERGY PRODUCTION (ANTHRACITE AND BITUMINOUS COAL, CRUDE OIL, NATURAL GAS, AND HYDRO ELECTRICITY) IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1960 TO 1982

[The methodology used in the source of this data has changed, therefore, altering some of the numbers]

Year	Total primary energy production trillion Btu	Change from previous year Percent	Total coal trillion Btu	Total coal thousand tons	Anthracite coal trillion Btu	Anthracite coal thousand tons	Bituminous coal trillion Btu	Bituminous coal thousand tons
1982	-	-	1,778.6	79,214	105.6	4,459	1,673.0	74,755
1981	2,021.7	-8.9	1,868.9	83,208	121.4	5,125	1,747.5	78,083
1980	2,219.0	1.6	2,095.3	93,052	139.7	5,983	1,955.6	87,069
1979	2,256.1	10.3	2,128.4	94,002	114.1	4,835	2,014.3	89,167
1978	2,044.8	-7.1	1,920.6	85,381	118.5	5,038	1,802.1	80,343
1977	2,201.0	-1.3	2,079.1	91,483	117.3	5,061	1,961.8	86,422
1976	2,229.0	0.7	2,105.6	91,040	120.5	5,292	1,985.1	85,748
1975	2,213.4	2.7	2,091.6	90,108	131.7	5,629	1,959.9	84,479
1974	2,156.1	2.5	2,036.8	86,132	137.4	6,090	1,899.4	80,042
1973	2,103.1	0.7	1,989.7	83,090	145.8	6,293	1,843.9	76,797
1972	2,087.7	2.2	1,975.8	82,325	151.3	6,462	1,824.5	75,863
1971	2,043.3	-1.1	1,932.3	79,965	192.4	8,188	1,739.9	71,777
1970	2,301.1	-0.02	2,185.1	89,340	216.4	9,248	1,968.7	80,092
1969	2,301.6	0.9	2,184.8	88,351	238.0	10,166	1,946.8	78,185
1968	2,281.7	-4.9	2,154.8	86,740	257.4	11,025	1,897.4	75,715
1967	2,399.8	-3.3	2,261.8	90,653	271.6	11,552	1,990.2	79,101
1966	2,482.7	-1.1	2,348.8	93,481	288.1	12,031	2,060.7	81,450
1965	2,509.6	0.5	2,380.2	94,350	343.5	14,230	2,036.7	80,120
1964	2,444.2	5.0	2,316.4	93,847	398.7	16,525	1,917.7	77,322
1963	2,378.3	7.1	2,240.0	88,670	421.5	17,411	1,818.5	71,259
1962	2,221.5	2.3	2,081.6	82,144	402.3	16,496	1,679.3	65,648
1961	2,171.3	-5.0	2,019.0	79,678	403.1	16,507	1,615.9	63,171
1960	2,285.7	-	2,113.5	83,317	430.3	17,721	1,683.2	65,596

Year	Crude oil trillion Btu	Crude oil thousand barrels	Natural gas trillion Btu	Natural gas million cubic feet	Hydro electricity trillion Btu	Hydro electricity million Kwh
1982	24.8	4,282	122.9	121,111	NA	NA
1981	21.6	3,720	124.3	122,454	6.9	659
1980	17.1	2,940	99.0	97,439	7.6	734
1979	16.7	2,874	98.3	96,313	12.7	1,221
1978	16.1	2,687	99.6	97,763	7.9	759
1977	15.7	2,715	93.6	91,717	12.6	1,205
1976	17.5	3,019	91.2	89,386	14.7	1,415
1975	18.9	3,264	86.5	84,676	16.4	1,575
1974	20.2	3,478	84.6	82,637	14.5	1,392
1973	19.0	3,282	80.2	78,514	14.2	1,371
1972	20.0	3,441	76.0	73,958	15.9	1,533
1971	22.0	3,798	80.9	78,451	8.1	771
1970	23.7	4,093	79.2	76,841	13.1	1,251
1969	25.8	4,448	81.6	79,134	9.4	902
1968	24.1	4,160	90.7	87,987	12.1	1,168
1967	25.4	4,387	92.8	89,966	19.8	1,899
1966	25.2	4,337	93.9	90,914	14.8	1,425
1965	28.5	4,922	87.2	84,461	13.7	1,313
1964	29.7	5,113	84.8	82,166	13.3	1,267
1963	29.5	5,083	95.5	92,657	13.3	1,267
1962	30.8	5,302	93.2	90,053	15.9	1,504
1961	32.7	5,643	103.9	100,427	15.7	1,472
1960	34.9	6,009	117.9	113,928	19.4	1,809

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Note: The reported BTU- content of all fuels except crude oil has varied historically. The values used in conversion for this table are those estimated by the U.S. Department of Energy for the respective years.

NA Not available.

Source: Pennsylvania Governor's Energy Council, Bureau of Policy and Planning, The Pennsylvania Energy Profile, January 1984.

TABLE 219
PRIMARY CONSUMPTION OF ENERGY IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY FUEL (COAL, NATURAL GAS, HYDRO ELECTRIC POWER, NUCLEAR POWER, AND PETROLEUM): 1960 TO 1981

[The methodology used in the source of this data has changed, therefore, altering some of the numbers]

Year	Total primary consumption	Change from previous year	Total coal 1/		Natural gas		Hydro electric power 2/		Nuclear power		Petroleum 3/	
	trillion Btu	Percent	trillion Btu	thousand tons	trillion Btu	billion cubic feet	trillion Btu	million Kwh	trillion Btu	million Kwh	trillion Btu	thousand barrels
1981	3,620.6	-5.4	1,470.3	60,395	804.3	785	6.8	660	155.7	14,276	1,183.3	214,709
1980	3,829.0	-7.6	1,606.2	65,725	794.4	776	7.6	734	131.9	12,091	1,288.9	232,164
1979	4,141.7	3.1	1,719.9	70,175	754.2	741	12.7	1,222	200.0	18,796	1,455.1	261,051
1978	4,016.7	0.3	1,537.8	62,969	684.6	674	7.9	760	244.3	22,329	1,540.9	274,989
1977	4,005.0	-2.3	1,565.7	64,145	681.0	668	12.6	1,205	191.9	17,821	1,553.7	276,688
1976	4,098.7	6.0	1,709.2	69,078	727.1	714	14.7	1,416	181.4	16,425	1,466.2	262,011
1975	3,867.1	-1.9	1,686.9	68,568	666.8	654	16.4	1,576	174.8	15,869	1,322.0	236,950
1974	3,941.7	-5.1	1,672.8	67,486	732.7	716	14.5	1,393	78.1	6,998	1,443.4	256,493
1973	4,154.2	1.6	1,840.4	72,617	799.0	783	14.3	1,372	3.9	361	1,496.4	266,023
1972	4,087.8	4.0	1,720.3	67,766	851.3	829	15.9	1,533	3.1	288	1,497.3	266,142
1971	3,930.6	-0.6	1,678.7	66,056	827.0	802	8.2	779	4.8	445	1,411.8	250,293
1970	3,953.4	4.5	1,755.3	68,803	796.3	772	14.3	1,366	5.1	465	1,382.6	244,733
1969	3,783.0	0.4	1,676.8	65,203	789.7	766	9.6	916	4.6	415	1,302.3	231,160
1968	3,768.7	3.1	1,773.7	68,625	740.2	718	12.3	1,182	5.3	468	1,237.4	220,215
1967	3,654.6	-0.4	1,752.9	67,685	700.2	678	20.0	1,914	7.0	603	1,174.6	208,804
1966	3,667.6	2.8	1,798.6	69,060	699.5	677	15.0	1,443	6.1	525	1,148.4	203,596
1965	3,566.3	3.6	1,793.6	68,667	649.1	629	13.9	1,329	3.7	313	1,105.9	196,372
1964	3,441.6	6.5	1,732.8	66,463	628.4	609	13.4	1,281	0.3	25	1,066.7	189,468
1963	3,231.5	4.3	1,550.3	59,389	604.2	586	13.4	1,280	4.2	355	1,059.5	188,154
1962	3,099.3	3.8	1,476.6	56,596	568.7	550	16.0	1,519	3.7	320	1,034.2	183,674
1961	2,986.9	-3.7	1,433.3	54,850	547.7	529	15.9	1,489	3.5	305	986.1	175,247
1960	3,101.6	-	1,529.4	58,486	540.1	522	19.6	1,826	2.7	230	1,009.8	179,003

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

1/ Includes anthracite, bituminous, and lignite.
2/ Includes industrial and utility production, and net imports of electricity.
3/ Excludes non-energy petroleum products. See source for details.

Source: Pennsylvania Governor's Energy Council, Bureau of Policy and Planning, The Pennsylvania Energy Profile, January 1984.

TABLE 220
PRIMARY CONSUMPTION OF ENERGY IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY SECTOR (RESIDENTIAL, COMMERCIAL, INDUSTRIAL, TRANSPORTATION, AND ELECTRIC UTILITIES): 1960 TO 1981

[Trillion Btu. The methodology used in the source of this data has changed, therefore, altering some of the numbers]

Year	Total 1/	Residential	Commercial	Industrial	Transportation	Electric utilities
1981	3,620.6	476.8	198.6	957.7	766.0	1,221.5
1980	3,829.0	496.5	186.6	1,054.8	807.5	1,283.6
1979	4,141.7	515.6	188.4	1,256.7	839.1	1,341.9
1978	4,016.9	525.0	205.5	1,126.3	855.7	1,304.4
1977	4,005.0	532.3	206.4	1,195.1	846.8	1,224.4
1976	4,098.7	545.2	216.4	1,313.3	828.3	1,195.5
1975	3,867.1	508.2	186.5	1,273.8	760.2	1,138.4
1974	3,941.7	516.2	201.4	1,384.2	774.1	1,065.8
1973	4,154.2	561.5	232.7	1,473.5	804.3	1,082.2
1972	4,087.8	577.3	235.7	1,452.5	789.2	1,033.1
1971	3,930.6	568.8	229.5	1,443.7	737.6	951.0
1970	3,953.4	558.8	220.3	1,580.6	709.5	884.2
1969	3,783.0	552.8	213.2	1,544.1	680.8	792.1
1968	3,768.7	547.7	207.3	1,612.2	671.0	730.5
1967	3,654.6	538.8	205.4	1,605.1	622.1	683.2
1966	3,667.6	525.7	208.0	1,689.7	587.2	657.0
1965	3,566.3	516.3	204.3	1,664.5	565.6	615.6
1964	3,441.6	512.4	201.3	1,582.0	560.4	585.5
1963	3,231.5	516.4	200.3	1,426.0	548.9	539.9
1962	3,099.3	515.9	202.3	1,335.3	527.8	518.0
1961	2,986.9	497.9	202.7	1,286.9	507.0	492.4
1960	3,101.6	503.1	209.7	1,371.5	527.6	489.7

1/ Excludes non-energy petroleum products, electricity sales, and electrical energy losses.

Source: Pennsylvania Governor's Energy Council, Bureau of Policy and Planning, The Pennsylvania Energy Profile, January 1984.

TABLE 221
VEHICLE DEATHS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY MONTH: 1983 AND 1982

[As of December 31]

Item	1982	1981	Absolute change	Percent change
Total	**1,703**	**1,848**	**-145**	**-7.8**
Pedestrians	259	307	-48	-15.6
Pedacyclists	30	36	-6	-16.7
Motorcyclists	151	164	-13	-7.9
Motor vehicle occupants	1,257	1,335	-78	-5.8
Other	6	6	-	-
Total	**1,703**	**1,848**	**-145**	**-7.8**
January	124	116	8	6.9
February	85	119	-34	-28.6
March	118	119	-1	-0.8
April	119	137	-18	-13.1
May	161	146	15	10.3
June	173	165	8	4.8
July	151	184	-33	-17.9
August	184	199	-15	-7.5
September	150	173	-23	-13.3
October	152	201	-49	-24.4
November	146	136	10	7.4
December	140	153	-13	-8.5
Total	**1,703**	**1,848**	**-145**	**-7.8**
Rural	803	843	-40	-4.7
Urban	900	1,005	-105	-10.4

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Transportation, Bureau of Safety Programming and Analysis, Information Services Section.

TABLE 222
ACCIDENTS BY TYPE OF HIGHWAY SYSTEM IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1983 AND 1982

[As of December 31. See explanatory notes]

Highway system	Total accidents		Fatal		Injury		Property damage	
	1983	1982	1983	1982	1983	1982	1983	1982
Total	**131,081**	**131,579**	**1,570**	**1,636**	**84,684**	**84,352**	**44,827**	**45,591**
State highway and also municipal street	60,603	61,490	719	776	39,429	39,661	20,455	21,053
State highway and not municipal street	20,074	19,648	469	451	12,798	12,585	6,807	6,612
Municipal street or township road	40,593	40,446	264	291	26,882	26,392	13,447	13,763
County road	1,782	1,646	12	9	1,080	1,028	690	609
Private road or area	604	548	2	3	410	342	192	203
Pennsylvania Turnpike, main branch	1,127	998	21	24	587	517	519	457
Pennsylvania Turnpike, Northeast Extension	222	226	5	1	106	105	111	120
Interstate highways	6,076	6,577	78	81	3,392	3,722	2,606	2,774

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Transportation, Bureau of Safety Programming and Analysis, Information Services Section.

TABLE 223
MOTOR VEHICLE ACCIDENTS AND PERSONS KILLED AND INJURED IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY:
1982 AND 1983

[As of December 31. See explanatory notes.]

County	Number of accidents, by type								Number of persons killed in an accident		Number of persons injured in an accident	
	Total		Involving fatalities		Involving number of injuries		Property damage					
	1983	1982	1983	1982	1983	1982	1983	1982	1983	1982	1983	1982
Total	**131,081**	**131,579**	**1,570**	**1,636**	**84,684**	**84,352**	**44,827**	**45,591**	**1,752**	**1,848**	**126,707**	**126,026**
Adams	848	800	23	13	510	476	315	311	26	16	744	708
Allegheny	13,607	14,375	136	110	8,057	8,743	5,414	5,522	149	122	11,693	12,766
Armstrong	683	669	13	9	456	463	214	197	15	13	687	709
Beaver	1,752	2,018	19	25	1,080	1,201	653	792	21	27	1,596	1,746
Bedford	507	528	13	13	308	348	186	167	14	16	503	566
Berks	4,301	4,158	60	57	2,534	2,446	1,707	1,655	66	66	3,679	3,613
Blair	1,532	1,491	16	15	967	967	549	509	17	16	1,375	1,429
Bradford	631	600	9	10	404	378	218	212	10	10	621	526
Bucks	7,463	7,125	81	89	4,678	4,476	2,704	2,560	85	99	7,107	6,929
Butler	1,740	1,769	38	33	1,060	1,102	642	634	43	41	1,644	1,659
Cambria	1,430	1,398	19	22	855	826	556	550	25	23	1,215	1,274
Cameron	70	58	2	3	39	38	29	17	2	4	72	60
Carbon	598	577	13	8	346	342	239	227	13	11	528	518
Centre	1,171	1,266	12	19	766	803	393	444	12	23	1,136	1,202
Chester	4,851	4,924	61	54	3,022	2,976	1,768	1,894	72	60	4,568	4,470
Clarion	547	547	16	16	342	333	189	198	21	17	556	518
Clearfield	944	1,038	14	20	601	650	329	368	15	21	972	1,046
Clinton	392	476	12	5	243	293	137	178	13	8	349	443
Columbia	636	615	8	11	417	413	211	191	8	11	603	652
Crawford	954	981	12	25	596	592	346	364	12	26	922	928
Cumberland	2,223	2,187	22	28	1,390	1,336	811	823	24	36	2,044	1,986
Dauphin	3,003	3,084	27	27	1,902	1,950	1,074	1,107	29	27	2,783	2,826
Delaware	5,919	5,707	35	48	3,804	3,657	2,080	2,002	38	54	5,554	5,343
Elk	321	342	1	10	189	213	131	119	1	10	255	317
Erie	3,345	3,211	35	46	2,251	2,135	1,059	1,030	39	50	3,373	3,202
Fayette	1,548	1,675	20	38	991	1,058	537	579	21	46	1,525	1,629
Forest	105	110	2	4	71	67	32	39	2	4	101	110
Franklin	1,253	1,373	21	25	759	844	473	504	22	26	1,105	1,268
Fulton	191	244	2	4	100	153	89	87	2	5	162	267
Greene	425	422	5	6	293	278	127	138	5	7	422	409
Huntingdon	402	378	10	8	253	220	139	150	10	9	362	326
Indiana	896	890	19	15	591	603	286	272	24	19	952	942
Jefferson	567	623	8	9	364	385	195	229	10	9	522	570
Juniata	189	186	4	6	136	121	49	59	5	6	205	182
Lackawanna	2,311	2,147	24	34	1,507	1,379	780	734	30	41	2,248	2,082
Lancaster	4,289	4,208	51	45	2,815	2,767	1,423	1,396	53	51	4,233	4,156
Lawrence	1,035	1,100	9	18	658	711	368	371	10	18	1,009	1,054
Lebanon	1,286	1,306	15	10	813	781	458	515	15	12	1,190	1,142
Lehigh	3,940	3,742	41	22	2,418	2,305	1,481	1,415	50	26	3,566	3,466
Luzerne	3,459	3,351	47	41	2,224	2,155	1,188	1,155	54	45	3,356	3,247
Lycoming	1,364	1,270	21	19	920	839	423	412	23	20	1,390	1,255
McKean	491	530	9	3	313	352	169	175	14	3	485	561
Mercer	1,433	1,546	19	23	875	943	539	580	26	27	1,387	1,427
Mifflin	437	399	7	10	288	258	142	131	9	12	400	417
Monroe	1,553	1,448	27	23	964	891	562	534	30	24	1,628	1,438
Montgomery	9,731	9,195	64	77	6,349	5,894	3,318	3,224	71	85	9,481	8,704
Montour	163	169	3	3	101	99	59	67	3	5	142	168
Northampton	2,521	2,484	24	28	1,624	1,564	873	892	26	33	2,304	2,271
Northumberland	776	840	14	19	508	560	254	261	14	25	739	859
Perry	439	432	19	12	297	289	123	131	22	13	458	456
Philadelphia	14,056	14,105	101	125	10,897	10,656	3,058	3,324	114	131	16,434	15,522
Pike	334	354	7	12	206	223	121	119	8	14	310	369
Potter	174	171	7	4	120	110	47	57	7	5	184	178
Schuylkill	1,474	1,575	31	17	957	1,019	486	539	36	20	1,497	1,574
Snyder	402	394	9	12	268	253	125	129	9	12	411	381
Somerset	786	744	16	18	463	457	307	269	16	25	722	711
Sullivan	87	88	2	3	60	53	25	32	3	4	92	87
Susquehanna	442	382	11	10	276	238	155	134	12	12	425	378
Tioga	388	384	10	13	252	254	126	117	13	17	408	407
Union	328	310	6	4	227	191	95	115	7	4	324	308
Venango	783	906	18	18	482	568	283	320	20	20	769	866
Warren	475	507	10	12	306	291	159	204	10	15	469	419
Washington	2,160	2,332	31	32	1,325	1,448	804	852	35	36	1,955	2,104
Wayne	428	388	8	11	319	277	101	100	9	14	527	461
Westmoreland	4,405	4,687	75	74	2,826	2,990	1,504	1,623	86	83	4,334	4,532
Wyoming	353	327	5	7	215	206	133	114	5	8	311	319
York	3,734	3,913	41	46	2,436	2,445	1,257	1,422	41	50	3,584	3,568

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Transportation, Bureau of Safety Programming and Analysis, Information Services Section.

TABLE 224
ANNUAL SUMMARY FOR MONITORING FREE FLOWING MOTOR VEHICLE SPEEDS IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1983

Item	Miles	Daily VMT (thou.) 1/	Number of vehicles measured 2/	Number of monitoring sessions	Average speed (mph)	Median speed (mph)	85th percentile speed (mph)	Percent motorists exceeding 55 (mph)	60 (mph)	65 (mph)
State total, 1982-83	10,691	73,167	452,418	85	55.5	56.0	63.4	53.4	25.9	9.7
Urban interstate	290	10,070	105,420	10	59.7	59.9	66.7	77.6	42.3	16.5
Urban other freeway & expressways	246	5,548	132,625	9	56.5	57.4	63.6	59.4	25.5	5.3
Urban other principal & minor arterials	535	8,713	19,121	9	48.2	48.7	57.7	19.6	6.2	1.8
Rural interstate	1,172	17,620	125,569	18	59.7	60.0	67.6	76.8	43.6	18.6
Rural other principal & minor arterials	5,297	26,037	66,491	29	53.0	53.7	60.6	37.8	13.0	3.7
Rural major collectors	3,151	5,179	3,192	10	56.5	57.3	65.8	56.4	31.6	14.4

1/ VMT Vehicle miles travelled, 1982.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Transportation, Bureau for Strategic Planning.

TABLE 225
PENNSYLVANIA MOTOR LICENSE FUND COMPARATIVE FINANCIAL STATEMENT:
FISCAL YEARS 1981-82 AND 1982-83

[In thousands of dollars. Motor License Fund comparative financial statement does not include Motor License Fund Restricted Revenue Programs or their associated program costs. This fund consists of money received from liquid fuels and fuel use taxes, licenses and fees on motor vehicles, Federal-aid for highway purposes, and miscellaneous sources. This fund is used principally to finance the State's highway construction and maintenance activities and to aid local governments in their similar programs. This fund also bears the cost of highway-related activities such as operator licensing, vehicle registration, revenue collections, State Police operations, and traffic safety programs and accident statistics collections]

	1982-83	1981-82	Increase or decrease
Motor License Fund Inflows			
Opening Balance	$4,040	$-6,454	$10,494
State Road - User Revenues			
Liquid fuel taxes	521,057	547,848	-26,791
Oil franchise tax	164,069	184,614	-20,545
Motor licenses and fees	380,834	401,040	-20,206
Other MLF revenues	57,976	60,644	-2,668
Sub-total road-user revenues	1,123,936	1,194,146	-70,210
Augmentations			
Federal aid - highway, safety and construction	302,119	256,015	46,104
Federal aid - maintenance	120,885	142,464	-21,579
Federal aid - flood	4,607	9,115	-4,508
General fund appropriation	-	-	-
Other contributions and miscellaneous sources	18,100	26,949	-8,849
Sub-total augmentations	445,711	434,543	11,168
Other Revenues			
Prior year lapses	8,293	6,379	1,914
Total available in MLF	1,581,980	1,628,614	-46,634
Motor License Fund Out-Flows - "Fixed Obligations"			
Debt Service - Highway Bond Issues			
General obligation bonds	166,827	167,119	-292
State highway and bridge authority rentals	29,371	29,563	-192
Sub-total debt service	196,198	196,682	-484
Payment to municipalities	134,888	150,855	-15,967
Payments to Other Departments			
Treasury	7,048	13,038	-5,990
State Police	119,931	107,293	12,638
Education	2,801	3,024	-223
Revenue	10,062	3,766	6,296
General Services	8,172	8,212	-40
Comptroller	3,430	4,004	-574
Sub-total payments to other departments	151,444	139,337	12,107
Department of Transportation Refunds	2,506	1,174	1,332
Sub-total of fixed obligations	485,036	488,048	-3,012
Balance Available After "Fixed" Obligation "Outflows"	1,096,944	1,140,566	-43,622
Department of Transportation Operations and Program Outflows			
General government operations	21,590	19,858	1,732
Safety administration and licensing	44,152	40,426	3,726
Highway and safety construction	398,406	351,510	46,896
Highway maintenance	665,798	724,732	-58,934
Total Department operations and programs	1,129,946	1,136,526	-6,580
Closing Balance	-33,002	4,040	-37,042

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Transportation, Fiscal and Systems Management Center.

TABLE 226
TRANSPORTATION PROGRAM CASH EXPENDITURES IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY TYPE AND COUNTY DURING FISCAL YEAR 1982-83 ON CURRENT AND PRIOR FISCAL YEAR APPROPRIATIONS

[In thousands of dollars. Includes expenditures from Motor License Fund, Liquid Fuels Tax Fund, Highway Beautification Fund, General Fund. Lottery Fund, and Aviation Revenues]

County	Highway project costs 1/	Highway maintenance costs 2/	Other highway program costs 3/	Payments to municipalities 4/	Payments to counties 5/	Cost by other departments 6/	Aviation 7/	Mass transit 8/
Total	**$397,868**	**$707,896**	**$106,702**	**$138,803**	**$23,178**	**$318,990**	**$8,241**	**$191,982**
Adams	133	5,271	794	1,150	136	2,375	-	-
Allegheny	69,912	79,174	11,934	12,128	3,239	35,677	398	33,844
Armstrong	2,965	8,509	1,282	1,475	159	3,834	-	2,506
Beaver	5,056	13,521	2,038	2,066	325	6,093	17	4,573
Bedford	1,216	5,973	900	1,134	114	2,691	-	-
Berks	3,136	11,228	1,692	3,834	704	5,059	-	364
Blair	37,984	22,230	3,351	1,405	340	10,017	25	291
Bradford	478	7,026	1,059	1,759	145	3,166	-	27
Bucks	3,845	13,715	2,067	4,806	312	6,180	10	9,684
Butler	1,355	9,813	1,479	2,124	251	4,422	12	20
Cambria	19,131	19,637	2,960	2,027	373	8,849	Z	724
Cameron	649	1,735	262	156	16	782	-	-
Carbon	422	6,538	985	654	126	2,946	12	131
Centre	2,777	8,064	1,216	1,336	145	3,634	72	408
Chester	882	11,200	1,688	3,630	476	5,047	56	9,968
Clarion	925	6,937	1,046	1,077	90	3,126	-	-
Clearfield	2,973	11,197	1,688	1,513	183	5,046	1	117
Clinton	1,277	4,122	621	556	79	1,857	-	-
Columbia	8,134	8,726	1,315	1,097	133	3,932	-	-
Crawford	346	10,546	1,590	1,898	193	4,752	-	103
Cumberland	1,529	8,202	1,236	2,004	231	3,696	829	1,145
Dauphin	34,936	23,174	3,493	2,434	488	10,443	6,482	5,445
Delaware	10,815	14,005	2,111	5,562	759	6,311	-	9,860
Elk	817	3,588	541	570	71	1,617	8	1,062
Erie	19,446	20,096	3,029	3,147	560	9,055	126	558
Fayette	434	9,422	1,420	2,185	396	4,246	-	2,329
Forest	-	1,510	228	188	12	680	-	-
Franklin	143	6,208	936	1,480	198	2,797	-	-
Fulton	Z	2,988	450	370	28	1,346	Z	-
Greene	1,913	7,953	1,199	1,161	87	3,584	-	-
Huntingdon	1,120	4,952	746	802	101	2,231	-	-
Indiana	26	10,690	1,611	1,591	179	4,817	-	182
Jefferson	1,015	10,889	1,641	1,098	120	4,907	1	85
Juniata	4	2,621	395	458	43	1,181	-	-
Lackawanna	12,316	14,711	2,217	2,069	595	6,629	8	677
Lancaster	958	12,259	1,848	4,321	619	5,524	-	282
Lawrence	436	4,383	661	1,308	238	1,975	6	741
Lebanon	361	5,055	762	1,294	185	2,278	-	395
Lehigh	1,753	7,191	1,084	2,650	534	3,240	5	612
Luzerne	4,438	18,396	2,773	4,052	820	8,289	18	1,404
Lycoming	9,447	11,933	1,799	1,790	286	5,377	4	311
McKean	1,194	5,058	762	701	189	2,279	-	-
Mercer	1,984	11,335	1,706	1,864	263	5,108	-	51
Mifflin	687	2,926	441	598	108	1,318	2	Z
Monroe	190	5,849	882	1,110	152	2,636	-	339
Montgomery	24,104	24,710	3,725	5,766	928	11,135	-	13,331
Montour	1,139	2,620	395	280	32	1,181	-	-
Northampton	1,386	5,944	896	2,661	436	2,678	3	431
Northumberland	2,722	8,178	1,233	1,427	293	3,685	2	22
Perry	162	4,145	625	755	65	1,868	-	-
Philadelphia	78,434	53,145	8,011	13,836	3,540	23,948	71	83,176
Pike	808	3,111	469	366	29	1,402	-	-
Potter	28	3,986	601	696	53	1,796	-	-
Schuylkill	2,662	7,940	1,197	2,137	467	3,578	9	436
Snyder	93	2,739	413	626	56	1,234	-	-
Somerset	802	8,099	1,221	1,696	168	3,649	-	-
Sullivan	48	2,357	355	295	21	1,062	-	-
Susquehanna	7,296	10,064	1,517	1,132	77	4,535	-	-
Tioga	466	8,381	1,263	1,253	97	3,776	2	-
Union	294	2,681	404	486	43	1,208	-	4
Venango	870	8,931	1,346	1,144	211	4,024	-	294
Warren	333	5,572	840	873	116	2,511	-	139
Washington	1,970	16,758	2,526	3,116	448	7,552	-	2,304
Wayne	67	5,032	758	865	81	2,267	-	-
Westmoreland	2,330	18,117	2,731	4,357	647	8,164	29	3,113
Wyoming	85	2,777	419	547	72	1,251	-	116
York	2,210	12,053	1,817	3,851	495	5,431	-	374

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Z Less than $500.

1/ Includes Planning and Research, Engineering, Right of Way Acquisition, Utility Relocation and Construction, and Highway Beautification.
2/ Includes maintenance betterments and resurfacing, special projects and services, manufacture of signs, procurement of inventory, general maintenance, winter traffic services, traffic line painting and signs, maintenance and operations of buildings and grounds, and equipment and machinery. Also includes expenditures for flood restoration.
3/ Includes general government operations, State Highway and Bridge Authority rentals, Safety and Licensing Administration, and Refunding Monies thru PennDot.
4/ Based on law which provides that share of Fuels tax receipts are paid to cities, boroughs and townships in the Commonwealth.
5/ Based on share of Fuels tax receipts in accordance with law.
6/ Includes State Police, Treasury Department and Departments of Education, General Services and Revenue for highway related costs.
7/ Includes subsidies to non-State-owned airports for Capital Improvements, Operations of the State-owned airports and planning and administration costs. Not included are expenditures for bond funds by the Department of General Services on State-owned Airport Capital Improvements.
8/ Includes payments to urban and rural public transportation agencies to offset operating deficits, pay senior citizen fares, subsidize intercity rail passenger and freight lines, and planning and administration costs. Not included are expenditures from Bond Funds by the Pennsylvania Transportation Assistance Authority for capital grants.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Transportation, Comptroller's Office.

TABLE 227
MASS TRANSIT FOR URBANIZED AREAS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY TOTAL PASSENGERS, SENIOR CITIZEN PATRONAGE, AVERAGE VEHICLE AGE, AND OTHER SELECTED DATA: 1982-83 AND 1981-82

Agency	Service area	Annual total passengers (in thou.) 1982-83	Annual total passengers (in thou.) 1981-82 1/	Senior citizen patronage (in thou.) 1982-83	Senior citizen patronage (in thou.) 1981-82	Rides per capita* 1982-83	Rides per capita* 1981-82
Large urbanized areas							
Port Authority of Allegheny County (PAT)	Pittsburgh	89,215	97,553	18,001	19,282	44.3	49.3
City Transit Division (SEPTA-CTD)	Philadelphia	312,996	296,547	25,583	27,232	83.2	80.0
Red Arrow Division (SEPTA-CR)	Delaware County	18,120	17,002	3,189	3,477	20.3	19.0
Commuter Rail (Philadelphia Division & Reading Co.)	Philadelphia, Bucks, Chester, & Montgomery counties	12,856	21,781	542	-	5.0	9.4
Subtotal		**433,187**	**432,883**	**47,315**	**49,991**	**56.0**	**42.9**
Other urbanized areas							
Transportation & Motor Buses for Public Use Authority (AMTRAN)	Altoona	1,264	1,383	362	383	16.5	17.7
Berks Area Reading Transportation Authority (BARTA)	Reading	4,735	5,591	1,453	1,473	22.4	25.1
Cumberland-Dauphin-Harrisburg Transit Authority (CAT)	Harrisburg	5,137	5,374	841	857	15.7	16.4
Centre Area Transit Authority (CATA)	State College	1,496	1,486	55	43	28.7	28.8
Cambria County Transit Authority (CCTA)	Johnstown	1,771	2,042	621	654	18.2	20.3
County of Lackawanna Transit System (COLTS)	Scranton	2,814	3,382	1,301	1,334	11.2	13.4
Erie Metropolitan Transit Authority (EMTA)	Erie	4,821	5,711	933	734	21.3	17.0
Lehigh & Northampton Transportation Authority (LANTA)	Allentown	4,874	5,068	1,497	1,508	13.8	14.2
Red Rose Transit Authority (RRTA)	Lancaster	2,168	2,272	670	683	8.2	8.5
Luzerne County Transportation Authority (LCTA)	Wilkes-Barre	5,147	5,346	1,681	1,678	20.1	22.1
Williamsport Bureau of Transportation (WBT)	Williamsport	1,185	1,270	309	298	20.7	22.0
York Area Transportation Authority (YATA)	York	713	860	236	248	9.9	11.5
Subtotal		**36,125**	**39,785**	**9,959**	**9,893**	**16.0**	**18.7**
Total		**469 12**	**472,668**	**57,274**	**59,884**	**43.8**	**48.1**

TABLE 227
MASS TRANSIT FOR URBANIZED AREAS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY TOTAL PASSENGERS, SENIOR CITIZEN PATRONAGE, AVERAGE VEHICLE AGE, AND OTHER SELECTED DATA: 1982-83 AND 1981-82 -- CONTINUED

Agency	Service area	Average vehicle age (years) 1982-83	Average vehicle age (years) 1981-82 1/	Fleet size 1982-83	Fleet size 1981-82 1/	Vehicle miles 2/ (in thou.) 1982-83	Vehicle miles 2/ (in thou.) 1981-82 1/
Large urbanized areas							
Port Authority of Allegheny County (PAT)	Pittsburgh	11.0	12.0	1,142	1,029	36,957	38,613
City Transit Division (SEPTA-CTD)	Philadelphia	12.9	14.1	2,015	2,057	51,168	49,102
Red Arrow Division (SEPTA-RAD)	Delaware County	19.6	18.6	240	191	6,310	5,803
Commuter Rail (Philadelphia Division & Reading Co.)	Philadelphia, Bucks, Chester & Montgomery counties	14.7	15.4	343	385	4,114	8,855
Subtotal		13.1	13.7	3,740	3,662	98,549	102,373
Other urbanized areas							
Transportation & Motor Buses for Public Use Authority (AMTRAN)	Altoona	11.0	12.0	35	31	532	561
Berks Area Reading Transportation Authority (BARTA)	Reading	8.0	8.0	58	53	1,768	1,919
Cumberland-Dauphin-Harrisburg Transit Authority (CAT)	Harrisburg	12.0	11.0	71	71	1,713	1,735
Centre Area Transit Authority (CATA)	State College	8.3	15.6	27	21	524	495
Cambria County Transit Authority (CCTA)	Johnstown	4.2	7.0	29	30	941	1,164
County of Lackawanna Transit System (COLTS)	Scranton	9.5	6.0	36	36	1,109	1,271
Erie Metropolitan Transit Authority (EMTA)	Erie	5.4	8.7	92	77	1,654	1,854
Lehigh & Northampton Transportation Authority (LANTA)	Allentown	11.8	10.8	65	65	1,902	2,002
Red Rose Transit Authority (RRTA)	Lancaster	7.4	7.4	38	38	1,216	1,276
Luzerne County Transportation Authority (LCTA)	Wilkes-Barre	8.1	7.9	64	57	1,724	1,775
Williamsport Bureau of Transportation (WBT)	Williamsport	3.8	9.6	17	18	574	586
York Area Transportation Authority (YATA)	York	4.6	3.6	20	18	529	612
Subtotal		8.5	9.1	552	515	14,186	15,250
Total		12.2	13.1	4,292	4,177	112,735	117,623

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

* Person Trips - Initial board patrons only; includes senior citizens but excludes transfers.

SEPTA Southeastern Pennsylvania Transportation Authority.

Data based on fiscal years 1981-82 and 1982-83.

1/ Revised data.
2/ Vehicle miles is a standard transit industry measure of level of service.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Transportation, Bureau of Public Transit and Goods Movement Systems.

TABLE 228
NUMBER OF PASSENGER AND COMMERCIAL VEHICLES ENTERING AND DEPARTING THE PENNSYLVANIA TURNPIKE: 1983 AND 1982

[Vehicles in thousands. Based on fiscal year - June through May]

Interchange	Total number of passenger vehicles				Total number of commercial vehicles			
	Entering		Departing		Entering		Departing	
	1983	1982	1983	1982	1983	1982	1983	1982
Total	**62,908**	**59,468**	**62,908**	**59,468**	**9,088**	**9,068**	**9,088**	**9,068**
Gateway	1,897	1,825	1,372	1,802	728	775	718	766
Beaver Valley	396	393	409	407	100	128	104	129
Perry Highway	1,878	1,823	1,903	1,848	407	435	411	449
Butler Valley	1,326	1,303	1,292	1,269	122	146	133	153
Allegheny Valley	2,072	2,044	2,066	2,052	258	275	241	259
Pittsburgh	4,328	4,042	4,391	4,113	341	377	353	384
Irwin	2,394	2,261	2,328	2,181	204	212	204	209
New Stanton	2,336	2,315	2,312	897	897	891	850	858
Donegal	537	525	548	536	65	71	60	62
Somerset	512	495	514	497	148	151	147	148
Bedford	465	437	464	442	170	173	171	176
Breezewood	1,506	1,460	1,500	1,457	543	562	553	567
Fort Littleton	120	117	121	116	22	21	25	25
Willow Hill	78	73	82	77	21	21	24	23
Blue Mountain	86	81	84	79	27	26	27	26
Carlisle	930	868	970	903	526	529	543	552
Gettysburg Pike	536	490	553	505	66	59	77	70
Harrisburg-West Shore	1,154	1,196	1,213	1,267	123	126	132	142
Harrisburg-East	1,976	1,995	1,884	1,889	260	259	250	239
Lebanon-Lancaster	465	437	491	466	51	50	58	54
Reading	937	852	974	890	168	157	174	166
Morgantown	1,245	1,152	1,251	1,158	172	157	175	160
Downingtown	1,339	1,248	1,278	1,188	160	153	166	162
Valley Forge	6,435	6,043	6,374	6,089	644	615	624	615
Norristown	3,774	3,412	3,690	3,359	292	276	280	248
Fort Washington	3,582	3,440	3,608	3,401	204	198	217	203
Willow Grove	4,211	3,915	4,245	3,919	272	228	272	225
Philadelphia	5,149	4,755	5,107	4,653	565	522	552	503
Delaware Valley	1,444	1,356	1,450	1,356	229	234	236	236
Delaware River Bridge	3,550	3,347	3,636	3,436	533	509	539	512
Northeast Extension, total	**6,246**	**5,768**	**6,279**	**5,806**	**771**	**732**	**793**	**747**
Lansdale	1,045	928	1,020	902	114	100	123	108
Quakertown	877	795	884	808	82	78	83	76
Lehigh Valley	1,611	1,506	1,638	1,535	247	232	250	233
Mahoning Valley	528	506	533	508	42	42	46	45
Pocono	779	741	798	761	83	82	88	86
Wilkes-Barre	466	444	471	448	47	48	24	23
Wyoming Valley	434	392	464	423	67	66	99	95
Scranton	506	456	470	421	88	84	82	81
Gateway to Harrisburg-West Shore	22,551	21,748	22,641	21,856	4,768	4,978	4,773	4,998
Harrisburg-East to Delaware River Bridge	34,107	31,952	33,988	31,804	3,550	3,358	3,523	3,323

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Source: Pennsylvania Turnpike Commission, Office of the Comptroller.

TABLE 229
MILEAGE OF THE STATE HIGHWAY SYSTEM BY LOCATION IN TOWNSHIPS, BOROUGHS, AND CITIES IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1984

[As of January 1]

County	Mileage of the State highway system, by location				
	Total	Townships		Boroughs	Cities
		First class	Second class		
Total	44,818.91 1/	1,941.07	38,546.05	3,127.45	1,195.22
Adams	565.30	-	533.49	31.81	-
Allegheny	1,314.69	397.95	410.76	375.67	130.30
Armstrong	789.66	-	757.90	30.45	1.31
Beaver	651.32	59.51	419.08	167.73	5.00
Bedford	863.31	-	847.22	16.09	-
Berks	1,096.56	74.31	914.70	77.82	29.73
Blair	463.84	-	409.11	23.91	30.81
Bradford	1,054.03	-	1,012.33	41.70	-
Bucks	1,030.50	28.59	929.89	72.02	-
Butler	842.14	41.04	740.37	52.94	7.81
Cambria	686.15	5.61	599.68	59.03	21.84
Cameron	117.52	-	111.66	5.86	-
Carbon	275.15	-	214.16	61.00	-
Centre	631.91	-	602.38	29.53	-
Chester	1,199.88	22.46	1,119.13	52.62	5.67
Clarion	609.79	-	587.76	22.03	-
Clearfield	881.29	-	824.78	50.19	6.32
Clinton	388.00	-	366.98	12.20	8.82
Columbia	572.86 1/	-	538.40	25.35	-
Crawford	1,014.12	-	955.70	38.46	19.97
Cumberland	649.11	115.64	478.75	54.71	-
Dauphin	635.18	107.27	458.04	35.14	34.73
Delaware	457.03	213.46	161.06	61.98	20.53
Elk	310.97	-	290.98	19.99	-
Erie	877.80	3.91	780.34	43.92	49.62
Fayette	824.80	-	777.26	30.47	17.08
Forest	206.30	-	203.31	2.98	-
Franklin	655.05	-	623.89	31.61	-
Fulton	369.46	-	367.76	1.70	-
Greene	639.20	-	628.61	10.58	-
Huntingdon	661.24	-	635.24	26.00	-
Indiana	943.11	-	912.54	30.57	-
Jefferson	621.42	-	578.54	42.88	-
Juniata	388.39	-	381.75	6.64	-
Lackawanna	577.14	-	396.30	120.80	60.04
Lancaster	1,299.97	54.72	1,153.74	71.08	20.42
Lawrence	459.30	-	409.42	28.71	21.18
Lebanon	420.86	4.27	389.01	25.16	2.43
Lehigh	555.40	84.33	409.67	17.42	43.98
Luzerne	956.36	80.68	701.18	134.50	40.00
Lycoming	855.83	-	793.72	33.08	29.02
McKean	443.98	-	411.43	18.92	13.63
Mercer	840.92	45.11	729.85	47.71	18.25
Mifflin	270.24	-	255.11	15.14	-
Monroe	585.54	-	557.46	28.09	-
Montgomery	854.74	280.62	506.75	67.36	-
Montour	203.74	-	198.31	5.42	-
Northampton	557.94	29.23	441.41	53.02	34.28
Northumberland	579.58	19.32	514.16	36.60	9.50
Perry	467.21	-	451.37	15.84	-
Philadelphia	400.65	-	-	-	400.65
Pike	365.17	-	360.96	4.21	-
Potter	526.34	-	499.18	27.16	-
Schuylkill	704.98	-	627.53	66.92	10.54
Snyder	363.21	-	333.62	29.67	-
Somerset	981.83	-	928.54	53.29	-
Sullivan	290.19	-	275.25	14.94	-
Susquehanna	974.64	-	932.10	42.54	-
Tioga	760.24	-	726.55	33.69	-
Union	291.58	-	279.54	12.04	-
Venango	561.98	-	485.11	57.54	19.32
Warren	541.67	-	515.18	26.49	-
Washington	1,169.54	12.15	997.30	142.76	17.33
Wayne	747.10	-	710.52	36.58	-
Westmoreland	1,298.98	176.40	947.77	117.52	57.30
Wyoming	371.39	-	354.71	16.68	-
York	1,253.50	84.54	1,079.73	81.43	7.80

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Note - Does not include 69,977.94 miles of non-State highway.

1/ Includes 9.12 (town) mileage.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Transportation, Bureau for Strategic Planning.

TABLE 230
NUMBER OF MOTOR VEHICLE REGISTRATIONS IN PENNSYLVANIA BY VEHICLE TYPE, BY COUNTY: 1983

[For year ending December 31. Totals also include out-of-state vehicle registrations. See footnote 1]

County	Motor vehicle registrations, by type						
	Passenger	Special mobile equipment implements of husbandry	House cars	Motorcycles	Motorized pedacycles/ motor driven cycles	School buses, buses and taxis	Trailers and trucks
Total	**5,659,975**	**22,403**	**37,153**	**208,925**	**20,047**	**32,127**	**1,582,096**
Adams	35,531	137	223	2,410	319	275	14,908
Allegheny	655,868	1,573	2,923	16,264	922	3,948	125,466
Armstrong	39,278	261	401	2,104	95	323	16,336
Beaver	89,794	292	841	3,289	189	460	26,977
Bedford	23,051	149	189	1,073	58	186	11,205
Berks	169,941	640	1,076	7,600	1,014	1,004	52,624
Blair	64,285	210	617	2,598	372	333	22,021
Bradford	26,348	151	318	1,830	129	236	12,384
Bucks	274,180	376	1,948	9,087	719	1,259	61,196
Butler	71,847	495	834	3,756	307	540	31,659
Cambria	80,571	371	587	3,335	176	588	25,863
Cameron	2,770	29	37	235	12	16	1,372
Carbon	28,183	86	174	1,245	90	185	8,510
Centre	44,750	285	521	2,153	133	298	18,197
Chester	168,533	371	1,008	5,665	491	857	46,142
Clarion	17,806	214	166	1,151	48	105	9,672
Clearfield	35,932	301	403	2,264	64	153	18,692
Clinton	15,908	126	151	1,081	87	136	7,263
Columbia	31,798	132	298	1,978	207	176	13,637
Crawford	36,647	236	350	2,052	186	334	17,808
Cumberland	106,413	348	991	5,502	733	527	34,280
Dauphin	131,708	4,634	929	4,971	594	722	47,896
Delaware	287,863	310	1,400	6,026	786	951	42,329
Elk	16,523	113	77	996	47	106	6,868
Erie	125,003	449	920	5,758	553	663	39,466
Fayette	75,102	204	493	2,112	68	451	25,756
Forest	2,511	41	30	189	7	27	1,592
Franklin	56,372	177	489	2,958	525	330	22,468
Fulton	5,068	43	50	255	15	48	3,429
Greene	16,913	113	130	843	11	185	6,928
Huntingdon	19,734	103	184	904	60	96	9,413
Indiana	39,730	221	386	1,616	76	307	17,407
Jefferson	22,374	229	220	1,324	56	152	10,743
Juniata	9,078	51	73	488	41	57	5,005
Lackawanna	103,833	191	314	2,291	96	473	22,717
Lancaster	188,367	652	1,137	10,903	1,965	935	62,726
Lawrence	50,522	141	400	2,082	147	303	17,331
Lebanon	56,674	144	486	3,293	454	290	19,728
Lehigh	141,749	441	1,044	5,188	706	602	34,898
Luzerne	163,445	454	649	4,320	257	828	39,567
Lycoming	54,679	268	583	3,353	362	281	23,688
McKean	20,673	192	183	1,410	130	128	10,730
Mercer	56,052	254	616	2,621	261	337	21,666
Mifflin	19,534	98	191	1,020	105	167	8,927
Monroe	39,687	185	331	1,679	114	224	13,452
Montgomery	404,318	837	2,100	11,286	1,359	2,858	75,188
Montour	8,201	32	75	511	45	44	3,328
Northampton	137,891	286	1,036	5,978	682	476	34,650
Northumberland	46,169	187	320	2,408	379	284	19,197
Perry	18,376	58	175	1,243	47	253	9,432
Philadelphia	540,561	750	2,435	9,001	1,048	3,607	65,210
Pike	9,835	43	80	367	65	56	3,434
Potter	7,151	107	69	588	30	63	4,249
Schuylkill	76,941	244	393	3,055	127	314	25,989
Snyder	15,831	78	159	854	83	129	7,511
Somerset	38,633	242	252	2,380	83	249	17,406
Sullivan	2,676	32	23	121	9	26	1,546
Susquehanna	16,482	75	111	684	52	127	7,631
Tioga	15,215	146	162	1,062	43	132	8,752
Union	15,428	92	160	1,075	196	84	6,809
Venango	26,245	264	236	1,575	43	172	12,117
Warren	19,694	198	216	1,397	142	137	10,004
Washington	101,639	355	753	3,577	143	594	31,937
Wayne	22,002	121	171	863	64	173	8,919
Westmoreland	183,865	602	1,369	6,600	315	771	53,810
Wyoming	13,373	78	106	614	22	61	5,832
York	169,725	556	1,257	9,910	1,208	665	58,835

Detail may not add to total.

1/ Includes the following out-of-state vehicle registrations: passenger - 45,956; special mobile equipment/implements of husbandry - 529; house cars - 126; motorcycles - 504; motorized pedacycles/motor driven cycles - 75; school buses, buses and taxis - 250; and trailers and trucks - 19,368.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Transportation, Bureau of Motor Vehicles.

SUBJECT INDEX

A

Accessory stores (See apparel, accessory stores)
Accidents
  Fatal 23, 86, 232, 233
  Motor Vehicle 232, 233
  Nonfatal 86, 232, 233
  Type 23
  Type of highway system 232, 233
Acres
  Burned 212
  Harvested 196, 197
  Historical and museum site 219
  Number of farms 194, 198
  Value of production 196, 197
  Watershed 210
Act 511 taxes 100, 179
Admissions
  County prisons and jails 185
Advanced Technology Centers 52
Age of population 4, 5, 8, 12
  Sex 4, 5, 8
Aged, general characteristics 18, 129
Aging, Department of
  Civil service positions and status 173, 174
  Filled State jobs 172
Agricultural products
  Cash receipts from sale of 202, 203
Agriculture, Department of
  Civil service positions and status 173, 174
  Filled State jobs 172
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing
  Employment 49, 73, 79
  Wages and salaries 49, 70
Air pollution
  Expenditures for control 214, 215
  Selected statistics 213, 214, 215
Airport authorities 165, 166
Air quality control
  Expenditures for air pollution control 214, 215
  Selected statistics 213, 214, 215
American Telephone and Telegraph 227
Amusement tax 107, 179
Appalachian Regional Commission Program 53
Apparel and accessory stores
  Employment 49
  Number of establishments 49
  Payroll 49
  Hourly earnings, average 77
  Weekly earnings, average 77
Assessed valuation, taxable real property
    County 163
    Municipalities 164
Assets
  Banks 31
  Consumer discount companies 32
  Credit unions 31, 37
  Insurance companies 40
  Pawnbrokers 32
  Savings and loan associations 31, 36
Assistance funds (See planning assistance funds)
Associate degrees conferred 113
Authorities
  Airport 165, 166
  Bond issues 166
  County 166
  Delaware River Port 171
  General State bonded indebtedness 171
  Health 165, 166
  Indebtedness 171
  Municipal 165, 166
  Number 165, 166
  Parking 165, 166
  Recreation 165, 166
  School 165, 166
  Sewer 165, 166
  State highway and bridge 171
  State public school building 171
  Turnpike 171
  Water 165, 166
Automotive dealers
  Number of establishments 49
  Payroll 49
  Employment 49

B

Banking, Department of
  Civil service positions and status 173, 174
  Filled State jobs 172
  Licenses and fees 170
Banks (see also financial institutions)
  Assets 31
  Capital 34, 35
  Deposits
    Demands 31, 34, 35
    Time and savings 31, 34
  Liabilities 31, 34, 35
  Number
    National 31, 33, 34
    State 31, 33, 35
  Number of depositors 31
  Reserves 31, 34
Beds (hospital)
  By county 120
Bell Telephone Company
  Expenses 227
  Revenues 227
Ben Franklin Partnership 52
Benefit experience, unemployment 72
Births
  County 21
  Historical 20
  Rates per 1,000 population 20
  Selected cities 21
  State 20

B (Continued)

Black
  Employment 57, 59, 61
  Population 16, 17
Blind cases
  Cases served 132
  Food service facilities 132
  Historical 132
  Home teaching 132
  Supplemental Social Security 129
  Vocational rehabilitation 132
Boat registration 223
Bond funds 170
Bond issues
  Municipal authorities 166, 167
Bonded indebtedness
  State authorities 171
Building materials and garden supplies
  Number of establishments 49
  Payroll 49
  Employment 49
Building, residential and nonresidential units (see housing characteristics)
Buildings
  Public schools deactivated 88, 90
Bureau of Correction
  Inmates
    Average number 182
    Number, by county 184
Business
  Retail trade 49
  Wholesale trade 49
  Selected services 50

C

Capital, banks 31, 34
Capital facilities - series "s" fund 167
Capital Loan Fund 53
Capital stock and franchise tax 165
Cargo
  Bulk and cargo handled 45, 46, 47
  Delaware River Port 45, 46, 47,
  Exports 45, 46, 47
  Imports 45, 46, 47
  Tons 45, 46, 47
Cash receipts, agricultural 202, 203
Cement 208
Chemical products
  Employment 49
  Hourly earnings, average 77
  Weekly earnings, average 77
  Weekly hours, average 77
  Wages and salaries 49
Children
  Foster family homes 130
Cigarette tax 169
Cities
  Employment and payrolls 158
  Finances of selected cities 159, 162
Civil Service Commission
  Civil service positions and status 173, 174
  Filled State jobs 172
Civilian labor force
  Employment 63, 64, 66, 68, 69
  Unemployment 63, 64, 66, 68, 69
Classrooms, by level of pupils housed 88
Clay 208
Clay products (see stone)
Climatological data 204, 205
  Precipitation 204, 205
  Record high and low 204, 205
  Sleet 204
  Snowfall 204
  Temperature 204, 205
  Weather Stations
    Cooperative 205
    First order 204, 205
Clothing stores (see apparel and accessory stores)
Coal
  Anthracite
    Average hourly and weekly earnings 77
    Days worked 206
    Employees 49, 206
    Exports 206
    Fatalities 206
    Value of production 206
    Wages and salaries 49
  Bituminous
    Average hourly and weekly earnings 77
    Days worked 206
    Employees 49, 206
    Fatalities 206
    Value of production 206
    Wages and salaries 49
Coal mining industrial injuries 86
Coastal Energy Impact Program 29
Colleges and universities
  Degrees conferred 113, 114
  Enrollments 102, 104
  Expenditures 105
  Grants 110
Commerce, Department of
  Civil service positions and status 173, 174
  Filled State jobs 172
Commodities
  Agricultural products 202
Commodity groups
  Selected statistics 46
Commonwealth special funds 170
Community Affairs, Department of
  Civil service positions and status 173, 174
  Filled State jobs 172
Community Facilities Program 52

C (Continued)

Compensation
  Employment covered by unemployment compensation 70
  Occupational disease 119
Complaints (see Human Relations Commission)
Congressional districts 133
Contract construction
  Employment 49, 63, 65, 67, 69
  Covered by unemployment compensation 70
  Wages and salaries 49, 73, 79
Construction
  Housekeeping, residential 41
  Private, non-residential 40
Construction and contracting
  Industrial injuries 86
Consumer discount licenses
  Assets 32
  Liabilities 32
  Number 33
Consumption taxes
  Cigarettes 169
  Education sales 169
  Liquor 169
  Malt beverages 169
Corporate net income tax 169
Corporation taxes
  Capital stock and franchise 169
  Corporate net income 169
  Selected business taxes 169
Correctional institutions 182
Country of destination of exports 47
Country of origin of imports 47
County
  Acres
    Burned 212
    Harvested 196, 197
  Act 511 taxes 99, 179
  Agriculture 196, 197, 202
  Appalachian Regional Commission Program 53
  Attendance at national parks 216
  Banks 33, 34, 35
  Beds (hospital) 120
  Births 21
  Boat registrations 223
  Communities planning assistance and projects 29, 30
  Conservation 211
  Credit unions 37
  Deaths 21
  Development projects 30
  Earned income tax 179
  Education
    Enrollment 89
    Expenditures 94
    School buildings deactivated 90
  Egg production 201
  Elderly 12
  Employment 69
  Enrollments
    Elementary 89
    Secondary 89
  Expenditures, Transportation 235
  Farms 198
  Financial institutions 33
  Fish stocked 222
  Foster care 130
  Foster homes 130
  Forest fires 212
  Game released 221
  Government
    Governor and Lieutenant Governor, Vote cast 150
  Historical and museum sites 219
  Hospital admissions 120
  Hospitals 120
  Housing characteristics 42
  Liquor stores 38, 39
  Livestock 199
  Loan projects (PIDA) 27
  Market value of taxable real property 163
  Marriages 25
  Medical assistance programs 126
  Medical care 126
  Mileage of highways 239
  Minority groups 16
  Motor vehicle accidents 232, 233
  Motor vehicle registrations 240
  Municipal authorities 167
  Municipalities 157
  National parks 216
  Oil wells connected 209
  Pennsylvania Industrial Development Authority (PIDA) loan projects 27
  Pennsylvania personal taxable income 178
  Per capita tax 179
  Personal income 80, 83
  Planning assistance funds 29
  Population 7, 9, 12, 16
  Poultry 201
  Prisons and jails 181, 182 183, 184, 185, 186
  Public assistance 125, 128
  Revenue Bond and Mortgage 28
  School districts 98
    Taxes collected 99
  Seats 157
  State parks 217
  Supplemental security income payments (Federally administered) 129
  Taxes collected for school purposes 99
  Travel impact 51
  Urban redevelopment projects 30
  Veterans 19, 123
  Voter registration 148
  Vote cast
    Governor and Lieutenant Governor 150
Wages and salaries (covered by unemployment compensation law) 73

C (Continued)

Credit unions
  Assets 31, 37
  Liabilities 31, 37
  Number 31, 33, 37
  Number of members 31, 37
Creeks 210
Crime and crime rates 193
Crime Commission
  Filled State jobs 172
Crops
  Acres 196
  Type and cash receipts 203
Custom receipts 45

D

Dairy projects 199
Deactivated public school buildings 23
Deaths
  Accidents 23
  Age 22
  By cause 22, 24
  By leading cause for selected years 20
  County 21
  Historical 20
  Homicide 23
  Race 22
  Rates per 1,000 population 20
  Selected cities 21
  Sex 22
  State 20
  Suicide 23
  Traffic 232, 233
Degrees conferred 113, 114
Delaware River Port Authority
  Bonded indebtedness 171
Delaware River Port
  Bulk and cargo handled 47
  Exports 45, 46, 47
  Foreign waterborne commerce historical 45
  Imports 45, 46, 47
  Summary of commodity groups 46
  Tonnage 45, 46, 47
  Value 45, 46, 47
Deposits, bank
  Demand 34, 35
  Time and savings 34, 35
Development projects 30
Disaster relief fund-series "d" 171
Discharges
  County prisons and jails 185
Diseases (see deaths)
Divorces
  Historical 20
  Rates per 1,000 population 20
  State 20

E

Earned income tax 179
Earnings (see also income)
  Hourly average 77
  Weekly average 77
Eating and drinking places
  Employment 49
  Number of establishments 49
  Payroll 49
Education
  Buildings 87
  Deactivated 88, 90
  Classrooms 88
  Complaints, Human Relations Commission 175
  Enrollment
    Colleges 102, 103
    Elementary schools 87, 89
    Nonpublic schools 87, 89
    Public schools 87, 89
    Secondary schools 87, 89
    Vocational education 90
  Expenditures
    Per pupil 97
    Total 94, 96
  Grants to State and private institutions 111
  Pennsylvania Higher Education Assistance Agency State scholarship program growth 110
  Professional personnel 92, 93
  Salary, average 92, 93, 109
  Sales and use tax receipt 180
  Selected program expenditures 94, 95, 96
  Tuition 109
  Years of service average 92, 93
Education Department of
  Civil service position and status 173, 174
  Expenditures 94, 96
  Filled State jobs 172
Egg production
  Eggs produced 201
  Value of production 201
Elderly
  Population 4, 18
Elections (see vote cast)
Electric utilities 225, 226
Electric machinery (see machinery)
Elementary schools, enrollment 87, 89
Employment
  Civil service position 173, 174
  Civilian labor force 63, 64, 66 68, 69
  Non-institutional population 62
  Complaints, Human Relations Commission 175
  Contract construction 49, 63, 65, 67, 69

E (Continued)

Employment (continued)
Covered by unemployment compensation 70
Finance, insurance, and real estate 50, 63, 65, 67, 69
Government 63, 65, 67, 69
Labor market areas 64, 66, 68, 69
Mining 49, 60, 63, 64, 67, 69
Minority groups 57, 59, 62
Nonfarm 63, 64, 66, 69
Nonmanufacturing 63, 65, 67, 69
Services and miscellaneous 50, 63, 65, 67, 69
Transportation and public utilities 49, 63, 65, 67, 69
Utilities 225, 226, 227, 228, 229
Wholesale 49, 63, 65, 67, 69
Energy
Electricity 225, 226, 230,231
Natural gas 225, 229, 230, 231
Water 225, 228
Energy consumption
Coal 231
Hydroelectric power 231
Nuclear power 231
Petroleum 231
Energy production
Anthracite 230
Bituminous 230
Crude oil 230
Hydroelectricity 230
Natural gas 230
Enrollment, school
Colleges and universities 102, 103
Elementary schools 87, 89
Higher education 102, 103
Nonpublic schools 87, 89
Proprietary schools 102, 104
Public schools 87, 89
Secondary schools 87, 89
Vocational education 90
Enterprise and other funds 170
Environmental Resources, Department of
Civil service position and status 173, 174
Filled State jobs 172
Executive offices
Civil service position and status 173, 174
Filled State jobs 172
Expenditures
Education (selected) 94
Farm 194
General Fund 105, 168
Highway 234, 235
Medical assistance program 126
Municipalities 160
Pollution 214, 215
Public assistance 124, 125
Selected cities 162
Transportation 234, 235
Utilities 225, 226, 227, 228, 229
Vocational rehabilitation 122
Exports
Cargo 45, 46
Commodity groups 46
Country of destination 47
Delaware River Port 45, 46, 47
Leading twenty-five countries 45
Tonnage 45, 46, 47
Value of shipments 45, 46, 47

F

Family characteristics 8
Farm equipment dealers (see building materials)
Farms
Acres harvested 196, 197
Expenses 194
Income 194
Milk products 199
Number 198
Types 198
Value of production 196, 197, 199
Fatal accidents 23, 86, 232, 233
Fatal and nonfatal industrial injuries 86
Federal income tax 176
Federal savings and loan associations 36
Federal obligations
Academic science/engineering 112
Research and development 112
Fertility characteristics 8
Finance companies 33
Finance, insurance and real estate
Employment 50, 63, 65, 67, 69, 71, 74
Finances of selected individual cities 162
Financial institutions
Banks 31, 33, 34, 35
Consumer discount licenses 32, 33
Credit unions 31, 33, 37
Finance companies 33
Historical 31, 32
Pawnbrokers 32, 33
Savings and loan associations 31, 33 ,36
Small loan licenses 32
Fire, forest 212
Area burned 212
Extinction, cost of 212
Fish
Legal size 222
Licenses 220
Stocked 222
Type 222
Fish Commission
Civil service positions and status 173, 174
Filled State jobs 172
Licenses and fees 220

F (Continued)

Food products
Employment 49
Hourly earnings, average 77
Wages and salaries 49, 77
Weekly hours, average 77
Food service facilities
For blind cases 132
Food stores
Number of establishments 49
Payroll 49
Employment 49
Forest fires 212
Foster family homes 130
Fruit (see Crops)
Fuels
Housing units 43
Funds
Receipts 169, 170
Furniture and fi-tures
Employment 49
Hourly earnings, average 77
Weekly earnings, average 77
Weekly hours, average 77
Wages and salaries 49
Furniture and home furnishings stores
Number of establishments 49
Payroll 49
Employment 49

G

Game Commission
Civil service positions and status 173, 174
Filled State jobs 172
Licenses 220
Licenses and fees 170
Revenue funds 170
Game released 221
Gas utilities 225, 229
Expenditures 225, 229
Investment 225, 229
Number 225, 229
Related statistics 225, 229
General fund
Expenditures 105, 168
Revenues 160
General merchandise stores
Number of establishments 49
Payroll 49
Employment 49
General Services, Department of
Civil service positions and status 173, 174
Filled State jobs 172
General State Authority 171
Glass (see stone)
Government
Employment 63, 65, 67, 69, 71
Industrial injuries 86
Personal income 79, 81
Governor and Lieutenant Governor,
Vote cast for 149, 180
Wages and salaries covered by Unemployment
Compensation 74
Governor's Office
Civil service positions and status 173, 174
Filled State jobs 172
Grain
Barley 196
Corn 196
Wheat 196
Grants
Appalachian Regional Commission Program 53
Education 111
Planning assistance funds 29, 30
Urban redevelopment projects 30
Gross State Product (GSP) 85
Group quarters
Type 8
Gubernatorial elections, Vote cast 149, 150

H

Handicapped (see beds)
Health authorities 165, 166
Health, Department of
Civil service positions and status 173, 174
Filled State jobs 172
Higher Education Assistance Agency 110
Highway
Expenditures 235
Maintenance 235
Mileage 239
Projects 235
Historical Museum Commission 219
Civil service positions and status 173, 174
Filled State jobs 172
Home furnishings stores - furniture 49
Homicide deaths 23
Horse racing/Harness racing 169, 170
Horse Racing Commission 172
Hospitals
Admission 120
Beds 120
Number 120
Services 120
Type 120
Hotels 50
Hourly earnings, average 77
Hours, weekly, average 77
Households (selected data) 8

H (Continued)

Housing characteristics 42
  Building permits 40, 41
  Demolition 44
  Housing projects 30
  New residential & non-residential buildings 40, 41, 44
Housing unit counts 42
Housing units
  Fuels 43
  Monthly owner costs/gross rent 43
Human Relations Commission
  Complaints 175
Hunting licenses 220
Hydro-electric power 231

I

Imports 45, 46, 47
Income
  Family 78
  Households 78
  Personal 79, 80, 83
  Poverty status 17, 78
  Taxable, by size and income tax 176, 177, 178
Indebtedness
  Bonded, of State authorities and special funds 171
  Capital facilities fund 171
  Commonwealth special funds 171
  Delaware River Port Authority 171
  General State Authority 171
  Municipalities 161
  State 171
  State Highway and Bridge Authority 171
  State Public School Building Authority 171
  Turnpike Commission 171
Independent telephone companies 227
Individual income tax returns
  Historical 176
  State 176, 177, 178
Industrial Development Authority projects 27
Industrial injuries
  Fatal 86
  Nonfatal 86
Industry
  Coal 206
  Mineral 208
Industry groups
  Average hourly earnings 77
  Average weekly earnings 77
  Average weekly hours 77
  Covered by unemployment compensation 70
  Exports 46
  Injuries
    Fatal 86
    Nonfatal 86
  Wages and salaries covered by unemployment compensation 73
Infirm (see beds)
Inheritance tax 169
Injuries
  Industrial 86
  Motor vehicle 232, 233
Inmates (see also prisons)
  Average number of State Correctional institutions 182
  County prisons and jails 185
    Admissions 185
    Discharges 185
    Yearly average daily population 184
  State correctional institutions 182
Instruments and related products
  Employment 49
  Hourly earnings 77
  Weekly earnings 77
  Weekly hours 77
  Wages and salaries 49
Insurance
  Employment 49
Insurance company operations
  Assets 40
  Companies 40
  Direct premiums 40
  Direct losses incurred 40
Insurance, Department of
  Civil service positions and status 173, 174
  Filled State jobs 172
Intermediate units
  Selected program expenditures 96

J

Jails
  Number of prisoners 182, 183, 184, 185, 186
  Yearly average daily population 184
Job service activity 72
Judicial case volume
  Common Pleas Court 190
Justice, Department of
  Civil service positions and status 173, 174
  Filled State jobs 172

K

Korean conflict, population
  (County) 19

L

Labor force status 17, 56, 63
Labor and Industry, Department of
  Civil service positions and status 173, 174
  Filled State jobs 172
Labor market areas 64, 65, 68, 69
  Employment 64, 66, 68, 69
  Hourly earnings, average 77
  Unemployment 64, 66, 68, 69
  Weekly earnings, average 77
  Weekly hours, average 77
Land
  Area 9
  Landowner participation 211
  Use 211
Leather and leather products
  State 49
  Hourly earnings, average 77
  Weekly earnings, average 77
Liabilities
  Banks 34, 35
  Consumer discount companies 32
  Credit unions 31
  Pawnbrokers 32
  Savings and loan associations 31
  Small loan licenses 31
Libraries, public
  Selected statistics 116, 117
Licenses
  Banking 169
  Fishing 169, 220
  Game 169, 220
  Hunting 169, 220
  Milk marketing 169
  Motor vehicle 169, 234
  State farm products show 169
  State harness racing 169
  State horse racing 169
Lime/masonry 208
Liquor Control Board
  Civil service positions and status 173, 174
  Filled State jobs 172,
Liquor stores
  Sales
    County for selected years 38
    Number 38, 39
  Sales analysis, by county 39
Liquor taxes 169
Livestock
  Cash receipts, sale of livestock and products 202, 203
  Inventory value 199
  Milk production
    Average number of cows milked 199
    Pounds produced per cow 199
  Number of
    Cattle and calves 199
    Hogs 199
    Sheep 199
Loans
  Pennsylvania Industrial Development Authority 27
  Pennsylania Minority Business Development Authority 53
Lottery, State
  Income and expenditures 171
  Ticket sales 171
Lumber and wood products
  State 49
  Hourly earnings, average 77
  Weekly earnings, average 77
  Wages and salaries 49

M

Machinery, electrical
  Employment 49
  Hourly earnings, average 77
  Weekly earnings, average 77
  Weekly hours, average 77
  Wages and salaries 49
Machinery, except electrical
  Employment 49
  Hourly earnings, average 77
  Weekly earnings, average 77
  Weekly hours, average 77
  Wages and salaries 49
Malt beverage tax 169
Manufacturing
  Accidents 86
  Earnings 77
  Employment 49, 63, 64, 66, 69
  Covered by unemployment compensation 70
  Establishments 49
  Estimates of personal income 78
  Industrial injuries
    Fatal 86
    Nonfatal 86
  Wages and salaries covered by unemployment compensation law 73
Marital status 8
Market value
  Taxable real property
    County 163
    Millage rates
      Municipalities 164
Marketing area
  Milk 200
Marriages
  County 25
  Historical 20
  Rates per 1,000 population 20
  State 20

SUBJECT INDEX - CONTINUED

M (Continued)

Mass transit statistics 236, 237
Mechanical devices tax 101
Medical assistance program
  Payments 126
  Type of care received 126
Mentally retarded
  Residents 121, 122
  State centers 121, 122
Mercantile tax 101, 179
Metal industries, primary
  Employment 49
  Hourly earnings, average 77
  Weekly earnings, average 77
  Weekly hours, average 77
  Wages and salaries 49
Metal products, fabricated
  Employment 49
  Hourly earnings, average 77
  Weekly earnings, average 77
  Weekly hours, average 77
  Wages and salaries 49
Mileage
  Highways
    By political subdivision 239
Military Affairs, Department of
  Civil service positions and status 173, 174
  Filled State jobs 172
Military services (see veterans)
Milk
  Marketing areas 200
  Price 200
  Production 199
Milk Marketing Board
  Civil service positions and status 173, 174
  Filled State jobs 172
  Licenses and fees 169
Millage
  Municipalities 164
  Rates 164
Minerals
  Coal 205
  Non-coal 208
Mining
  Employment 49, 63, 65, 67, 69
  Employment covered by unemployment compensation 70
  Industrial injuries
    Fatal 86
    Nonfatal 86
  Personal income 79
  Wages and salaries 49, 73
Minorities
  Business Development Loans 53
  Employment 57, 59, 62
    By race and sex 57, 59, 62
    By SMSA's 59, 62
  Population 16, 17
Motor license fund 234
Motor vehicle accidents 232, 233
Motor vehicle registrations 240
Motor vehicle speeds 234
Municipal authorities (see also authorities)
  Airports 165, 166
  Bond issues 166, 167
  County 167
  Number 165
  Parking 165, 166
  School 165, 166
  Sewer 165, 166
  Water 165, 166
Municipal Employees Retirement Board
  Civil service positions and status 173, 174
  Filled State jobs 172
Municipalities
  Assessed valuation, taxable real property 164
  Borrowing capacity 161
  Expenditures 160
  Indebtedness 161
  Market value, taxable real property 164
  Millage, taxable real property 164
  Number 157
  Number levying taxes under Act 511 179
  Population 10,000 or more 13
  Revenues 159
Museums 219

N

National parks 216
  Recreation visits 216
Natural gas
  Utilities 225, 226
Nonfatal and fatal industrial injuries 86
Nonmanufacturing employment 63, 65, 67, 69
Nonpublic school enrollment 87, 89
Nonresidential construction
  Private 40
Non-tax revenue
  Fines, penalties and interest 169
  Institutional reimbursements 169
  Licenses, fees, and miscellaneous 169
  Liquor store profits 169
Nonwhite
  Minority group employment 57, 59, 62
  Parole
    Number, by sex and district 189
  Population 16, 17
  Prisoners
    Number in state and county prisons 181, 182, 183, 184
Nursing home loan - series N 171

O

Occupancy rates (hospital) 120
Occupational disease compensation 119
Occupational privilege tax 100, 179
Occupations
  Minority group employment 57
  Type 57, 59
Offenses, criminal 192, 193
Office of Vocational Rehabilitation
  Case service expenditures 122
  Persons rehabilitated 122
Oil
  Barrels 209
  Crude petroleum 209
  Shipments 209
  Wells 209
Oil and coal products
  Hourly earnings, average 77
  Weekly earnings, average 77
  Weekly hours, average 77
Old Age Assistance 124
Operating public utilities 229
  Transportation and related utilities 229

P

Paper and allied products
  Employment 49
  Hourly earnings, average 77
  Weekly earnings, average 77
  Weekly hours, average 77
  Wages and salaries 49
Parking authorities 165, 166
Parks
  National 216
  State 217
    Attendance 217
Parole
  Action on parole applications 187
  Agents 189
  Caseload distribution 189
  Parolees
    Investigation 187
    Reasons for return to prison 188
    Outcome 188
    Released 188
    Violators returned 188
Parole board
  Agents 189
  District 189
Passengers, mass transit 236, 237
Pawnbrokers
  Assets 32
  Liabilities 32
  Number 32, 33
Peat 208
Pennsylvania Emergency Management Agency (PEMA)
  Civil service positions and status 173, 174
  Filled State jobs 172
Pennsylvania Higher Education Assistance Agency
  State grant program growth 110
Pennsylvania Historical and Museum Commission, properties administered by
  Acreage 219
  Date acquired 219
  Visitation 219
Pennsylvania Industrial Development Authority 27
Pennsylvania Public Utility Commission 229
Per capita tax 99, 100, 179
Personal income
  By major sources and earnings 79, 80
  County 80, 83
  Historical 79, 83
  Residence 79, 83
  SMSA 82
  Tax 176, 177, 178
  Total 79, 80, 83
  Type 79, 80
  Work 79, 80
Petroleum
  Shipments of crude 209
    Value 209
Planning assistance fund
  Local 29
  State 29
Plumbing (see hardware)
Political subdivision
  Mileage of highways 239
Pollutants
  Major industry group 213
  Quantities removed 213
  SMSA 213
Pollution
  Air 214, 215
  Water 213
Pollution abatement
  By major industry group 213
  Capital expenditures 214
  Operating costs 214
  SMSA's 213, 214
Population
  Age 4, 5, 8, 12
  Civilian 6
  County 7, 9, 12, 16
  Estimated 5, 6, 9
  Minority groups 16
  Municipalities with 10,000 or more inhabitants 13
  Nonwhite 16, 17
  Projected 4
  Race 16, 17
  Resident 4, 6

P (Continued)

Population (continued)
Rural 6, 7, 8
Sex 4, 5, 8
SMSA 10
Spanish origin 26, 27
State 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 12
Urban 6, 7, 8
Veteran 18, 19
Portland cement 208
Ports
General cargo 45, 46
Poultry production 201
Value of 201
Poverty status 17, 78
Precipitation 204, 205
President
Vote cast, historical 149
Printing, publishing, and allied products
Employment 49
Hourly earnings, average 77
Weekly earnings, average 77
Weekly hours, average 77
Wages and salaries 49
Prisoners (see also inmates)
Age 182
Number 181, 182, 183, 184
Race 186
Rates per 100,000 civilian population 181, 183
Sex 186
Prisons and jails, county
Admissions 185
Daily populations 184
Releases 185
Probation and Parole, Board of
Activities, summary of 189
Civil service positions and status 173, 174
Filled State jobs 172
Production
Agricultural 196
Crude petroleum 209
Egg 201
Milk 199
Mineral 208
Natural gas 229
Production workers
Hourly earnings, average 77
Weekly earnings, average 77
Weekly hours, average 77
Professional personnel, school
Number 92, 93
Salary, average 92, 93
Years of service, average 93
Years of higher education, average 93
Project 70 land acquisition - series "q" fund 171
Project, watershed 210
Property damage
Motor vehicle 232, 233
Proprietary stores (see drug stores)
Public accomodations complaints
Human Relations Commission 175
Public assistance
Amount per capita 125
Expenditures 124, 125
Monthly average 124
Number 124, 128
Persons receiving 124
Public improvement projects series "a" 171
Public Law 566 210
Public libraries (see libraries)
Public School Employees Retirement System
Civil service positions and status 173, 174
Filled State jobs 172
Public schools
Enrollment 78, 89
Number of buildings 88
Number of classrooms 88
Public TV
Weekly audiences 224
Hours viewed 224
Public TV Network Commission
Filled State jobs 172
Public utilities 229
Employment 63, 65,
Covered by unemployment compensation 71
Industrial injuries
Fatal 86
Nonfatal 86
Number operating 229
Wages and salaries covered by unemployment compensation law 74
Public Utility Commission
Civil service positions and status 173, 174
Filled State jobs 172
Public utility realty tax 99
Public Welfare, Department of
Civil service positions and status 173, 174
Filled State jobs 172

Q

Quarrying and non-metallic mining
Industrial injuries
Fatal 86
Nonfatal 86

R

Race
Deaths 22
Minority group employment 57, 59
Population 16
Prisoners 189

R (Continued)

Raw materials (see farm products)
Real estate transfer tax 100, 179
Real property
Market value 163
Real property transfer tax 159, 179
Receipts
Commonwealth of Pennsylvania
By fund 169, 170
Education sales and use tax 180
Sale of agricultural products 202
Redevelopment projects 30
Registrations
Boat 223
Motor vehicle 240
Repealed and minor taxes 168
Representatives, State House 141, 153
Reserves, banks 34
Residents
Mental retardation units 122
State centers 122
Residential construction 41
Retail trade
Employment 49, 63, 65, 67
Covered by unemployment compensation 71
Total personal income 79
Wages and salaries 49
Covered by unemployment compensation 74
Revenue Bond and Mortgage 28
Revenue, Department of
Civil service positions and status 173, 174
Filled State jobs 172
Revenues
All State funds 169, 170
Banking department licenses 169
Bond funds 170
Consumption taxes 169
Enterprise and other funds 170
Fishing licenses 169
Game licenses 169
General fund 169, 170
Milk marketing 169, 170
Motor licenses 169, 170
Municipalities 159
Nontax 169
Selected cities 162
Sewer authorities 228
Sinking revenue funds 170
Special revenue funds 170
State farm show 169
State harness racing 169, 170
State horse racing 169, 170
State lottery 169
Tax 169, 170
Trust and agency funds 170
Utilities 224
River basins 216
Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products
Employment 49
Hourly earnings, average 77
Weekly earnings, average 77
Weekly hours, average 77
Wages and salaries 49
Rural population 6, 7, 8.

S

Sales and use tax 180
Sand and gravel 208
Savings and loan associations
Assets 31, 36
Federal 31, 33, 36
Liabilities 31
Members 31, 36
Number 31, 36
State 31, 33, 36
School authorities 165, 166
School buildings
Classrooms 88
Deactivated 88, 90
Elementary 88
Number 88
Secondary 88
School districts
Number 99
Type/revenue amount of tax collected for school purposes 99
School, elementary
Enrollment 87, 89
School, higher education
Salaries 109
School, secondary
Enrollment 87, 89
School buildings 88
School tax collections 99
Securities Commission
Civil service positions and status 173, 174
Filled State jobs 172
Senatorial districts 137
Services
Employment 50, 63, 65, 67, 69
Employment covered by unemployment compensation 71
Total personal income 79, 80
Wages and salaries 50, 74
Sewer authorities 165, 166, 228
Customers 228
Employment 228
Expenditures 228
Income 228
Investment 228
Number 228
Revenue 228
Salaries 228

SUBJECT INDEX - CONTINUED

S (Continued)

Sex
  Deaths 22
  Minority group employment 57, 59, 62
  Population 4, 5, 8
  Prisoners 186
Shipments, crude petroleum 209
Sinking funds 170, 171
Site Development Program 52
Small loan licenses
  Assets 31
  Liabilities 31
  Number 33
Spanish origin 16
Special revenue funds 170
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas (SMSA's) 2, 10
  Housing units for demolition 44
  Minority group employment 59, 62
  Personal income 82
  Pollution abatement 213, 214
State and municipal government
  Industrial injuries 86
State authorities
  Bonded indebtedness 171
State correctional institutions
  Population 181, 182, 183, 184, 186
State, Department of
  Civil service positions and status 173, 174
  Filled State jobs 172
State farm show
  Licenses and fees 170
State harness racing
  Licenses and fees 170
  Tax revenue 170
State Highway and Bridge Authority
  Bonded indebtedness 171
State horse racing
  Licenses and fees 170
  Tax revenue 170
State House of Representative districts 141, 153
State liquor stores (see liquor stores)
State lottery 170
State parks 217
State Police
  Civil service positions and status 173, 174
  Filled State jobs 172
  Traffic arrests made 191
State public school building authorities 171
State centers for mentally retarded
  Facilities 121, 122
  Residents 121, 122
State Senatorial districts 137
State Tax Equilization Board
  Civil service positions and status 173, 174
  Filled State jobs 172
Stone 208
Stone, clay and glass products
  Employment 49
    State 49
  Hourly earnings, average 77
  Weekly earnings, average 77
  Weekly hours, average 77
  Wages and salaries 49
Streams 213
  Water quality improvement 213
Suicide deaths 20, 23
Supplemental security payments 129

T

Taxable real property
  Assessed valuation
    County percentage 163, 164
    Municipalities 164
  Market value
    County 163
    Municipalities 164
Taxes
  Act 511 179
  Consumption 169
  Corporation 169
  County 179
  Earned income 179
  Income, Federal 176
  Income, State 177, 178
  Liquid fuels 169
  Mercantile 101, 179
  Millage, taxable real property 164
  Municipalities 159
  Per capita 100, 179
  Real estate 99
  Real estate transfer 100, 179
  Sales and use tax 180
  School district 99
  Wages and income 100
Taxes collected
  For school purposes 99
Teachers
  Level of education, average 93
  Prepared elementary, secondary, special education 92, 93
  Salary, average 92, 93
  Years of higher education, average 93
Telephone companies 225, 227
  Expenses 225, 227
  Employment 225, 227
  Number 225, 227
  Related statistics 227
  Revenues 225, 227
  Wages and salaries 225, 227
Television weekly audiences 224
Temperature 204, 205

T (Continued)

Textile mill products
  Employment 49
  Hourly earnings, average 77
  Weekly earnings, average 77
  Weekly hours, average 77
  Wages and salaries 49
Theological seminaries 115
Tobacco manufacturers
  Employment 49
  Hourly earnings, average 77
  Weekly earnings, average 77
  Weekly hours, average 77
  Wages and salaries 49
Tonnage
  Exports 45, 46, 47
  Imports 45, 46, 47
Townships
  Employment and payrolls 150
Trade (see retail, wholesale)
  Industrial injuries
    Fatal 86
    Nonfatal 86
Traffic
  Deaths 232, 233
  Mileage 239
  State Police arrests 191
  Turnpike 238
Trailer tax 101
Transportation and related utilities 229
  Airways 229
  Boats and ferries 229
  Bus companies 229
  Railroads 229
  Street railways 229
  Taxi companies 229
  Trucking companies 229
Transportation, Department of
  Civil service positions and status 173, 174
  Filled State jobs 172
  License fund
    Expenditures 234
    Income 234
  Motor licenses and fees 169, 234
Transportation employment 49, 63, 65, 67, 69, 71
  Industrial injuries
    Fatal 86
    Nonfatal 86
  Wages and salaries covered by unemployment compensation law 74
Transportation equipment
  Employment 49
  Hourly earnings, average 77
  Weekly earnings, average 77
  Weekly hours, average 77
  Wages and salaries 49
Transporation expenditures 235
Travel impact 51
Trust and agency funds 170
Tuition
  Average in-state undergraduate 109
Turnpike 238
  Volume 238
Turnpike Commission
  Bonded indebtedness 171

U

Unemployment 62, 63, 64, 66, 68, 69
Unemployment benefit experience 52
Unemployment compensation
  Employment covered 71
  Gross disbursements 72, 75
    Number of payments 72, 75
Universities
  Federal obligations 112
Urban population 6, 7, 8
Urban redevelopment projects 30
Utilities
  Electric 225, 226
  Gas 225, 229
  Sewer 228
  Telephone 225, 227
  Water 225, 228

V

Value of production
  Farming 196, 197
Value of shipments
  Exports 45, 46, 47
  Imports 45, 46, 47
Vehicle registrations 240
Vehicular
  Commercial 238
  Passenger 238
  Volume 238
Veterans Administration
  Expenditures 123
    By county 123
Veteran population 18, 19
Vietnam era, population 19
Visitation
  Historical and museum sites 219
Vital statistics (see births, deaths, divorces, marriages)
Vocational education
  Completers 91
  Enrollment level and program field 90
  Follow-up status 91

SUBJECT INDEX - CONTINUED

V (Continued)

Vocational Rehabilitation, Office of
Case service expenditures 122
Number of persons rehabilitated 122
Volume
Traffic 238
Voter registration
By party 148
Vote cast for
General Assembly 153
Governor and Lieutenant Governor 149, 150
President and Vice President 149
State Senator 151
U.S. Representative 152
Gubernatorial elections
Major candidates 149
Historical 149
Historical popular vote 149

W - X - Y - Z

Wage and income tax 100
Wages and salaries (see also personal income) 79, 80
Covered by unemployment compensation 73
Telephone companies 222, 224
Utilities 73
Wholesale trade 49
Water authorities 165, 166
War veterans 19
Water pollution 213, 216

W - X - Y - Z (Continued)

Water utilities 225, 228
Employees 225, 228
Expenses 225, 228
Income 228
Municipal 228
Municipal authority 165, 166, 228
Number 225, 228
Watershed projects 210
Weather
Climatological data 204, 205
Precipitation 204, 205
Record high-low 204, 205
Sleet 204
Snowfall 204
Temperature 204, 205
Weather stations 204, 205
Weekly earnings, and hours, average 77
White
Parole 189
Population 16
Wholesale trade
Covered by unemployment compensation 71
Employment 49, 63, 65, 67, 69
Establishments, number of 49
State 49
Wages and salaries 44, 74
Working capital fund 170
World War I veterans 19
World War II veterans 19

Zinc 208